Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry

EIGHTH EDITION



SKOOG | WEST | HOLLER | CROUCH

Not for Sale in the

Fundamentals of

Analytical Chemistry

Eighth Edition



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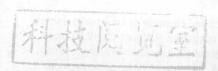
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On the Cover: Image of a plastic disc with micromachined channels and reservoirs used in a total microanalysis system based on a microfluidics centrifuge platform. Capillary burst valves provide control for the release of solutions from the reactant reservoirs (bottom and right) into the channels and reaction chambers (center), and the analyte is monitored optically in the green chamber at the top. For fabrication details, see M. J. Madou, L. J. Lee, S. Daunert, K. W. Koelling, S. Lai, and C-H Shih, "Design and Fabrication of CD-like Microfluidic Platforms for Diagnostics: Microfluidic Functions," *Biomed. Microdev.*, 2001, 3, 245–254. For applications of the device, see I. H. A. Badr, R. D. Johnson, M. J. Madou, and L. G. Bachas, "Fluorescent Ion-Selective Optode Membranes Incorporated onto a Centrifugal Microfluidics Platform," *Anal. Chem.*, 2002, 74, 5569–5575.

PREFACE

The eighth edition of Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, like its predecessors, is an introductory textbook designed primarily for a one- or two-semester course for chemistry majors. Since the publication of the seventh edition, the scope of analytical chemistry has continued to evolve, and in this edition we have included many applications to biology, medicine, materials science, ecology, forensic science, and other related fields. The widespread use of computers for instructional purposes has led us to incorporate many spreadsheet applications, examples, and exercises. Our companion book, Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry, provides students with a tutorial guide for applying spreadsheets to analytical chemistry and introduces many additional spreadsheet operations. We also have added many current topics, such as atomic and molecular mass spectrometry, field-flow fractionation, and chiral chromatography. We have revised many older treatments to incorporate contemporary instrumentation and techniques. We recognize that courses in analytical chemistry vary from institution to institution and depend upon the available facilities, the time allocated to analytical chemistry in the chemistry curriculum, and the desires of individual instructors. We have therefore designed the eighth edition of Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry so that instructors can tailor the text to meet their needs and students can encounter the material on several levels, in descriptions, pictorials, illustrations, and interesting features.

Objectives

Our major objective of this text is to provide a thorough background in those chemical principles that are particularly important to analytical chemistry. Second, we want students to develop an appreciation for the difficult task of judging the accuracy and precision of experimental data and to show how these judgments can be sharpened by the application of statistical methods. Our third aim is to introduce a wide range of techniques that are useful in modern analytical chemistry. Additionally, our hope is that with the help of this book, students will develop the skills necessary to solve analytical problems in a quantitative manner, particularly with the aid of the spreadsheet tools that are so commonly available. Finally, we aim to teach those laboratory skills that will give students confidence in their ability to obtain high-quality analytical data.

Coverage and Organization

The material in this text covers both fundamental and practical aspects of chemical analysis. Users of earlier editions will find that we have organized this edition in a somewhat different manner than its predecessors. In particular, we have organized

the chapters into Parts that group together related topics. There are seven major Parts to the text that follow the brief introduction in Chapter 1.

- Part I covers the tools of analytical chemistry and comprises seven chapters. Chapter 2 discusses the chemicals and equipment used in analytical laboratories and includes many photographs of analytical operations. A new Chapter 3, "Using Spreadsheets in Analytical Chemistry," is a tutorial introduction to the use of spreadsheets in analytical chemistry. Chapter 4 reviews the basic calculations of analytical chemistry, including expressions of chemical concentration and stoichiometric relationships. Chapters 5, 6, and 7 present topics in statistics and data analysis that are important in analytical chemistry and incorporate extensive use of spreadsheet calculations. Analysis of Variance, ANOVA, is a new topic included in Chapter 7. A new Chapter 8, "Sampling, Standardization, and Calibration," consolidates coverage of sampling, sample handling, external and internal standards, and standard additions, and includes new coverage of calibration and standardization.
- Part II covers the principles and application of chemical equilibrium systems in quantitative analysis. Chapter 9 covers the fundamentals of chemical equilibria. Chapter 10 discusses the effect of electrolytes on equilibrium systems. The systematic approach for attacking equilibrium problems in complex systems is the subject of Chapter 11.
- Part III brings together several chapters dealing with classical gravimetric and volumetric analytical chemistry. Chapter 12 covers gravimetric analysis. In Chapters 13 through 17, we consider the theory and practice of titrimetric methods of analysis, including acid/base titrations, precipitation titrations, and complexometric titrations. In these chapters, advantage is taken of the systematic approach to equilibria and the use of spreadsheets in calculations.
- Part IV is devoted to electrochemical methods. After an introduction to electrochemistry in Chapter 18, Chapter 19 describes the many uses of electrode potentials. Oxidation/reduction titrations are the subject of Chapter 20, while Chapter 21 presents the use of potentiometric methods to obtain concentrations of molecular and ionic species. Chapter 22 considers the bulk electrolytic methods of electrogravimetry and coulometry, while Chapter 23 discusses voltammetric methods including linear sweep and cyclic voltammetry, anodic stripping voltammetry, and polarography.
- Part V covers spectroscopic methods of analysis. Basic material on the nature of light and its interaction with matter is presented in Chapter 24. Spectroscopic instruments and their components are described in Chapter 25. The various applications of molecular absorption spectrometric methods are covered in some detail in Chapter 26, while Chapter 27 is concerned with molecular fluorescence spectroscopy. Chapter 28 discusses various atomic spectrometric methods, including atomic mass spectrometry, plasma emission spectrometry, and atomic absorption spectroscopy.
- Part VI comprises five chapters dealing with kinetics and analytical separations. Kinetic methods of analysis are covered in Chapter 29. Chapter 30 introduces analytical separations including the various chromatographic methods. Chapter 31 discusses gas chromatography, while high-performance liquid chromatography is presented in Chapter 32. The final chapter in this section, Chapter 33, "Miscellaneous Separation Methods," is new to this edition and includes coverage of supercritical fluid chromatography, capillary electrophoresis, and field-flow fractionation.

