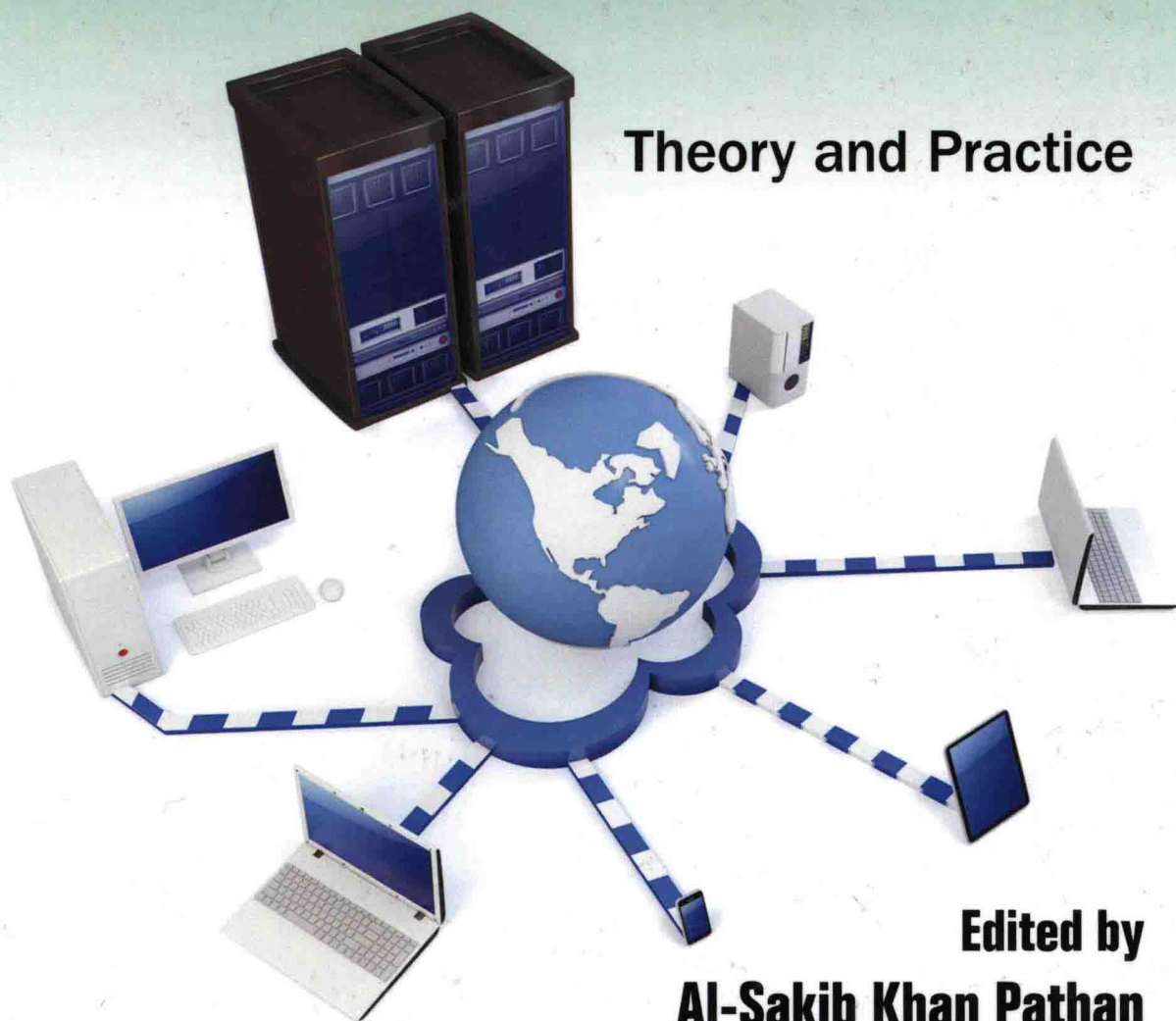


BUILDING NEXT-GENERATION CONVERGED NETWORKS

Theory and Practice



Edited by

Al-Sakib Khan Pathan

Muhammad Mostafa Monowar

Zubair Md. Fadlullah

Building Next-Generation Converged Networks

Theory and Practice

Edited by

Al-Sakib Khan

Muhammad Mostafa Monowar

Zubair Md. Fadlullah



CRC Press

Taylor & Francis Group

Boca Raton London New York

CRC Press is an imprint of the
Taylor & Francis Group, an **informa** business

MATLAB® is a trademark of The MathWorks, Inc. and is used with permission. The MathWorks does not warrant the accuracy of the text or exercises in this book. This book's use or discussion of MATLAB® software or related products does not constitute endorsement or sponsorship by The MathWorks of a particular pedagogical approach or particular use of the MATLAB® software.

