History and the Evolution of Photography

> Mark Osterman & Grant B. Romer

Major Themes and Photographers of the 20th Century Nancy M. Stuart, Ph.D.

Photographic Companies and Applications Michael R. Peres

> Digital Photography Franziska S. Frey, Ph.D.

Contemporary Issues
J. Tomas Lopez

Scientific Photography: Expanded Vision

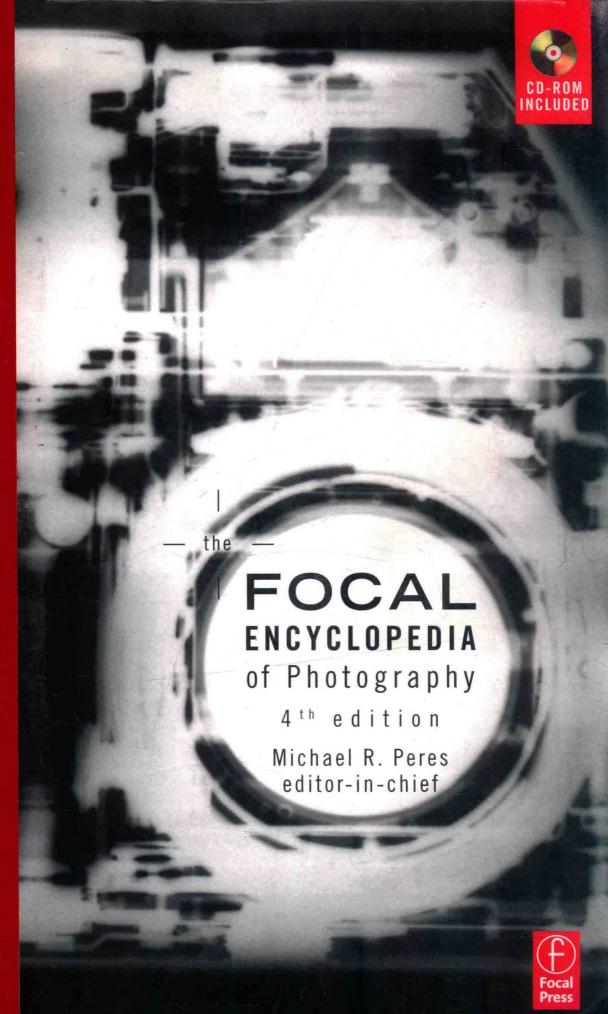
Human Vision

Krystel R. Huxlin

20th Century Materials and Process Essentials

Scott Williams, Ph.D.

to collaboration with: George Eastman House International Museum of Photography & Film

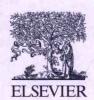


Focal Encyclopedia of Photography

Digital Imaging, Theory and Applications, History, and Science

Fourth Edition

MICHAEL R. PERES Editor-in-Chief





Acquisitions Editor: Diane Heppner

Publishing Services Manager: George Morrison

Project Manager: Paul Gottehrer

Associate Acquisitions Editor: Cara Anderson

Assistant Editor: Doug Shults

Marketing Manager: Christine Veroulis Degon

Cover Design: Heidi Ziskind Interior Design: Shawn Girsberger

Focal Press is an imprint of Elsevier 30 Corporate Drive, Suite 400, Burlington, MA 01803, USA Linacre House, Jordan Hill, Oxford OX2 8DP, UK

Copyright @ 2007, Elsevier Inc. All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of the publisher.

Permissions may be sought directly from Elsevier's Science & Technology Rights Department in Oxford, UK: phone: (+44) 1865 843830, fax: (+44) 1865 853333, E-mail: permissions@elsevier.com. You may also complete your request on-line via the Elsevier homepage (http://elsevier.com), by selecting "Support & Contact" then "Copyright and Permission" and then "Obtaining Permissions."



Recognizing the importance of preserving what has been written, Elsevier prints its books on acid-free paper whenever possible.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Application submitted

British Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

A catalogue record for this book is available from the British Library.

ISBN 13: 978-0-240-80740-9 ISBN 10: 0-240-80740-5

ISBN 13: 978-0-240-80975-5 (CD-ROM) ISBN 10: 0-240-80975-0 (CD-ROM)

For information on all Focal Press publications visit our website at www.books.elsevier.com

07 08 09 10 11 5 4 3 2 1

Printed in China

Working together to grow libraries in developing countries

www.elsevier.com | www.bookaid.org | www.sabre.org

ELSEVIER

BOOK AID International

Sabre Foundation

Focal Encyclopedia of Photography

Contributors

Peter Adelstein, Ph.D.

Senior Research Associate Image Permanence Institute Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Greg Barnett

Operations Manager College of Imaging Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Wolfgang Bengel, DDS

Imaging Consultant and Private Dentist Bensheim, Germany

Lynne Bentley-Kemp, Ph.D.

