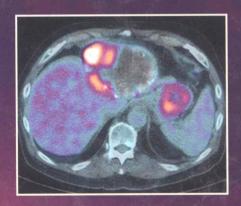
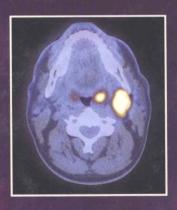
Nuclear Oncology







Cumali Aktolun Stanley J. Goldsmith

Foreword by Heinrich R. Schelbert



NUCLEAR ONCOLOGY

Cumali Aktolun, MD, MSc

Visiting Professor
Department of Radiology
Molecular Imaging Program at Stanford, School of Medicine
Stanford University
Palo Alto, California



Professor
Department of Radiology and Medicine
Sanford and Joan Weill College of Medicine of Cornell University
Director-Emeritus
Division of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging
New York-Presbyterian Hospital/Weill Cornell Medical Center
New York, New York

Acquisitions Editor: Ryan Shaw

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To my wife, Miriam Goldsmith, who dedicated her life to our family, to my professional goals, and to me. Her love made possible the life that I have been fortunate enough to have lived.

Stanley J. Goldsmith, MD

To Mustafa Kemal Ataturk, the founder of Republic of Turkey, who established the foundations of modern scientific education in my country.

Cumali Aktolun, MD, MSc

CONTRIBUTORS

Gad Abikhzer, MDCM, NM

Fellow Department of Nuclear Medicine Rambam Health Care Campus Haifa, Israel

Cumali Aktolun, MD, MSc

Visiting Professor
Department of Radiology
Molecular Imaging Program at Stanford, School
of Medicine
Stanford University
Palo Alto, California

Abass Alavi, MD, MD (Hon), PhD (Hon), DSc (Hon)

Professor
Department of Radiology
Associate Director
Center for the Study of Aging
University of Pennsylvania
Faculty
Department of Radiology
Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Alessandra Alessi, MD

Permanent Staff Department of Nuclear Medicine Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori Milan, Italy

Filippo Alongi, MD

Senior Radiation Oncologist Department of Radiotherapy and Radiosurgery Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Lujaien Al-Rubaiey Kadhim, MSc

Research Consultant Tawam Molecular Imaging Centre Al Ain, United Arab Emirates

Valentina Ambrosini, MD, PhD

Assistant Professor University of Bologna DIMES, Nuclear Medicine S.Orsola-Malpighi Hospital Bologna, Italy

Lidija Antunovic, MD

Nuclear Medicine Physician Department of Nuclear Medicine Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Stefano Arcangeli, MD

Radiation Oncologist Department of Radiotherapy and Radiosurgery Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Anna Maria Ascolese, MD

Radiation Oncologist Department of Radiotherapy and Radiosurgery Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Antonija Balenovic, MD, PhD

Associate Consultant
Faculty of Medicine
University of Rijeka
Rijeka, Croatia
Head
Department of Nuclear Medicine, PET/CT Center
Medikol Outpatient Clinic
Zagreb, Croatia

Aditya Bansal, PhD

Research Fellow Department of Radiology Mayo Clinic Rochester, Minnesota

Jelle O. Barentsz, MD, PhD

Professor Department of Radiology Chairman Prostate MR Center of Excellence Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Centre Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Sandip Basu, MBBS (Hon), DRM, DNB, MNAMG

Nuclear Medicine Physician Head Nuclear Medicine Academic Program Radiation Medicine Centre (Bhabha Atomic Research Centre) Tata Memorial Centre Mumbai, India

Valentino Bettinardi, MSc

Associate Researcher Department of Surgical Sciences University of Milan–Bicocca Medical Physicist Nuclear Medicine Department Ospedale San Raffaele Milan, Italy

Sibaprasad Bhattacharyya, PhD

Senior Scientist and Head
Imaging Probe Development
Applied and Developmental Research Directorate, Science
Applications International Corporation (SAIC)–Frederick
Frederick National Laboratory for Cancer Research
Frederick, Maryland

viii

Christina Blümel, MD

Resident

Department of Nuclear Medicine University of Würzburg

Würzburg, Germany

Lisa Bodei, MD, PhD

Deputy Director

Division of Nuclear Medicine

European Institute of Oncology

Milan, Italy

Carsten Bokemeyer, MD

Professor

University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf

Head

Department of Oncology, Hematology and Bone Marrow Transplantation with the Section of Pneumology

