Routledge Handbook of Peacebuilding

Edited by Roger Mac Ginty

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ROUTLEDGE HANDBOOK OF PEACEBUILDING

This new Routledge Handbook offers a comprehensive, state-of-the-art overview of the meanings and uses of the term 'peacebuilding', and presents cutting-edge debates on the practices conducted in the name of peacebuilding.

The term 'peacebuilding' has had remarkable staying power. Other terms, such as 'conflict resolution' have waned in popularity, while the acceptance and use of the term 'peacebuilding' has grown to the extent that it is the hegemonic and over-arching term for many forms of mediation, reconciliation and strategies to induce peace. Despite this, however, it is rarely defined and often used to mean different things to different audiences.

Routledge Handbook of Peacebuilding aims to be a one-stop comprehensive resource on the literature and practices of contemporary peacebuilding. The book is organised into six sections:

- Part I: Reading peacebuilding
- Part II: Approaches and cross-cutting themes
- Part III: Disciplinary approaches to peacebuilding
- Part IV: Violence and security
- Part V: Everyday living and peacebuilding
- Part VI: The infrastructure of peacebuilding

This new Handbook will be essential reading for students of peacebuilding, mediation and post-conflict reconstruction, and of great interest to students of statebuilding, intervention, civil wars, conflict resolution, war and conflict studies and international relations in general.

Roger Mac Ginty is Professor of Peace and Conflict Studies at the Humanitarian and Conflict Response Institute and the Department of Politics at the University of Manchester. He edits the journal *Peacebuilding* and his latest book was *International Peacebuilding and Local Resistance: Hybrid forms of peace.*

Dedicated to John Darby, 1940–2012
Mentor, Scholar, Wit, and Peacebuilder.

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A TRIBUTE TO
JOHN DARBY

John and I worked together in a variety of peace processes for more than twenty years. It took us to Prague, Cyprus, Sri Lanka, Singapore, Nepal, and Northern Ireland.

I sat in a lot of meetings with John. The rooms typically held people from different sides of nasty conflicts. John would start each meeting with a similar presentation that I came to greatly appreciate. In our debriefings in the evenings or end of sessions he would return to the same ideas. More or less this is what he would tell people when he spoke his first words.

> I am not here to give you solutions or answers. I am a visitor here. This is your place, your home, not mine. You know your challenges. You are the ones who will make decisions.

> I come from a place that has had a lot of division and violence. I know what it feels like to have people from outside come to help. We had a lot people who came in during the long years of our troubles. The most helpful were those who shared what they knew but did not presume to know better than us.

> So I am here to share things we have learned from comparisons of different peace processes. Each place and process is unique. And each has some parallel challenges. Comparison may help. That will of course be up to you.

> We appreciate the courage it takes to meet and talk with people from outside. We promise to hold that courage with the respect it deserves.

John embodied humility. For the learned academic and seasoned practitioner he had grown to be, he was amazingly without the appendage of a large ego that seems to come with these genres of persons and professions. I can never remember him taking the low road of competition or one-upmanship. It was truly a rare gift and trait.

John Paul Lederach, University of Notre Dame

ABBREVIATIONS

ABM	Anti-Ballistic Missile
ANC	African National Congress
CDD	Community-Driven Development
CDU	Christian Democratic Union
CEOSS	Coptic Evangelical Organization for Social Services
COIN	Counter-insurgency
CPIA	Country Policy and Institutional Assessment
CRC	Community Relations Council
DAC	Development Assistance Committee
DDR	Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration
DFID	Department for International Development
DOENI	Department of the Environment Northern Ireland
DPKO	Department of Peacekeeping Operations
DRC	Democratic Republic of Congo
ECHO	European Commission Humanitarian Aid and Civil Protection
ECP	Escola de Cultura de Pau
EDSA	Epifanio de los Santos Avenue
ETA	Euskadi Ta Askatasuna
EU	European Union
FARC	Revolutionary Armed Forces of Colombia
FID	Forum for Intercultural Dialogue
FMLN	Farabundo Martí National Liberation Front
FSSCA	Fund for Self-Sufficiency in Central America
GAM	Gerakan Aceh Merdeka
GNP	Gross National Product
GPI	Global Peace Index
GWOT	Global War on Terror
HDI	Human Development Index
HFZ	Harm Free Zone

HIPC	Highly Indebted Poor Countries
IATI	International Aid Transparency Initiative
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
IDDRS	Integrated Disarmament, Demobilization and Reintegration Standards
IDP	Internally Displaced Person
IEP	Institute for Economics and Peace
IFI	International Financial Institution
IFOR	Implementation Force
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IO	International Organization
IPE	International Political Economy
IPTF	International Police Task Force
IR	International Relations
IRA	Irish Republican Army
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force
JAM	Joint Assessment Mission
KFOR	Kosovo Force
KLA	Kosovo Liberation Army
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
LZP	Local Zone of Peace
MNLF	Moro National Liberation Front
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NILT	Northern Ireland Life and Times
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
OEF	Operation Enduring Freedom
OSCE	Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe
P2P	People-to-People
PCIA	Peace and Conflict Impact Assessment
PER	Project on Ethnic Relations
PICAR	Program on International Conflict Analysis and Resolution
PON	Project on Negotiation
PRIO	Peace Research Institute Oslo
PRSP	Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper
QUANGO	Quasi-Autonomous Non-Governmental Organization
R&D	Research and Development
RMDSz	Democratic Union of Romanians in Hungary
RPA	Rwanda Patriotic Army
SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Talks
SALW	Small Arms and Light Weapons
SFOR	Stabilization Force
SIT	Social Identity Theory
SLIG	Suffolk-Lenadoon Interface Group
SPLA	Sudan People's Liberation Army
SRRP	Stewartstown Road Regeneration Project

SSR	Security Sector Reform
UDMR	Democratic Union of Romanians in Hungary
UN	United Nations
UNAMA	United Nations Missions in Afghanistan
UNAMI	United Nations Assistance Mission in Iraq
UNAMSIL	United Nations Mission in Sierra Leone
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Emergency Fund
UNMIBH	United Nations Civilian Office in Bosnia Herzegovina
UNMIK	United Nations Interim Mission in Kosovo
UNPROFOR	United Nations Protection Force
URI	United Religious Initiative
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WACI	West Africa Coast Initiative
ZOP	Zone of Peace
ZOPFAN	Zone of Peace, Freedom and Neutrality
ZOPIF	Zones of Peace International Foundation

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