Head of Photography Florida Keys Community College Key West, Florida, USA

Hartmut Blaue

Ilford Imaging Switzerland GmbH Marly, Switzerland

Jonas Brane

Scientific and Technical Photography Photographer Mölle, Sweden

David Brittain

AHRC Research Fellow Manchester Metropolitan University Manchester, London, United Kingdom

Owen Butler

Associate Professor School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Daniel Burge

Research Scientist Image Permanence Institute Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Christopher Burnett

Director Visual Studies Workshop Rochester, New York, USA http://vsw.org

Roger L. Carter

webmaster www.digitalcamhistory.com Xenia, Ohio, USA

Guenther Cartwright

Associate Professor Photojournalism School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Bruce Checefsky

Director
Reinberger Galleries
The Cleveland Institute of Art
Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Eric H. Cheng

Underwater Photographer Oakland, California, USA

Nathan Claxton

National High Magnetic Field Laboratory Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida, USA

A. D. Coleman

Independent Photography Critic, Historian, and Curator Staten Island, New York, USA http://photocritic.com

Anthony H. Cooper, Ph. D.

District Geologist Yorkshire and The Humber Karst Geohazard Specialist British Geological Survey Keyworth, Nottingham, United Kingdom

Andrew Davidhazy

Professor
Imaging and Photographic Technology
School of Photographic Arts and Sciences
Rochester Institute of Technology
Rochester, New York, USA
www.rit.edu/~andpph

Michael W. Davidson

National High Magnetic Field Laboratory Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida, USA

Denis Defibaugh

Associate Professor
Advertising Photography
School of Photographic Arts and Sciences
Rochester Institute of Technology
Rochester, New York, USA

Dennis di Cicco

Senior Editor Sky Publishing Corp. Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

William W. DuBois

Professor and Chair Photographic Arts School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Peter Eastaway, Hon. FAIPP, FAIPP

Magazine Publisher and Professional Photographer Collaroy Beach, New South Wales, Australia

Margaret P. Evans

Associate Professor Communication/Journalism Department Shippensburg University Shippensburg, Pennsylvania, USA

John Fergus-Jean

Associate Professor Media Studies Columbus College of Art and Design Columbus, Ohio, USA

Andy Finney

Invisible Imaging Expert Atchison Topeka and Santa Fe Limited Godalming, Surrey, United Kingdom

John (Craig) Freeman

Associate Professor Emerson College Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Franziska S. Frey, Ph.D.

McGhee Distinguished Professor School of Print Media Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

x Contributors

Peter W. W. Fuller

Consultant in Instrumentation and Imaging Science Bromley, Kent, United Kingdom

Andrew Paul Gardner, BSc ABIPP MIMI ARPS RMIP

Chief Photographer UCL Ear Institute Photographic Unit London, United Kingdom

Gretchen Garner

Photographic Author and Scholar Columbus, Ohio, USA

Mike Gristwood

Formerly of ILFORD Imaging UK Stockport, Cheshire, United Kingdom

Todd Gustavson

Curator

Technology Collection George Eastman House International Museum of Photography and Film Rochester, New York, USA

David C. Hart, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor Cleveland Institute of Art Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Paul Harcourt-Davis

Professional Photographer and Author Sugano, Orvieto, Italy

Barry Haynes

Photographic Author Gibsons, British Columbia, Canada www.barryhaynes.com

Robert Hirsch

Light Research Buffalo, New York USA www.lightresearch.net

Alan Hodgson, Ph.D.

Consultant

Macclesfield, Cheshire, United Kingdom

Krystel R. Huxlin, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor Ophthalmology University of Rochester Eye Institute Rochester, New York, USA

Sean Johnston, Ph. D.

Senior Lecturer Science Studies University of Glasgow Crichton Campus Dumfries, Scotland, United Kingdom

Jon A. Kapecki

Imaging Consultant Retired Senior Laboratory Head, Eastman Kodak Company Rochester, New York, USA

Daile Kaplan

Vice-President and Director of Photographs Swann Galleries, Inc. New York, New York, USA

John Kaplan

Professor

College of Journalism and Communications University of Florida Gainesville, Florida, USA www.johnkaplan.com

Terrance Kessler

Senior Research Engineer and Group Leader Optics and Imaging Sciences Laboratory for Laser Energetics University of Rochester Rochester, New York, USA

Ted Kinsman

Science Photographer and Image Consultant Kinsman Physics Productions Rochester, New York, USA

Michael Kriss, Ph.D.

Digital Imaging Consultant Camas, Washington, USA

Ralph W. Lambrecht, M.E. ARPS

Independent Writer and Photographer Way Beyond Monochrome Leverkusen, Germany

Staffan Larsson

Director

Lennart Nilsson Image Center Karolinska Institute Stockholm, Sweden

Donald L. Light

Aerial Imaging Consultant Airborne and Space Systems for Mapping and Remote Sensing Rochester, New York, USA

J. Tomas Lopez

Professor

Art and Art History
University of Miami
Coral Gables, Florida, USA

Paul E. Lowman Ph.D.