Hamburg, Germany

Emilio Bombardieri, MD

Physician

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori

Milan, Italy

Andreas K. Buck, MD

Professor and Chair

Department of Nuclear Medicine

University of Würzburg

Würzburg, Germany

Maria Rita Castellani, MD

Permanent Staff

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori

Milan, Italy

Paolo Castellucci, MD

Consultant

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Azienda Ospedaliero-Universitaria di Bologna:

Policlinico S. Orsola-Malpighi

Bologna, Italy

Zuzan Cayci, MD

Assistant Professor

Attending Radiologist

Department of Radiology

University of Minnesota

Minneapolis, Minnesota

Monica Celli, MD

Fellow

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Azienda Ospedaliero Universitaria di Bologna:

Policlinico S. Orsola-Malpighi

Bologna, Italy

Martin Charron, MD, FRCP(C)

Professor

Medical Imaging

University of Toronto

Head

Division of Nuclear Medicine

Department of Diagnostic Imaging

Hospital for Sick Children

Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Jean-François Chatal, MD, PhD

Emeritus Professor

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Groupement d'Intérêt Public Arronax

Nantes, Saint-Herblain, France

Muhammad Ali Chaudhry, MD

Clinical Assistant Professor

Radiology Division

Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Baltimore, Maryland

Medical Director

Tawam Molecular Imaging Centre

Al Ain, United Arab Emirates

Xiaoyuan Chen, PhD

Senior Investigator

Laboratory of Molecular Imaging and Nanomedicine

National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering,

National Institutes of Health

Bethesda, Maryland

Gang Cheng, MD, PhD

Assistant Professor of Radiology

Department of Radiology

Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania

Staff Radiologist

Philadelphia Veterans Affairs Medical Center

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Arturo Chiti, MD, FEBNM

Director

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Humanitas Research Hospital

Milan, Italy

Gary J.R. Cook, MBBS, MSc, MD, FRCP, FRCR

Professor

Clinical PET Imaging, Division of Imaging Sciences and

Biomedical Engineering

Kings College London

Honorary Consultant Clinical PET Centre

Guy's and St. Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust

London, England, United Kingdom

Flavio Crippa, MD

Permanent Staff, Department of Nuclear Medicine Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori Milan, Italy

Johannes Czernin, MD

Professor

Department of Molecular and Medical Pharmacology Chief, Ahmanson Translational Imaging Division David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA University of California Los Angeles, California

Los Angeles, California

Maria Luisa De Rimini, MD

Director of Nuclear Cardiology AORN–Ospedali dei Colli

Chief

Department of Diagnostic Imaging

Monaldi Hospital

Naples, Italy

Timothy R. DeGrado, PhD

Director

Molecular Imaging Research

Department of Radiology

Mayo Clinic

Rochester, Minnesota

Willem M. Deserno, MD, MSc, PhD

Department of Radiology

Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Centre

Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Radiologist

Department of Radiology

Laurentius Ziekenhuis

Roermond, The Netherlands

Linda de Wit-van der Veen, MSc, PhD

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Antoni van Leeuwenhoek Hospital

The Netherlands

Manish Dixit, PhD

Postdoctoral Fellow

Applied and Developmental Research Directorate, Science Applications International Corporation (SAIC)–Frederick Frederick National Laboratory for Cancer Research