CRC Press
Taylor & Francis Group
6000 Broken Sound Parkway NW, Suite 300
Boca Raton, FL 33487-2742

© 2013 by Taylor & Francis Group, LLC
CRC Press is an imprint of Taylor & Francis Group, an Informa business

No claim to original U.S. Government works

Printed on acid-free paper
Version Date: 20121203

International Standard Book Number: 978-1-4665-0761-6 (Hardback)

This book contains information obtained from authentic and highly regarded sources. Reasonable efforts have been made to publish reliable data and information, but the author and publisher cannot assume responsibility for the validity of all materials or the consequences of their use. The authors and publishers have attempted to trace the copyright holders of all material reproduced in this publication and apologize to copyright holders if permission to publish in this form has not been obtained. If any copyright material has not been acknowledged please write and let us know so we may rectify in any future reprint.

Except as permitted under U.S. Copyright Law, no part of this book may be reprinted, reproduced, transmitted, or utilized in any form by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or hereafter invented, including photocopying, microfilming, and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system, without written permission from the publishers.

For permission to photocopy or use material electronically from this work, please access www.copyright.com (<http://www.copyright.com/>) or contact the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. (CCC), 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923, 978-750-8400. CCC is a not-for-profit organization that provides licenses and registration for a variety of users. For organizations that have been granted a photocopy license by the CCC, a separate system of payment has been arranged.

Trademark Notice: Product or corporate names may be trademarks or registered trademarks, and are used only for identification and explanation without intent to infringe.

Visit the Taylor & Francis Web site at
<http://www.taylorandfrancis.com>
and the CRC Press Web site at
<http://www.crcpress.com>

Building Next-Generation Converged Networks

Theory and Practice

OTHER TELECOMMUNICATIONS BOOKS FROM AUERBACH

Ad Hoc Mobile Wireless Networks: Principles, Protocols, and Applications

Subir Kumar Sarkar, T.G. Basavaraju, and C. Puttamadappa
ISBN 978-1-4665-1446-1

Communication and Networking in Smart Grids

Yang Xiao (Editor)
ISBN 978-1-4398-7873-6

Delay Tolerant Networks: Protocols and Applications

Athanasios V. Vasilakos, Yan Zhang, and
Thrasylvoulos Spyropoulos
ISBN 978-1-4398-1108-5

Emerging Wireless Networks: Concepts, Techniques and Applications

Christian Makaya and Samuel Pierre (Editors)
ISBN 978-1-4398-2135-0

Game Theory in Communication Networks: Cooperative Resolution of Interactive Networking Scenarios

Josephina Antoniou and Andreas Pitsillides
ISBN 978-1-4398-4808-1

Green Communications: Theoretical Fundamentals, Algorithms and Applications

Jinsong Wu, Sundeeep Rangan, and Honggang Zhang
ISBN 978-1-4665-0107-2

Green Communications and Networking

F. Richard Yu, Xi Zhang, and Victor C.M. Leung (Editors)
ISBN 978-1-4398-9913-7

Green Mobile Devices and Networks: Energy Optimization and Scavenging Techniques

Hrishikesh Venkataraman and Gabriel-Miro Muntean (Editors)
ISBN 978-1-4398-5989-6

Handbook on Mobile Ad Hoc and Pervasive Communications

Laurence T. Yang, Xingang Liu, and Mieso K. Denko (Editors)
ISBN 978-1-4398-4616-2

Intelligent Sensor Networks: The Integration of Sensor Networks, Signal Processing and Machine Learning

Fei Hu and Qi Hao (Editors)
ISBN 978-1-4398-9281-7

IP Telephony Interconnection Reference: Challenges, Models, and Engineering

Mohamed Boucadair, Isabel Borges, Pedro Miguel Neves,
and Olafur Pall Einarsson
ISBN 978-1-4398-5178-4

