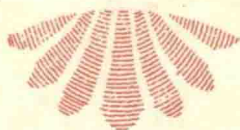


PEASANT
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in Christian North Africa

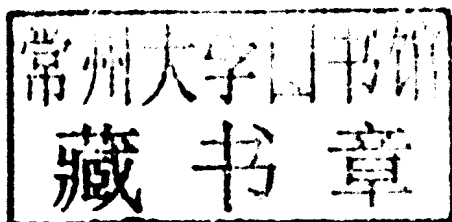


LESLIE DOSSEY



Peasant and Empire in Christian North Africa

Leslie Dossey



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—Dante, *Inferno*

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ABBREVIATIONS

The abbreviations in the text and bibliography follow the *Thesaurus Linguae Latinae* for most Latin texts, Frede (1995) for the anonymous patristic texts, and *L'année philologique* for the journals. The exceptions are listed below.

AASS	Bolland, J., et al., eds. <i>Acta sanctorum quotquot toto orbe coluntur, vel a catholicis scriptoribus celebrantur</i> . Antwerp, 1643-.
AE	<i>L'année épigraphique</i> . Paris, 1888-.
<i>Anth. lat.</i>	<i>Anthologia latina</i> . Ed. D. R. Shackleton Bailey. Leipzig, 1981.
Aug. <i>Epist.</i> *	Augustine. <i>Epistolae</i> 1*-29*. Ed. J. Divjak. In <i>Oeuvres de Saint Augustin</i> , vol. 46B, <i>Lettres</i> 1*-29*. Paris, 1987. Also edited in CSEL 88 (these letters are marked with *).
Aug. <i>S. Denis</i>	Augustine. <i>Sermones Denis</i> . Ed. G. Morin. In <i>Miscellanea Agostiniana</i> , 1: 11-164. Rome, 1930.
Aug. <i>S. Dolbeau</i>	Augustine. <i>Sermones Dolbeau</i> . Ed. F. Dolbeau. In <i>Augustin d'Hippone: Vingt-six sermons au peuple d'Afrique</i> . Paris, 1996.
Aug. <i>S. Guelf</i>	Augustine. <i>Sermones Guelf</i> . Ed. G. Morin. PLS 2: 536-657.
Aug. <i>S. Lambot</i>	Augustine. <i>Sermones Lambot</i> . Ed. C. Lambot. PLS 2: 415-17, 744-834, and 839-40.
Aug. <i>S. Mai</i>	Augustine. <i>Sermones Mai</i> . Ed. A. Mai. PLS 2: 443-528.

