Cash Flow

DUMMIES

Learn to:

 Grasp the basic principles of cash flow management

Secure business with positive and consistent cash flow

Bring financial security to your company

Distinguish profit and cash flow from profit

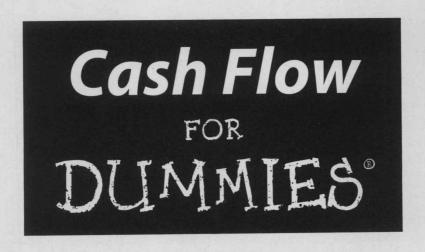
Tage C. Tracy

Principal owner of TMK & Associates

John A. Tracy

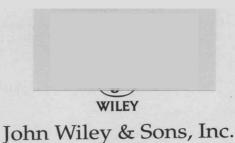
Author of Accounting For Dummies





by Tage C. Tracy and John A. Tracy

常州大字山书馆藏书章



Cash Flow For Dummies®

Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 111 River St. Hoboken, NJ 07030-5774 www.wiley.com

Copyright © 2012 by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey

Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey

Published simultaneously in Canada

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, scanning or otherwise, except as permitted under Sections 107 or 108 of the 1976 United States Copyright Act, without the prior written permission of the Publisher. Requests to the Publisher for permission should be addressed to the Permissions Department, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 111 River Street, Hoboken, NJ 07030, (201) 748-6011, fax (201) 748-6008, or online at http://www.wiley.com/go/permissions.

Trademarks: Wiley, the Wiley logo, For Dummies, the Dummies Man logo, A Reference for the Rest of Us!, The Dummies Way, Dummies Daily, The Fun and Easy Way, Dummies.com, Making Everything Easier, and related trade dress are trademarks or registered trademarks of John Wiley & Sons, Inc., and/or its affiliates in the United States and other countries, and may not be used without written permission. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., is not associated with any product or vendor mentioned in this book.

LIMIT OF LIABILITY/DISCLAIMER OF WARRANTY: THE PUBLISHER AND THE AUTHOR MAKE NO REPRESENTATIONS OR WARRANTIES WITH RESPECT TO THE ACCURACY OR COMPLETENESS OF THE CONTENTS OF THIS WORK AND SPECIFICALLY DISCLAIM ALL WARRANTIES, INCLUDING WITHOUT LIMITATION WARRANTIES OF FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. NO WARRANTY MAY BE CREATED OR EXTENDED BY SALES OR PROMOTIONAL MATERIALS. THE ADVICE AND STRATEGIES CONTAINED HEREIN MAY NOT BE SUITABLE FOR EVERY SITUATION. THIS WORK IS SOLD WITH THE UNDERSTANDING THAT THE PUBLISHER IS NOT ENGAGED IN RENDERING LEGAL, ACCOUNTING, OR OTHER PROFESSIONAL SERVICES. IF PROFESSIONAL ASSISTANCE IS REQUIRED, THE SERVICES OF A COMPETENT PROFESSIONAL PERSON SHOULD BE SOUGHT. NEITHER THE PUBLISHER NOR THE AUTHOR SHALL BE LIABLE FOR DAMAGES ARISING HEREFROM. THE FACT THAT AN ORGANIZATION OR WEBSITE IS REFERRED TO IN THIS WORK AS A CITATION AND/OR A POTENTIAL SOURCE OF FURTHER INFORMATION DOES NOT MEAN THAT THE AUTHOR OR THE PUBLISHER ENDORSES THE INFORMATION THE ORGANIZATION OR WEBSITE MAY PROVIDE OR RECOMMENDATIONS IT MAY MAKE. FURTHER, READERS SHOULD BE AWARE THAT INTERNET WEBSITES LISTED IN THIS WORK MAY HAVE CHANGED OR DISAPPEARED BETWEEN WHEN THIS WORK WAS WRITTEN AND WHEN IT IS READ.

For general information on our other products and services, please contact our Customer Care Department within the U.S. at 877-762-2974, outside the U.S. at 317-572-3993, or fax 317-572-4002.

For technical support, please visit www.wiley.com/techsupport.