LTE-Advanced Air Interface Technology

Xincheng Zhang and Xiaojin Zhou
ISBN 978-1-4665-0152-2

Media Networks: Architectures, Applications, and Standards

Hassnaa Moustafa and Sherali Zeadally (Editors)
ISBN 978-1-4398-7728-9

Multihomed Communication with SCTP (Stream Control Transmission Protocol)

Victor C.M. Leung, Eduardo Parente Ribeiro, Alan Wagner,
and Janardhan Iyengar
ISBN 978-1-4665-6698-9

Multimedia Communications and Networking

Mario Marques da Silva
ISBN 978-1-4398-7484-4

Near Field Communications Handbook

Syed A. Ahson and Mohammad Ilyas (Editors)
ISBN 978-1-4200-8814-4

Next-Generation Batteries and Fuel Cells for Commercial, Military, and Space Applications

A. R. Jha, ISBN 978-1-4398-5066-4

Physical Principles of Wireless Communications, Second Edition

Victor L. Granatstein, ISBN 978-1-4398-7897-2

Security of Mobile Communications

Noureddine Boudriga, ISBN 978-0-8493-7941-3

Smart Grid Security: An End-to-End View of Security in the New Electrical Grid

Gilbert N. Sorebo and Michael C. Echols
ISBN 978-1-4398-5587-4

Transmission Techniques for 4G Systems

Mário Marques da Silva
ISBN 978-1-4665-1233-7

Transmission Techniques for Emergent Multicast and Broadcast Systems

Mário Marques da Silva, Americo Correia, Rui Dinis, Nuno
Souto, and Joao Carlos Silva
ISBN 978-1-4398-1593-9

TV White Space Spectrum Technologies: Regulations, Standards, and Applications

Rashid Abdelhaleem Saeed and Stephen J. Shellhammer
ISBN 978-1-4398-4879-1

Wireless Sensor Networks: Current Status and Future Trends

Shafiullah Khan, Al-Sakib Khan Pathan, and
Nabil Ali Alrajeh
ISBN 978-1-4665-0606-0

Wireless Sensor Networks: Principles and Practice

Fei Hu and Xiaojun Cao
ISBN 978-1-4200-9215-8

AUERBACH PUBLICATIONS

www.auerbach-publications.com

To Order Call: 1-800-272-7737 • Fax: 1-800-374-3401

E-mail: orders@crcpress.com

All the seekers of knowledge and truth alongside my family.

—**Al-Sakib Khan Pathan**

My parents to whom I owe a lifetime.

—**Muhammad Mostafa Monowar**

My loving family. Their consistent support is an endless bounty
from the Almighty, to Whom I am ever grateful.

—**Zubair Md. Fadlullah**

Preface

The telecommunications industry has seen a rapid boost within the last decade. New realities and visions of functionalities in various telecommunications networks have brought forward the concept of next-generation networks (NGNs). The competitions among operators for supporting various services, lowering of the cost of having mobile and cellular phones and smartphones, increasing demand for general mobility, explosion of digital traffic, and advent of convergence network technologies added more dynamism in the idea of NGNs. In fact, facilitating convergence of networks and convergence of various types of services is a significant objective of NGNs.

Although there is a considerable amount of research efforts underway to define the boundary and standards of NGNs, a proper boundary is yet to be finalized. NGNs are used to label the architectural evolutions in telecommunications and access networks. The term is also used to depict the shift to higher network speeds using broadband, the migration from the public switched telephone network (PSTN) to an Internet Protocol (IP)–based network, and a greater integration of services on a single network, and often is representative of a vision and a market concept. The NGN is also defined as a “broadband managed IP network.” The IP address is sometimes used as the NGN is built around the IP. From a more technical point of view, the NGN is defined by the International Telecommunication Union (ITU) as a “packet based network able to provide services including telecommunication services and able to make use of multiple broadband, QoS-enabled transport technologies and in which service related functions are independent from underlying transport-related technologies.” NGNs offer access by users to different service providers and support “generalized mobility which will allow consistent and ubiquitous provision of services to users” (ITU-T Recommendation Y.2001, approved in December 2004).

