

THE  
DIGEST

ANNOTATED  
BRITISH,  
COMMONWEALTH  
AND  
EUROPEAN  
CASES

47(1)

TOWN AND



BUTTERWORTHS

# The Digest

*Annotated British, Commonwealth and  
European Cases*

47(I)

*1986 reissue*

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Trade and Labour**

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In this volume, English cases reported up to 1st June, 1985, are included, and other cases are included so far as they were available in London on that date.

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## Abbreviations

### 1 ABBREVIATIONS OF REPORTS

A complete list of abbreviations used in citing Reports is to be found in Volume 1(1) pages xv–xxxiii. Additions or alterations to this list will be noted in future Supplements

### 2 GENERAL ABBREVIATIONS

DC	Divisional Court
DPP	Director of Public Prosecutions
Dept	Department
Distd	Distinguished
Div Ct	Divisional Court
ECJ	European Court of Justice
E Af	East Africa
Eccl Comrs	Ecclesiastical Commissioners
Eccl Ct	Ecclesiastical Court
EEC	European Economic Community
Ex Ch	Exchequer Chamber
Ex p	Ex parte
Exch	Exchequer
Exch Ct	Exchequer Court
Expld	Explained
Extd	Extended
Alta	Alberta
Anon	Anonymous
Apld	Applied
Apprvd	Approved
Art	Article
Ass Tax Case	Assessed Tax Case
Aus	Australia
BC	Borough Council
BC	British Columbia
CA	Court of Appeal
CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation
CC	County Council
CCA	Court of Criminal Appeal
CCR	County Court Rules
CCR	Court of Crown Cases Reserved
CLP Act	Common Law Procedure Act
COR	Crown Office Rules
CSUC	Consolidated Statutes of Upper Canada
Ca sa	Capias ad satisfaciendum
Can	Canada
Ch Div	Chancery Division
Cl/cll	Clause/clauses
Co	Company
Comrs	Commissioners
Consd	Considered
Consist Ct	Consistory Court
Cont	Continued
Corpn	Corporation
Ct	Court
Ct of Bkpcy	Court of Bankruptcy
Ct of Ch	Court of Chancery
Ct of Eq	Court of Equity
Ct of R	Court of Review
Ct of Sess	Court of Session
Cty	County
Cty Ct	County Court
DC	Divisional Court
DPP	Director of Public Prosecutions
Dept	Department
Distd	Distinguished
Div Ct	Divisional Court
ECJ	European Court of Justice
E Af	East Africa
Eccl Comrs	Ecclesiastical Commissioners
Eccl Ct	Ecclesiastical Court
EEC	European Economic Community
Ex Ch	Exchequer Chamber
Ex p	Ex parte
Exch	Exchequer
Exch Ct	Exchequer Court
Expld	Explained
Extd	Extended
Fam Div	Family Division
Fi fa	Fieri facias
Folld	Followed
Govt	Government
HC of A	High Court of Australia
HL	House of Lords
HSI	Halsbury's Statutory Instruments
I of M	Isle of Man
IR Comrs	Inland Revenue Commissioners
Inc	Incorporated
Ir	Ireland
JJ	Justices
Jud Act	Judicature Act
KB Div	King's Bench Division
LB	Local Board
LC	Lord Chancellor
LCC	London County Council
LG	Local Government
LG Board	Local Government Board
LJ	Lord Justice
LJJ	Lords Justices
Lieut-Gov	Lieutenant-Governor
London BC	London Borough Council
Ltd/Ltda/Ltee	Limited/Limitada/Limitee
Mags	Magistrates
Man	Manitoba
Mentd	Mentioned
NB	New Brunswick
NF	Not Followed
NI	Northern Ireland
NP/np	Nisi Prius

## Abbreviations

NS	Nova Scotia	S	Section
NSW	New South Wales	SA	Societe Anonyme
NWP	North-West Provinces	S Af	South Africa
NWT	North-West Territories	S Aus	South Australia
NZ	New Zealand	SC	Same Case
		SC (Name of colony following)	Supreme Court of a Colony
Ont	Ontario	SE	Settled Estates
Ord	Order	SS	Steamship
Overd	Overruled		Schedule
PC	Privy Council	Sask	Saskatchewan
PEI	Prince Edward Island	Sched	Scire facias
QB Div	Queen's Bench Division	Sect/s	Section
Qd	Queensland	Soc	Society
Qu	Quaere	Soc Anon	Societe Anonyme
Que	Quebec		
R/r	Rule	TC	Town Council
RAF	Royal Air Force	Tas	Tasmania
RC	Rural Council		
RDC	Rural District Council	UC	Urban Council
RM	Rural Municipality	UDC	Urban District Council
RSA	Rural Sanitary Authority	UK	United Kingdom
RSC	Revised Statutes of Canada	US/USA	United States of America
RSC	Rules of the Supreme Court		
Refd	Referred	VAT	Value Added Tax
Reg	Regulation	V-C	Vice-Chancellor
Restg	Restoring	Vic	Victoria
Revsd	Reversed		
Revsg	Reversing	W Af	West Africa
Rs/rr	Rules	W Aus	West Australia
Ry Co	Rail Co or Railway Co or Railway Company	W Indies	West Indies
		YT	Yukon Territory

## **Meaning of terms used in classifying annotating cases**

The different expressions used to describe the effect of the annotating cases have the following meanings, and the classification of the annotating cases has been done strictly in accordance with these meanings. The annotating cases are grouped according to the points in the case which they annotate; within these groups they are listed chronologically. The terms used in classifying the annotating cases are as follows:—

**“Applied”** (Apld) This expression is used to denote the fact that the principle of law enunciated in the annotated case has been applied to a new set of facts and circumstances in the annotating case.

**“Approved”** (Apprvd) This expression is used to denote the fact that the annotated case has been considered to be good law in the annotating case where the latter is in a higher court than the former.

**“Considered”** (Consd) This expression is used where the remarks in the annotating case are devoid of adverse criticism and merely denote the giving of more or less careful consideration to the annotated case.

**“Distinguished”** (Distd) This expression is used where the earlier case is not necessarily doubted, but where some essential difference (either on the facts or in law) between it and the annotated case is pointed out.

**“Doubted”** (Dbtd) This expression is used where the court in the annotating case without definitely going to the length of saying that the annotated case is wrong, adduces reasons which seem to show that it is not accurate.

**“Explained”** (Expld) This expression is used where the earlier case is not necessarily doubted, but the decision arrived at is justified or accounted for by calling attention to some point of fact or of law which is usually but not necessarily, one not obvious on the face of the report.

**“Extended”** (Extd) Compare “Applied,” *supra*.

**“Followed”** (Folld) This expression is used to denote that the same principles of law are applied in the two cases. It does not necessarily imply that the facts are substantially identical in the two cases.

**“Not Followed”** (NF) Compare “Followed,” *supra*, to which it is the adverse.

**“Overruled”** (Overd) This expression is used where the annotating case is on substantially identical facts with the annotated case and in a higher court and the rule in the latter case is held to be wrong.

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