Frederick, Maryland

Sabina Dizdarevic, MD, MSc, FRCP

Honorary Senior Clinical Lecturer

Brighton and Sussex Medical School

Lead Consultant

Department of Imaging and Nuclear Medicine

Royal Sussex County Hospital

Brighton, England, United Kingdom

Mark Dunphy, DO

Assistant Professor

Department of Radiology

Weill Cornell Medical College

Assistant Attending Physician

Molecular Imaging and Therapy Service

Memorial Hospital

New York, New York

Matthias P.A. Ebert, MD

Chairman and Head

Department of Internal Medicine II

University of Heidelberg

Heidelberg, Germany

Umut Elboga, MD

Attending Physician

Department of Nuclear Medicine

University of Gaziantep

Gaziantep, Turkiye

Ron Epelbaum, MD

Clinical Assistant Professor

Department of Oncology

Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

Director

Ambulatory Care Unit, Department of Oncology

Rambam Health Care Campus

Haifa, Israel

Paola A. Erba. MD

Assistant Professor

Regional Center of Nuclear Medicine

Department of Translational Research and Advanced

Technology in Medicine and surgery

University of Pisa

Staff Physician

Regional Center of Nuclear Medicine

Department of Radiology, Interventional Radiology, and

Nuclear Medicine

University Hospital of Pisa

Pisa, Italy

Thomas Eugène, MD

Physician

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Nantes University Hospital

Nantes, France

Stefano Fanti, MD

Chief

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Azienda Ospedaliero Universitaria di Bologna:

Policlinico S. Orsola-Malpighi

Bologna, Italy

Ansje S. Fortuin, MD

Radiologist

Department of Radiology

Radboud University Nijmegen Medical Centre

Nijmegen, The Netherlands

Department of Radiology

Deventer Ziekenhuis

Deventer, The Netherlands

Takako Furukawa, PhD

Team Leader

Diagnostic Imaging Program, Molecular Imaging

Center

National Institute of Radiological Sciences

Chiba, Japan

Stanley J. Goldsmith, MD

Professor

Department of Radiology and Medicine

Weill Medical College of Cornell University

Director Emeritus

Division of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging

New York-Presbyterian Hospital/Weill Cornell Medical

Center

New York, New York

Jun Hatazawa, MD, PhD

Professor

Department of Nuclear Medicine and Tracer

Kinetics

Osaka University Graduate School of Medicine

Chief

Department of Nuclear Medicine and Tracer

Kinetics

University of Osaka Hospital

Osaka, Japan

Roland Haubner, PhD

Senior Scientist

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Innsbruck Medical University

Innsbruck, Austria

Per Hellman, MD, PhD

Professor

Department of Surgical Sciences

Uppsala University

Consultant

Department of Surgery

Uppsala University Hospital

Uppsala, Sweden

Ken Herrmann, MD

Visiting Assistant Professor

Department of Molecular and Medical Pharmacology,

Ahmanson Translational Imaging Division

David Geffen School of Medicine

University of California Los Angeles

Los Angeles, California

Vice Chair

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Universitätsklinikum Würzburg

Würzburg, Germany

Marina Hodolič, MD, PhD

Associate Professor

Nuclear Medicine Physician

Department for Nuclear Medicine

University Medical Centre

Ljubljana, Slovenia

Kayako Isohashi, MD, PhD

Assistant Professor

Department of Nuclear Medicine and Tracer

Kinetics

Osaka University Graduate School of Medicine

University of Osaka Hospital

Osaka, Japan

Revathy B. Iyer, MD

Professor

Department of Diagnostic Radiology

The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer

Center

Houston, Texas

Zhao-Hui Jin, MD, PhD

Senior Researcher

Diagnostic Imaging Program, Molecular Imaging

Center

National Institute of Radiological Sciences

Chiba, Japan

Zohar Keidar, MD, PhD

Clinical Assistant Professor

Faculty of Medicine

Technion-Israel Institute of Technology

Deputy Director

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Rambam Health Care Campus

Haifa, Israel

Mark Kidd, PhD

Assistant Professor

Department of Surgery

Yale School of Medicine

Yale University

New Haven, Connecticut

Kemal Metin Kir, MD

Professor

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Ankara University School of Medicine

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Cebeci Research and Practice Hospital