Geophysicist

Goddard Space Flight Center/NASA Greenbelt, Maryland, USA

David Malin

Astronomer/Photographic Scientist Anglo-Australian Observatory Sydney, New South Wales, Australia Adjunct Professor of Scientific Photography RMIT University Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Doug Manchee

Associate Professor School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Simon Margulies

Imaging and Media Lab University of Basel Basel Switzerland

Dougal G. McCulloch

Associate Professor Microscopy and Microanalysis Facility RMIT University Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Donald McRobbie, Ph.D.

Head

Radiological and MR Physics Radiological Sciences Unit Charing Cross Hospital Fulham, London, United Kingdom

Larry S. Miller, Ph.D.

Professor

Criminal Justice and Criminology East Tennessee State University Johnson City, Tennessee, USA

Therese Mulligan, Ph.D.

Professor and Coordinator School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Cliff Ogleby

Senior Lecturer
Department of Geomatics
Documentation
The University of Melbourne
Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Joseph M. Ogrodnick

Srenior Photographic Specialist/Writer New York State Agriculture Experiment Station Cornell University

Scott Olenych

Geneva, New York, USA

National High Magnetic Field Laboratory Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida, USA

Mark Osterman

Process Historian
George Eastman House International
Museum of Photography
Rochester, New York, USA

Saul Ostrow

Associate Professor
Chair, Visual Arts and Technologies
Head of Painting
The Cleveland Institute of Art
Cleveland, Ohio, USA
Editor, Critical Voices in Art, Culture, and
Theory
Routledge, United Kingdom

Romano Padeste

SINAR AG Feuerthalen, Switzerland

Michael Peres

Professor Biomedical Photographic Communications School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Phred Petersen

Scientific Photography Department of Applied Physics RMIT University Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Ernst Riolo

Ilford Imaging Switzerland GmbH Marly, Switzerland

Grant B. Romer

Director of Conservation George Eastman House International Museum of Photography Rochester, New York, USA

Bob Rose

President
VMI, Inc.
Technical Editor
Rangefinder Magazine
Woodcliff Lake, New Jersey, USA

Mitchell R. Rosen, Ph.D.

Assistant Professor
Munsell Color Science Laboratory
Chester F. Carlson Center for Imaging
Science
Rochester Institute of Technology
Rochester, New York, USA

Lukas Rosenthaler, Ph.D.

Imaging and Media Lab University of Basel Basel, Switzerland

Patti Russotti

Associate Professor School of Print Media College of Imaging Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Carl Salvaggio, Ph.D.

Associate Professor
Chester F. Carlson Center for Imaging
Science
Rochester Institute of Technology
Rochester, New York, USA

Gary Sampson, Ph.D.

Associate Professor Liberal Arts Associate Dean Graduate Studies The Cleveland Institute of Art Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Matthias Schellenberg, Ph.D. (Ing. Chem. ETHZ), Retired

Ilford Imaging Switzerland GmbH Marly, Switzerland

Henry Schleichkorn

Owner Custom Medical Stock Photography Chicago, Illinois, USA www.cmsp.com

Millard Schisler

School of Print Media Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Matt Schlitz, BA (Hons), GDBA, MA

Consultant Archaeologist Biosis Research Pty, Limited Port Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Nicholas M. Short, Ph.D., Retired

NASA Scientist Bloomsburg, Pennsylvania, USA

John Sidoriak

Independent Photography and Multimedia Contractor Director of Operations Fisher-Cal Industries, Inc. Magnolia, Delaware, USA

Christye P. Sisson, CRA, MS

Associate Professor Biomedical Photographic Communications School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Gale Spring

Associate Professor and Program Leader Scientific Photography Department of Applied Physics RMIT University Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Leslie Stroebel, Ph.D.

Professor Emeritus Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Nancy M. Stuart, Ph.D.

Executive Vice President and Provost The Cleveland Institute of Art Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Sabine Süsstrunk, Ph.D.

Professor School of Computer and Communication

Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne Lausanne, Switzerland

Masahiro Takatsuka, Ph.D.

Director

Visualization and HPC Lab The University of Sydney Sydney, New South Wales, Australia

Jon Tarrant, MA Cantab

Freelance Technical Journalist
Former Editor of British Journal of
Photography
Teaching Faculty of Physics
Jersey College for Girls
Jersey, Channel Islands, United Kingdom

Jean-Pierre Van de Capelle, Ph.D.

Xerox Corporation Webster, New York, USA

Garie Waltzer

Photographer and Consultant Photography Program Coordinator (Retired) Cuyahoga Community College Cleveland, Ohio, USA

Chuck Westfall

Director/Media and Customer Relationship Camera Marketing Group Canon U.S.A., Inc. Lake Success, New York, USA

xii Contributors

Ken White

Associate Professor
Fine Art Photography
School of Photographic Arts and Sciences
Rochester Institute of Technology
Rochester , New York, USA

Scott Williams, Ph.D.

