



WOMEN IN THE  
SCIENTIFIC SEARCH:

An American  
Bio-bibliography,  
1724-1979

by  
PATRICIA JOAN SIEGEL  
and  
KAY THOMAS FINLEY



The Scarecrow Press, Inc.  
Metuchen, N.J. & London  
1985

---

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Siegel, Patricia Joan.

Women in the scientific search.

Includes index.

1. Science--United States--Bio-bibliography.
2. Women scientists--United States--Bibliography.
3. Women in science--United States--Bibliography.
4. United States--Bio-bibliography. I. Finley, K. Thomas (Kay Thomas), 1934- . II. Title.

Z7404.S57 1985 016.5092'2 84-20290  
[Q141]

ISBN 0-8108-1755-1

---

Copyright © 1985 by Patricia Joan Siegel  
and Kay Thomas Finley

Manufactured in the United States of America

pour notre petit amour

MOIRA ELIZABETH

---

## PREFACE

---

When grandmother says, "I hope Moira will not want to become a chemist in a laboratory surrounded by icky smells and messy concoctions," we see to what extent is engrained the traditional prejudice against women scientists. Beyond patronizing colleagues, fearful professional societies, and discriminatory recognition practices, there runs a current of feeling even among our educated and well-intentioned contemporaries that "nice girls" do not get involved in the nitty-gritty of scientific discovery. Theodore Zeldin, a British historian, said, "Marie Curie was helped by the fact that she was of Polish origin and foreign girls could do things in France which French girls, watched over by parents with pretensions, could not."

Yet there are numerous women who have given unstintingly of their talent, their time, and their energy to the scientific community with little reward for their struggles and achievements. We discovered this glaring lacuna while we were enjoying the renewal offered by that wonderful and essential tradition known as sabbatical leave. Interested in the history of science and of women, we spent some evening hours browsing in the library until the evidence of the neglect of women's contributions became so overwhelming that we metamorphosed into nightly sleuths.

A perusal of James McKlellan Cattell's American Men of Science reveals that as early as the first edition in 1906 women were included, a fact too insignificant at the time to mention in the title. In the first seven editions (1906-1943), Cattell determined the thousand leading American men of science "to secure a group for scientific study." A star was awarded in the 12 principal sciences and the symbol "means that the subject of the biographical sketch is probably among the leading thousand students of science in the United States." The number awarded in each science is "approximately proportional to the total number of workers in that science." Although the starring system has been thoughtfully criticized, it certainly was a peer evaluation and indicates who American scientists thought were the leading workers in their field at the time.

This period, representing most of the first half of the twentieth century, produced 52 women recognized by their colleagues as important contributors to their discipline. The largest current effort to provide biographic and bibliographic data on women in the United States is certainly Notable American Women 1607-1950

and the fourth volume, Notable American Women: The Modern Period, published in 1971 and 1980 respectively. Correlation between these two basic sources shows that just over half of the starred women appear in Notable American Women (29 of 52). If the fact that some were still living when the latter work was published, and thus excluded, the overlap is good except for the field of zoology where only three of 17 are found.

Other standard compilations of scientists and their works do not show the same recognition of the importance of women scientists in the first half of the twentieth century. For example, the excellent Biographical Dictionary of American Science, published in 1979, includes only four of the 19 women selected by their peers as distinguished contributors at the turn of the century. Fairness demands notice that this work does include 14 other important women scientists and doesn't include the twentieth century, when women scientists began to contribute in significant numbers. The 15-volume Dictionary of Scientific Biography published the same decade names seven American women, including three of the 52 who won stars.

The study of women in science is not a particularly recent intellectual interest. In 1869 we find Lydia Ernestine Becker writing in The Contemporary Review, "On the Study of Science by Women." An important part of this long paper is the account of examinations given at the Royal College of Science for Ireland beginning in 1855-1856 for the purpose of awarding prizes and medals in such fields as geology, botany, zoology, chemistry, pure mathematics, and laboratory work. In the thirteen years for which data are given, women are found in the first three places in each field and in numbers far out of proportion to their distribution in the group taking the examinations.

In the June 23, 1888, issue of The Woman's Journal, there is a small note reporting that a Belgian lady, Mme. Renoz, has been selected as the editor of La Revue Scientifique des Femmes. Thus, it is not surprising that M. Rebière presented a Conférence entitled Les Femmes dans la Science, published in 1894 and greatly expanded in a second edition of 1897. American women, too, were making recognized contributions to science and in The Chautauquan of 1898 and 1899 Mrs. M. Burton Williamson, soon to appear in the first edition of American Men of Science, published a three-part paper, "Some American Women in Science." Biographical sketches, photographs, and comments on the work of 44 women constitute a basic source of information as the new century dawned.