Ankara, Turkey

Françoise Kraeber-Bodéré, MD, PhD

Professor

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Nantes University Hospital

Nantes, France

Department of Nuclear Medicine

ICO René Gauducheau Cancer Center

Saint-Herblain, France

Thomas C. Kwee, MD, PhD

Resident

Department of Radiology

University Medical Center Utrecht

Utrecht, The Netherlands

Marie Lacombe, MD

Nuclear Medicine Department, Integrated Center for Oncology

ICO René Gauducheau Cancer Center

Saint-Herblain, France

Cinzia Landolfi, MD

Fellow

Department of Nuclear Medicine

AORN - Ospedali dei Colli

Department of Diagnostic Imaging

Monaldi Hospital

Naples, Italy

William D. Leslie, MD, MSc, FRCPC

Professor

Department of Medicine and Radiology

University of Manitoba

Department of Internal Medicine

St. Boniface General Hospital

Winnipeg, Manitoba, Canada

Scarlett Lewitschnig, Dr. Med. Univ., FRACP

Department of Nuclear Medicine

St. Thomas' Hospitals NHS Foundation Trust

London, England, United Kingdom

Francesca Lobefalo, MSc

Medical Physics

University of Milan

Medical Physicist

Department of Radiotherapy and Radiosurgery

Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Egesta Lopci, MD

Nuclear Medicine Physician

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Alice Lorenzoni, MD

Physician

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori

Milan, Italy

Roberto Luksch, MD

Permanent Staff

Department of Pediatrics

Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori Milan, Italy

Homer A. Macapinlac, MD

Distinguished Professor and Chair

Department of Nuclear Medicine

The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer

Center

Houston, Texas

Chiara Manfredi, PhD

Fellow

Division of Nuclear Medicine

Department of Translational Research and Advanced

Technology in Medicine and Surgery

University of Pisa

Pisa, Italy

Giuliano Mariani, MD

Professor

Department of Translational Research and Advanced

Technology in Medicine and surgery, Division of

Nuclear Medicine

University of Pisa

Department of Radiology, Interventional Radiology, and

Nuclear Medicine

Regional Center of Nuclear Medicine

University Hospital of Pisa

Pisa, Italy

Irvin M. Modlin, MD, PhD, DSc, FRCS (Eng & Ed)

Department of Gastroenterological Surgery

Yale University School of Medicine

New Haven, Connecticut

Pietro Muto, MD

Director

Department of Nuclear Medicine

AORN-Ospedali dei Colli

Department of Diagnostic Imaging

Monaldi Hospital

Naples, Italy

Kenneth J. Nichols, PhD

Professor

Department of Radiology

Hofstra North Shore-LIJ School of Medicine

Hofstra University

Hempstead, New York

Senior Medical Physicist

Nuclear Medicine and Molecular Imaging

North Shore-LIJ Health System

New Hyde Park, New York

Sridhar Nimmagadda, PhD

Assistant Professor

Departments of Radiology, Oncology, and Medicine Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Baltimore, Maryland

Gang Niu, MD, MS

Staff Scientist

Laboratory of Molecular Imaging and Nanomedicine

National Institute of Biomedical Imaging and Bioengineering, National Institutes of Health

Bethesda, Maryland

Abdul Jalil Nordin, MD

Professor

Department of Radiology

Director

Centre for Diagnostic Nuclear Imaging

University Putra Malaysia

Serdang, Malaysia

Marco Maccauro, MD

Permanent Staff

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori

Milan, Italy

Pietro Mancosu, MSc

Medical Physicist

Department of Radiotherapy and Radiosurgery

Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas

Milan, Italy

Andrea Maurichi, MD

Department of Surgery

Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori

Milan, Italy

Jasna Mihailovic, MD, PhD

Associate Professor, Technical Faculty "Mihailo Pupin"

University of Novi Sad

Zrenjanin, Serbia

Chief

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Oncology Institute of Vojvodina

Sremska Kamenica, Serbia

Cristina Nanni, MD

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Azienda Ospedaliero Universitaria di Bologna:

Policlinico S. Orsola-Malpighi

Bologna, Italy

Karin Oechsle, MD

Consultant

Department of Oncology, Hematology and Bone Marrow Transplantation with the Section of Pneumology

University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf

Hamburg, Germany

Christoph Oing, MD

Resident

Department of Oncology, Hematology and Bone Marrow Transplantation with the Section of Pneumology University Medical Center Hamburg-Eppendorf Hamburg, Germany

Saabry Osmany, MBBS, FAMS, FACNM

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Radlink PET and Cardiac Imaging

Singapore

Elgin Ozkan, MD

Associate Professor Department of Nuclear Medicine Ankara University Medical School Department of Nuclear Medicine Cebeci Research and Practice Hospital Ankara, Turkey

Giovanni Paganelli, MD

Director Division of Nuclear Medicine European Institute of Oncology Milan, Italy

Christopher J. Palestro, MD

Professor

Department of Nuclear Medicine and Radiology Hofstra North Shore-LIJ School of Medicine Hofstra University Hempstead, New York Chief