Wiley also publishes its books in a variety of electronic formats and by print-on-demand. Some content that appears in standard print versions of this book may not be available in other formats. For more information about Wiley products, visit us at www.wiley.com.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2011939639

ISBN 978-1-118-01850-7 (pbk); ISBN 978-1-118-16392-4 (ebk); ISBN 978-1-118-16391-7 (ebk); ISBN 978-1-118-16390-0 (ebk)

Manufactured in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2



About the Authors

Tage C. Tracy (Poway, California) is the principal owner of TMK & Associates, an accounting, financial, and strategic business-planning consulting firm focused on supporting small- to medium-sized businesses since 1993. Tage received his baccalaureate in accounting in 1985 from the University of Colorado at Boulder with honors. Tage began his career with Coopers & Lybrand (now merged into PricewaterhouseCoopers). More recently, Tage coauthored with his father, John, *How to Manage Profit and Cash Flow* and *Small Business Financial Management Kit For Dummies*.

John A. Tracy (Boulder, Colorado) is professor of accounting, emeritus, at the University of Colorado in Boulder. Before his 35-year tenure at Boulder, he was on the business faculty for four years at the University of California at Berkeley. He served as staff accountant at Ernst & Young and is the author of several books on accounting and finance, including Accounting For Dummies, Accounting Workbook For Dummies, The Fast Forward MBA in Finance, and How to Read a Financial Report. He has coauthored two books with his son Tage, How to Manage Profit and Cash Flow and Small Business Financial Management Kit For Dummies. Dr. Tracy received his BSC degree from Creighton University and earned his MBA and PhD degrees from the University of Wisconsin. He is a CPA (inactive) in Colorado.

Dedication

We would like to dedicate this book to the backbone of the U.S. economy, namely the tens of thousands of business owners, managers, and entrepreneurs that battle every day to make their companies succeed. Remember that while the deck at times may seem stacked against you during these trying economic times, your spirit cannot be deterred. Our simple hope is that for those of you experiencing cash flow problems or just simply looking to understand cash flows a little better, this book can help ease your pain and offer additional insight on how to improve and manage your business interests.

We also want to mention who this book is not dedicated to: the politicians in Washington and across the U.S. and the banksters that have lost sight of what it means to create, launch, build, and operate a business. Simply put, these parties have spent too much time managing other people's hard-earned money and not enough time creating real value, wealth, and opportunity. Think of the Grinch from the wonderful story by Dr. Seuss, *How the Grinch Stole Christmas*. The Grinch attempted to "steal" Christmas by taking all of the trees, presents, decorations, and whatever else was available from Whoville. Yet Christmas still came, and it was then that the Grinch realized that "Maybe, just maybe, Christmas meant a little bit more." When the politicians and banksters finally realize that maybe, just maybe, owning a business and risking everything one has to pursue a dream means just a little bit more, the unparalleled historical disconnect between the twin Ws (Washington and Wall Street) and Main Street America will begin to evaporate, allowing for real growth to resume.

From Tage Tracy: I would like to dedicate this book to my old man and coauthor (or as I refer to him, TOP, or The Old Pro). About seven years ago, my dad, in a manner reminiscent of Vito Corleone of *The Godfather*, made me an offer I couldn't refuse: Take over the family business or else. (Thank goodness we didn't own a horse, but I was concerned about our cat from time to time). In this case, the family business involved carrying on his remarkable and deeply insightful legacy of being able to translate even the most complex and difficult accounting and financial concepts into easy-to-comprehend layman's terms. As for the "else," well let's just say that the old man has threatened to ditch me from his will more than once (a running joke in our family). I am forever grateful for the opportunity to write with and learn from TOP.

Acknowledgments

We are deeply grateful to everyone at John Wiley & Sons, Inc., who helped produce this book. Their professionalism and courtesy were much appreciated. First, we thank Stacy Kennedy, the acquisitions editor. She helped us develop the concept for the book. We appreciate her encouragement. Our editors, Tim Gallan and Caitie Copple, were exceptional. It was a pleasure working with them. We owe them a debt that we cannot repay. So a simple but heartfelt "thank you" will have to do. Every author should have such superb editors.

Publisher's Acknowledgments

We're proud of this book; please send us your comments at http://dummies.custhelp.com. For other comments, please contact our Customer Care Department within the U.S. at 877-762-2974, outside the U.S. at 317-572-3993, or fax 317-572-4002.

