MONITORING IN NEUROCRITICAL CARE



Monitoring in Neurocritical Care

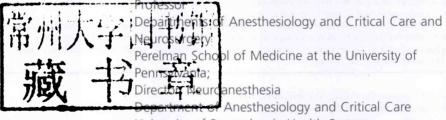
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Preface

Neurocritical care has evolved rapidly in the past 10 years. It is a specialty that focuses on the critical care management of patients with catastrophic neurologic diseases, including primary neurologic pathologies such as traumatic brain injury (TBI), ischemic stroke, intracerebral hemorrhage (ICH), subarachnoid hemorrhage (SAH), brain tumors, infection (e.g., HIV, TB, meningitis), spinal cord injury, and acute ascending neuropathies. In addition, neurologic dysfunction occurs in many diverse systemic disorders, including hypoxia (e.g., post cardiac arrest, near drowning), liver dysfunction, electrolyte abnormalities, high altitude sickness, eclampsia, lead intoxication, and malignant hypertension.

There are many reasons why brain injury or damage occurs in patients with neurologic disorders. In particular, multiple experimental and clinical studies have demonstrated a close relationship between variables such as hypoxia, increased intracranial pressure, arterial hypotension, hyperglycemia, fever, and seizures with neurologic outcome, and accumulating evidence suggests that brain damage evolves over time. Minimizing the burden of this delayed, or "secondary," brain injury, has become the focus of modern neurocritical care. However, despite much research, trials in neuroprotection have largely failed, in part because of their association with prognostic heterogeneity, multiple mechanisms of cellular damage, and a paucity of early mechanistic endpoints. This has led to a realization that strategies of care, or "bundles," rather than single agents, and approaches that are tailored to individual patient physiology and pathophysiology are necessary to improve outcome.

In daily practice neurointensivists focus on the recognition of subtle changes in the neurologic condition, interactions between the brain and systemic derangements, and brain physiology. The challenge for intensivists today is to identify individuals who are at risk of developing disease or secondary injury, determine disease severity, and distinguish responders from nonresponders to therapy (i.e., individualized and targeted medicine). Monitoring is one tool that may answer these challenges, and it has become central to the management of secondary brain injury and to individualized care. In recent years (interestingly in concert with the evolution of neurocritical care as a distinct specialty), technology developments have resulted in several new monitoring techniques that provide the neurointensivist with information about brain and cellular function. Techniques to better monitor function of the heart, lung, liver, kidney, and blood also have evolved. In addition, when the various techniques are combined ("multimodal monitoring"), a more accurate overall picture of brain function is produced. This approach, along with new computer systems that integrate data at the bedside, and the emerging field of bioinformatics may change the way patients with brain injury are managed in the future.

In the last decade, there have been many advances in neurocritical care monitoring technology and a better understanding of what information the technology provides. These advances have been chronicled in numerous contributions to the scientific literature, the sheer volume of which makes it difficult for healthcare providers and device engineers to keep up to date with the knowledge necessary to provide the best patient care. In addition, although several textbooks on critical care or head injury briefly discuss monitoring in a chapter or two, there is a paucity of information that summarizes all aspects of neuromonitoring and no textbook that is dedicated to monitoring in neurocritical care.

This book, Monitoring in Neurocritical Care, represents a comprehensive review of neuromonitoring. We have designed this textbook to provide the reader with a practical but indepth reference that describes the scientific basis and rationale for use of a particular monitor, the information it provides, and how this information can be used to manage the neurocritical care patient in an integrated fashion. We have been fortunate to have chapters written by authors from around the world. The contributors are clinicians, engineers, information technology experts, and researchers who have extensive experience in the field, and each has provided an excellent and timely review. We hope that the reader will gain a comprehensive understanding about neuromonitoring and neurocritical care and an insight into existent controversies and potential future management. Its contents will be relevant to neurologists, neurosurgeons, neuroanesthesiologists, neurointensivists, and neuroscience nurses, and will serve as a useful resource to intensivists working in medical and surgical ICUs. For those who are interested in clinical or laboratory research on brain injury in its broad sense, this book will provide many ideas and references and will be a stepping-stone to further progress in understanding a complex problem. The text also will serve as a reference and guide for many engineers, bioengineers, and computer experts who work on medical device and bioinformatics development.