Division of Nuclear Medicine and Molecular North Shore-LIJ Health System

New Hyde Park, New York

Giovanna Pepe, MD

Nuclear Medicine Physician Department of Nuclear Medicine Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas

Milan, Italy

Adrien Michael Peters, DSc, FMedSci

Professor

Department of Applied Physiology Brighton and Sussex Medical School **Honorary Consultant** Department of Nuclear Medicine Royal Sussex County Hospital Brighton, England, United Kingdom

Marc Peeters, MD, PhD

Professor Department of Medical Oncology University of Antwerp Wilrijk, Belgium Head Department of Oncology

Antwerp University Hospital Edegem, Belgium

Berna Degirmenci Polack, MD, FEBNM

Professor Department of Nuclear Medicine School of Medicine Dokuz Eylül University Izmir, Turkey

Olaf Prante, PhD

Professor of Molecular Imaging and Radiochemistry Department of Nuclear Medicine Friedrich-Alexander University Chief Radiopharmacist Nuclear Medicine Clinic University Hospital Erlangen Erlangen, Germany

Gregory C. Ravizzini, MD

Assistant Professor Department of Nuclear Medicine The University of Texas MD Anderson Cancer Center Houston, Texas

Giacomo Reggiori, MSc

Department of Medical Physics University of Milan Medical Physicist Department of Radiotherapy and Radiosurgery Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Marcello Rodari, MD

Senior Nuclear Medicine Physician Department of Nuclear Medicine Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Pietro Rossi, NMT

Nuclear Medicine Technologist Department of Nuclear Medicine Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Babak Saboury, MD, MPH

Scientific Director Quantitative Medical Imaging Laboratory Department of Radiology University of Pennsylvania Postdoctoral Clinical Research Fellow Department of Radiology Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Tsuneo Saga, MD, PhD

Director

Diagnostic Imaging Program, Molecular Imaging Center National Institute of Radiological Sciences Chiba, Japan

Hideo Saji, PhD

Professor

Department of Patho-Functional Bioanalysis Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences Kyoto University, Japan

Mink S. Schinkelshoek, BSc

Student

Leiden University Medical Center Leiden, The Netherlands

Heiko Schöder, MD

Professor Department of Radiology Weill Cornell Medical College Clinical Director Molecular Imaging and Therapy Service Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center New York, New York

Marta Scorsetti, MD

Department of Radiotherapy and Radiosurgery Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas Milan, Italy

Ettore Seregni, MD

Permanent Staff

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Fondazione IRCCS, Istituto Nazionale dei Tumori

Milan, Italy

Anthony Shields, MD, PhD

Professor

Department of Oncology

Wayne State University

Associate Center Director

Clinical Sciences

Barabara Ann Karmanos Cancer Institute

Detroit, Michigan

Steven Staelens, MSc, PhD

Professor

Department of Oncology

University of Antwerp

Wilrijk, Belgium

Marcel P.M. Stokkel, MD, PhD

Head

Nuclear Medicine and Division of Diagnostic Oncology

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Netherlands Cancer Institute

Amsterdam, The Netherlands

H. William Strauss, MD

Molecular Imaging and Therapy Service

Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center

New York, New York

Sigrid Stroobants, MD, PhD

Professor

Oncology (Nuclear Medicine)