Some of the people who helped bring this book to market include the following:

Acquisitions, Editorial, and Vertical Websites

Senior Project Editor: Tim Gallan
Acquisitions Editor: Stacy Kennedy

Copy Editor: Caitlin Copple
Assistant Editor: David Lutton

Editorial Program Coordinator: Joe Niesen

Editorial Manager: Michelle Hacker
Editorial Assistants: Rachelle S. Amick,
Alexa Koschier

Cover Photos: © iStockphoto.com / Amanda Rohd

Cartoons: Rich Tennant
(www.the5thwave.com)

Composition Services

Project Coordinator: Nikki Gee

Layout and Graphics: Carrie A. Cesavice, Sennett Vaughan Johnson, Lavonne Roberts, Corrie Socolovitch, Christin Swinford

Proofreader: Bonnie Mikkelson

Indexer: Ty Koontz

Publishing and Editorial for Consumer Dummies

Kathleen Nebenhaus, Vice President and Executive Publisher Kristin Ferguson-Wagstaffe, Product Development Director Ensley Eikenburg, Associate Publisher, Travel

Kelly Regan, Editorial Director, Travel

Publishing for Technology Dummies

Andy Cummings, Vice President and Publisher

Composition Services

Debbie Stailey, Director of Composition Services

Contents at a Glance

Introduction 1
Part 1: Fitting Cash Flow into the Big Picture of Running a Business
Chapter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash
Chapter 4: Getting a Grip on the Statement of Cash Flows
Chapter 5: Mining the Balance Sheet for Cash
Part 111: Getting Intimate with Your Company's Cash Flow Needs
Chapter 8: Creating a Business Plan to Secure Cash
Part IV: Managing Your Business with Cash Flow in Mind
Chapter 12: Covering the Basics of Cash and Cash Activity
Part V: The Part of Tens
Index 351

Table of Contents

	ction	1
	About This Book	1
	Conventions Used in This Book	
	What You're Not to Read	
	Foolish Assumptions	
	How This Book Is Organized	
	Part I: Fitting Cash Flow into the Big Picture of	7
	Running a Business	4
	Part II: Using Financial Statements to Assess Cash Health	4
	Part III: Getting Intimate with Your	1
	Company's Cash Flow Needs	4
	Part IV: Managing Your Business with Cash Flow in Mind	
	Part V: The Part of Tens	
	Icons Used in This Book	
	Where to Go from Here	
n:	Fitting Cash Flow into the Big	7
Picture	of Running a Business	
Picture	of Running a Business oter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash	
Picture	of Running a Business oter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash	.9
Picture	of Running a Business Die 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash Not Letting the Well Run Dry	. 9
Picture	of Running a Business Deter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash Not Letting the Well Run Dry Outlining Profit Accounting Basics	.9 10 11
Picture	of Running a Business pter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash Not Letting the Well Run Dry Outlining Profit Accounting Basics Reviewing revenue accounting	.9 10 11 11
Picture	of Running a Business Deter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash Not Letting the Well Run Dry Outlining Profit Accounting Basics	.9 10 11 11 12
Picture	of Running a Business Oter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash Not Letting the Well Run Dry Outlining Profit Accounting Basics Reviewing revenue accounting Examining expense accounting Contrasting cash- and accrual-basis accounting Seeing Why Profit and Cash Flow Are Different Bottom Lines Considering what the income statement	.9 10 11 11 12 13 14
Picture	of Running a Business Oter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash Not Letting the Well Run Dry Outlining Profit Accounting Basics Reviewing revenue accounting Examining expense accounting Contrasting cash- and accrual-basis accounting Seeing Why Profit and Cash Flow Are Different Bottom Lines Considering what the income statement doesn't say about cash flow	.9 10 11 11 12 13 14
Picture	of Running a Business Oter 1: Getting in Sync with the Rhythm of Cash Not Letting the Well Run Dry Outlining Profit Accounting Basics Reviewing revenue accounting Examining expense accounting Contrasting cash- and accrual-basis accounting Seeing Why Profit and Cash Flow Are Different Bottom Lines Considering what the income statement doesn't say about cash flow Exploring cash flow from profit	.9 10 11 11 12 13 14 14 15
Picture	of Running a Business	.9 10 11 11 12 13 14 14 15 19
Picture	of Running a Business	.9 10 11 11 12 13 14 15 19 20
Picture	of Running a Business	.9 10 11 11 12 13 14 15 19 20 20
Picture	of Running a Business	.9 10 11 11 12 13 14 15 19 20 21