• The final **Part VII** consists of four chapters dealing with the practical aspects of analytical chemistry. Real samples are considered and compared with ideal samples in Chapter 34. Methods for preparing samples are discussed in Chapter 35, while techniques for decomposing and dissolving samples are covered in Chapter 36. Chapter 37 provides detailed procedures for 57 laboratory experiments, covering many of the principles and applications discussed in previous chapters. This chapter is only available as an Adobe Acrobat® PDF file on the **Analytical Chemistry CD-ROM** enclosed in this book or on our Web site at http://chemistry.brookscole.com/skoogfac/.

Flexibility

Because the text is divided into Parts, there is a good deal of flexibility in the use of material. Many of the Parts can stand alone or be taken in a different order. For example, some instructors may want to cover spectroscopic methods prior to electrochemical methods or separations prior to spectroscopic methods.

Highlights

This edition incorporates many features and methods intended to enhance the learning experience for the student and to provide a versatile teaching tool for the instructor.

Important Equations. Equations that we feel are most important have been highlighted with a color screen for emphasis and ease of review.

Mathematical Level. Generally, the principles of chemical analysis developed here are based on college algebra. Some of the concepts presented require basic differential and integral calculus.

Worked Examples. A large number of worked examples serve as aids in understanding the concepts of analytical chemistry. As in the seventh edition, we follow the practice of including units in chemical calculations and using the factor-label method to check their correctness. The examples also are models for the solution of problems found at the end of most of the chapters. Many of these use spreadsheet calculations, as described next.

New! **Spreadsheet Calculations.** Throughout the book we have introduced spreadsheets for problem solving, graphical analysis, and many other applications. Microsoft® Excel has been adopted as the standard for these calculations, but the instructions could be readily adapted to other programs. Several chapters have tutorial discussions of how to enter values, formulas, and built-in functions. Many other examples worked in detail are presented in our companion book, *Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry*. We have attempted to document each stand-alone spreadsheet with working formulas and entries.

New! **Spreadsheet Summaries.** References to our companion book *Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry* are given as Spreadsheet Summaries in the text. These are intended to direct the user to examples, tutorials and elaborations of the text topics.

Questions and Problems. An extensive set of questions and problems is included at the end of most chapters. Answers to approximately half of the problems are given at the end of the book. Many of the problems are best solved using spreadsheets. These are identified by a spreadsheet icon placed in the margin next to the problem.

New! Challenge Problems. Most of the chapters have a challenge problem at the end of the regular questions and problems. Such problems are intended to be

open-ended, research-type problems that are more challenging than normal. These problems may consist of multiple steps, dependent on one another, or may involve library or Web searches to find information. We hope these challenge problems stimulate discussion and extend the topics of the chapter into new areas. We encourage instructors to use them in innovative ways, such as group projects, inquiry-driven learning assignments, and case study discussions.

Features. A series of boxed and highlighted Features are found throughout the text. These essays contain interesting applications of analytical chemistry to the modern world, derivation of equations, explanations of more difficult theoretical points, or historical notes. Examples include Breath Alcohol Analyzers (Chapter 7), Antioxidants (Chapter 20), Fourier Transform Spectroscopy (Chapter 25), LC/MS and LC/MS/MS (Chapter 32), and Capillary Electrophoresis in DNA Sequencing (Chapter 33).

Illustrations and Photos. We feel strongly that photographs, drawings, pictorials, and other visual aids greatly assist the learning process. Hence, we have included new and updated visual materials to aid the student. Most of the drawings are done in two colors to increase the information content and to highlight important aspects of the figures. Photographs and color plates taken exclusively for this book by renowned chemistry photographer Charles Winters are intended to illustrate concepts, equipment, and procedures that are difficult to illustrate with drawings.

Expanded Figure Captions. Where appropriate, we have attempted to make the figure captions quite descriptive so that reading the caption provides a second level of explanation for many of the concepts. In some cases, the figures can stand by themselves much in the manner of a *Scientific American* figure.

New! Interviews. Each Part begins with an interview of a noted analytical scientist: Dick Zare (Stanford University), Sylvia Daunert (University of Kentucky), Larry Faulkner (University of Texas), Allen Bard (University of Texas), Gary Hieftje (Indiana University), Isiah Warner (Lousiana State University), and Julie Leary (University of California, Berkeley). The interviews are informal question-and-answer sessions designed to provide information about the scientists and their backgrounds, their reasons for choosing analytical chemistry, their thoughts on the importance of the field, their research areas, and other interesting topics. It is hoped that these interviews will add interest to the subject matter by personalizing some of the topics covered.

New! Web Works. At the end of most of the chapters we have included a brief Web Works feature. In this feature, we ask the student to find information on the Web, do online searches, visit the Web sites of equipment manufacturers, or solve analytical problems. These Web Works and the links given are intended to stimulate student interest in exploring the information available on the World Wide Web. These links will be updated regularly on the Brooks/Cole Web site,

http://chemistry.brookscole.com/skoogfac/.

Glossary. The glossary at the end of the book defines the most important terms, phrases, techniques, and operations used in the text. The glossary is intended to provide students with quick access to meanings, without having to search through the text.

