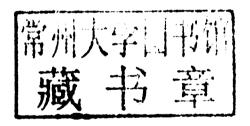


Routledge Handbook of Peacebuilding

ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF PEACEBUILDING

Edited by Roger Mac Ginty





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ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF PEACEBUILDING

This new Routledge Handbook offers a comprehensive, state-of-the-art overview of the meanings and uses of the term 'peacebuilding', and presents cutting-edge debates on the practices conducted in the name of peacebuilding.

The term 'peacebuilding' has had remarkable staying power. Other terms, such as 'conflict resolution' have waned in popularity, while the acceptance and use of the term 'peacebuilding' has grown to the extent that it is the hegemonic and over-arching term for many forms of mediation, reconciliation and strategies to induce peace. Despite this, however, it is rarely defined and often used to mean different things to different audiences.

Routledge Handbook of Peacebuilding aims to be a one-stop comprehensive resource on the literature and practices of contemporary peacebuilding. The book is organised into six sections:

- Part I: Reading peacebuilding
- Part II: Approaches and cross-cutting themes
- · Part III: Disciplinary approaches to peacebuilding
- · Part IV: Violence and security
- Part V: Everyday living and peacebuilding
- · Part VI: The infrastructure of peacebuilding

This new Handbook will be essential reading for students of peacebuilding, mediation and post-conflict reconstruction, and of great interest to students of statebuilding, intervention, civil wars, conflict resolution, war and conflict studies and international relations in general.

Roger Mac Ginty is Professor of Peace and Conflict Studies at the Humanitarian and Conflict Response Institute and the Department of Politics at the University of Manchester. He edits the journal *Peacebuilding* and his latest book was *International Peacebuilding and Local Resistance: Hybrid forms of peace.*

Dedicated to John Darby, 1940–2012 Mentor, Scholar, Wit, and Peacebuilder.

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A TRIBUTE TO JOHN DARBY

John and I worked together in a variety of peace processes for more than twenty years. It took us to Prague, Cyprus, Sri Lanka, Singapore, Nepal, and Northern Ireland.

I sat in a lot of meetings with John. The rooms typically held people from different sides of nasty conflicts. John would start each meeting with a similar presentation that I came to greatly appreciate. In our debriefings in the evenings or end of sessions he would return to the same ideas. More or less this is what he would tell people when he spoke his first words.

I am not here to give you solutions or answers. I am a visitor here. This is your place, your home, not mine. You know your challenges. You are the ones who will make decisions.

I come from a place that has had a lot of division and violence. I know what it feels like to have people from outside come to help. We had a lot people who came in during the long years of our troubles. The most helpful were those who shared what they knew but did not presume to know better than us.

So I am here to share things we have learned from comparisons of different peace processes. Each place and process is unique. And each has some parallel challenges. Comparison may help. That will of course be up to you.

We appreciate the courage it takes to meet and talk with people from outside. We promise to hold that courage with the respect it deserves.

John embodied humility. For the learned academic and seasoned practitioner he had grown to be, he was amazingly without the appendage of a large ego that seems to come with these genres of persons and professions. I can never remember him taking the low road of competition or one-upmanship. It was truly a rare gift and trait.

John Paul Lederach, University of Notre Dame

ABBREVIATIONS

ABM Anti-Ballistic Missile

ANC African National Congress

CDD Community-Driven Development
CDU Christian Democratic Union

CEOSS Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services

COIN Counter-insurgency

CPIA Country Policy and Institutional Assessment

CRC Community Relations Council
DAC Development Assistance Committee

DDR Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration
DFID Department for International Development
DOENI Department of the Environment Northern Ireland

DPKO Department of Peacekeeping Operations

DRC Democratic Republic of Congo

ECHO European Commission Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection

ECP Escola de Cultura de Pau EDSA Epifanio de los Santos Avenue

ETA Euskadi Ta Askatasuna EU European Union

FARC Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia

FID Forum for Intercultural Dialogue

FMLN Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front FSSCA Fund for Self-Sufficiency in Central America

GAM Gerakan Aceh Merdeka
GNP Gross National Product
GPI Global Peace Index
GWOT Global War on Terror

HDI Human Development Index

HFZ Harm Free Zone

Abbreviations

HIPC Highly Indebted Poor Countries

IATI International Aid Transparency Initiative

ICC International Criminal Court

ICTY International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

IDDRS Integrated Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration Standards

IDP Internally Displaced Person

IEP Institute for Economics and Peace
IFI International Financial Institution

IFOR Implementation Force

IMFInternational Monetary FundIOInternational OrganizationIPEInternational Political EconomyIPTFInternational Police Task Force

IR International Relations
IRA Irish Republican Army

ISAF International Security Assistance Force

JAM Joint Assessment Mission

KFOR Kosovo Force

KLA Kosovo Liberation Army

LTTE Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam

LZP Local Zone of Peace

MNLF Moro National Liberation Front
NATO North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO Non-Governmental Organization
NILT Northern Ireland Life and Times

OECD Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development

OEF Operation Enduring Freedom

OSCE Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe

P2P People-to-People

PCIA Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment

PER Project on Ethnic Relations

PICAR Program on International Conflict Analysis and Resolution

PON Project on Negotiation
PRIO Peace Research Institute Oslo
PRSP Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper

QUANGO Quasi-Autonomous Non-Governmental Organization

R&D Research and Development

RMDSz Democratic Union of Romanians in Hungary

RPA Rwanda Patriotic Army

SALT Strategic Arms Limitation Talks SALW Small Arms and Light Weapons

SFOR Stabilization Force SIT Social Identity Theory

SLIG Suffolk-Lenadoon Interface Group SPLA Sudan People's Liberation Army

SRRP Stewartstown Road Regeneration Project

Abbreviations

SSR Security Sector Reform

UDMR Democratic Union of Romanians in Hungary

UN United Nations

UNAMA United Nations Missions in Afghanistan
UNAMI United Nations Assistance Mission in Iraq
UNAMSIL United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone
UNDP United Nations Development Programme

UNESCO United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization

UNICEF United Nations Children's Emergency Fund

UNMIBH United Nations Civilian Office in Bosnia Herzegovina

UNMIK United Nations Interim Mission in Kosovo

UNPROFOR United Nations Protection Force

URI United Religious Initiative

USAID United States Agency for International Development

WACI West Africa Coast Initiative

ZOP Zone of Peace

ZOPFAN Zone of Peace, Freedom and Neutrality ZOPIF Zones of Peace International Foundation

CONTENTS

	Contributors Tribute Abbreviations	x xvii xviii
	Introduction Roger Mac Ginty	1
	RT I ading peacebuilding	9
1	The problem-solving and critical paradigms Michael Pugh	11
2	The evolution of peacebuilding Stephen Ryan	25
3	The limits of peacebuilding theory Gerald M. Steinberg	36
	RT II proaches and cross-cutting themes	55
4	Gender and peacebuilding Maria O'Reilly	57
5	Religion and peacebuilding Mohammed Abu-Nimer	69