We have divided the book into seven sections. Section I, Background, provides information about cerebral metabolism, the principles of neurocritical care, informatics, quality assessment, the role of ICU design and nursing, specific considerations in children, the effects of anesthetic agents on monitors, and a discussion on the relationship between bioethics and monitoring. Section II, Clinical and Laboratory Assessment, reviews clinical evaluation, sedation, pain, delirium, outcomes such as neuropsychological and brain death, extracerebral organ systems, laboratory analysis, and the role of biomarkers. Section III, Electrophysiology, is devoted to evoked potentials and electroencephalography. Section IV, Radiology, discusses the use and integration of various techniques, including computed tomography, xenon-CT, MRI, PET, and SPECT in neurocritical care. Section V, Cerebral Blood Flow, is a review of techniques such as neurosonology, laser Doppler flowmetry, thermal diffusion flowmetry, jugular bulb oximetry, and near infrared spectroscopy. Section VI,

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Intracranial Monitoring, provides an in-depth review of invasive techniques, including intracranial pressure, brain oxygen, cerebral microdialysis, and brain temperature. The final section, Computers, Engineering, and the Future, provides a description of device development, engineering, simulation, telemedicine, robotics, information processing, data acquisition and storage, medical informatics and multimodality monitoring, noninvasive brain monitoring, and a discussion of potential future developments. It is important for the reader to realize that the "ideal brain monitor" does not yet exist and no single monitor will by itself affect outcome. Instead, it is the information provided by a monitor and how we as healthcare providers interpret and apply the information that has the potential to improve outcome and lead to new insights into disease processes.

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Abbreviations

NOTE: Abbreviations may have more than one meaning, depending on their context.

3-H hypertension, hemodilution, and hypervolemia AACN American Association of Critical Care Nurses AAN American Academy of Neurology AARP American Association of Retired Persons ABA American Bar Association ABM acute bacterial meningitis ABP arterial blood pressure ACA anterior cerebral artery ACE angiotensin converting enzyme ACEI/ARBs angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor/ angiotensin-receptor blocker ACGME Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education AChE acetylcholinesterase ACCP American College of Chest Physicians ACOA anterior communicating artery ACS abdominal compartment syndrome ACT activated clotting time ACTH adrenocorticotrophic hormone ACV assist control ventilation AD axial diffusivity ADC apparent diffusion coefficient ADH antidiuretic hormone ADL activities of daily living ADNI Alzheimer's Disease Neuroimaging Database ADP adenosine diphosphate ADQI Acute Dialysis Quality Initiative ADR alpha/delta ratio ADT admission/discharge/transfer AED antiepileptic drug aEEG amplitude-integrated electroencephalography AEP auditory evoked potentials AF atrial fibrillation AG anion gap AHA/ASA American Heart Association/American Stroke Association Al artificial intelligence AIS acute ischemic stroke AKI acute kidney injury AKIN Acute Kidney Injury Network ALF acute liver failure ALFSG Acute Liver Failure Study Group ALI acute lung injury AMA American Medical Association AMID active implantable medical device **ANH** artificial nutrition and hydration ANN artificial neural network APACHE Acute Physiology and Chronic Health Evaluation aPL antiphospholipid antibodies APN advanced practice nurse APP abdominal perfusion pressure aPTT activated partial thromboplastin time ARAS ascending reticular activating system ARC absolute reticulocyte count ARDS acute respiratory distress syndrome ARi (or ARI) autoregulation index **ASA** American Society of Anesthesiology aSAH aneurysmal subarachnoid hemorrhage ASIA American Spinal Injury Association