Associate Professor Imaging Chemistry School of Print Media Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Dietmar Wüeller

Dietmar Wüeller Image Engineering Frechen, Germany

David R. Wyble

Munsell Color Science Laboratory Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Hiroshi Yano

Executive Director Japan Camera Industry Institute Tokyo, Japan

Richard Zakia, Ph. D.

Professor Emeritus School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Milan Zahorcak

Independent Collector Tualatin, Oregon, USA

The following individuals prepared entries for the 1969 edition of the *Focal Encyclopedia of Photography Desk Edition* or the *Focal Encyclopedia of Photography, 3rd Edition*, which have been reproduced in this Edition.

Mary Street Alinder Michael Bruno Arthur Chevalier George Cochran R. Colson Ira Current John G. Delly Joseph DeMaio Michael Flecky Kathleen C. Francis Thomas Gorman J.C. Gregory Grant Haist H. Harting
Terry Holman
Roger Horn
J. Gordon. Jarvis
Russell Kraus, Ph.D.
John Larish
Mike Leary
Howard LeVant
Warren L. Mauzy
Judy Natal
C.H. Oakden
Harry Roberts
M. von Rohr

Martin Scott
George Schaub
Paul Schranz
Thomas Shay
M.E. and K.R. Swan
Michael Teres
Hollis Todd
Allan Verch
Allen Vogel
Peter Walker
Howard Wallach
Richard Saul Wurman

Photographers and Image Contributors

Berenice Abbott

Miriam and Ira D. Wallach Division of Arts New York Pubic Library New York, New York, USA

Ansel Adams

Ansel Adams Publishing Rights Trust Mill Valley, California, USA

Robert Adams

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Raymond K. Albright

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Thomas Annan

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Frederick Scott Archer

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Eugéne Atget

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Anna Atkins

Spencer Collection New York Pubic Library New York, New York, USA

Australian Key Centre for Microscopy and Microanalysis

The University of Sydney Sydney, New South Wales, Australia

Édouard Baldus

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Thomas Barrow

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

A. Bartlett

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Samuel A. Bemis

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Wolfgang Bengel, DDS

Imaging Consultant and Private Dentist Bensheim, Germany

Barthelmy-Urbain Bianchi

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

James Wallace Black

Prints and Photographs Collection Boston Public Library Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Abraham Bogardus

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Bradley University

Special Collections and Archives Peoria, Illinois, USA

Mathew Brady

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Brady's National Portrait Gallery

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Adolphe Braun

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Frederick Brehm

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division Washington, D.C., USA

Anne W. Brigman

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Gordon P. Brown

Imaging Consultant Rochester, New York, USA

Nancy Burson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Owen Butler

Associate Professor School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Henry Herschel Hay Cameron

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Julia Margaret Cameron

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Canon USA, Inc.

Lake Success, New York, USA

Lewis Carroll

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Eric H. Cheng

Underwater Photographer
Oakland, California, USA
http://echeng.com/photo/uw/

Charles Chevalier

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Carl Chiarenza

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Ch. Chusseau-Flaviens

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Walter Clark

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Antoine-François Jean Claudet

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Chuck Close

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Anthony H. Cooper, Ph.D.

District Geologist Yorkshire and

The Humber

Karst Geohazard Specialist British Geological Survey Keyworth, Nottingham, United Kingdom Commerce Graphics, Ltd, Inc. New York, New York, USA

Commerce Graphics, Ltd, Inc.

New York, New York, USA

xiv Photographers and Image Contributors

Robert Cornelius

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Cromer's Amateur Daguerreotypist

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Edward S. Curtis

Edward S. Curtis Collection Library of Congress Prints and Photographs Division Washington, D.C., USA

David Curtis

Photography Student Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Louis Jacques Mandé Daguerre

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Andrew Davidhazy

Professor

School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Bruce Davidson

Magnum Photos George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

George Davison

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Michael Davidson

National High Magnetic Field Laboratory Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida, USA

F. Holland Day

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Dennis di Cicco

Senior Editor Sky Publishing Corp. Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

DigitalGlobe (sic) QuickBird satellite

Satellite Imaging Corporation Houston, Texas, USA

André-Adolphe-Eugène Disdéri

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

William W. DuBois

Professor

School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Maxime du Camp

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Louis Ducos Du Hauron

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

P. Dujardin and Léonard Berger

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Durst Image Technology U.S., LLC

Rochester, New York, USA

Peter Eastaway Hon. FAIPP, FAIPP

Magazine Publisher and Professional Photographer Collaroy Beach, New South Wales, Australia