References to women scientists appeared as parts of books describing the contributions of women to the intellectual life in both the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries; for example, W. A. Newman Dorland in The Sum of Feminine Achievement published in 1917 devotes a chapter to "Woman's Contribution to Science." It was 1913 when John Augustine Zahm, writing under the nom de

plume H. J. Mozans, published Woman in Science treating both the struggle for acceptance and biographical information for an extensive list of women scientists.

Recently, active scholarly interest in women scientists has produced exciting results from such diverse environments as the autumn 1978 issue of Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society and the 1980 Symposium on Women in the History of Science at Williams College. In our opinion three publications illustrate the very best of current attempts to correct the neglect women scientists have suffered. The first is the superb study by Margaret W. Rossiter, Women Scientists in America: Struggles and Strategies to 1940. When we saw the title and began reading a review we could see three years of work going out the window. It is our sincere hope that our efforts complement hers, and that together we can stimulate the great amount of research remaining.

The second promising activity is represented by the Association for Women in Mathematics which is using its Newsletter to present solid, scholarly contributions to the history of women in science. This is especially important since mathematics is so central to the progress of science in general. Many of the papers found in this publication reach far beyond any narrow definition of mathematics and contribute to our understanding of a variety of scientific disciplines. It is a shame that collections of this valuable periodical are so difficult to find.

The third and bottom line in this or any other scholarly discipline is the short paper resulting from hours, days, weeks, months, years of digging. Finding these obscure gems, which are often hidden in the back issues of little-known and barely-read journals, such as alumnae bulletins and nonextant reviews, is pure scholarly pleasure. How glad we were to find Jeanne E. Remington's study Katharine Jeannette Bush: Peabody's Mysterious Zoologist. Perhaps others will share her and our frustration and elation in the search for truth about American women scientists.

Specifically, our purpose is that of any good bibliographer: to provide a starting point for future work. From our own backgrounds we recognize the value of Hugo Paul Thieme's La littérature française du dix-neuvième siècle and Friedrich Konrad Beilstein's Handbuch der organischen Chemie, which provided a real impetus for future work in nineteenth-century French letters and organic chemistry. We started our research with the deceased women who are found in one or more of the following sources: 1) American Men of Science (first edition or starred), 2) Notable American Women, 3) Biographical Dictionary of American Science, and 4) the small, but growing, number of biographical collections devoted to scientists of both genders practicing a particular discipline. To this last we have added the most exciting source of all, those women we discovered and are not found in any published collection. We have

evidence that our list is not exhaustive, but no one who publishes can ever wait until the job is done. The length of each biographical sketch is approximately proportional to the work left to be done if one first understands that even the longest sketches represent women for whom much remains to be learned and published. There are women in this collection who have everything that Mme. Curie had except "good press." There are also women here who represent the norm of practicing scientists; they worked hard and produced useful results that promoted new research which made their work out of date. There are also women who, for reasons that deserve study, ended their scientific career before they even made a name among their contemporaries.

The bibliography is as complete as we have been able to make it; we are certain this means it is very incomplete. It is our objective to concentrate on published studies of biography. The large and important resources of correspondence, works about careers for women in science, studies of institutions with which women scientists have been associated, and the professional bibliography of these women have been presented only when they have been published and contain direct biographical references. There are two distinct types of biographical dictionaries. We have included all references to those which, like Dictionary of American Biography, provide substantial biographical sketches and references. We have cited those which, like American Men of Science, simply list biographical facts only when we were able to find no other published information. In general these materials are well presented in Women Scientists in America and to a less satisfactory degree in Notable American Women. We have made the greatest possible effort to present accurate and complete citations and to make the nature and extent of each item clear. Those few items we have not been able to see are marked with an asterisk. Wherever we have found incorrect information of fact or of implication, we have stated it as we have found it with the sole intent of helping future scholars.