University of Antwerp

Wilrijk, Belgium

Head

Department of Nuclear Medicine

Antwerp University Hospital

Edegem, Belgium

Anders Sundin, MD, PhD

Professor

Department of Radiology

Karolinska Institute

Consultant

Department of Radiology

Karolinska University Hospital

Stockholm, Sweden

Takashi Temma, PhD

Assistant Professor

Department of Patho-Functional Bioanalysis

Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences

Kyoto University

Kyoto, Japan

Noriyuki Tomiyama, MD, PhD

Professor

Department of Radiology

Osaka University Graduate School of Medicine

Chief

Department of Radiology

University of Osaka Hospital

Osaka, Japan

Drew A. Torigian, MD, MA

Associate Professor

Department of Radiology

Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Giovanni Tosi, MSc

Medical Physicist

Unit of Medical Physics

Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas

Milan, Italy

Angelo Tozzi, MD

Radiation Oncologist

Department of Radiotherapy and Radiosurgery

Istituto di Ricovero e Cura a Carattere Scientifico Humanitas

Milan, Italy

Masashi Ueda, PhD

Associate Professor

Department of Pharmaceutical Analytical Chemistry

Graduate School of Medicine, Dentistry, and Pharmaceutical

Sciences

Okayama University

Okayama, Japan

Muammer Urhan, MD

Associate Professor

Service of Nuclear Medicine

GATA Haydarpasa Hospital

Istanbul, Turkiye

Reza Vali, MD

Nuclear medicine physician

Department of Diagnostic Imaging

University of Toronto

Hospital for Sick Children

Toronto, Ontario, Canada

Christel Vangestel, MSc, PhD

Postdoctoral Researcher

Department of Oncology

University of Antwerp

Wilrijk, Belgium

Antwerp University Hospital

Edegem, Belgium

Richard L. Wahl, MD, FACR

Professor of Radiology and Oncology

Henry N. Wagner, Jr., Professor of Nuclear Medicine

Director, Division of Nuclear Medicine and PET Center Vice Chairman for Technology and New Business Development

The Russell H. Morgan Department of Radiology and

Radiological Science

Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine

Baltimore, Maryland

Tadashi Watabe, MD

Attending Staff

Department of Nuclear Medicine and Tracer Kinetics Osaka University Graduate School of Medicine

University of Osaka Hospital

Osaka, Japan

Hinrich A. Wieder, MD

Partner

Department of Radiology and Nuclear Medicine

ZRN Grevenbroich

Grevenbroich, Germany

xiv

Contributors

Leonie Wyffels, PharmD, PhD

Postdoctoral Fellow Molecular Imaging Center Antwerp University of Antwerp Wilrijk, Belgium Radiopharmacist Nuclear Medicine Department Antwerp University Hospital Edegem, Belgium

Shinji Yamamoto, MD, PhD

Researcher, Department of Clinical Science, Intervention, and Technology Karolinska Institute Staff Surgeon Department of Surgery, Division of Transplantation Surgery Karolinska University Hospital Stockholm, Sweden

Masahiro Yanagawa, MD, PhD

Assistant Professor Department of Radiology Osaka University Graduate School of Medicine University of Osaka Hospital Osaka, Japan

Lucia Zanoni, MD

Fellow Department of Nuclear Medicine Azienda Ospedaliero Universitaria di Bologna: Policlinico S. Orsola-Malpighi Bologna, Italy

Pat Zanzonico, PhD

Department of Medical Physics and Radiology Memorial Sloan Kettering Cancer Center New York, New York

Imene Zerizer, MBBS

Consultant Radiologist and Nuclear Medicine Physician Nuclear Medicine and PET/CT Royal Marsden Hospital London, England, United Kingdom

Katherine Zukotynski, MD

Staff Radiologist
Sunnybrook Health Sciences Centre
Assistant Professor
Faculty of Medicine
University of Toronto
Toronto, Ontario, Canada
Visiting Assistant Professor
Department of Radiology
Harvard Medical School
Boston, Massachusetts

FOREWORD

Nuclear Medicine has grown at an astonishing pace. When I first became involved in Nuclear Medicine, imaging had just transitioned from rectilinear scanners to gamma cameras; planar imaging of the brain, of perfusion and ventilation of the lung, of colloid uptake in the liver and spleen, of gall bladder function and renal blood flow and function dominated the daily nuclear medicine fare. Imaging of the cardiovascular system was in its infancy and nuclear oncology consisted bone imaging and an occasional gallium uptake study.

The introduction of cross-sectional imaging with computed tomography (CT) and later with magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) profoundly transformed the field of diagnostic imaging. In fact, the arrival of CT was feared to threaten the very existence of nuclear medicine; radionuclide procedures like the many brain scans soon began to disappear from the daily nuclear medicine schedule as CT became clinically available.

Yet, nuclear medicine has proved itself to be astoundingly resilient. With single photon emission tomography (SPECT) and positron emission tomography (PET), nuclear medicine joined cross-sectional imaging, yet in a unique and specific way by focusing on assays of tissue function and biology rather than on anatomy. Combined with anatomic imaging with PET/CT or PET/MRI today, molecular and cellular events visualized on radionuclide images can now be localized precisely. Even more importantly, as these images display biologic properties of anatomic alterations, hybrid function/ structure imaging has gained growing clinical interest and importance. Accordingly, nuclear medicine schedules have dramatically changed. Today, they are dominated by qualitative and quantitative image-based tissue assays with SPECT/CT and especially PET/CT for cancer diagnosis and staging, prediction of clinical outcomes, and monitoring therapy responses, for planning radiation therapy and for identifying treatment targets.