Appendixes and Endpapers. Included in the appendixes are an updated guide to the literature of analytical chemistry, tables of chemical constants, electrode potentials, and recommended compounds for the preparation of standard materials; sections on the use of logarithms and exponential notation, and on normality and equivalents (terms that are not used in the text itself); and a derivation of the propagation of error equations. The inside front and back covers of this book provide a full-color chart of chemical indicators, a table of molar masses of com-

pounds of particular interest in analytical chemistry, a table of international atomic masses, and a periodic table. In addition, the book has a tear-out reference card for Microsoft® Excel.

Changes in the Eighth Edition

Readers of the seventh edition will find that the eighth edition has numerous changes in content as well as style and format.

Content. Several changes in content have been made to strengthen the book.

- New and exciting chapter opening introductions, accompanied by applied photos, present a relevant example of one of the chapter topics. Examples include stalagmites and stalactites as an illustration of an equilibrium process (Chapter 9), the effects of acid rain (Chapter 16), and the oxidation/reduction properties of chlorophyll (Chapter 19).
- Many chapters have been strengthened by adding spreadsheet examples, applications, and problems. The new Chapter 3 gives tutorials on the construction and use of spreadsheets. Many other tutorials are included in our supplement, Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry.
- The chapters on statistics (Chapters 5–7) have been updated and brought into conformity with the terminology of modern statistics. Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) is included in Chapter 7. ANOVA is easy to perform with modern spreadsheet programs and quite useful in analytical problem solving.
- A new Chapter 8 consolidates material on sampling and integrates material on calibration and standardization. Methods such as external standards, internal standards, and standard additions are presented in this chapter, and their advantages and disadvantages are discussed.
- The chapter on precipitation titrimetry has been eliminated, and some of the material is included in Chapter 13 on titrimetric methods.
- Chapters 18, 19, 20, and 21 on electrochemical cells and cell potentials have been extensively revised to clarify the discussion and introduce the free energy of cell processes. Chapter 23 has been altered to decrease the emphasis on classical polarography. It now includes a discussion of cyclic voltammetry.
- Chapter 28 in this edition covers atomic mass spectrometry, including inductively coupled plasma mass spectrometry. Flame photometry has been deemphasized.
- In Part VI, Chapter 30 is now a general introduction to separations. It includes solvent extraction and precipitation methods, an introduction to chromatography, and a new section on solid-phase extraction. Chapter 31 contains new material on molecular mass spectrometry and gas chromatography/mass spectrometry. Chapter 32 includes new sections on affinity chromatography and chiral chromatography. A section on LC/MS has been added. A new Chapter 33, "Miscellaneous Separation Methods," has been included. It introduces capillary electrophoresis and field-flow fractionation.
- Style and Format. To make the text more readable and student-friendly, we have continued to change style and format.
- We have attempted to use shorter sentences, a more active voice, and a more conversational writing style in each chapter.
- More descriptive figure captions are used whenever appropriate to allow a student to understand the figure and its meaning without having to alternate between text and caption.
- Molecular models are liberally used in most chapters to stimulate interest in the beauty of molecular structures and to reinforce structural concepts and descriptive chemistry presented in general chemistry and upper-level courses.

- Photographs, taken specifically for this text, are used whenever appropriate to illustrate important techniques, apparatus, and operations.
- Marginal notes are used throughout to emphasize recently discussed concepts or to reinforce key information.
- A running marginal glossary reinforces key terminology.

A Full Support Package for Students

- Solutions Manual. Written by Gary Kinsel, University of Texas, Arlington, the solutions manual contains worked-out solutions for all the starred problems in the text. For added value and convenience, the Student Solutions Manual can be packaged with the text. Contact your Thomson Brooks/Cole sales representative for more information.
- Spreadsheet Applications. Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry, by Stanley R. Crouch and F. James Holler, treats in detail the spreadsheet approaches summarized in the text. This supplement contains 16 chapters that lead the student from basic concepts and operations to using spreadsheets for simulations, curve fitting, data smoothing, curve resolution, and many other topics. Topics in this companion book are correlated with topics in the text. See pages xvii and xviii for a correlation chart. Summaries in the text point to specific chapters and sections in the companion book. For added value and convenience, this ancillary can be packaged with the text. Contact your Thomson Brooks/Cole representative for details.
- Interactive Analytical Chemistry CD-ROM. Developed by William J. Vining, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, in conjunction with the text authors, this CD-ROM is packaged free with every copy of the book. Prompted by icons with captions in the text, students explore the corresponding Intelligent Tutors, Guided Simulations, and Media-based Exercises. This CD-ROM includes tutorials on statistics, equilibria, spectrophotometry, electroanalytical chemistry, chromatography, atomic absorption spectroscopy, and gravimetric and combustion analysis. Also included on the CD-ROM as an Adobe Acrobat® PDF file is Chapter 37, "Selected Methods of Analysis." Students will be able to print only those experiments that they will perform, and the printed sheets can be easily used in the laboratory.
- Brooks/Cole Book Companion Web Site at http://chemistry.brookscole.com/skoogfac/. The Web site includes a set of updated links to the Web sites mentioned in the Web Works, problems, and other places in this text. Instructors may download spreadsheets developed in this book as well as those from Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry. Instructors may download graphics files containing all of the figures from the text to aid in preparing PowerPoint® presentations. The Chapter 37 PDF file is also included on the Web site.
- InfoTrac[®] College Edition. Every new copy of this book is packaged with four months of free access to InfoTrac College Edition. This online resource features a comprehensive database of reliable, full-length articles from thousands of top academic journals and popular sources.

Additional Support for Professors

The following ancillaries are available to qualified adopters. Please consult your Thomson • Brooks/Cole sales representative for details.