Chapter 2: Why Accrual Accounting Is Essential	23
Finding Out the Four Functions of Accounting	24
Keeping records (Bookkeeping)	25
Giving company management the information it needs	
Complying with tax laws	
Reporting financial information	29
Examining the Nature of Accrual Accounting	
Uncovering the inadequacy of cash-basis accounting	
Recognizing accrual accounting in financial reports	32
Reporting Assets and Liabilities in the Balance Sheet	34
Chapter 3: The Big Three Financial Statements	37
Why Financial Statements Are Essential	
Who gets financial statements and why	
Who doesn't get financial statements and why	
Facing Off: The Balance Sheet	
Strolling through the balance sheet	
Putting accounts in their right places	
Dealing with the limitations of the balance sheet	
Tracing revenue and expenses in the balance sheet	
Managing capital	
Making Profit: The Income Statement	
Moving from the revenue top line to the profit bottom line	54
Deciding which is more important: Revenue or expenses	
Summarizing Cash Flows: The Statement of Cash Flows	55
Showing cash flow from operating	
(profit-seeking) activities	56
Listing other sources and uses of cash	57
Chapter 4: Getting a Grip on the Statement of Cash Flows	59
Distinguishing Cash Flows	
Adjusting your way to cash flow from operating activities	62
Cogitating on cash flow from investing activities	
Considering cash flow from financing activities	
Getting to Know the Dual Personality of the	
Statement of Cash Flows	69
Spotting changes in financial condition	
Building the year-end balance sheet	
Comparing Cash-Flow Scenarios	72
Starting with cash flow in a steady state	73
Assessing cash-flow effects of growth and of decline	75
Understanding negative cash flow	
Recognizing Problems with the Statement of Cash Flows	
Getting skipped by small businesses	
Providing too much or too little information	78

t 11: Using Financial Statements to ess Cash Health	. 81
Chapter 5: Mining the Balance Sheet for Cash	83
Reading the Balance Sheet from a Cash-Flow Perspective	84
in relation to generating cash How liabilities are listed in the balance sheet in relation to consuming cash	
What the balance sheet doesn't disclose about cash flows	
Giving the Balance Sheet a More Thorough Examination	
Using key balance sheet performance-measurement tools	
Evaluating your assets	96
Taking a closer look at your liabilities	100
Scrubbing the Balance Sheet Clean for Its Users	103
sheet of ACME Distribution, Inc.	103
Aiding internal business management	
Providing confidence to outsiders	
Unlocking Hidden Cash from the Balance Sheet	110
Turning over current assets	
Investing in long-term assets	111
Leveraging your current liability friends	
Using notes payable, loans, and leases appropriately	112
Chapter 6: Digging Deeper into Cash Flow	113
Tying Up Cash Flow in a Neat Bundle	113
Presenting financial statements for analyzing cash flows	
Cutting the balance sheet down to size	
Reviewing sources and uses of cash	119
Zeroing in on changes in financial	110
condition from making profit	119
Developing Benchmarks for Cash Flow Comparing cash flow with sales revenue momentum	121
Using other tools for cash-flow analysis	
Massaging Cash-Flow Numbers	
Chapter 7: Understanding Liquidity versus Available Cash	131
Defining Business Solvency and Liquidity	
(Hint: Not the Same Thing)	132
Applying Business-Solvency and Liquidity Measurement Tools	137
Measuring and monitoring solvency	
Keeping tabs on liquidity	