George Eastman

George Eastman House Collections Rochester, New York, USA

George Eastman House

George Eastman House International Museum of Photography and Film Rochester, New York, USA

Peter Henry Emerson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Elliot Erwitt

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Frederick H. Evans

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Walker Evans

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Eye of Science

Oliver Meckes and Nicole Ottawa Reutlingen Germany www.eyeofscience.com

Amy Faber

Student

Shippensburg University West Chester, Pennsylvania, USA

Roger Fenton

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Andy Finney

Invisible Imaging Expert Atchison Topeka and Santa Fe Limited Godalming, Surrey, United Kingdom

Robert Fichter

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Mike Fisher

Custom Medical Stock Photo Chicago, Illinois, USA

Brian J. Ford

Professor

Beyond Distance University of Leicester Leicester, United Kingdom

Jacob Forsell

Photographer Stockholm, Sweden

Samuel M. Fox

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Abe Fraindlich

Visual Studies Workshop Rochester, New York, USA

Felice Frankel

Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts, USA

Clive Fraser

University of Melbourne Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

C.D. Fredricks

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Lee Friedlander

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Francis Frith

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Adam Fuss

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Alexander Gardner

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Robert Gendler

Gendler Astro Imaging Galley Hartford, Connecticut, USA http://www.robgendlerastropics.com

GM Media Archive

General Motors Detroit, Michigan, USA

Gernsheim Collection

Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center

The University of Texas at Austin Austin, Texas, USA

Elias Goldensky

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Emmet Gowin

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Baron Jean-Baptiste-Louis Gros

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Armin Gruen

Swiss Federal Institute of Technology Switzerland

Ernst Haas

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Philippe Halsman

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Franz Hanfstaengl

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Paul Harcourt-Davis

Professional Photographer and Author Sugano, Orvieto, Italy

James Harrington

Saugus Photos Online Massachusetts, USA

Barry Haynes

Independent Author and Photographer Gibsons, British Columbia, Canada www.barryhaynes.com

Robert Heinecken

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Alexander Hesler

Illinois State Historical Society Chicago, Illinois, USA

David Octavius Hill and Robert Adamson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Lewis W. Hine

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Graciela Iturbide

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Frederic Ives

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

William Henry Jackson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Jewish Community Center

Rochester, New York, USA

Laura Adelaide Johnson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

J. Murray Jordan

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Kenneth Josephson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

John Kaplan

Professor

College of Journalism and Communications University of Florida Gainesville, Florida, USA www.johnkaplan.com

Gertrude Käsebier

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Ted Kinsman

Science Photographer and Image Consultant Kinsman Physics Productions Rochester, New York, USA

Mark Klett

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Eastman Kodak Company

Rochester, New York, USA www.kodak.com

Les Krims

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Barbara Kruger and the Mary Boone Gallery

New York City, New York, USA

Ralph W. Lambrecht, M.E. ARPS

Independent Writer and Photographer Way Beyond Monochrome Leverkusen, Germany

Dorthea Lange

Farm Security Administration
Office of War Information Photograph
Collection
Library of Congress Prints and Photographs
Division
Washington D.C., USA

W. and F. Langenheim

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Kevin Langton

Columbia University New York, New York, USA

Staffan Larsson

Director, Lennart Nilsson Image Center Karolinska Institute Stockholm, Sweden

Gustave Le Gray

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Henri Le Sec

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory

University of California Livermore, California, USA

Life Magazine

New York, New York, USA

Gabriel Lippmann

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

J. Tomas Lopez

Professor

Art and Art History University of Miami Coral Gables, Florida, USA

xvi Photographers and Image Contributors

Danny Lyon

Edwynn Houk Gallery George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Joan Lyons

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Nathan Lyons

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

David Malin

Astronomer/Photographic Scientist Anglo-Australian Telescope Sydney, New South Wales, Australia RMIT University Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Keith Mancini

Forensic Photographer Westchester County Forensic Laboratory Westchester, New York, USA

Étienne Jules Marey

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Mary Ellen Mark

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Thomas L. McCartney

West Palm Beach, Florida, USA

Mark McCaughrean

European Southern Observatory—Chili Garching, Germany

Susan Meisalas

Magnum Photos George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Joel Meyerowitz

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

David Miller

Night Time Landscapes http://www.davidmalin.com/miller/general/ about_dmiller.html

Larry S. Miller, Ph.D.