- Instructor's Manual. Complete solutions to all of the problems in the text are available on the Instructor's password-protected companion site for this text located at http://chemistry.brookscole.com/skoogfac.
- Multimedia Manager for Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, Eighth Edition: A Microsoft® PowerPoint® Link Tool. The Multimedia Manager is a digital library and presentation, dual-platform CD-ROM. Included is a library of resources valuable to instructors, such as text art and tables, in a variety of eformats that are easily exported into other software packages. You can also customize your own presentation by importing your personal lecture slides or other material you choose.
- Overhead Transparencies. A set of 100 color overhead transparencies is available to assist instructors in presenting student lectures.
- MyCourse 2.1. A new, free, online course builder that offers a simple solution
 to creating a custom course Web site where professors can assign, track, and
 report on student progress. Contact your Thomson Brooks/Cole sales representative for details or visit http://mycourse.thomsonlearning.com for a free
 demo.
- Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry, a clear and concise
 companion to Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, eighth edition, and Analytical Chemistry, An Introduction, seventh edition, provides students and professors with a valuable resource of the most useful spreadsheet methods.
- Correlation of Spreadsheet Supplement to Texts. The following chart lists cross-references to Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, Eighth Edition, and Analytical Chemistry: An Introduction, Seventh Edition.

Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry	Fundamentals of Ånalytical Chemistry, Eighth edition	Analytical Chemistry, An Introduction, Seventh edition
Chapter 1 Excel Basics	Chapter 3 Using Spreadsheets in Analytical Chemistry	Section 2 J Using Spreadsheets in Analytical Chemistry
Chapter 2 Basic Statistical Analysis with Excel	Chapters 5, 6 Basic Statistics	Chapters 5, 6 Basic Statistics
Chapter 3 Statistical Tests with Excel	Chapter 7 Statistical Data Treatment	Chapter 7 Statistical Analysis
Chapter 4 Least Squares and Calibration Methods	Section 8C Standardization and Calibration	Section 7D The Least Squares Method
Chapter 5 Equilibrium Activity and Solving Equations	Section 9B Chemical Equilibrium Chapter 10 Electrolyte Effects	Section 4B Chemical Equilibrium Chapter 9 Electrolyte Effects
Chapter 6 The Systematic Approach to Equilibria: Solving Many Equations	Chapter 11 Complex Equilibrium Calculations	Chapter 10 Complex Equilibrium Calculations
Chapter 7 Titrations and Graphical Representations	Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods and Precipitation Titrations Chapter 14 Neutralization Titrations	Chapter 11 Titrations Chapter 12 Precipitation Titrations
		Section 15B-2 Neutralization Titrations
Chapter 8 Polyfunctional Acids and Bases	Chapter 15 Polyfunctional Acids and Bases	Chapter 13 Polyfunctional Acids and Bases

Applications of Microsoft® Excel in Analytical Chemistry	Fundamentals of Analytical Chemistry, Eighth edition	Analytical Chemistry, An Introduction, Seventh edition
Chapter 9 Complexometric Titrations	Chapter 17 Complexation Reactions and Titrations	Chapter 15 Complexation Titrations
Chapter 10 Potentiometry and Redox Titrations	Chapter 18 Introduction to Electrochemistry Chapter 19 Standard Electrode Potentials Chapter 20 Oxidation/ReductionTitrations Chapter 21 Potentiometry	Chapter 16 Elements of Electrochemistry Chapter 17 Using Electrode Potentials Chapter 18 Oxidation/Reduction Titration Chapter 19 Potentiometry
Chapter 11 Dynamic Electrochemistry	Chapter 22 Electrogravimetry and Coulometry Chapter 23 Voltammetry	Chapter 20 Other Electro-analytical Methods
Chapter 12 Spectroscopic Methods	Chapter 24 Introduction to Spectrochemical Methods Chapter 25 Optical Instrumentation Chapter 26 Molecular Absorption Spectroscopy Chapter 27 Molecular Fluorescence Spectroscopy	Chapter 21 Spectroscopic Methods of Analysis Chapter 22 Instruments for Measuring Absorption Chapter 23 Spectroscopic Methods
Chapter 13 Kinetic Methods	Chapter 29 Kinetic Methods of Analysis	Section 23A-2 Quantitative UV/Visible Spectrophotometry
Chapter 14 Chromatography	Chapter 30 Introduction to Analytical Separations Section 31C-2 Quantitative GC	Chapter 24 Introduction to Analytical Separations Section 25A-7 GC Applications
Chapter 15 Electrophoresis and Other Separation Methods	Section 30E-7 Column Resolution Section 32H Comparison of HPLC and GC Chapter 33 Miscellaneous Separation Methods	Section 24F-9 Column Resolution Chapters 26 SFC, CE and other Separation Methods
Chapter 16 Data Processing with Excel	Chapter 7 Statistical Data Treatment	Chapter 7 Statistical Analysis

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> Douglas A. Skoog Donald M. West F. James Holler Stanley R. Crouch

CONTENTS IN BRIEF

The Nature of Analytical Chemistry 2
pols of Analytical Chemistry 17
Chemicals, Apparatus, and Unit Operations of Analytical Chemistry 20
Using Spreadsheets in Analytical Chemistry 54
Calculations Used in Analytical Chemistry 71
Errors in Chemical Analyses 90
Random Errors in Chemical Analysis 105
Statistical Data Treatment and Evaluation 142
Sampling, Standardization, and Calibration 175
Chemical Equilibria 225
Aqueous Solutions and Chemical Equilibria 228
Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267
Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281
Classical Methods of Analysis 311
2 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314
3 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337
Principles of Neutralization Titrations 368
Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395
Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428
Complexation Reactions and Titrations 449
Electrochemical Methods 487
Introduction to Electrochemistry 490
Applications of Standard Electrode Potentials 523
Applications of Oxidation/Reduction Titrations 560
Potentiometry 588
Bulk Electrolysis: Electrogravimetry and Coulometry 633
3 Voltammetry 665
Spectrochemical Methods 707
Introduction to Spectrochemical Methods 710
Instruments for Optical Spectrometry 744