ASL arterial spin labeling

ASTM American Society for Testing and Materials AT antithrombin ATC automatic tube compensation acute tubular necrosis adenosine triphosphate ATS American Thoracic Society AU arbitrary units AV audiovisual AVDO2 arteriovenous difference in oxygen **AVM** arteriovenous malformation BA basilar artery BAEP brainstem auditory evoked potential BAM brain acoustic monitor Bayesian Artificial Neural Network BBB blood-brain barrier blood flow velocity blood glucose breath holding index BIS bispectral index BMI body mass index BMR basal metabolic rate **BOLD** blood oxygen level dependent BOOST Brain Oxygen and Outcome Study in Traumatic Brain Injury blood pressure bactericidal permeability-increasing protein **BrainIT** brain monitoring with information technology bloodstream infection BSM bedside monitors brain temperature BTO balloon test occlusion blood urea nitrogen CA cerebral autoregulation (Chapters 30, 46) cardiac arrest (Chapter 25) CA-BSI catheter-associated bloodstream infection CAD coronary artery disease CAM-ICU Confusion Assessment Method for the ICU CAP College of American Pathologists CAR cerebral arterial resistance CAS carotid angioplasty and stenting CASL continuous arterial spin labeling CBF cerebral blood flow CBFV cerebral blood flow velocity CBV cerebral blood volume CCAT Computerized Cognitive Assessment Tool CCO continuous cardiac output CCT central conduction time compliance of the chest wall Centers for Disease Control and Prevention CDSA color density spectral array CEA carotid endarterectomy cEEG continuous electroencephalography CES cholesterl emboli syndrome CEUs continuing education units CFM cerebral function monitoring C-FMZ C-flumazenil Cho choline CHr reticulocyte hemoglobin content CI coagulation index

Abbreviations xvi **CINMA** critical illness neuromuscular abnormalities CIPM critical illness polyneuromyopathy CIPNM critical illness polyneuropathy and myopathy CIRCI critical illness related corticosteroid insufficiency CK creatine kinase Cl compliance of the lung CLIA 88 Clinical Laboratory Improvements Amendments of 1988 CLAB central line-associated bacteraemia CLABSI central line-associated bloodstream infection CMAP compound muscle action potentials CMO comfort measures only CMRO₂ cerebral metabolic rate of oxygen CMRGluc cerebral metabolic rate of glucose CMS Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services CMV cytomegalovirus CNS central nervous system CO cardiac output CO₂ carbon dioxide COGIF Consensus on Grading Intracranial Flow COI cerebral oxygenation index **COM** communication COMBI Center for Outcome Measurement in Brain Injury COMPACCS Committee on Manpower for Pulmonary and Critical Care Societies COPD chronic obstructive pulmonary disease **COx** cerebral oximetry index CPAP continuous positive airway pressure CPOE computerized order entry CPP cerebral perfusion pressure CPR cardiopulmonary resuscitation CPSE complex partial status epilepticus CPT current procedural terminology Cr creatine CRH corticotropin-releasing hormone CRM crew/crisis resource management **CRMP** collapsin response mediator protein CRP C-reactive protein CRRT continuous renal replacement therapy CRS Coma Recovery Scale CRS-R Coma Recovery Scale-Revised Crs compliance of respiratory system CSA cross-sectional area CSD cortical spreading depression CSE convulsive status epilepticus CSF cerebrospinal fluid CSW cerebral salt wasting CT computed tomography CTA computed tomography angiography CTP computed tomography perfusion (Chapters 13, 26) CTP Child-Turcotte-Pugh (Chapter 23) CTT central conduction time CTV cerebral venous thrombosis CVC central venous catheter CVP central venous pressure CVR cerebrovascular resistance CVT cerebral venous thrombosis CVVH continuous veno-venous hemofiltration CXR chest x-ray D diameter of conduit DAI diffuse axonal injury dARi dynamic autoregulation index DBN dynamic Bayesian network DBP diastolic blood pressure DBS deep brain stimulator DC decompressive craniectomy DCI delayed cerebral ischemia DCS diffuse correlation spectroscopy