Four additional notes on style may be helpful. There are a number of instances in which more than one woman is discussed in a given work. Rather than repeat the full bibliographic citation and most of the annotation each time, such works are fully described in a general section and later referred to by item number. In those cases where a particular woman is dealt with in more detail, a supplementary annotation is included. There are instances in which a woman appears many times in a book but without a single section devoted to her biography. We employ "index" in the citation rather than repeat the list of page numbers. We have, of course, checked the accuracy of the index cited and provided any corrections needed. Many of these women made contributions in more than one scientific field. We have tried to place them in the section corresponding to their chief interest as reflected in American Men of Science. In general we have used this source to tentatively resolve conflicts over dates, types of degrees, and professional affiliations. As



indicated in our annotation, the entries in that basic reference are most likely to have been proofread at least once by the woman herself.

One of the most troublesome problems in this work is deciding the proper name to use for a woman. We have tried to use a common-sense approach by listing her complete name at the head of each entry and then referring to her by the name she appears to have most commonly used. We are sure there are many examples of misusage which will come to light in the course of further research. A somewhat related type of problem is that of the proper sequence in which to present the women. We have elected the chronological approach by date of birth in an attempt to place the contributors in their historical perspective.

Material for this book has come from innumerable sources, some of which were very obscure. For their patience and persistence we are grateful to Mr. Robert Gilliam and Mrs. Norma Lawrence of the Interlibrary Loan Office of State University College, Brockport, New York. In addition, we thank heartily all those librarians, archivists and alumnae directors who responded so generously to our requests and who saved us miles of unaffordable travel. Thank you, too, Mr. Paul Hart, our student who solved some impossible problems for us while we were away from all American libraries.

We have met some truly fascinating women in the course of this study; it is our sincere hope that you will join us in making their acquaintance. As for Moira, we do not hope that she will be a chemist or even a scientist, only that she may be able to choose rationally what it is she does want to be.

P. J. S.  
K. T. F.

---

CONTENTS

---

Preface	xiii
GENERAL BIOGRAPHIES	1
ARCHAEOLOGISTS, ANTHROPOLOGISTS, ETHNOLOGISTS, AND FOLKLORISTS	14
Converse, Harriet Arnot Maxwell (1836-1903)	15
Smith, Erminnie Adele Platt (1836-1886)	16
Fletcher, Alice Cunningham (1838-1923)	19
Moore, Annie Aubertine Woodward (1841-1929)	21
Garrison, Lucy McKim (1842-1877)	22
*Stevenson, Sara Yorke (1847-1921)	23
Stevenson, Matilda Coxe Evans (1849-1915)	24
Nuttall, Zelia Maria Magdalena (1857-1933)	26
*Horsford, Cornelia (1861-1944)	27
Burlin, Natalie Curtis (1875-1921)	28
Parsons, Elsie Clews (1875-1941)	29
Benedict, Ruth Fulton (1887-1948)	32
ASTRONOMERS	36
Mitchell, Maria (1818-1889)	38
Whiting, Sarah Frances (1847-1927)	43
Whitney, Mary Watson (1847-1921)	45
*Byrd, Mary Emma (1849-1934)	46
*Hayes, Ellen Amanda (1851-1930)	47
Fleming, Williamina Paton Stevens (1857-1911)	48
*Roberts, Dorothea Klumpke (1861-1942)	50
*Proctor, Mary (1862-?)	53
Cannon, Annie Jump (1863-1941)	53
Mauzy, Antonia Caetana De Paiva Pereira (1866-1952)	57
Leavitt, Henrietta Swan (1868-1921)	59
Furness, Caroline Ellen (1869-1936)	61
Payne-Gaposchkin, Cecilia Helena (1900-1979)	62

---

\*Not included in Notable American Women.