Molecular Absorption Spectrometry 784 Chapter 26 Molecular Fluorescence Spectroscopy 825 Chapter 27 Atomic Spectroscopy 839 Chapter 28 PART VI Kinetics and Separations 875 Kinetic Methods of Analysis 878 Chapter 29 Introduction to Analytical Separations 906 Chapter 30 Chapter 31 Gas Chromatography 947 High-Performance Liquid Chromatography 973 Chapter 32 Chapter 33 Miscellaneous Separation Methods 996 **PART VII** Practical Aspects of Chemical Analysis 1021 Chapter 34 Analysis of Real Samples 1024 Chapter 35 Preparing Samples for Analysis 1034 Chapter 36 Decomposing and Dissolving the Sample 1041

Chapter 37 Selected Methods of Analysis

This chapter is only available as Adobe Acrobat® PDF file on the **Analytical Chemistry CD-ROM** enclosed in this book or on our Web site at http://chemistry.brookscole.com/skoogfac/.

Glossary G-1

Appendix 1	The Literature of Analytical Chemistry A-1	
Appendix 2	Solubility Product Constants at 25°C A-6	
Appendix 3	Acid Dissociation Constants at 25°C A-8	
Appendix 4	Formation Constants at 25°C A-10	
Appendix 5	Standard and Formal Electrode Potentials A-12	
Appendix 6	Use of Exponential Numbers and Logarithms A-15	
Appendix 7	Volumetric Calculations Using Normality and Equivalent Weight A-19	
Appendix 8	Compounds Recommended for the Preparation of Standard Solutions of Some Common Elements A-27	
Appendix 9	Derivation of Error Propagation Equations A-29	
	Answers to Selected Questions and Problems A-34	
	Index I-1	

CONTENTS

Chapter 1 The Nature of Analytical Chemistry 2

4A Some Important Units of Measurement 71

Feature 4-1 Atomic Mass Units and the Mole 73 4B Solutions and Their Concentrations 76

4C Chemical Stoichiometry 83

1A The Role of Analytical Chemistry 3	5A Some Important Terms 92
1B Quantitative Analytical Methods 4	5B Systematic Errors 95
1C A Typical Quantitative Analysis 5	
1D An Integral Role for Chemical Analysis:	Chapter 6 Random Errors in Chemical Analysis 105
Feedback Control Systems 10	6A The Nature of Random Errors 105
Feature 1-1 Deer Kill: A Case Study Illustrating the Use of Analytical Chemistry to Solve a Problem	Feature 6-1 Flipping Coins: A Student Activity to Illustrate a Normal Distribution 109
in Toxicology 12	6B Statistical Treatment of Random Error 110
006 2004 dealined control and 2-1	Feature 6-2 Calculating the Areas under the Gaussian
PART I Tools of Analytical Chemistry 17	Curve 113 Feature 6-3 The Significance of the Number of Degrees
A Conversation with Richard N. Zare 18	of Freedom 116
Chapter 2 Chemicals, Apparatus, and Unit Operations	Feature 6-4 Equation for Calculating the Pooled Standard Deviation 124
of Analytical Chemistry 20	6C Standard Deviation of Calculated Results 127
2A Selecting and Handling Reagents and Other Chemicals 21	6D Reporting Computed Data 133
2B Cleaning and Marking of Laboratory Ware 22 2C Evaporating Liquids 23	Chapter 7 Statistical Data Treatment and Evaluation 142
2D Measuring Mass 23	7A Confidence Intervals 143
2E Equipment and Manipulations Associated with	Feature 7-1 Breath Alcohol Analyzers 148
Weighing 30	7B Statistical Aids to Hypothesis Testing 149
2F Filtration and Ignition of Solids 33	7C Analysis of Variance 160
2G Measuring Volume 39	7D Detection of Gross Errors 167
2H Calibrating Volumetric Glassware 48	
21 The Laboratory Notebook 51	Chapter 8 Sampling, Standardization,
2J Safety in the Laboratory 52	and Calibration 175
resture 25 t. The Dissociation of Scientific and Scientific	8A Analytical Samples and Methods 175
Chapter 3 Using Spreadsheets in Analytical	8B Sampling and Sample Handling 178
Chemistry 54	Feature 8-1 Lab-on-a-Chip 191
3A Keeping Records and Making Calculations: Spreadsheet Exercise 1 55	8C Standardization and Calibration 192 Feature 8-2 A Comparison Method for Aflatoxins 192
3B Calculating Molar Masses Using Excel: Spreadsheet Exercise 2 60	Feature 8-3 Multivariate Calibration 208 8D Figures of Merit for Analytical Methods 214
Chapter 4 Calculations Used in Analytical Chemistry 71	PART II Chemical Equilibria 225