The Objective of This Book and Its Structure

The main goal of this book is to compile various works that contribute to the development of next-generation networks and technologies. We understand that the future is still looking hazy as blending of different technologies takes the definition of NGNs toward different directions. However, considering the gravity of the dynamism involved in this technology theme, we have divided the entire book into five major parts. The first part deals with the works on multimedia streaming in the networks in the future. The chapters include some basic information for general readers as well as in-depth information for the experts in the relevant areas. As we are now moving

toward 4G and 5G or “So-and-So”G networks, multimedia streaming will play a very distinctive role in the future network settings. Not only high speed of multimedia traffic is needed but also high definition and resolution will be expected by the users. Hence, the first part addresses the critical aspects associated with these issues. In the second part, we have placed some chapters dealing with safety and security issues in networking. Also, basic Internet and cyber-security are considered that will also be relevant in any future network. In Part III, network management and traffic engineering issues are touched upon. This part may require some expertise or background knowledge as some mathematical modeling-based works are included.

In Part IV, we integrate the concept of cloud computing with general information infrastructure. It is expected that in the NGN, the information flow and pattern of information exchange will be different than those being currently employed. Hence, this part can give the readers some knowledge about the past achievements, present conditions, and future expectations in the information infrastructure-related areas. Finally, Part V contains some chapters dealing with various aspects of wireless networking. As many networks have now got wireless versions instead of the fixed wired connections, wireless networking will be an integral part of NGNs. Hence, this part could give the readers some flavor of wireless networking technologies without going into too much depth but keeping it relevant to NGN technologies.

What to Expect from the Book?

The book is mainly written for graduate researchers, students, regular industry researchers, university academics, and general networking readers. There is a combination of “easy-to-follow” chapters as well as chapters requiring some prior knowledge or expertise. Hence, the book can be a good reference item for the MS or PhD level students for gaining basic and in-depth knowledge on various issues of NGN development.

What Not to Expect from the Book?

The book is not written in a textbook style. Hence, the presented information is based often on the latest and most up-to-date research findings. It could be used for postgraduate level classroom teaching, but as the research fields demand, something *latest* today may not remain *latest* tomorrow. So, the basic standardized information presented in the book can be used with certainty, but the research findings or results may have some uncertainty factor involved with them.

MATLAB® is a registered trademark of The MathWorks, Inc. For product information, please contact:

The MathWorks, Inc.
 3 Apple Hill Drive
 Natick, MA 01760-2098 USA
 Tel: 508 647 7000
 Fax: 508-647-7001
 E-mail: info@mathworks.com
 Web: www.mathworks.com

Acknowledgments

First of all, as always, we are very thankful to the Almighty for giving us courage, strength, time, and physical fitness to complete this work. We would like to heartily thank all the authors who contributed to this book for its successful completion. A total of 56 authors from 16 different countries around the globe contributed to this book, without whose active support and brainstorming, the work would not have taken this current shape. The authors' cooperation in various cases, their timely responses, and adhering to the given guidelines for manuscript preparation are really praiseworthy. We hope that our work will be beneficial not only for the contributing authors for their careers but also for the wide variety audience related to the research topics and issues addressed in this book.

Dr. Al-Sakib Khan Pathan

International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia

Dr. Muhammad Mostafa Monowar

King Abdulaziz University, Saudi Arabia

Dr. Zubair Md. Fadlullah

Tohoku University, Japan

Editors

Al-Sakib Khan Pathan received a PhD degree in computer engineering from Kyung Hee University, South Korea, in 2009 and a BSc degree in computer science and information technology from the Islamic University of Technology (IUT), Bangladesh, in 2003. He is currently an assistant professor at the Computer Science Department in the International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM), Malaysia. Until June 2010, he served as an assistant professor at the Computer Science and Engineering Department in BRAC University, Bangladesh. Prior to holding this position, he worked as a researcher at Networking Lab, Kyung Hee University, South Korea, until August 2009. His research interests include wireless sensor networks, network security, and e-services technologies. He is a recipient of several awards/best paper awards and has several publications in these areas. He has served as a chair, organizing committee member, and technical program committee member in numerous international conferences/workshops like HPCCS, ICA3PP, IWCMC, VTC, HPCC, IDCS, etc. He is currently serving as the editor-in-chief of the *International Journal on Internet and Distributed Computing Systems* (IJIDCS), an area editor of *International Journal of Communication Networks and Information Security* (IJCNIS), editor of *International Journal of Computational Science and Engineering* (IJCSE), Inderscience, associate editor of IASTED/ACTA Press *International Journal of Computers and Applications* (IJCA) and Communications and Computer Security (CCS), guest editor of some special issues of top-ranked journals, and editor/author of six books. He also serves as a referee of some renowned journals. He is a member of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), USA; IEEE ComSoc Bangladesh Chapter; and several other international organizations. His email address is sakib.pathan@gmail.com.