Avoiding Liquidity Traps	143
Tying up cash in company assets	143
Using debt inappropriately	145
Assuming that business growth is always good	147
Assuming that a shrinking business always	
represents trouble	148
Discovering Untapped Sources of Liquidity	149
Liquidating assets	
Leveraging assets	
Relying on available lending sources	
Approaching creditors, customers, and other partners	
Using equity and off-balance-sheet sources of capital	154
Financial Leverage: The Good, the Bad, and the Downright Ugly	
The good	155
The bad	
The downright ugly	156
Part 111: Getting Intimate with Your	
Company's Cash Flow Needs	157
company's cash riow iveeas	131
01 (0 0 (; D ; DI (0 0)	450
Chapter 8: Creating a Business Plan to Secure Cash	
Outlining the Basic Business Plan	160
The executive summary	161
The market assessment	
The operational overview	162
The financial summary: Performance	
and required capital (Cash)	
Developing a Business Plan	
Outlining your plan by using BOTE, WAG, and SWAG	
Getting the process going	165
Using two simple but powerful tools: SWOT and KISS	
Incorporating Third-Party Information into Your Plan	
Gathering the info	170
Using only reliable info	170
Riding the CART Concept: Complete, Accurate,	
Reliable, and Timely	171
Chapter 9: Building Best-in-Class Projection	
Models to Manage Cash	172
Rounding Up Resources to Build Financial Forecasts	173
Planning with the Big Picture in Mind	174
Deciding on a top-down versus	
bottom-up projection strategy	
Identifying your critical business economic drivers	
Building the Basic Projection Model	178

Making the Most of Vous Projections	101
Making the Most of Your Projections	
Getting familiar with some useful terms	181
Treating forecasts as living, breathing management tools	183
Understanding the difference between	104
internal versus external projections	
Preparing multiple projection scenarios: The what-if analyst	is 185
Integrating forecasts into the active	
management of your business	
Broadening the use of projections even further	191
Chapter 10: Identifying and Securing	
External Sources of Capital	193
Getting a Grip on the Capital Concept	194
Understanding the Basics of Equity Capital	
Equity preference	
Equity and management influence	
Starting to Look for Capital	
Looking in the mirror	
Turning to family, friends, and close business associates	
Seeking Equity Sources of Capital	
Angel investors	
Venture capitalists (VCs)	201
Private equity groups (PEGs)	
Other private investment groups	
Accessing Public Sources of Capital	
Putting Your Capital to Good Use	
Looking at the Reality of the Current Capital Markets	209
Ten tips for raising capital	
Five realities of the current capital markets	210
Chapter 11: Knowing When to Use Debt to	040
Finance Your Business	
Understanding the Basics of Debt Capital	
Debt maturity	
Debt security	
Other debt attributes	216
Determining When Debt Is Most Appropriate	
When you can offer security or collateral	
When business is stable	217
When you have financial strength	
Using Loans, Leases, and Other Sources of Debt	218
Borrowing from banks	
Making friends with asset-based lenders	220
Leasing as a source of capital	
Tapping government programs and the SBA	223
Using other sources of debt-based capital	

Getting Creative with Capital	224
Generating internal cash flow	224
Leveraging unsecured creditors	225
Going after government aid, gifts, and grants	225
Partnering up	226
Leveraging Uncle Sam for Cash	226
Four government-endorsed strategies	
to help improve cash flow	
Don't forget the SALT: State and local taxation	235
Part IV: Managing Your Business with	
Cash Flow in Mind.	230
Custi Flow III Millia	437
Chapter 12: Covering the Basics of Cash and Cash Activity	241
Managing the Unique Characteristics of Cash	242
Understanding that cash ends up being	
one side of almost every transaction	242
Tuning in to the constant cash hum	
Deciding what a normal cash balance should be	
Implementing Fundamental Cash Management Practices	
Establishing cash and bank accounts	
Controlling cash and bank accounts	
Maximizing your business's cash	
Understanding Cash in the Digital Age	255
Moving and processing cash	
transactions electronically	256
Establishing cash controls in electronic-based	0.00
accounting systems	259
Working with Cash as a Key Business Indicator	
Knowing the seasonal ebb and flow of cash	
Setting periodic cash level benchmarks	265
Chapter 13: Preventing Cash Losses from	
Embezzlement and Fraud	267
Setting the Stage for Protection	268
Preventing loss with internal controls	268
Recognizing the dual purpose of	
internal accounting controls	269
Struggling with fraud committed by the business	
Putting Internal Controls to Work	
Going down the internal controls checklist	
Considering some important details of internal control	276