- BAC *Bulletin archéologique du Comité des Travaux Historiques et Scientifiques*. 1885–; nouv. sér., vols. 8–20/21, 1975–89; nouv. sér., Afrique du nord, 1989–. Paris.
- BHL *Bibliotheca hagiographica latina antiquae et mediae aetatis*. Ed. Socii Bollandiani. Subsidia Hagiographica 6 (1898), 12 (1911), and 70 (1986).
- CCSL *Corpus christianorum, Series latina*. Turnhout, 1953–.
- CIL *Corpus inscriptionum latinarum*. Berlin, 1893–.
- Concilia Africae* *Concilia Africae* (a. 345–525). Ed. Ch. Munier. CCSL 149. Turnhout, 1974.
- CSEL *Corpus scriptorum ecclesiasticorum latinorum*. Vienna, 1866–.
- CTh *Theodosiani libri XVI cum Constitutionibus Sirmondianis et leges novellae ad Theodosianum pertinentes*. Ed. T. Mommsen and P. Meyer. 2nd ed. Berlin, 1954.
- DHGE Baudrillart, A., A. Meyer, and R. Aubert, eds. *Dictionnaire d'histoire et de géographie ecclésiastiques*. Paris, 1912–.
- Dig. Mommsen, T., ed. *Corpus iuris civilis*. Vol. 1, *Digesta*. Berlin, 1880–95.
- Ferrand. Canon. Ferrandus. *Breviatio canonum*. CCSL 149. Turnhout, 1974.
- Ferrand. Vita Fulg. Ferrandus. *Vita Fulgentii*. Ed. G. Lapeyre. In *Saint Fulgence de Ruspe*. Paris, 1929.
- Fulg. Rusp. S. Fulgentius of Ruspe. *Sermones viii*. Ed. J. Fraipont. CCSL 91A: 889–942. Turnhout, 1968.
- Gesta Lancel, S., ed. *Actes de la Conférence de Carthage en 411*. Sources chrétiennes 194, 195, 224. Paris, 1972–76.
- IL Afr. Cagnat, R., A. Merlin, and L. Chatelain, eds. *Inscriptions latines d'Afrique*. Paris, 1923.
- IL Alg. I Gsell, S., ed. *Inscriptions latines de l'Algérie*. Tome 1. Paris, 1922.
- IL Alg. II Pflaum, H.-G., ed. *Inscriptions latines de l'Algérie*. Tome 2, pt. 1, 2, and 3. Paris, 1957, 1976, and 2003.
- ILS Dessau, H., ed. *Inscriptiones Latinae selectae*. Berlin, 1892–1916.
- ILTun. Merlin, A., ed. *Inscriptions latines de la Tunisie*. Paris, 1944.
- Itin. Anton. Aug. *Itineraria Antonini Augusti*. Ed. O. Cuntz. In *Itineraria romana*, vol. 1. 1929. Reprint, Stuttgart, 1990.
- L'Africa romana 5 Mastino, A., ed. *L'Africa romana: Atti del V convegno di studio, Sassari, 11–13 dicembre 1987*. Sassari, 1988.

- L'Africa romana* 6 Mastino, A., ed. *L'Africa romana: Atti del VI convegno di studio*, Sassari, 16–18 dicembre 1988. Sassari, 1989.
- L'Africa romana* 17 González, J., et al., eds. *L'Africa romana: Le ricchezze dell'Africa; Risorse, produzioni, scambi; Atti del XVII convegno di studio*, Sevilla, 14–17 dicembre 2006. Rome, 2009.
- MGH
AA *Auctores antiquissimi*. Berlin, 1877–1919.
Ep. *Epistulae*. Berlin, 1889–.
- PCBE 1 Mandouze, A., ed. *Prosopographie de l'Afrique chrétienne* (303–533). *Prosopographie chrétienne du Bas-Empire*, vol. 1. Paris, 1982.
- PCBE 2 Pietri, C., and L. Pietri, eds. *Prosopographie de l'Italie chrétienne* (313–604). *Prosopographie chrétienne du Bas-Empire*, vol. 2. Rome, 2000.
- PG Migne, J. P., ed. *Patrologiae cursus completus, Series graeca*. Paris, 1857–86.
- PL Migne, J. P., ed. *Patrologiae cursus completus, Series latina*. Paris, 1844–91.
- PLS Hamman, A., ed. *Patrologiae cursus completus, Series latina, Supplementum*. 5 vols. Paris, 1958–75.
- Possid. *Indic.* Possidius. *Operum S. Augustini elenchus*. Ed. A. Wilmart. In *Miscellanea Agostiniana*, 2: 149–233. Rome, 1931.
- Possid. *Vita* Possidius. *Aug. Vita Augustini*. Ed. M. Pellegrino. In *Vita di S. Agostino. Verba seniorum* 4. Alba, 1955.
- SC *Sources chrétiennes*. Paris, 1941–.
- Tab. Albertini Courtois, C., L. Leschi, C. Perrat, and C. Saumagne, eds. *Tablettes Albertini: Actes privés de l'époque vandale*. Paris, 1952.
- Vict. Tonn. *Chron.* Victor Tonnennensis. *Continuatio prosperi*. Ed. T. Mommsen. MGH, AA 11 = *Chronica minora* 2: 184–206. Berlin, 1892/1898.
- Vict. Vit. Victor Vitensis. *Historia persecutionis Africanae provinciae*. Ed. M. Petschenig. CSEL 7: 3–107. Vienna, 1881.
- Weber Weber, V. “Die Texte der als Zeugnisse für die Existenz von Kolonen behandelten Inschriften.” In *Die Kolonen in Italien und den westlichen Provinzen des römischen Reiches*, ed. K.-P. Johne, J. Köhn, and V. Weber, 355–414. Berlin, 1983.