BACTERIOLOGISTS	65
Williams, Anna Wessels (1863-1954)	65
*Bitting, Katherine Eliza Golden (1869-1937)	67
*Hefferan, Mary (1873-1948)	67
Evans, Alice Catherine (1881-1975)	68
BIOLOGISTS	71
*Hitchcock, Fanny Rysam Mulford (1851-1936)	71
*Bunting, Martha (1861-?)	71
*Andrews, Gwendolen Foulke (1863-1936?)	71
*Byrnes, Esther Fussell (1867-1946)	72
*Robinson, Daisy Maude Orleman (1869-1942)	72
*Key, Wilhelmine Marie Enteman (1872-1955)	73
BOTANISTS	74
*Eckerson, Sophia Hennion (?-1954)	74
Farquhar, Jane Colden (1724-1766)	75
Tracy, Clarissa Tucker (1818-1905)	77
Shattuck, Lydia White (1822-1889)	79
Furbish, Kate (1834-1931)	80
*Hallowell, Susan Maria (1835-1911?)	82
Brandege, Mary Katharine Layne Curran (1844-1920)	82
*Patterson, Flora Wambaugh (1847-1928)	84
*Clarke, Cora Huidekoper (1851-1916)	84
*Hooker, Henrietta Edgecomb (1851-1929)	85
*Cummings, Clara Eton (1855-1906)	86
Sessions, Kate Olivia (1857-1940)	86
Britton, Elizabeth Gertrude Knight (1858-1934)	88
*Morrow, Harriet Lathrop (1858-?)	90
Eastwood, Alice (1859-1953)	91
*Norton, Florence May Lyon (1860-?)	95
*Derick, Carrie Matilda (1862-1941)	95
*Vail, Anna Murray (1863-?)	95
Ferguson, Margaret Clay (1863-1951)	96
*Snow, Julia Warner (1863-1927)	97
*Smith, Isabel Seymour (1864-1948)	98
*Keller, Ida Augusta (1866-?)	98
*Tilden, Josephine Elizabeth (1869-1957)	98
Chase, Mary Agnes Meara (1869-1963)	99
Mexia, Ynes Enriquetta Julietta (1870-1938)	101
Braun, Emma Lucy (1889-1971)	104
CHEMISTS AND BIOCHEMISTS	106
Bodley, Rachel Littler (1831-1888)	106

*Lloyd, Rachel (1839-1900)	108
Richards, Ellen Henrietta Swallow (1842-1911)	110
*Michael, Helen Cecilia DeSilver Abbott (1857-1904)	115
*Leach, Mary Frances (1858-1939)	117
*Atkinson, Elizabeth Allen (1868?-1956)	117
*Phelps, Martha Austin (1870-1933)	117
*Breed, Mary Bidwell (1870-1949)	118
Pennington, Mary Engle (1872-1952)	118
*Jackson, Florence (1872-1952)	121
*Spencer, Adelin(e) Elam (1872?-1937)	121
*Northrup, Ann Hero (1875-1949)	122
Hahn, Dorothy Anna (1876-1950)	123
*Welt, Ida (1876?-1950)	124
Carr, Emma Perry (1880-1972)	125
Morgan, Agnes Fay (1884-1968)	127
*Medes, Grace (1886-1967)	130
*McCoy, Ethel Mary Terry (1887-1963)	131
*Sherrill, Mary Lura (1888-1968)	131
*Caldwell, Mary Letitia (1890-1972)	132
*De Milt, Clara Marie (1891-1953)	133
*Kelley, Louise (1894-1961)	134
Cori, Gerty Theresa Radnitz (1896-1957)	135
Wilhelmi, Jane Anne Russell (1911-1967)	139
EDUCATORS	141
Phelps, Almira Hart Lincoln (1793-1884)	141
Crocker, Lucretia (1829-1886)	144
*Wilson, Lucy Langdon Williams (1865-1937)	145
Stern, Catherine Brieger (1894-1973)	146
EMBRYOLOGISTS	148
*Gage, Susanna Phelps (1857-1915)	148
*Ross, Mary Jane (1877-1964)	148
ENGINEERS	150
Gilbreth, Lillian Evelyn Moller (1878-1972)	150
Clarke, Edith (1883-1959)	155
Flügge-Lotz, Irmgard (1903-1974)	156
ENTOMOLOGISTS	159
*Pinney, Augusta Robinson (?-?)	159
*Morris, Margeretta Hare (1797-1867)	159
Taylor, Charlotte De Bernier Scarbrough (1806-1861)	160