Chapter 5 Errors in Chemical Analyses 90

A Conversation with Sylvia Daunert 226

Chapter 9

Aqueous Solutions and Chemical Equilibria 228

9A The Chemical Compositions of Aqueous Solutions 228 9B Chemical Equilibrium 233 Feature 9-1 Stepwise and Overall Formation Constants for Complex Not Spear in Equilibrium-Constant Expressions for Aqueous Solutions 237 Feature 9-2 Why IH-J0] Does Not Appear in Equilibrium-Constant Expressions for Aqueous Solutions 237 Feature 9-3 Relative Strengths of Conjugate Acid/Base Pairs 244 Feature 9-4 The Method of Successive Approximations 248 9C Buffer Solutions 251 Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equilibrium 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Feature 10-1 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of Cac ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of Ions by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-1 Immunoassy: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetri Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods of Polymotic Acids 315 13B Standard Solutions 9 340 Chapter 14 Trimiter Calculations of Polymotions of Polymotional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods of Polymotic Acid 401 15D Calculation of Polymotional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Annion Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Alpha 419 Feature 15-4 Agents for Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titriations 429 Chapter 14 The Dissociation of Solutions of Polymotic Acid 401 15D Calculation of		
Solutions 228 9B Chemical Equilibrium 235 Feature 9-1 Stepwise and Overall Formation Constants for Complex lons 256 Feature 9-2 Why Jrt-50 Does Not Appear in Equilibrium-Constant Expressions for Aqueous Solutions 237 Feature 9-3 Relative Strengths of Conjugate Acid/Base Pairs 244 Feature 9-4 The Method of Successive Approximations 248 9C Buffer Solutions 251 Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 Chapter 12 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 Chapter 13 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 Chapter 14 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 Chapter 15 Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Feuts From Gravimetric Data 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods 232 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods 232 Chapter 14 Titrimetry 358 Feature 15-1 A Conversation of Journal of Solutions of Neutralization Titration Curves 575 Feature 15-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 16 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 Chapter 17 Solving Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 The Eature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of Inons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 15-1 Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 399 15C Buffer Solutions involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of Polyprotic Acid 401 15D Calculation of Feuts Polyprotic Acid 401 15D Calculation of Feuts Polyprotic	9A The Chemical Compositions of Aqueous	13C Volumetric Calculations 341
Feature 9-1 Stepwise and Overall Formation Constants for Complex Loss 256 Feature 9-2 Will H-0] Does Not Appear in Equilibrium-Constant Expressions for Aqueous Solutions 257 Feature 9-3 Relative Strengths of Conjugate Acid/Base Pairs 244 Feature 9-4 The Method of Successive Approximations 248 9 CBuffer Solutions 251 Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 Cloapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 La Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 Lin C Separation of Ions by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay; Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 L2A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 L2B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 361 L2A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 L2B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 361 L2A Precipitation Gravimetry Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods of Precipitation Titrimetry 337 L3A Some Terms Used In Volumeric Titrimetry 358 Feature 13-3 Calculating Reconcentration of Indicator Solutions 361 Chapter 14 Principles of Neutralization Titrations 368 L4A Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Base Titration Curves for Weak Rases 375 L4A Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Base Titration Curves for Weak Rases 383 Feature 14-4 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Rases 383 Feature 14-5 Decarining Dissociation Constants for Weak Rases 383 Feature 14-5 Decarining Dissociation Constants for Weak Rases 383 L4E The Composition of Solutions of Nolutions of Nolutions of Nolutions of Nolutions of Nolutions of		
Feature 9-2 Why Hy-li) Does Not Appear in Equilibrium- Constant Expressions for Aqueous Solutions 237 Feature 9-3 Relative Strengths of Conjugate Acid/Base Pairs 244 Feature 9-4 The Method of Successive Approximations 248 9C Buffer Solutions 251 Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-2 Ingulate Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of Cac ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Cravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 36 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used In Volumeric Titrimetry 338		
Constant Expressions for Aqueous Solutions 237 Feature 9-3 Relative Strengths of Conjugate Acid/Base Pairs 244 Feature 9-4 The Method of Successive Approximations 248 9C Buffer Solutions 251 Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Feature 10-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of Cac ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of Ions by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 11C Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 13 Titrimetry 337 13A Some Ferms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 13A Some Ferms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 13E Titration Curves in Titrimetry 353 Feature 13-3 Calculation Titration of Indicator Solutions 361 13F Precipitation Curves for Neutralization Titrations 368 14A Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Base Titration Curves 375 Feature 14-1 Using the Concentration of Strong Acid/Base Titration Curves for Weak Acids and Bases 375 Feature 14-2 How Many Significant Figures 375 Feature 14-2 How Many Significant Figures 375 Feature 14-3 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 381 14D Titration Curves for Weak Acids and Bases 383 Feature 14-4 Determining the Concentration of Measurements 388 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Endivor of NalHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Endivor of NalHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 401 15D Calculation of the ph		
Feature 9-3 Relative Strengths of Conjugate Acid/Base Pairs 244 Feature 9-4 The Method of Successive Approximations 248 9 C Buffer Solutions 251 Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of Ions by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 311 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 13 Solutions 361 Chapter 13 Tirimetric Methods 329 135A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 13F Precipitation Titrimetry 353 13F Precipitation Titrimetry 355 Feature 13-3 Calculations 10 Indicator Solutions 361 Chapter 14 Principles of Neutralization Titrations 368 14A Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Base Titrations 368 14A Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Base Titrations 278 14E Titration S 368 14A Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Base Titration Curves for Powel Acid/Base Patient Intration Curve 375 Feature 14-7 Using the Charge-Balance Equation to Construct Titration Curve Sfor Weak Acids and Bases 381 14D Titration Curves for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-3 Determining Disposication Constants for Weak Acids 385 14D Titration Curves for Weak Acids 385 14D Titration Curves for Polyfunction Acids 385 14D Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Salvation of Solutions of NaHA 403 15D Calculation of Solutions Of NaHA 403 15D Calculation of Solutions Of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15C Titration		
Feature 9-3 Relative Strengths of Conjugate Acid/Base Pairs 244 Feature 9-4 The Method of Successive Approximations 248 9C Buffer Solutions 251 Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Feature 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods 329 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 Feature 13-3 Calculating solubilisms 361 Chapter 14 Principles of Neutralization Titrations 368 14A Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Bases 1144 Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Bases 372 Chapter 14 Principles of Neutralization Titrations 368 14A Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Bases 1144 Solutions and Indicators for Acid/Bases 372 Feature 14-1 Using the Charge-Balance Equation to Construct Titration Curves 575 Feature 14-2 How Many Significant Figures Should We Retain in Titration Curves for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-3 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 381 14D Titration Curves for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-3 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-4 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-5 Locating Titration End Points from pH Measurements 388 Feature 14-5 Determining the pK Values for Amino Acids 385 14E The Composition of Solutions On NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sultur	Solutions 237	
Feature 9-4 The Method of Successive Approximations 248 9C Buffer Solutions 251 Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Cravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetrie Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338		Feature 13-3 Calculating the Concentration of Indicator
Feature 9-5 The Henderson-Hasselbalch Equation 252 Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 1A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338		Charter 14 Divide SN 4 1' d' Tive de 200
Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of Ions by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrinetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338	9C Buffer Solutions 251	