Professor Criminal Justice and Criminology East Tennessee State University Johnson City, Tennessee, USA

Richard Misrach

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Laszlo Moholy-Nagy

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Nickolas Muray

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Museum of Contemporary Photography

Columbia College Chicago Chicago, Illinois, USA

Eadweard J. Muybridge

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Rebecca Myers

Student

Shippensburg University Shippensburg, Pennsylvania, USA

Nadar

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Daisuke Nakamura

Student

Fine Art Photography Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)

Apollo Program Photograph Washington, D.C., USA

NASA and The Hubble Heritage Team (AURA/STScI)

Baltimore, Maryland, USA

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

MODIS Team

Greenbelt, Maryland, USA

NASA Goddard Space Flight Center

C. Mayhew and R. Simmon NOAA/ NGDC DMSP Digital Archive Greenbelt, Maryland, USA

NASA/GSFC/METI/ERSDAC/ JAROS and U.S./Japan ASTER Science Teams

Jesse Allen

NASA/JPL/NGA Assembled

California Institute of Technology Pasadena, California, USA

NASA USGS EARTH RESOURCES OBSERVATIONS SYSTEMS Data Center DMSP

NASA Visible Earth/AVIRIS

NASA Wilkinson Microwave Anisotropy Probe Science Team

National Center for Supercomputing Applications (NCSA)

The Board of Trustees of the University of Illinois

Champaign, Illinois, USA

New Moon

Panoramic Images Chicago, Illinois, USA

New York Botanical Gardens Herbarium

Bronx, New York, USA

Joseph Nicéphore Niépce

Gernsheim Collection

Harry Ransom Humanities Research Center

The University of Texas at Austin Austin, Texas, USA

Lennart Nilsson

Karolinska Institute Stockholm, Sweden

Joseph Ogrodnick

NYSAES

Cornell Extension Geneva, New York, USA

Olympus America Corporation

Lake Success, New York, USA

Mark Osterman

The Scully and Osterman Studio Rochester, New York, USA

Willie Osterman

Professor

School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Timothy H. O'Sullivan

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Pach Brothers

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Olivia Parker

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Gordon Parks

Farm Security Administration
Office of War Information Photograph
Collection

Library of Congress Prints and Photographs
Division

Washington, D.C., USA

Martin Parr

Magnum Photos George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Damian Peach

Views of the Solar System Gallery http://www.damianpeach.com/

Michael Peres

Professor

Biomedical Photographic Communications School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Phred Petersen

Scientific Photography Department of Applied Physics RMIT University Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Joe Petrella

Daily News L.P. New York, New York, USA www.dailynewspix.com

John Pfahl

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Michael Profitt

Shippensburg University Student Kirkland, Washington, USA

Stephanie Prokop

Student Shippensburg University Hamilton Square, New Jersey, USA

Jill Rakowicz

Student Shippensburg University Gettysburg, Pennsylvania, USA

Oscar Rejlander

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Richter & Company

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

H. Armstrong Roberts

Classic Stock Philadelphia Pennsylvania, USA

James Robertson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Henry Peach Robinson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Lukas Rosenthaler, Ph.D.

Abt. für Bild und Medientechnologien University of Basel Basel Switzerland

RIT Big Shot

Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

RIT Archives and Special Collections

Wallace Memorial Library Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Patti Russotti

Associate Professor School of Print Media College of Imaging Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Arthur Rothstein

Farm Security Administration
Office of War Information Photograph
Collection
Library of Congress Prints and Photographs
Division
Washington, D.C., USA

Jean Baptiste Sabatier-Blot

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Erich Salomon

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Lucas Samaras

Pace/MacGill Gallery New York City, New York, USA

Howard Schatz

Schatz/Ornstein Studio New York, New York, USA http://www.howardschatz.com/

Henry Schleichkorn

Owner

Custom Medical Stock Photo Chicago, Illinois, USA

Matt Schlitz, BA (Hons), GDBA, MA

Consultant Archaeologist Biosis Research Pty, Limited Port Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Scully and Osterman Archives

Rochester, New York, USA

Sonia Landy Sheridan

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Southworth & Hawes

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Cindy Sherman

Metro Picture Gallery New York, New York, USA

John Sidoriak

Independent photography and Multimedia Contractor Director of Operations Fisher-Cal Industries, Inc. Magnolia, Delaware, USA

SE-IR Corporation

Goleta, California, USA

Christye P. Sisson, CRA, MS

Associate Professor Biomedical Photographic Communications School of Photographic Arts and Sciences Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Göran Scharmer and Mats Lofdahl

Swedish Solar Telescope—LaPalma The Institute for Solar Physics Stockholm University Stockholm, Sweden

John Shaw Smith

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Frederick Sommer

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Frederick and Francis Sommer Foundation

Prescott, Arizona, USA

xviii Photographers and Image Contributors

Gale Spring

Associate Professor and Program Leader Scientific Photography Department of Applied Physics RMIT University Melbourne, Victoria, Australia

Scott H. Spitzer

Assistant Project Manager Base Multimedia Center McGuire AFB, New Jersey, USA

Paul Strand

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

J.C. Strauss

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Nancy M. Stuart, Ph.D.