Comstock, Anna Botsford (1854-1930)	161
*Peckham, Elizabeth Gifford (1854-1940)	165
*McCracken, Mary Isabel (1866-1955)	165
GEOGRAPHERS	167
*Baber, Zonia (1862-?)	167
Semple, Ellen Churchill (1863-1932)	167
*Foster, Alice (1872-1962)	170
GEOLOGISTS	171
*Holmes, Mary Emilée (1849-?)	171
*Sheldon, Jennie Maria Arms (1852-?)	172
Bascom, Florence (1862-1945)	172
*Fisher, Elizabeth Florette (1873-1941)	175
*Maury, Carlotta Joaquina (1874-1938)	176
*Ogilvie, Ida Helen (1874-1963)	177
*Stose, Anna Isabel Jonas (1881-1974)	177
Gardner, Julia Anna (1882-1960)	178
Knopf, Eleanora Frances Bliss (1883-1974)	180
Goldring, Winifred (1888-1971)	181
Edinger, Tilly (1897-1967)	182
HOME ECONOMISTS	184
Talbot, Marion (1858-1948)	185
Norton, Alice Peloubet (1860-1928)	187
Bevier, Isabel (1860-1942)	188
Marlatt, Abby Lillian (1869-1943)	191
Rose, Mary Davies Swartz (1874-1941)	193
Atwater, Helen Woodard (1876-1947)	196
Blunt, Katharine (1876-1954)	197
Wheeler, Ruth (1877-1948)	199
Roberts, Lydia Jane (1879-1965)	200
Stanley, Louise (1883-1954)	202
Goldsmith, Grace Arabel (1904-1975)	203
MARINE SCIENTISTS	206
*Williamson, Mrs. M. Burton (?-?)	206
Eigenmann, Rosa Smith (1858-1947)	206
Rathbun, Mary Jane (1860-1943)	208
MATHEMATICIANS	210
*Cunningham, Susan Jane (1842-1921)	210

Scott, Charlotte Angas (1858-1931)	211
*Barnum, Charlotte Cynthia (1860-1934)	213
*Palmié, Anna Helene (1864-1946)	214
*Merrill, Helen Abbot (1864-1949)	214
*Maddison, Isabel (1869-1950)	215
*Andrews, Grace (1869-1951)	216
*Newson, Mary Winston (1869-1959)	216
*Schottenfels, Ida May (1869-1942)	216
*Martin, Emilie Norton (1869-1936)	217
*Cummings, Louise Duffield (1870-1947)	217
*Paine, Mary Esther Trueblood (1872-1939)	218
*Wood, Ruth Goulding (1875-?)	218
*Hymes, Carrie Hammerslough (1875-1949)	219
*Noether, Amalie Emmy (1882-1935)	219
Wheeler, Anna Johnson Pell (1883-1966)	222
*Hazlett, Olive Clio (1890-?)	224
von Mises, Hilda Geiringer (1893-1973)	224
Hagood, Margaret Loyd Jarman (1907-1963)	226
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS: GENERAL	228
*Moody, Mary Blair (1837-1919)	228
*McGee, Anita Newcomb (1864-?)	228
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS: ANATOMISTS	231
Sabin, Florence Rena (1871-1953)	231
*Lewis, Margaret Adaline Reed (1881-1970)	236
*Crosby, Elizabeth Caroline (1888-?)	237
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS: GENETICISTS	239
Slye, Maud Caroline (1869-1954)	239
Macklin, Madge Thurlow (1893-1962)	242
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS: HISTOLOGIST	245
*Nickerson, Margaret Lewis (1870-?)	245
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS: MICROBIOLOGISTS	246
*Booth, Mary Ann Allard (1843-1922)	246
Dick, Gladys Rowena Henry (1881-1963)	246
Hazen, Elizabeth Lee (1885-1975)	248
Alexander, Hattie Elizabeth (1901-1968)	250

MEDICAL SCIENTISTS: PATHOLOGISTS	253
De Witt, Lydia Maria Adams (1859-1928)	253
Hamilton, Alice (1869-1970)	254
Mendenhall, Dorothy Reed (1874-1964)	259
L'Esperance, Elise Strang (1878?-1959)	261
Pearce, Louise (1885-1959)	264
Andersen, Dorothy Hansine (1901-1963)	266
MEDICAL SCIENTISTS: PHYSIOLOGISTS	268
*Latimer, Caroline Wormeley (1859?-1930/1935?)	268
Hyde, Ida Henrietta (1857-1945)	268
*Claypole, Edith Jane (1870-1915)	270
*Moore, Anne (1872-1937)	270
Pool, Judith Graham (1919-1975)	271
ORNITHOLOGISTS	273
Bailey, Florence Augusta Merriam (1863-1948)	273
Eckstorm, Fannie Pearson Hardy (1865-1946)	275
Nice, Margaret Morse (1883-1974)	277
PHILOSOPHERS AND HISTORIANS OF SCIENCE	280
*Benneson, Cora Agnes (1851-?)	280
*Parrish, Celestia Susannah (1853-1918)	281
Gulliver, Julia Henrietta (1856-1940)	281
*Cutler, Anna Alice (1864-1957)	283
*Talbot, Ellen Bliss (1867-1968)	283
*Dolson, Grace Neal (1874-1961)	284
PHYSICISTS	285
*Noyes, Mary Chilton (1855-1936)	285
*Keith, Marcia Anna (1859-1950)	285
Maltby, Margaret Eliza (1860-1944)	286
*Spafford, Jessie Isadore (1862-1952)	288
*Stone, Isabelle (1868-?)	288
*Gates, Fanny Cook (1872-1931)	289
*Laird, Elizabeth Rebecca (1874-1969)	289
*Blodgett, Katharine Burr (1898-?)	290
Anderson, Elda Emma (1899-1961)	293
Mayer, Maria Gertrude Goepfert (1906-1972)	295