Lakes 259 Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Tritimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 Feature 13-1 Using the Charge-Balance Equation to Construct Titration Curves 57 Feature 14-2 How Many Significant Figures Should We Retain in Titration Curve for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-3 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 381 14D Titration Curves for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-4 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 383 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Systems 395 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong		Titrations 368
Chapter 10 Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 Feature 13 Titrimetric Methods of Analysis 314 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 Feature 14-3 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 381 Feature 14-4 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 381 Feature 14-5 Locating Titration Euroves for Alphino Acids 385 Feature 14-5 Locating Titration End Points from pH Measurements 388 14E The Composition of Solutions on During Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 399 15B Polyfunctional Acids and Bases 381 14E The Composition of Sulturion Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulturions of Sulturions of Solutions of a Polyprotic Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solut	Feature 9-6 Acid Rain and the Buffer Capacity of	
Equilibria 267 10A The Effect of Electrolytes on Chemical Equilibria 267 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 We Retain in Titration Curves for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-3 Determining polisociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 381 14D Titration Curves for Weak Bases 383 Feature 14-4 Determining the pk Values for Amino Acids / Beature 14-5 Decating Titration Curves for Polyinction Endown Precipitation Sa7 Feature 14-5 Decermining the pk Values for Amino Acids / Beature 14-5 Decating Titration Curves for Polyinction Food Introduction of the Phoints from Heature 14-5 Decating Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 385 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 399 15B Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the Ph of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Solutions of Polyprotic Acid as	Lakes 259	Construct Titration Curves 375
14C Titration Curves for Weak Acids 378 10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 14C Titration Curves for Weak Acids 378 Feature 14-3 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 381 14D Titration Curves for Weak Acids and Bases 383 Feature 14-4 Determining the p/K Values for Amino Acids 385 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Titrations 387 Feature 14-5 Locating Titration End Points from pH Measurements 388 Chapter 15 Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15B Polyfunctional Acids and Bases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Fe	Equilibria 267	We Retain in Titration Curve
10B Activity Coefficients 271 Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of Ions by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 Feature 14-3 Determining Dissociation Constants for Weak Acids and Bases 381 14D Titration Curves for Values for Amino Acids 385 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15E Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Rases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Rases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 A		
Feature 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274 Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 2428 Weak Acids and Bases 381 14D Titration Curves for Weak Bases 383 Feature 14-4 Determining the pk Values for Amino Acids 385 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Titrations 385 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Titrations 385 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Titrations 388 Chapter 15 Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 399 15B Polyfunctional Acids and Bases 461 15C Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Fe		
Chapter 11 Solving Equilibrium Calculations for Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization 14b Titration Curves for Weak Bases 383 Feature 14-5 Determining the pK Values for Amino Acids 385 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Titrations 387 Feature 14-5 Locating Titration Eurves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 399 15B Polyfunctional Acids and Bases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Polyfunctions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 407 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Feature 15-3 A General Expression of Neutralization Titrations 428		
Complex Systems 281 11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 Acids 385 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Plate 14-5 Locating Titration Curves for Polymentation End Points from pH Measurements 388 14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Plate 14-5 Locating Titration End Points from pH Measurements 388 Chapter 15 Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 399 15B Polyfunctional Acids and Bases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Amino Acids 418 15H The Co	reacure 10-1 Mean Activity Coefficients 274	14D Titration Curves for Weak Bases 383
11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a Systematic Method 282 11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic Method 287 Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of Ions by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Solutions During Acid/Base Titrations 387 Feature 14-5 Locating Titration End Points from pH Measurements 388 Chapter 15 Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of a Polyprotic Acid as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428		Acids 385
Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	11A Solving Multiple-Equilibrium Problems by a	14E The Composition of Solutions During Acid/Base Titrations 387
Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization 15th Matters 15th Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 398 15B Polyfunctional Acids and Bases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of a Polyprotic Acid as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	11B Calculating Solubilities by the Systematic	
Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in Water 294 11C Separation of lons by Control of the Concentration of the Precipitating Agent 300 Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization 15th Matters 15th Titration Curves for Complex Acid/Base Systems 395 15A Mixtures of Strong and Weak Acids or Strong and Weak Bases 398 15B Polyfunctional Acids and Bases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of a Polyprotic Acid as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	Feature 11-1 Algebraic Expressions Needed to	
Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304 PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428 Weak Bases 398 15B Polyfunctional Acids and Bases 399 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of a Polyprotic Acid as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	Calculate the Solubility of CaC ₂ O ₄ in	
PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 15C Buffer Solutions Involving Polyprotic Acids 401 15D Calculation of the pH of Solutions of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 407 Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of a Polyprotic Acid as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428		
PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of NaHA 403 15E Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of a Polyprotic Acid as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	Feature 11-2 Immunoassay: Equilibria in the Specific Determination of Drugs 304	
PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 415 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Acids 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of Apolygonal Acid Acid Acid Acid Acid Acid Acid Acid		
Feature 15-1 The Dissociation of Sulfuric Acid 415 A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Sollutions of a Polyprotic Acid as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428		
A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312 Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 15F Titration Curves for Polyfunctional Bases 416 15G Titration Curves for Amphiprotic Species 417 Feature 15-2 Acid/Base Behavior of Amino Acids 418 15H The Composition of Solutions of a Polyprotic Acid as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	PART III Classical Methods of Analysis 311	그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그 그
Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	A Conversation with Larry R. Faulkner 312	
Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314 12A Precipitation Gravimetry 315 Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428		
Feature 12-1 Specific Surface Area of Colloids 322 12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428 as a Function of pH 419 Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha Values 420 Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	Chapter 12 Gravimetric Methods of Analysis 314	
12B Calculation of Results from Gravimetric Data 326 12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	: [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [2] [1] [2] [2] [3] [3] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4] [4	
Feature 15-4 Logarithmic Concentration Diagrams 422 Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428		Feature 15-3 A General Expression for Alpha
Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods; Precipitation Titrimetry 337 13A Some Terms Used in Volumeric Titrimetry 338 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	12C Applications of Gravimetric Methods 329	The state of the s
Titrimetry 337 Chapter 16 Applications of Neutralization Titrations 428	Chapter 13 Titrimetric Methods: Precipitation	TALL STATE OF THE
	Titrimetry 337	