Muhammad Mostafa Monowar is currently working as an assistant professor at the Department of Information Technology in King Abdulaziz University, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. He is also an associate professor (on leave) at the Department of Computer Science and Engineering in the University of Chittagong, Bangladesh. He received a PhD degree in computer engineering from Kyung Hee University, South Korea, in 2011 and a BSc degree in computer science and information technology from the Islamic University of Technology (IUT), Bangladesh, in 2003. His research interests include wireless networks, especially ad hoc, sensor, and mesh networks, including routing protocols, MAC mechanisms, IP and transport layer issues, cross-layer design, and QoS provisioning. He has served as a program committee member in several international conferences/workshops like IADIS, DNC, IDCS, etc. He is currently serving as an associate editor of the *International Journal on Internet and Distributed Computing Systems* (IJIDCS) and a guest editor of some special issues of IJCSE. His email address is hemal.cu@gmail.com.

Zubair Md. Fadlullah is an assistant professor at the Graduate School of Information Sciences (GSIS), Tohoku University, Japan. He also served as a computer science faculty member at the prestigious international Islamic University of Technology (IUT) in Bangladesh. He is a member of the IEEE and ComSoc. He is also a member of the Japanese team involved with the prestigious A3 Foresight Project supported by Japan Society for the Promotion of Science (JSPS), NSFC of China, and NRF of Korea, which comprises prominent researchers in the field of networking and communications from the mentioned countries. Dr. Fadlullah holds a PhD in applied information sciences, which he obtained in March 2011 from Tohoku University. He has a noteworthy contribution toward research community through his technical papers in scholarly journals, magazines, and international conferences in various areas of networking and communications. Dr. Fadlullah has been serving as a technical committee member for several IEEE GC, ICC, PIMRC, WCNC, and WCSP conferences for a number of years. He is an associate editor of the *International Journal on Internet and Distributed Computing Systems* (IJIDCS) and a co-editor of the Special Issue (SI) on Wireless Networks Intrusion in *Journal of Computer and System Sciences* (Elsevier). He was a co-chair of the invited session on Smart Grid in WCSP'11. Furthermore, he has also been actively engaged in helping editorial members of prestigious IEEE transactions (including TVT, TPDS, TSG) to manage and delegate reviews in an efficient manner. His research interests are in the areas of smart grid, network security, intrusion detection, game theory, and quality of security service provisioning mechanisms. Dr. Fadlullah was a recipient of the prestigious Deans and Presidents awards from Tohoku University in March 2011 for his outstanding research contributions. His email address is zubair@it.ecei.tohoku.ac.jp.

Contributors

Abdelgadir Tageldin Abdelgadir

International Islamic University Malaysia
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Md. Abdul Hamid