PSYCHOLOGISTS	299
Ladd-Franklin, Christine (1847-1930)	299
Martin, Lillian Jane (1851-1943)	301
*Case, Mary Sophia (1854-1953)	303
*Smith, Margaret Keiver (1856-1934)	303
Shinn, Milicent Washburn (1858-1940)	304
*Smith, Theodate Louise (1860-1914)	305
Calkins, Mary Whiton (1863-1930)	306
*McKeag, Anna Jane (1864-1947)	309
*Moore, Kathleen Carter (1866-1920)	310
*Gamble, Eleanor Acheson McCulloch (1868-1933)	310
Follett, Mary Parker (1868-1933)	311
*Squire, Carrie Ranson Taylor (1869-1952)	312
*Hinman, Alice Hamlin (1869?-1934)	312
Washburn, Margaret Floy (1871-1939)	313
*Howes, Ethel Dench Puffer (1872-?)	318
*Bagley, Florence MacLean Winger (1874-1952)	318
Woolley, Helen Bradford Thompson (1874-1947)	318
Downey, June Etta (1875-1932)	320
*Norsworthy, Naomi (1877-1916)	322
*Gordon, Kate (1878-?)	323
*Kemmerer, Mabel Clare Williams (1878-1981?)	323
Healy, Augusta Fox Bronner (1881-1966)	324
Hollingworth, Leta Anna Stetter (1886-1939)	325
Goodenough, Florence Laura (1886-1959)	328
Ferree, Marie Gertude Rand (1886-1970)	329
Bühler, Charlotte Bertha (1893-1974)	331
Zachry, Caroline Beaumont (1894-1945)	332
Frenkel-Brunswik, Else (1908-1958)	334
SCIENCE WRITERS AND ARTISTS	336
Martin, Maria (1796-1863)	336
Agassiz, Elizabeth Cabot Cary (1822-1907)	338
Miller, Olive Thorne (1831-1918)	340
Wright, Mabel Osgood (1859-1934)	341
Walcott, Mary Morris Vaux (1860-1940)	343
Doubleday, Neltje Blanchan De Graff (1865-1918)	345
Carson, Rachel Louise (1907-1964)	346
ZOOLOGISTS	348
Clapp, Cornelia Maria (1849-1934)	348
*Henchman, Annie Parker (1852-1926?)	350
*Foot, Katharine (1852-1944?)	351
*Bush, Katharine Jeannette (1855-1937)	351
*Wilcox, Mary Alice (1856-1953)	352
*Randolph, Harriet (1856-1927?)	353



Stevens, Nettie Maria (1861-1912)	353
*Strobell, Ella Church (1862-?)	355
*Gregory, Emily Rae (1863-1946)	355
*Davenport, Gertrude Crotty (1866-1946?)	356
*Wallace, Louise Baird (1867-1968)	356
*Hubbard, Marion Elizabeth (1868-1956)	356
*Thompson, Caroline Burling (1869-1921)	357
*King, Helen Dean (1869-1955)	358
*Moody, Agnes Mary Claypole (1870-?)	358
*Hall, Mary Alice Bowers (1871-1950)	359
*Hazen, Annah Putnam (1872-1962)	359
*Nichols, Mary Louise (1873-1953)	360
*Rucker, Augusta (1873-?)	360
*Peebles, Florence (1874-1958?)	361
*Searle, Harriet Richardson (1874?-1958)	361
*Calvert, Amelia Catherine Smith (1876-1965)	362
Morgan, Ann(a) Haven (1882-1966)	362
*Carothers, Estella Eleanor (1882-?)	363
Harvey, Ethel Browne (1885-1965)	364
Hyman, Libbie Henrietta (1888-1969)	367
*Adams, Amy Elizabeth (1892-1962)	369
Index	371