Nuclear medicine owes much of this change to impressive advances in cancer research which have led to an improved and more detailed understanding of cancer biology, including tumor growth and angiogenesis, growth receptor function and intracellular signaling chains, and cancer survival strategies. They have also defined key regulatory steps as potential treatment targets. These advances have driven the development of highly targeted imaging probes for the noninvasive visualization of molecular and cellular events ranging from substrate utilization to amino acid metabolism and cell growth, angiogenesis and perfusion as well as cell membrane receptors regulating cell growth and replication. Labeled with radionuclides, many of these targeted imaging probes, tested and validated in the research laboratory, are now entering the clinical environment. They arm both, the nuclear medicine physician and the oncologist with specific tools for the image-based detection of cancer, estimation of its severity and extent, prediction of tumor progression and outcome and, importantly, measurements of therapy responses. With these tools, the nuclear medicine physician participated as "nuclear oncologist" in the care of cancer patients.

With this book, Drs. Cumali Aktolun and Stanley J. Goldsmith, well-known authorities in nuclear medicine, have enlisted many internationally known specialists to present, for the first time, a much needed comprehensive account of today's nuclear oncology. This "inventory" of today's nuclear oncology appropriately proceeds with a series of reviews of organ-related malignancies and of system-wide cancers, to practical issues in cancer imaging and, finally, to image-based assays of cancer biology and radionuclide therapy. Each chapter on organ-related or system-wide tumors presents the current knowledge of molecular cancer pathogenesis and development, early tumor manifestations and tumor spread. established and emerging therapeutic strategies and clinical outcomes. Advantages and limitations of diagnostic approaches are critically assessed, including biomarkers and image-based technologies for cancer diagnosis and staging, for cancer recurrence and therapy response. Nuclear medicine approaches like planar and SPECT imaging are included but applications of modern PET/CT imaging are emphasized appropriately. Their utility is fully integrated with that of more conventional imaging technologies like ultrasound, CT, and MRI for optimizing the diagnostic approach to cancer diagnosis and characterization. Importantly, the "inventory of nuclear oncology" extends into more specific topics like cancer in the pediatric population, image-based monitoring of treatment responses but also of chemotherapy-related adverse effects, to image-based target identification and targeted radionuclide therapeutic strategies ("theranostics") and the role of nuclear medicine in response-adapted treatment strategies. Each topic is abundantly illustrated with high quality mostly color renditions of cancer-specific findings made with CT, MR, SPECT, and PET/CT. Beyond these diagnostic radionuclide approaches largely implemented in today's clinical practice, the "nuclear oncology inventory" ventures into emerging approaches and thus offers a view of what may lie ahead. This prospect of the future includes radionuclide technologies employed primarily in the research environment but attests to future clinical possibilities for targeting specific aspects of molecular cancer biology such as for example growth receptors, hypoxia, cell replication, angiogenesis, extracellular matrix formation, and apoptosis.

The text succeeds in merging basic and clinical sciences in oncology with knowledge in nuclear imaging and therapy. As such, it is of considerable interest to both, the clinician and the imager. Importantly, it is destined to intensify and broaden interactions and collaborations between nuclear and clinical oncologists.

Heinrich R. Schelbert
George V. Taplin
Professor
David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA
Immediate Past Editor-in-Chief
The Journal of Nuclear Medicine

PREFACE

This volume, Nuclear Oncology, is a compendium of the state of the art of Nuclear Medicine procedures relevant to the current practice of Oncology, primarily diagnostic imaging and to some extent to targeted radionuclide therapy when appropriate.

Over a decade ago, both of the editors of this volume had previously individually coedited a volume on Nuclear Oncology. Since that time, a great deal of progress has occurred; SPECT has evolved from SPECT to SPECT/CT and PET to PET/CT; ¹⁸F-FDG PET/CT has revolutionized the practice of oncology; PET/MR has been emerging as a clinical technology; and the scope of molecular imaging has remarkably expanded to the point that many new molecules have gained acceptance as an imaging or therapeutic tracer.