Hankuk University of Foreign Studies
Yongin-si, South Korea

M. Abdullah-Al-Wadud

Hankuk University of Foreign Studies
Yongin-si, South Korea

José M. Alcaraz Calero

Departamento de Informática,
Universidad de Valencia
Valencia, Spain

Georgios Baltoglou

KTH
Stockholm, Sweden

Jorge Bernal Bernabé

University of Murcia
Murcia, Spain

Bhed Bahadur Bista

Iwate Prefectural University
Takizawa, Japan

Luca Caviglione

National Research Council of Italy (CNR)
Genova, Italy

Cristiano Cervellera

National Research Council of Italy (CNR)
Genova, Italy

Vigyan “Vigs” Chandra

Eastern Kentucky University
Richmond, Kentucky

Dimitris E. Charilas

National Technical University of Athens
Athens, Greece

Periklis Chatzimisios

CSSN Research Lab, Alexander TEI of
Thessaloniki
Thessaloniki, Greece

Qiang Duan

The Pennsylvania State University Abington
College
Abington, Pennsylvania

Zubair Md. Fadlullah

Tohoku University
Sendai, Japan

Zahid Farid

Universiti Sains Malaysia
Pulau Penang, Malaysia

Andreas P. Fatouros

National Technical University of Athens
Athens, Greece

Mostafa M. Fouda

Tohoku University
Sendai, Japan

and

Benha University
Giza, Egypt

Ioannis C. Fousekis

National Technical University of Athens
Athens, Greece

Félix J. García Clemente

University of Murcia
Murcia, Spain

M.S. Gaur

Malaviya National Institute of Technology
Jaipur, India

Soumya K. Ghosh

Indian Institute of Technology
Kharagpur, India

Antonio F. Gómez Skarmeta

University of Murcia
Murcia, Spain

Sumit Goswami

Indian Institute of Technology
Kharagpur, India

Mohammad Ghulam Rahman

Universiti Sains Malaysia
Pulau Penang, Malaysia

R. Hernandez-Aquino

ITESM-Monterrey
Orizaba, Mexico

Changcheng Huang

Carleton University
Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Jesús D. Jiménez Re

University of Murcia
Murcia, Spain

Eirini Karapistoli

CONTA Lab, UoM
Thessaloniki, Greece

Nei Kato

Tohoku University
Sendai, Japan

Diallo Abdoulaye Kindy

CustomWare
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Chhagan Lal

Malaviya National Institute of Technology
Jaipur, India

V. Laxmi

Malaviya National Institute of Technology
Jaipur, India

Soumya Maity

Indian Institute of Technology
Kharagpur, India

Roberto Marcialis

National Research Council of Italy (CNR)
Genova, Italy

Juan M. Marín Pérez

University of Murcia
Murcia, Spain

Gregorio Martínez Pérez

University of Murcia
Murcia, Spain

Qurban A. Memon

UAE University
Al Ain, United Arab Emirates

Sudip Misra

Indian Institute of Technology
Kharagpur, India

Sepideh Nikmanzar

Sahand University of Technology Tabriz
Tabriz, Iran

Athanasios D. Panagopoulos

National Technical University of Athens
Athens, Greece

Al-Sakib Khan Pathan

International Islamic University Malaysia
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Akbar Ghaffarpour Rahbar

Sahand University of Technology Tabriz
Tabriz, Iran

Julio Ramírez-Pacheco

University of Caribe
Cancún, Mexico

Danda B. Rawat

Eastern Kentucky University
Richmond, Kentucky

Maria Salama

British University in Egypt
Cairo, Egypt

Kashif Saleem

King Saud University
Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Ahmed Shawish

Ain Shams University
Cairo, Egypt

Anand Srinivasan

EION Inc.
Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Chaynika Taneja

Directorate of Management Info. Systems and
Tech., DRDO Hqrs
New Delhi, India

Sabu M. Thampi

Indian Institute of Information Technology
and Management
Kerala, India

Homero Toral-Cruz

University of Quintana Roo
Chetumal, Mexico

Deni Torres-Román

CINVESTAV-IPN Unidad Guadalajara
Zapopán, Mexico

Cesar Vargas-Rosales

ITESM-Monterrey
Monterrey, Mexico

Pablo Velarde-Alvarado

Autonomous University of Nayarit
Tepic, Nayarit, Mexico

Gongjun Yan

Indiana University
Kokomo, Indiana

Mohammad Zulhasnine

Carleton University
Ottawa, Ontario, Canada

Contents

Preface..... xi

Editors..... xv

Contributors..... xvii

PART I MULTIMEDIA STREAMING

1 Request-Based Multicasting in Video-on-Demand Systems 3
SEPIDEH NIKMANZAR AND AKBAR GHAFARPOUR RAHBAR

2 P2P Video Streaming 37
SABU M. THAMPI

3 P2P Streaming over Cellular Network: Issues, Challenges, and Opportunities..... 97
MOHAMMAD ZULHASNINE, CHANGCHENG HUANG, AND ANAND SRINIVASAN