Executive Vice President and Provost The Cleveland Institute of Art Cleveland, Ohio, USA

William Henry Fox Talbot

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Jon Tarrant, MA Cantab

Freelance Technical Journalist Former editor of British Journal of Photography

Teaching faculty of Physics at Jersey College for Girls

Jersey, Channel Islands, United Kingdom

David Teplica, M.D., MFA

Fine Artist, Plastic and Reconstructive Surgeon Chicago, Illinois, USA

John Thomson

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Adrien Tournachon

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Jerry Uelsmann

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Doris Ulmann

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Chiedozie Ukachukwu

Student

Biomedical Photographic Communications Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Visual Studies Workshop

VSW Archive Rochester, New York, USA

J. Ward

CSIRO and Scion Australia

Weegee

International Center of Photography/ Getty Images George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Kelly L. West

Student

Biomedical Photographic Communications Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

WETMAAP Program

www.wetmaap.org

Clarence H. White

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

Susan Wilson

Ilford Photo United Kingdom

Joel Peter Witkin

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA.

Alycia Yee

Student

Biomedical Photographic Communications Rochester Institute of Technology Rochester, New York, USA

Milan Zahorcak

Independent Collector Tualatin, Oregon, USA

Zeiss Microlmaging

Thornwood, New York, USA

Charles C. Zoller

George Eastman House Collection Rochester, New York, USA

About the Editors

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

Michael Peres is the Chairman of the Biomedical Photographic Communications department at the Rochester Institute of Technology where he is also a Professor in the School of Photographic Arts and Sciences. Professor Peres teaches and specializes in photomicrography as well as biomedical photography. He began teaching at RIT in 1986 and has authored numerous publications, delivered more than 100 oral papers, and conducted more than 35 imaging-related workshops all over the United States as well as in Sweden, Tanzania, the Netherlands, Germany, and Australia. He has been a member of Bio-Communications Association since 1978 and is currently a member of the Ophthalmic Photographer's Society. Peres serves as the Chair of the Lennart Nilsson Award Nominating Committee, is one of the coordinators of the annual R.I.T Big Shot (www.rit.edu/bigshot) project and the R.I.T Images from Science project (http://images.rit. edu). In 2003, Peres was awarded RIT's Eisenhart award given annually for outstanding teaching. Michael holds a Master's Degree in Instructional Technology and Bachelors degrees in Biology and Biomedical Photographic Communications.

SECTION EDITORS

Mark Osterman is process historian for the Advanced Residency Program in Photograph Conservation at the George Eastman House International Museum of Photography and Film. Mark is a recognized expert in the technical evolution of photography and leads a series of demonstrations and workshops in his area of expertise worldwide. Osterman frequently demonstrates the pre-photographic techniques, the earliest photosensitive methods of Niépce and Daguerre through gelatin emulsion for papers and plates.

A graduate from the Kansas City Art Institute, Osterman has taught studio and darkroom photography for 20 years at the George School in Bucks County, Pennsylvania prior to coming to the George Eastman House.

With his wife France Scully Osterman, Scully and Osterman are widely recognized as the foremost experts in the collodion process in all its variants. Through their research, writings, workshops and exhibitions the Ostermans have been the single most important influence in the current revival of collodion in fine art photography.

Grant B. Romer is currently the Director of the Advanced Residency Program in Photograph Conservation at the George Eastman House International Museum of Photography and Film. He has been active as an educator and advocate for the conservation of photographs and a specialist in the history and practice of the nineteenth century photography, particularly the daguerreotype. He has lectured extensively world-wide as well as having held numerous fellowships and visiting professorships.

A graduate of the Pratt Institute and the Rochester Institute of Technology, Romer joined the staff of the International Museum of Photography and Film at George Eastman House in 1978 when he became its Conservator. He has also served as curator of numerous exhibitions, most notably the permanent historical survey gallery of the museum, and recently, "Young America—The Daguerreotypes of Southworth and Hawes."

Romer is recognized, internationally, for his broad understanding of photography and unique perspectives on the importance and nature of the medium.

Nancy M. Stuart is the Executive Vice President and Provost of The Cleveland Institute of Art. From 1984–2002 she held various faculty and administrative positions including Associate Professor of Photography, Associate and Acting Director of the School of Photographic Arts and Sciences, as well as the Associate Dean of the College of Imaging Arts and Sciences at Rochester Institute of Technology. She also served as Applied Photography Department Chair. She began teaching photography in 1975 at Lansing Community College.

As an artist, she has addressed various social issues through her work. Her most recent published project, *DES Stories: Faces and Voices of People Exposed to Diethylstibestrol* (VSW Press, 2001) explores the impact of accidental chemical exposure on the lives of forty individuals. One portrait from the book was chosen for the John Kobal Portrait Award Exhibit at the National Portrait Gallery in London.

Nancy completed her Ph.D. at the State University of New York at Buffalo in the Graduate School of Education. She lives with her husband David and two children, Sarah and Stuart, in Chagrin Falls, Ohio.