Recognizing Limitations of Int	ernal Controls	278
	s under control	
	through the net	
Chapter 14: Managing the Sellin	ng Cycle to Improve Cash Flows	.281
Understanding the Entire Selli	ing Cycle: Start to Finish	282
	l view	
The strategic view		282
Why the sales cycle is th	ne biggest consumer of cash	283
Implementing Basic Controls i	in the Selling	
Process to Manage Cash		284
Qualifying the customer.		284
	it review and approval	
	d conditions	289
Supplying CART — comp	plete, accurate,	
	invoices	
	unts and collection efforts	
Getting Creative to Improve Sa	ales-Related Cash Flows	296
	uble-edged sword	
Offering creative paymen	nt terms	297
Using deposits, advance	s, and prepayments	299
	rms of payment	
	the selling cycle	
	nent in Relation to Your Sales Cycle	
	bles	
	rates and dilution	305
Watching for hidden tim	e bombs	200
	nent	306
Driving a lending agreem		200
ilquidity and access to	cash	509
Chapter 15: Managing the Disbu	irsement Cycle to	
Improve Cash Flows		.311
Tracing the Entire Disburseme	ent Cycle	311
	sbursement Cycle to Manage Cash	
Qualifying suppliers and	vendors	313
Establishing proper disb	oursement cycle controls	314
Managing external credit	tors	316
Getting Creative to Improve C	ash Flows from the	
Leaning on vendors and	suppliers	318
Using JIT payment strate	egies	320
Grading your vendors ar	nd suppliers	320
Floating along		322
	ntory	
Tanning vendor-provide	d financing	324

	aging Your Employees for CashTiming commissions and bonuses	
	Connecting compensation to performance	
	compensation for employees	327
	Checking out other benefit strategies and ideas	328
Part V: The	Part of Tens	331
	6: Ten Keys to Managing Cash Flows	
in a Small	Business	333
Respe	ect and Understand Financial Statements	334
	Do Projections, and Plan Some More	
	on Capital and Cash: The Lifeblood of Any Business	
	rstand Your Selling Cycle	
Mana	ge Your Disbursements Cycle	336
Be Cr	eative to Generate Cash	337
Balan	ce the Balance Sheet	338
Unde	rstand External Capital Markets	338
Prote	ct Cash at All Times	339
Alway	s Think of CART	340
Chapter 1	7: Ten Tales of Cash-Flow Woes	341
Misur	nderstanding Trade Account Receivables	341
Lettir	g Good Inventory Go Bad	342
Impro	pperly Investing in Soft Assets	343
Fallin	g into the Taxable Income Trap	344
	pplying Available Debt-Based Capital	
	g to Prepare for the Economic Hard Landing	
	ng Left in the Cold by Changing Market Conditions	
Makir	ng Overly Optimistic Sales Forecasts	
	ing Peter to Pay Paul	240
Robb	ing Yourself Out of Business	

Introduction

ash Flow For Dummies explains how cash flows in the business setting. In broad terms, cash flow refers to generating or producing cash (cash inflows) and using or consuming cash (cash outflows). As such, maybe the simplest way to view cash flows are to consider them the blood of the business, and you must keep that blood circulating at all times in order avoid failure or death. So the first rule is that you can't run out of cash, no more than you can run out of blood, and although you might be able to go on cash flow life support for a short time, the outcome of this strategy is almost always extremely painful. In addition to explaining the basics of cash flow, this book then tackles numerous issues on how to improve cash flow and manage this invaluable resource more efficiently. Continuing the analogy of cash flow being the blood of the business, we assist you in keeping your arteries free and clear of any potential blockages to ensure that your blood flows freely and that your business's health is protected at all times.

In large business organizations, cash-flow duties are delegated to finance professionals. In small businesses, and even in many midsize businesses, managers and owners have to take a more direct role in cash-flow affairs, and this area of business management isn't always easy to navigate. That's why we're here to help.

Cash flow is both clear and opaque. Borrowing money from a bank is an obvious source of cash. But when should you borrow money, what payment terms should you negotiate, and what are the risks of debt? Our book provides practical answers for the fundamental cash-flow questions facing every business. We explain the crucial difference between recording a profit, which is an accounting measure, and generating cash flow from that profit. Many business managers confuse profit and cash flow, which can have serious consequences. With this book at hand, you'll be prepared to handle cash flow in an efficient and profitable way.

About This Book

Cash Flow For Dummies aims to help managers and owners of small and midsize business who have direct involvement in the cash flows of their business. We also provide very useful information for business lenders and investors. Although business finance professionals may find fresh insights in this book, this book sticks to essentials, and we don't delve into technical areas.