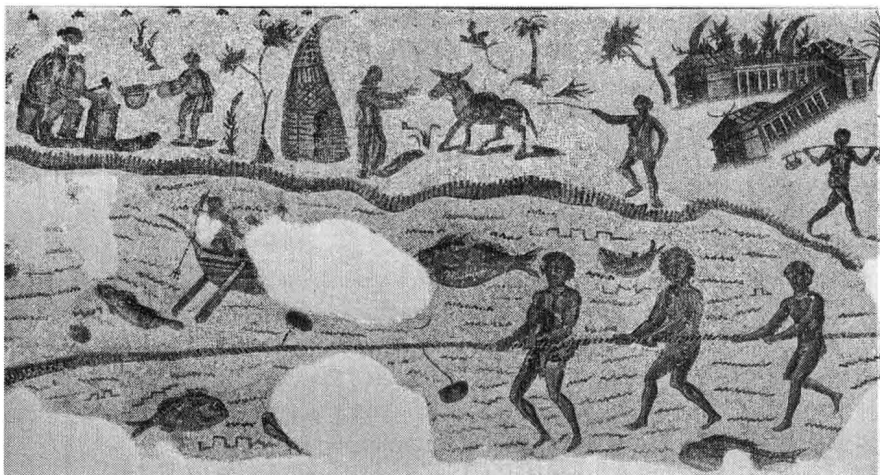


FIGURE 1. El Alia, Nilotic mosaic (Panel 2). Bardo Museum, Tunis. Photograph © Nicolas Fauqué / www.imagesdetunisie.com.

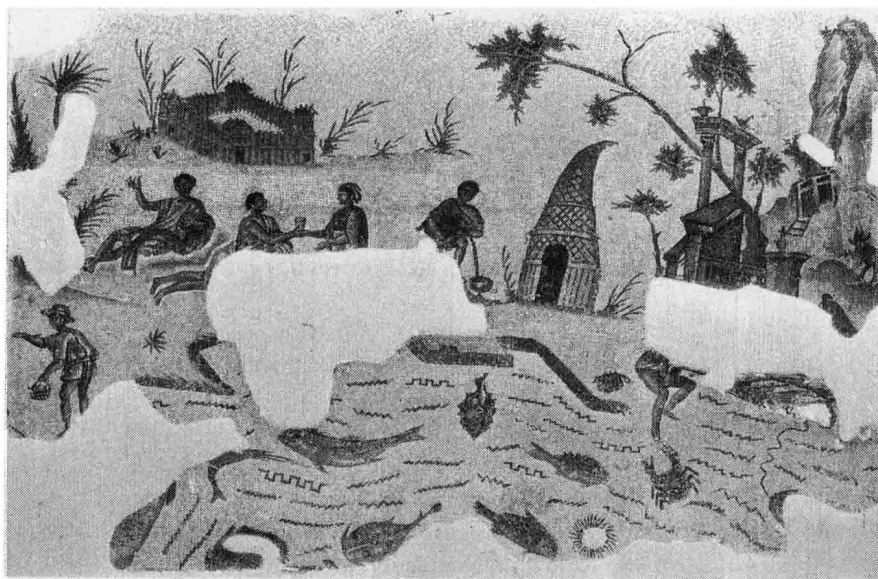


FIGURE 2. El Alia, Nilotic mosaic (Panel 1). Bardo Museum, Tunis. Photograph © Nicolas Fauqué / www.imagesdetunisie.com.