16B Typical Applications of Neutralization	19D Constructing Redox Titration Curves 538
Titrations 435	Feature 19-3 The Inverse Master Equation Approach
Feature 16-1 Determining Total Serum Protein 435	for Redox Titration Curves 547
Feature 16-2 Other Methods for Determining Organic Nitrogen 436	Feature 19-4 Reaction Rates and Electrode Potentials 552
Feature 16-3 Equivalent Weights of Acids and	19E Oxidation/Reduction Indicators 552
Bases 442	19F Potentiometric End Points 555
Chapter 17 Complexation Reactions and Titrations 449	Chapter 20 Applications of Oxidation/Reduction
17A The Formation of Complexes 449	Titrations 560
Feature 17-1 Calculation of Alpha Values for Metal Complexes 452	20A Auxiliary Oxidizing and Reducing Reagents 56020B Applying Standard Reducing Agents 562
17B Titrations with Inorganic Complexing Agents 455	20C Applying Standard Oxidizing Agents 566
Feature 17-2 Determination of Hydrogen Cyanide in Acrylonitrile Plant Streams 456	Feature 20-1 Determination of Chromium Species in Water Samples 568
17C Organic Complexing Agents 457	Feature 20-2 Antioxidants 573
17D Aminocarboxylic Acid Titrations 458	A state of the control of the second state of
Feature 17-3 Species Present in a Solution of EDTA 459	Chapter 21 Potentiometry 588
Feature 17-4 EDTA as a Preservative 462	21A General Principles 589
Feature 17-5 EDTA Titration Curves When a Complex-	21B Reference Electrodes 590
ing Agent Is Present 473	21C Liquid-Junction Potentials 592
Feature 17-6 How Masking and Demasking Agents Can	21D Indicator Electrodes 593
Be Used to Enhance the Selectivity of EDTA Titrations 480	Feature 21-1 An Easily Constructed Liquid-Membrane Ion-Selective Electrode 606
Feature 17-7 Test Kits for Water Hardness 482	Feature 21-2 The Structure and Performance of Ion- Selective Field Effect Transistors 608
PART IV Electrochemical Methods 487	Feature 21-3 Point-of-Care Testing: Blood Gases and Blood Electrolytes with Portable
A Conversation with Allen J. Bard 488	Instrumentation 612
y Sall at 000 special despite a specializate out	21E Instruments for Measuring Cell Potential 614
Chapter 18 Introduction to Electrochemistry 490 18A Characterizing Oxidation/Reduction Reactions 490	Feature 21-4 The Loading Error in Potential Measurements 614
Feature 18-1 Balancing Redox Equations 492 18B Electrochemical Cells 494	Feature 21-5 Operational Amplifier Voltage Measurements 615
Feature 18-2 The Daniell Gravity Cell 498	21F Direct Potentiometry 616
18C Electrode Potentials 499	21G Potentiometric Titrations 623
Feature 18-3 Why We Cannot Measure Absolute	21H Potentiometric Determination of Equilibrium
Electrode Potentials 504	Constants 627
Feature 18-4 Sign Conventions in the Older Literature 513	Chapter 22 Bulk Electrolysis: Electrogravimetry and Coulometry 633
Feature 18-5 Why Are There Two Electrode Potentials	
for Br ₂ in Table 18-1? 515	Feature 22-1 Overvoltage and the Lead/Acid
Chapter 19 Applications of Standard Electrode	Battery 641
Potentials 523	22B The Selectivity of Electrolytic Methods 641
19A Calculating Potentials of Electrochemical Cells 523	22C Electrogravimetric Methods 643
19B Determining Standard Potentials	22D Coulometric Methods 649
Experimentally 530 19C Calculating Redox Equilibrium Constants 532	Feature 22-2 Coulometric Titration of Chloride in Biological Fluids 658

Chapter 23 Voltammetry 665

23A Excitation Signals 666

23B Linear Sweep Voltammetry

667

Equilibrium Constants from Standard

19C Calculating Redox Equilibrium Constants 532 Feature 19-1 Biological Redox Systems 532

Feature 19-2 A General Expression for Calculating

Potentials 537