DHCA deep hypothermic circulatory arrest

DHHS Department of Health and Human Services DI diabetes insipidus DIC disseminated intravascular coagulation **DIND** delayed ischemic neurologic deficit DIT drug-induced thrombocytopenia drug-induced immune thrombocytopenia DITP inferior vena cava diameter dIVC **DLCO** diffusing capacity of the lung for carbon monoxide DMN default mode network DO₂ oxygen delivery Department of Defense DoD **DoE** Department of Energy DRG diagnostic related group DRS Disability Rating Scale DS Down syndrome DSA digital subtraction angiography **DSM** Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders DSP digital signal processing DTI diffusion tensor imaging **DUS** duplex ultrasonography **DV** data validation DVT deep vein thrombosis diffusion-weighted imaging excitatory amino acids EBM evidence-based medicine **EBNP** evidence-based nursing practice **EBP** evidence-based practice EC-IC extracranial to intracranial ECA external carotid artery **ECCO** Essentials of Critical Care Orientation ECF extracellular fluid ECoG electrocorticogram **ED** emergency department EDC extended differential count EDH epidural hematoma EDM esophageal Doppler monitor **EDTA** ethylene diamine tetra acetate **EEG** electroencephalography; electroencephalogram EF ejection fraction E-GOS Extended Glasgow Outcome Scale EHR electronic health record EIT electrical impedance tomography **EKG** electrocardiogram ELISA enzyme-linked immunological sample assay EMG electromyogram EMI electromagnetic interference EMR electronic medical record EMS emergency medical services **EN** enteral nutrition eNAA extracellular N-acetyl aspartate EOG electrooculogram **EP** evoked potential EPIC extended prevalence of infection in intensive care EPL estimated percent lysis EPO erythropoietin EPOR erythropoietin receptor ESA erythropoiesis-stimulating agents ESICM European Society of Intensive Care Medicine ESO European Stroke Organization ESRD end-stage renal disease ET endotracheal tube etCO2 end-tidal carbon dioxide ETF Emerging Technology Fund **EU** European Union EVD external ventricular drain EVLWI extravascular lung water index FA fractional anisotropy FC Foley catheter

FDA Food and Drug Administration HSF Herpes simplex encephalitis FD&C Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act HSV Herpes simplex virus hemolytic uremic syndrome FDG fluorodeoxyglucose HUS Fe iron hyperventilation intra-abdominal pressure FENa fractional excretion of sodium IAP ideal body weight FET field effect transistor family, friends, and fools ICA internal carotid artery **FFP** fresh frozen plasma ICAMs intracellular adhesion molecules FFT fast-Fourier transformation integrated clinical environment FIM Functional Independence Measure ICG indocyanine green FiO₂ inspiratory oxygen fraction intracerebral hemorrhage FLAIR fluid-attenuated inversion recovery ICP intracranial pressure fMRI functional magnetic resonance imaging ICDSC Intensive Care Delirium Screening Checklist **FNHTR** febrile non-hemolytic transfusion reactions intensive care unit FNN Foundations of Neuroscience Nursing **IDE** investigational device exemption FOIA Freedom of Information Act IDSA Infectious Diseases Society of America FOUR Full Outline of UnResponsiveness IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronic Engineers FRBC fragmented RBC iEEG intermittent electroencephalography FTc flow time correction IFNα interferon-α F/V Flotrac-Vigileo **IH** intracranial hypertension FV flow velocity IHD ischemic heart disease FVI flow velocity, left intensive insulin therapy FVL Factor V Leiden internal jugular vein FVr flow velocity, right IL interleukin GAAP generally accepted accounting practices IMZ iomazenil GABA gamma-aminobutyric acid IND investigational new drug **GAP** growth associated protein INR international normalized ratio IOM Institute of Medicine GB gigabyte GCS Glasgow Coma Scale intraocular pressure GDP gross domestic product intellectual property GFAP glial fibrillary acidic protein intermittent pneumatic compression GFR glomerular filtration rate immature platelet fraction IPS **GH** growth hormone intensive care unit physician staffing GHBP growth-hormone binding protein IRF immature reticulocyte fraction GHRP GH-releasing peptide ISF International Sepsis Forum GI gastrointestinal ISHEN International Society for Hepatic Encephalopathy and GMDI Glioma Molecular Diagnostic Initiative Nitrogen Metabolism GMP good manufacturing practices International Organization for Standardization **GN** glomerulonephritis Injury Severity Score GNP gross national product IT information technology GOS Glasgow Outcome Scale ITAA Information Technology Association of America G-PEDs generalized periodic epileptiform discharges ITBVI intrathoracic blood volume index ¹H-MRS proton magnetic resonance spectroscopy IV intravenous IVC inferior vena cava HAC hospital-acquired condition **HAI** hospital-acquired infection IVIg intravenous immunoglobulin HAP hospital-acquired pneumonia **KIM-1** kidney injury molecular 1 HbO₂ oxyhemoglobin LC liquid chromatography HCAP heathcare-associated pneumonia LCD liquid crystal display LDF laser Doppler flowmetry Hct hematocrit HE hepatic encephalopathy LDH lactate dehydrogenase HELLP hemolytic anemia, elevated liver enzymes, low platelets LDUH low-dose unfractionated heparin **LGIB** lower gastrointestinal bleeding syndrome **Hgb** hemoglobin LGR lactate: glucose ratio **LIP** lower inflection point **HHb** deoxyhemoglobin **LMWH** low molecular weight heparin **HHCFA** Health Care Financing Organization HHNK hyperglycemic hyperosmolar nonketotic lp(a) lipoprotein (a) HIE hypoxic-ischemic encephalopathy LOC loss of consciousness HIPAA Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act LOH Loop of Henle HIT heparin-induced thrombocytopenia LOI lactate oxygen index LOS length of stay **HiTT** high dose thrombin time LP lumbar puncture HIV human immunodeficiency virus LPR lactate: pyruvate ratio HLA human leukocyte antigens LUS lung ultrasound HMG CoA 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A LV left ventricle **HMS** Haemostasis Management System HPA hypothalamic-pituitary axis LVEDA left ventricular end-diastolic area LVEDV left ventricular end-diastolic volume HPS human patient stimulator MA maximum amplitude HR heart rate MAC mid arm circumference (Chapter 14) HRS hepatorenal syndrome

