

Ethics, Law and Society

Volume V

Edited by

Nicky Priaulx and Anthony Wrigley

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NICKY PRIAULX Cardiff Law School, Cardiff University, UK



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ETHICS, LAW AND SOCIETY

Dedicated to Dr Jenny Gunning (1944–2010)

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List of Abbreviations

1990 Act Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 1990

2004 Act Human Tissue Act 2004

2008 Act Human Fertilisation and Embryology Act 2008
2010 Act Children Schools and Families Act 2010
ARTs Assisted Reproductive Techniques/Treatments

ARV Anti-retroviral

ASRM American Society of Reproductive Medicine

BBC British Broadcasting Corporation

BI Best Interests Test

BMA British Medical Association BPS British Psychological Society

Cafcass Children and Family Court Advisory and Support Service

(England)

Cafcass Cymru Children and Family Court Advisory and Support Service

(Wales)

CanFR Canadian Fathers' Rights Groups
CanWG Canadian Women's Rights Groups

CCELS Cardiff Centre for Ethics, Law and Society
CIRM California Institute for Regenerative Medicine
EEOC Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (US)

EGE European Commission's Group on Ethics in Science and New

Technologies

ELSA Ethical, Social & Legal Aspects
EUTCD EU Tissues and Cells Directive 2004
FMLA Family and Medical Leave Act (US)
GIFT Gamete Intrafallopian Transfer
GMC General Medical Council (UK)
hESC Human Embryonic Stem Cell

HFEA Human Fertilisation and Embryology Authority

HLA Human Leukocyte Antigen HTA Human Tissue Authority ILA Interim Licensing Authority iPS Induced Pluripotency Stem

ISCBI International Stem Cell Banking Initiative

IUI Intrauterine Insemination
MCA 2005 Mental Capacity Act 2005
NHS National Health Service

NHSLA National Health Service Litigation Authority

PCRC Pluripotent Cell Resource Center

PO Parental Order

QANGO Quasi-Autonomous Non-Governmental Organisation

RATE Regulatory Authority for Tissue and Embryos
RCOG Royal College of Obstetricians and Gynaecologists

SCNT Somatic Cell Nuclear Transfer

SJ Substituted Judgement

SSA Surrogacy Arrangements Act 1985 STI Sexually Transmitted Infection

UCB Umbilical Cord Blood UKFR UK Fathers' Rights Groups

UKSCB UK Stem Cell Bank

UKWG UK Women's Rights Groups

ULTRA Unrelated Live Transplant Regulatory Authority
UMASS University of Massachusetts Bank and Registry

VHB Virgin Health Bank

VLA Voluntary Licensing Authority

WISC Bank Wisconsin International Stem Cell Bank

WS Werner Syndrome

Contents

List of	of Contributors	iχ
List	of Abbreviations	xı
INT	RODUCTION	
1	Introduction Nicky Priaulx and Anthony Wrigley	3
2	Steering through choppy waters – a tribute to the bioethical <i>nous</i> of Jennifer (Jenny) Gunning 1944–2010, BSc 1st Class (Open University), PhD (Birkbeck) <i>Søren Holm</i>	7
THE	ME 1 – ETHICS OF CARE	
3	The Ethics of Care: Resetting our Social 'Operating System' after Rational Man 2.0 and Sorting Out What we Care About <i>Nicky Priaulx</i>	15
4	Care as Cornucopia: A Critical Ethics of Care and Fantasies of Security in the Neoliberal Affective Economy <i>Robin Mackenzie</i>	37
5	Ethics and Choice in Healthcare: The Case of Public v. Private Cord Blood Banking <i>Karen Devine</i>	55
6	Still Gendered After All This Time: Care and Autonomy in Child Custody Debates Susan B. Boyd	69
7	Eradicating the Badge of Inferiority Associated with Caregiving Men: Masculinity, Vulnerability and the Global Employment Context <i>Michèle Alexandre</i>	91

THEME 2 – THEORIZING THE ETHICAL

8	Theorizing the Ethical: Ethics as a Shared Means to a Shared End <i>Nicky Priaulx</i>	113
9	Why Applied Ethics? Ruth Chadwick	123
10	Criminalization and the Moral Responsibility for Sexual Transmission of HIV Scott Burris and Matthew Weait	133
11	Re-Thinking the Ethical: Everyday Shifts of Care in Biogerontology Joanna Latimer and Maria Puig de la Bellacasa	153
THE	ME 3 – BODY POLITICS	
12	Body Politics Anthony Wrigley	177
13	Informed Choice not Informed Consent: Shifting Focus and Protecting Interests Bernadette Richards	183
14	Informed Choice over Informed Consent: Cracking the Old <i>Chester</i> nut? <i>Tom Hayes</i>	201
15	Wanted Dead or Alive: Organ Donation and Limitations on Surrogate Consent for Non-competent Living Donors <i>Anthony Wrigley</i>	209
16	Swept Under the Carpet: Why Surrogacy Law Needs Urgent Review Kirsty Horsey	235
17	Screening Applicants for Assisted Reproduction: Complexities and Issues Sonia Allan	257
THE	ME 4 – GOVERNANCE	
18	Governance: Creating an Ethical Architecture Nicky Priaulx	279

Contents vii

19	Human Tissue: A Common Regulatory Framework for its Procurement, Storage and Use Jennifer Gunning	285
20	Moving Human Embryonic Stem Cells Internationally: Near-future Challenges for the UK Stem Cell Bank and American Collaborators Natasha Hammond-Browning and Neil Stephens	299
21	Confidentiality and the Family Courts: Ethical Dilemmas for Health and Social Work Practice Julie Doughty	313
Index		329

INTRODUCTION