It would not be an overstatement to say that ¹⁸F-FDG PET/CT is essential for the current practice of oncology including the determination of the extent of disease, evaluation of treatment response, surveillance following treatment, and on some occasions, even contributing to the diagnosis by differentiating benign from malignant lesions or at least characterizing the metabolic activity.

Currently, we are on the brink of introducing into clinical practice other tracers such as $^{18}{\rm F}$ -fluorocholine, $^{18}{\rm F}$ -fluorothymidine, and a host of $^{68}{\rm Ga}$ - or $^{89}{\rm Zr}$ -labeled molecules to recognize specific tumor characteristics. SPECT/CT is increasingly being applied to imaging single photon emission tracers, thus improving both sensitivity and specificity. Instrumentation, too, is on the brink of another giant step forward: The development and application of MRI/PET devices that will perform, in this case, simultaneous acquisition of MRI anatomic data and PET images of the underlying metabolic process being imaged depending upon the tracer.

There is no doubt that image fusion increases overall accuracy; it also improves the ability to communicate findings to clinicians who are not imaging specialists and to physicians in training. There has also been considerable growth in the number of targeted radionuclide therapy agents, but the data published in this volume are limited since more detailed descriptions have recently been published.

The editors, taking into consideration the above advances in the field of Nuclear Oncology, have tasked our authors to prepare reviews of the current applications of the available tracers using these techniques but also to include information on techniques in development and, when possible, to suggest likely future developments or needs.

All aspects of Nuclear Oncology including topics directly related to the practice of Oncology such as diagnostic and therapeutic radionuclide techniques are compiled in a single volume, but experimental molecular imaging techniques and newest trac-

ers and technology are also detailed in plain language, emphasizing their clinical potential in future practice. Up-to-date clinical, experimental, and technical data are presented by expert authors practicing or researching in the subject they described in their chapters. The volume is divided into 5 parts and 43 chapters. Nineteen chapters are devoted to malignancies involving specific organs such as the Brain, Breast, Lungs, Prostate, etc. Five additional chapters are devoted to malignancies that may be found virtually anywhere in the body, such as Lymphoma and Neuroendocrine Tumors. In addition, there are nine chapters on special topics, such as Pediatric Tumors and Cancer of Unknown Primaries. Eight chapters are devoted to investigational aspects of Tumor Biology and Molecular Imaging, such as Imaging of Multidrug Resistance, Annexin, Human Epidermal Receptors, Integrins and Hypoxia, as well as two chapters on Technical Issues, Instrumentation, Radiochemistry, and Radiopharmaceuticals. Pediatric tumors, the role of bone mineral densitometry in oncology, sentinel lymph node imaging, assessment of lymph node involvement, response to antineoplastic treatment, non-FDG PET/CT imaging, emerging role of PET/CT in radiotherapy planning, angiogenesis, tumor cell proliferation, and apoptosis are given special emphasis in separate chapters. All chapters are delightfully comprehensive. The editors are grateful to our chapter authors for their expertise and conscientious effort to communicate these complex ideas so thoroughly and clearly.

Although our past efforts were inclusive of physicians and scientists from many nations, this volume is even more diverse in the sources of expertise drawn upon to provide readers with a view of Nuclear Oncology as it is perceived on a worldwide canvas. We are pleased also that we were able to include many younger physician-scientists who are bringing new ideas and renewed energy to research and practice of nuclear medicine in oncology. In editing the chapters as they were completed, we were pleased with the knowledge and wisdom contained in the texts and touched by the conscientious efforts of so many individuals from all around the world to provide comprehensive and authoritative reviews of the history and current status of these diverse topics in Nuclear Oncology.

Truly, we are fortunate to have been able to assemble the contributors who have enabled us to bring this remarkable volume to our readers: Nuclear medicine and oncology physicians, scientists, and trainees. We are hopeful that this volume will contribute to further utilization of nuclear medicine diagnostic and therapeutic procedures and to improved management and clinical outcomes in the care of patients with malignant diseases.

Stanley J. Goldsmith, MD, and Cumali Aktolun, MD, MSc

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Cumali Aktolun and Stanley J. Goldsmith