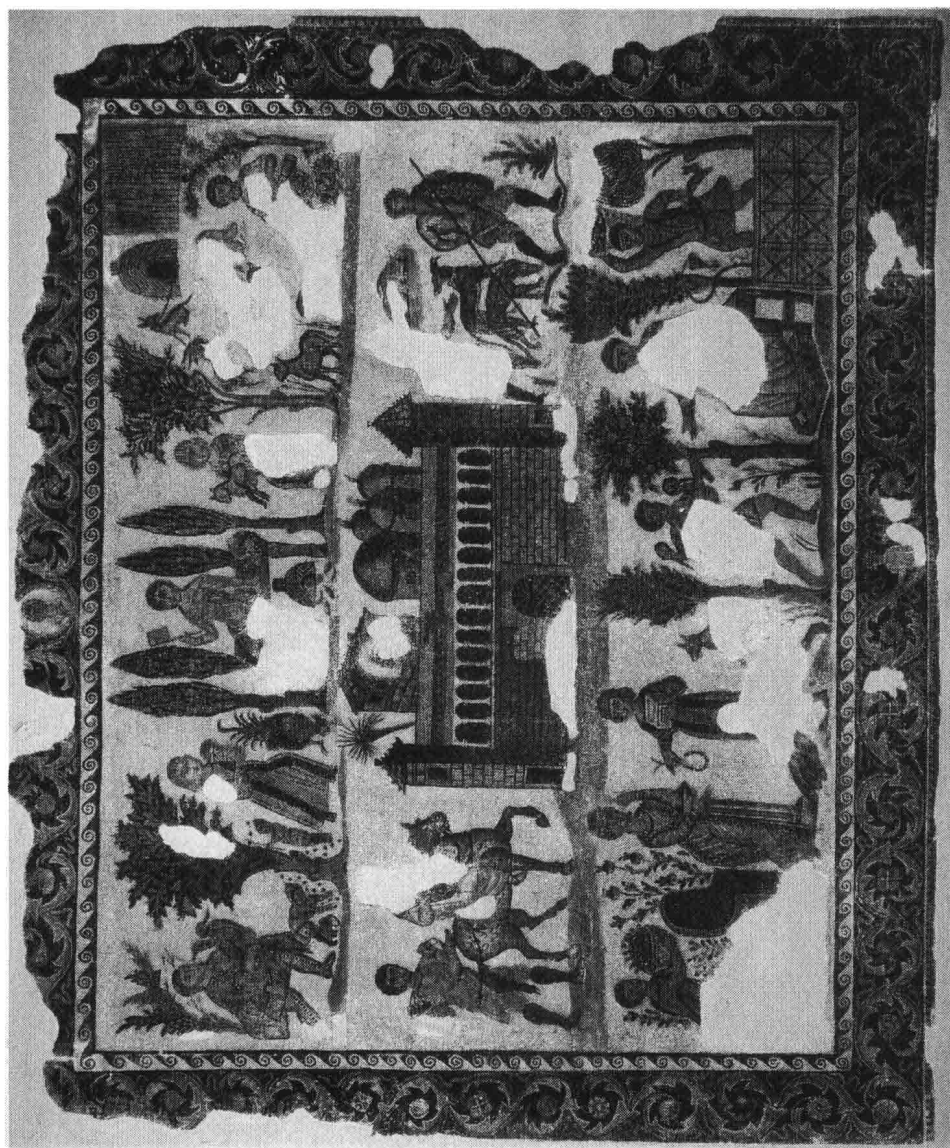


FIGURE 3. Carthage, Dominus Iulius mosaic. Bardo Museum, Tunis. Photograph © Nicolas Fauqué / www.imagesdetunisie.com.