4 Peer-to-Peer Video-on-Demand in Future Internet..... 119
MOSTAFA M. FOUDA, ZUBAIR MD. FADLULLAH, AL-SAKIB KHAN PATHAN,
AND NEI KATO

5 IPTV Networking: An Overview 135
GEORGIOS BALTOGLOU, EIRINI KARAPISTOLI, AND PERIKLIS CHATZIMISIOS

PART II SAFETY AND SECURITY IN NETWORKS

6 A Walk through SQL Injection: Vulnerabilities, Attacks, and Countermeasures
in Current and Future Networks..... 171
DIALLO ABDOULAYE KINDY AND AL-SAKIB KHAN PATHAN

7 Wireless Network Security: An Overview 199
DANDA B. RAWAT, GONGJUN YAN, BHED BAHADUR BISTA,
AND VIGYAN “VIGS” CHANDRA

8 Security and Access Control in Mobile ad hoc Networks..... 221
SOUMYA MAITY AND SOUMYA K. GHOSH

9	Design of Framework for Safety and Resource Management of Converged Networks for Seaport Applications	243
	LUCA CAVIGLIONE, CRISTIANO CERVELLERA, AND ROBERTO MARCIALIS	

PART III NETWORK MANAGEMENT AND TRAFFIC ENGINEERING

10	Wavelet q -Fisher Information for Scale-Invariant Network Traffic	265
	JULIO RAMÍREZ-PACHECO, DENI TORRES-ROMÁN, HOMERO TORAL-CRUZ, AND PABLO VELARDE-ALVARADO	
11	Characterizing Flow-Level Traffic Behavior with Entropy Spaces for Anomaly Detection.....	283
	PABLO VELARDE-ALVARADO, CESAR VARGAS-ROSALES, HOMERO TORAL-CRUZ, JULIO RAMIREZ-PACHECO, AND RAUL HERNANDEZ-AQUINO	
12	Network Management Systems: Advances, Trends, and Systems Future	309
	SUMIT GOSWAMI, SUDIP MISRA, AND CHAYNIKA TANEJA	
13	VoIP in Next-Generation Converged Networks	337
	HOMERO TORAL-CRUZ, JULIO RAMIREZ-PACHECO, PABLO VELARDE-ALVARADO, AND AL-SAKIB KHAN PATHAN	

PART IV INFORMATION INFRASTRUCTURE AND CLOUD COMPUTING

14	Quality-of-Service Provisioning for Cloud Computing.....	363
	AHMED SHAWISH AND MARIA SALAMA	
15	Service-Oriented Network Virtualization for Convergence of Networking and Cloud Computing in Next-Generation Networks.....	393
	QIANG DUAN	
16	Rule-Driven Architecture for Managing Information Systems.....	417
	JUAN M. MARÍN PÉREZ, JORGE BERNAL BERNABÉ, JOSÉ M. ALCARAZ CALERO, JESÚS D. JIMÉNEZ RE, FÉLIX J. GARCÍA CLEMENTE, GREGORIO MARTÍNEZ PÉREZ, AND ANTONIO F. GÓMEZ SKARMETA	
17	Pragmatic Approach to Performance Evaluation of MPI–OpenMP on a 12-Node Multicore Cluster.....	437
	ABDELGADIR TAGELDIN ABDELGADIR AND AL-SAKIB KHAN PATHAN	
18	Smarter Health-Care Collaborative Network	451
	QURBAN A. MEMON	

PART V WIRELESS NETWORKING

19	Cooperative Services in Next-Generation Wireless Networks: Internet of Things Paradigm	477
	ANDREAS P. FATOUROS, IOANNIS C. FOUSEKIS, DIMITRIS E. CHARILAS, AND ATHANASIOS D. PANAGOPOULOS	

20 Schedule-Based Multichannel MAC Protocol for Wireless Sensor Networks..... 499
MD. ABDUL HAMID AND M. ABDULLAH-AL-WADUD

21 Mobile IPv6-Based Autonomous Routing Protocol for Wireless Sensor
Networks..... 513
KASHIF SALEEM, ZAHID FARID, AND MOHAMMAD GHULAM RAHMAN

22 Taxonomy of QoS-Aware Routing Protocols for MANETs..... 533
CHHAGAN LAL, VIJAY LAXMI, AND MANOJ SINGH GAUR

Index 561