xviii Abbreviations

MAC minimum alveolar concentration (Chapter 9) NiCO noninvasive cardiac output NICU neurointensive care unit MAP mean arterial pressure MAP2 microtubule-associate protein type 2 NIH National Institutes of Health MB megabyte NIHSS National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale MBP myelin basic protein NINDS National Institute of Neurological Disease and Stroke MBs microbubbles NIRS near infrared spectroscopy MCA middle cerebral artery NMDA N-methyl-D-aspartic MCHC mean corpuscular hemoglobin concentration NNIS National Nosocomial Infections Surveillance MCI mild cognitive impairment NO nitric oxide MCMC Monte Carlo Markov Chain NOS nitric oxide synthase MCS minimally conscious state NOx nitric oxide metabolite MCV mean corpuscular volume NPH normal pressure hydrocephalus MCVr reticulocyte volume NPV negative predictive value NRBC nucleated red blood cell MD mean diffusion (Chapter 28) MD microdialysis (Chapters 36, 48) NRCPR National Registry of Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation MDCT multidetector computed tomography NRI Nutritional Risk Index MDPnP Medical Device Plug and Play NSAID nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drug MDS myelodysplastic syndrome **NSE** neuron-specific enolase MEE measured energy expenditure National Science Foundation (Chapter 38) MEMS micro electro-mechanical system nephrogenic systemic fibrosis (Chapter 22) MEP motor evoked potential NTIS nonthyroidal illness syndrome MES microembolic signal NTP Network Time Protocol MeSH medical subject heading **OAST** Optimizing Analysis of Stroke Trials MFI microcirculatory flow index OEF oxygen extraction fraction mGy milli-Gray OGR oxygen-glucose ratio MI Maastricht Index (Chapter 14) ONS optic nerve sheath MI myocardial infarction (Chapter 15) **OPS** orthogonal polarizing spectral MIB Medical Information Bus OR operating room MICU medical intensive care unit P4P pay-for-performance MIPS maximum intensity projections PA pulmonary artery MMM multi modality monitor PAC pulmonary artery catheter MMP matrix metalloproteinases PaCO₂ arterial carbon dioxide tension MMPF multimodal pressure-flow PACS picture archiving and communication system MMSE Mini-Mental Status Examination PAD pulmonary artery diastolic MOANS Mayo's Older Americans Normative Studies PAGE polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis MOCA Montreal Cognitive Assessment PAI plasminogen activator inhibitor MODS Multiple Organ Dysfunction Syndrome Palv alveolar pressure MPAI Mayo Portland Adaptability Inventory PaO₂ arterial oxygen tension MPM Mortality Probability Model PAOP pulmonary artery occlusion pressure mean platelet volume PAP pulmonary pressures MPV MR magnetic resonance PAR pressure autoregulation pulmonary artery systolic MRA magnetic resonance angiography PAS PASL pulsed arterial spin labeling MRI magnetic resonance imaging MRP magnetic resonance perfusion PAV percent alpha variability MRS magnetic resonance spectroscopy PAV+ proportional assist ventilation mRS modified Rankin Scale Paw airway pressures PbtO2 brain tissue oxygen tension methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus MRSA PCA posterior cerebral artery MS mass spectrometry pCAM-ICU Pediatric Confusion Assessment Method for Intensive milli-Sieverts mSv MTT mean transit time PCI percutaneous coronary interventions Mx autoregulation NAA N-acetyl aspartate PCM pulse contour method PCR polymerase chain reaction NADH nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide NAG N-acetyl-glucosaminidase PCT proximal convoluted tubule PCWP pulmonary capillary wedge pressure NBH normobaric hyperoxia PDSA Plan-Do-Study-Act nCPPI noninvasive cerebral perfusion pressure, left PE pulmonary embolism nCCPr noninvasive cerebral perfusion pressure, right PED periodic epileptiform discharges NCCU neurocritical care unit PEEP positive end-expiratory pressure NCS nonconvulsive seizures PEEPi intrinsic positive end-expiratory pressure NCSE nonconvulsive status epilepticus NEMS nano electro-mechanical system Pes esophageal pressure PET positron emission tomography NFH neurofilament heavy chain PF4 platelet factor 4 NFL neurofilament light chain NFM neurofilament middle chain PI pulsatility index PICARD Program to Improve Care in Acute Renal Disease NGAL neutrophil gelatinase-associated lipocalin PICC peripherally inserted central catheter NHSN National Healthcare Safety Network PID peri-infarct depolarizations noninvasive blood pressure PICU pediatric intensive care unit NICE National Institute for Clinical Excellence