Franziska S. Frey is the McGhee Distinguished Professor in the School of Print Media at Rochester Institute of Technology. She currently teaches required courses and is involved in research projects in the Sloan Printing Industry Center at RIT and the Munsell Color Science Laboratory. Franziska is also a Faculty in the "Mellon Advanced Residency Program in Photograph Conservation" at the George Eastman House, International Museum of Photography. Franziska Frey received her Ph.D. degree in Natural Sciences (Concentration: Imaging Science) from the Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Zurich, Switzerland in 1994. Before joining the faculty of the School of Print Media, she has worked as a research scientist at the Image Permanence Institute at RIT. Her work has primarily focused on establishing guidelines for viewing, scanning, quality control, and archiving digital images. Franziska publishes, consults, and teaches in the U.S. and around the world on various issues related to establishing digital image databases and digital libraries. She is also involved in several international standards

xx About the Editors

groups dealing with Technical Metadata and Digital Photography. Franziska is a VP on the board of the Society for Imaging Science and Technology (IS&T) and is actively involved in a number of the conferences IS&T is organizing.

J. Tomas Lopez is a Professor of Art and Art History as well as the Director of Photography/Digital Imaging at the University of Miami. Professor Lopez is nationally and internationally known for his large-scale digital prints ranging from underwater photography to politically charged flags. He has been showcased in over 100 group exhibitions and 25 solo exhibitions. His work is included in many permanent collections: The Smithsonian Institution, National Gallery of American Art, La Biblioteque Nationale de France (Paris), The International Museum of Photography, and many museums, public, and private collections. He has been with the University of Miami since 1994 where he lives and works with his wife Carol. Professor Lopez has been a recipient of the Florida Individual Artist Grants program, the Cintas Foundation Fellowship, and the NEA Award in the Visual Arts.

David Malin has actively been involved in scientific photography since 1960, initially using optical and electron microscopes and later X-ray diffraction techniques to study very small objects. In 1975, Malin moved from the United Kingdom to join the Anglo-Australian Observatory in Sydney, Australia as its photographic scientist, where he developed new ways of extracting information from images of bigger and more distant objects. Some of this work including the development of three-color astronomical imaging techniques and 'malinization,' which allowed images to be produced that were unequalled at the time when glass plates were the primary imaging material in astronomy. These novel image-enhancement techniques

quickly led to the discovery of two new types of galaxies. Malin-Carter 'shell' galaxies have low contrast but large-scale features associated with otherwise normal galaxies, while in 1987 he discovered an extremely faint, uniquely massive 'proto-galaxy' which has since been named Malin-1. Malin's photographs have been widely published on the covers of hundreds of books and magazines, including Life and National Geographic and as a series of Australian postage stamps. They have also been appeared in international solo art exhibitions in Australia, Britain, China, France, Italy, India, and the U.S. David Malin is the recipient of numerous awards for his work including two Doctor of Science (Honoris Causa) degrees. He was awarded the Rodman Medal of the Royal Photographic Society in 1990 and was the recipient of the Lennart Nilsson Award in the year 2000. David is currently an adjunct professor of Scientific Photography at RMIT University as well as active in the publishing and licensing of astronomical images through his web site http://www.davidmalin.com/index.html.

Scott Williams teaches courses pertaining to the Imaging Material Sciences and Media Law. He received his B.S. in Biochemistry from Purdue University, and his Ph.D. in Physical Chemistry from Montana State University. Prior to joining the School of Print Media faculty, Dr. Williams had held academic appointments in the RIT School of Photographic Arts and Sciences, RIT Department of Chemistry, and the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering at the South Dakota School of Mines and Technology. Dr. Williams actively conducts research in the area of ink and paper coating chemistry and formulation. He is the inventor of over 30 U.S. and International patents related to advanced photographic and digital imaging media.

Mission Statement

The Focal Encyclopedia of Photography, Fourth Edition, has been designed to be the definitive reference book for students, practitioners, and researchers of photography as well as digital imaging practitioners who work in business, industry, publishing, advertising, science, and the visual arts. This volume, a complete revision of the award-winning 1993 Third Edition, uses a completely new informational design sharing the ever-changing breadth of photographic topics with a special emphasis on digital imaging and contemporary issues. This Encyclopedia was created not to simply be another academic text, but rather to appeal to those with broad interests in photography seeking authoritative information about the myriad branches of photography and imaging and issues associated in this dynamic era when both film and digital technologies co-exist.

This *Encyclopedia* was produced by an international team of photographic and imaging experts with collaboration from the world-renown George Eastman House. The *Fourth Edition* contains comprehensive essays as well as numerous photographic reproductions sharing information where photography and imaging serve a primary role—ranging from the atomic to the cosmic.

The design of this book is intended to share a comprehensive selection of photographic topics in a single volume. The revision has been created to enable readers to have immediate and easy access to highly concise information written in a style that will be complimentary to the Internet.