PILOT Pediatric Intensity Level of Therapy rTEG rapid thromboelastography PIM Pediatric Index of Mortality rtPA recombinant tissue plasminogen activator Pip peak inspiratory pressure RTS Revised Trauma Score RTV silicone room temperature vulcanization silicone Pl transpulmonary pressure PLED periodic lateralized epileptiform discharge RV right ventricle **SAH** subarachnoid hemorrhage Pleth-HR heart rate from oxygen saturation monitor PMA premarket approval arterial oxygen saturation SAPS Simplified Acute Physiology Score PN parenteral nutrition PO₂ partial pressure of oxygen POC point of care SAS Riker Sedation-Agitation Scale SATs spontaneous awakening trial SBDP spectrin breakdown degradation product PoCoA posterior communicating artery **POCT** point of care testing SBI secondary brain insults Polat plateau pressure SBIR Small Business Innovative Research PPV pulse pressure variation SBP systolic blood pressure PRAM pressure recording analytical method SBP 120 spectrin breakdown products PRBC packed red blood cell **SBTs** spontaneous breathing trials PRESS posterior reversible leukoencephalopathy syndrome SC serum creatinine SCAT Standardized Concussion Assessment Tool PRx cerebrovascular pressure reactivity index SCCM Society of Critical Care Medicine **PSV** pressure support ventilation PT prothrombin time SCI spinal cord injury SCM sternocleidomastoid muscle PT/INR prothrombin time/international normative ratio PTS Pediatric Trauma Score SCUF slow continuous ultrafiltration PTSD post-traumatic stress disorder ScVO₂ oxygen saturation in superior vena cava (Chapters 19, 40) PTT partial thromboplastin time ScvO₂ mixed venous oxygen saturation (Chapter 23) PVD patient-ventilator dyssynchrony SDE subdural empyema SDF sidestream dark field PVI pressure-volume index PvO₂ oxygen partial pressure in venous blood SDH subdural hematoma PVS persistent vegetative state SE status epilepticus PWI perfusion-weighted imaging SF short form QFD Quality Functional Deployment **SIADH** syndrome of inappropriate antidiuretic hormone QI quality initiatives sICH spontaneous intracerebral hemorrhage qMRA quantitative magnetic resonance angiography SIMV Synchronized Intermittent Mechanical Ventilation **QODD** quality of dying and death SIP Sickness Impact Profile SIRS systemic inflammatory response syndrome QOL quality of life QUASAR quantitative STAR labeling of arterial regions SjvO₂ jugular venous oxygen saturation SLE systemic lupus erythematosus RA right atrium SLT scanning laser tomography RAAS renin-angiotensin-II-aldosterone system SMBG self-monitoring blood glucose RAI relative adrenal insufficiency RAIDs redundant arrays of independent disks SMR standardized mortality ratio RALS remote automated laboratory system **SNAP** superlattice nano wire pattern transfer SOFA Sequential Organ Failure Assessment RAP cerebrospinal compensatory reserve SPECT single photon emission computed tomography RASS Richmond Agitation-Sedation Scale RBC red blood cell SpO₂ oxygen saturation RBCT red blood cell transfusion SR suppression ratio SSC Surviving Sepsis Campaign RC reticulocyte count SSEP somatosensory evoked potential rCBF regional cerebral blood flow RCM radiocontrast media STC shock trauma center StcO2 transcranial oxygen saturation RCT randomized clinical trial RDW red cell distribution width StO₂ tissue oxygen saturation REE resting energy expenditure STTR Small Business Technology Transfer SV stroke volume **REG** rheoencephalography SVC superior vena cava RF radio frequency rhuEPO recombinant human erythropoietin **SVM** support vector machine SVO₂ venous oxygen saturation Ri inspiratory resistance SVV stroke volume variability RN registered nurse ROI regions of interest SWI susceptibility-weighted imaging ROSC return of spontaneous circulation T body temperature (Chapters 45, 48) T translational (Chapter 6) ROTEM rotational thromboelastometry RPT robotic telepresence T3 triiodothyronine T4 thyroxine RQ respiratory quotient TBI traumatic brain injury RR respiratory rate Tc99m-ECD technetium-99m-ethylcysteinate dimer RRT renal replacement therapy Tc99m-HMPAO technetium-99m-hexamethylpropyleneamine oxide RS Ramsay Sedation Scale TCCS transcranial color-coded duplex sonography RSE refractory status epilepticus TCD transcranial Doppler rSO₂ regional cerebral oxygen saturation TCE transcranial electrical (stimulation) rSO₂C regional cerebral tissue oxygenation TCEMEP transcranial electrical motor evoked potential rSO₂R regional renal tissue oxygenation

r50₂S regional splanchnic tissue oxygenation

TCMMEP transcranial magnetic motor evoked potential

xx Abbreviations

TDF thermal diffusion flowmetry

TDM time division multiplex TEE transesophageal echocardiography

TEG thromboelastography

TF tissue factor

TH therapeutic hypothermia

THb total hemoglobin

THR transient hyperemic response

THx total hemoglobin reactivity

TI thermal index

TIBC total iron binding capacity

TIBI thrombolysis in brain ischemia

TIL Therapeutic Intensity Level

TLC total lymphocyte count

TNF tumor necrosis factor

TOI tissue oxygen index

TOR brain tissue oxygen response

tPA tissue plasminogen activator

TPL transplant

TR tricuspid regurgitation

TRALI transfusion-related acute lung injury

TRC tanned red cell

TRH thyrotropin-releasing hormone

TRICC transfusion requirements in critical care

TRISS Trauma Injury Severity Score

TS test standard

TSF triceps skinfold thickness

TSH thyroid stimulating hormone

T-tau total tau

TTE transthoracic echocardiography

TTP thrombotic thrombocytopenic purpura

TV tidal volume

UCH ubiquitin C-terminal hydrolase

UFH unfractionated heparin

UGIB upper gastrointestinal bleeding

UIP upper inflection point

UMLS Unified Medical Language System

UNa urinary sodium concentration

UO urine output

US ultrasound

UTI urinary tract infection

UUN urine urea nitrogen

VA vertebral artery

VALI ventilator-associated lung injury

VAP ventilator-associated pneumonia

VASO vascular space occupancy

VC venture capital (Chapter 38)

VC vital capacity (Chapter 20)

VCAM-1 vascular cell adhesion molecule-1

VE expired minute volume

vEEG video electroencephalography

VEGF vascular endothelial cell growth factor

VEP visual evoked potentials

V'I inspiratory flow

VILI ventilator-induced lung injury

VKA vitamin K antagonist

VMRr vasomotor reactivity

VO virtual organization

VI VIrtual organization

VO₂ oxygen consumption

VPR volume-pressure response

VRE vancomycin-resistant enterococcus

VS vegetative state

VSP vasospasm

vT tidal volume

VTE venous thromboembolism

VTI velocity time integral

vWD von Willebrand's disease

vWF von Willebrand multimers

WBC white blood cell

WDM wavelength division multiplex

WFNS World Federation of Neurological Societies

WHO World Health Organization

WNV West Nile virus

WNVE West Nile virus encephalitis

Xe-CT xenon-enhanced computed tomography