

The YEAR BOOK of
Cancer
1980

一九八二年九月廿



CLARK — CUMLEY

HICKEY

The YEAR BOOK of **Cancer** 1980

Compiled and Edited by

RANDOLPH LEE CLARK

**B.S., M.D., M.Sc. (Surgery), D.Sc. (Hon.), L.H.D. (Hon.),
LL.D. (Hon.)—Houston, Texas**

President Emeritus, The University of Texas System Cancer Center; Professor of Surgery, M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute; Past Member, President's Cancer Panel; Consultant, National Cancer Institute, F.A.C.S.; Past President, American Cancer Society

RUSSELL W. CUMLEY, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Professor Emeritus, Department of Scientific Publications, and Professor of Medical Journalism, The University of Texas System Cancer Center M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute; Executive Editor, The Medical Arts Publishing Foundation

ROBERT C. HICKEY, B.S., M.D.

Executive Vice President, The University of Texas System Cancer Center; Director and Professor of Surgery, M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute; Professor of Surgery, The University of Texas Medical School at Houston



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Printed in U.S.A.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 57-3807

International Standard Book Number: 0-8151-1788-4

RUSSELL W. CUMLEY, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Professor Emeritus, Department of Surgery, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan
The University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan
McDermott Professor and Chairman, Department of Surgery, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Executive Editor, The Medical and Biological Sciences

ROBERT C. HICKEY, B.S., M.D.

Executive Vice President, The University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Chairman, Cancer Research and Biotechnology Center, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Associate Professor and Chairman, Department of Surgery, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan
Chairman, The Cancer Research and Biotechnology Center, University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, Michigan

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Printed in U.S.A.

Library of Congress Catalog Card Number: 57-3807

International Standard Book Number: 0-8151-1788-4

RUSSELL W. CUMLEY, B.A., M.A., Ph.D.

Professor Emeritus, Department of Surgery, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
and Professor of Medicine, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan
The University of Michigan Medical Center
401 Tappan Street, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106
Because Editor, The Medical and Biological Foundations

ROBERT C. HICKEY, B.S., M.D.

Associate Vice President, The University of Michigan Medical Center
Chief, Cancer Control and Prevention Program, The University of Michigan
Ann Arbor Hospital and Cancer Institute, Ann Arbor, Michigan 48106
Director, The Cancer Research and Biotechnology Center, The University of Michigan

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Introduction

The 157 members of the YEAR BOOK OF CANCER editorial board for this 24th volume of the series have once again examined an enormous amount of oncologic literature, over 29,000 articles, in an effort to select those that best describe the progress being made on many fronts in the war against cancer. After careful consideration, they chose the more than 250 articles abstracted in this volume as the most informative that have been written about the causes, prevention, detection, and treatment of cancer in the past year. The hundreds of articles listed as additional reading are also worthy entries, and, were it not for the constraints of space and time, they, too, could profitably have been abstracted.

While early detection continues to be the best weapon against cancer mortality, the controversy over certain diagnostic methods, e.g., screening for breast cancer, illustrates that, while physicians need every available tool to detect disease, the safety of the patient is uppermost in their minds. Further refinements of techniques such as scintigraphy and ultrasonography, as well as combinations of some modalities, have resulted in even greater accuracy of these techniques. Radionuclides are being used increasingly in the detection and localization of various cancers. For example, carcinoembryonic antigen radioantibodies as an adjunct to photoscanning are discussed in one report. Several authors advocate scintigraphy as a valuable adjunct in the staging of a variety of neoplasms. Likewise, the role of aspiration biopsy in diagnosis and lesion localization is the subject of a number of abstracts. Much interest and progress are also being expressed in cytogenetics in relation to tumor diagnosis, prognosis, and choice of therapeutic regimen. These techniques of chromosome study show promise for evaluation of those persons at risk for cancer and should aid in a better understanding of cancer etiology.

The importance of computerized axial tomography for the diagnosis, staging, and follow-up of patients with cancer continues to be demonstrated. The authors of one article describe the advantages of combining computerized tomography with lymphangiography to establish the diagnosis of mesenteric masses. Another author examines the use of computerized tomography guidance of fine-needle aspiration biopsy for localizing abdominal tumors. Indeed, computerized tomography has proved to be a versatile tool in the effective management of the cancer patient.

Progress and refinements are also being made in the various treatment modalities. Different chemotherapy combinations that are effective as second-line treatment in patients with prior exposure to other drugs are detailed in one report. A new combination chemotherapy

regimen, Adriamycin, bleomycin, vinblastine, and dacarbazine (ABVD), has achieved promising results in the treatment of patients with advanced Hodgkin's disease. Another report that discusses the use of *cis*-platinum reflects a renewed interest in intra-arterial chemotherapy. Innovations in chemotherapeutic drug administration include the encapsulation of cytosine arabinoside in liposomes. This method not only is more effective in its cytotoxicity than the method of continuous drug infusion, but also may reduce the undesirable toxic side effects of the drug.

Advances in immunotherapy have likewise proved rewarding. Some studies indicate that prostaglandin inhibitors may be of value in therapy for human cancer. Several reports focus on the study of human macrophages, contending that a knowledge of them is central to an understanding of cancer immunology. Of particular interest are the studies that report on interferon, an immunotherapeutic agent that is the focus of much current controversy. Although results are still preliminary, there are indications that the substance has value in the treatment of patients with multiple myeloma or those malignant lymphoma patients with favorable prognosis who fail to achieve a cure with intensive chemotherapy. Until now, research has been hampered by the impurity of the substance, its scarcity, and its high cost.

This YEAR BOOK edition includes, for the first time, a chapter devoted to the subject of Cancer Support Therapy. It replaces the former chapter on anesthesiology and includes such topics as anesthesia, respiratory therapy, protected environments, antibiotics and nutrition, and intravenous hyperalimentation.

Investigations continue along many avenues. The abstracts mentioned in this introduction describe but a few of the important developments in the multifaceted attack on cancer. That there is increasing cause for optimism in a battle that, until comparatively recently, was considered almost hopeless is perhaps the best incentive to continue the fight with increased vigor. We have already come so far in such a short time that the future holds exciting possibilities.

Acknowledgments

Producing an accurate, timely, and authoritative YEAR BOOK OF CANCER requires the supportive efforts of a great many persons throughout the world—over 500 this year. Members of the editorial board, experts in various areas of cancer research, review the literature for their respective specialties and select the most significant articles for abstraction. The authors of those articles are then invited to prepare abstracts, provide illustrations, and, when necessary, prepare addenda to update their information.

Members of the staff of The University of Texas System Cancer Center M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute give generously of their time and expertise throughout this process. The bibliography from which most of the selections are drawn is compiled by Marion Stringer and her assistants in the Research Medical Library and by the Department of Biomathematics. The manuscript is prepared for publication in the Department of Scientific Publications. Diane Rivera and Diane Culhane served as managing editor and manuscript editor, respectively, for this year's volume. The demanding tasks of keeping up with the voluminous correspondence and typing the many hundreds of pages that made up the manuscript were carried out by Susan Fink and Dorothy Kisling.

Our appreciation and thanks also go out to Miss Dorothy U. Mizoguchi and members of the Cancer Chemotherapy Information Center of the Japanese Cancer Association for their contributions to this volume.

Despite the fact that all these people have duties other than those involved in preparing this volume, they willingly complied with our demanding schedule in the hope that their efforts will help bring to physicians vital new information in the field of cancer research. To all these people, without whose assistance this book would have been impossible to compile, we express our sincere appreciation. We also wish to acknowledge the continuing support of the William Heuermann Fund, which makes this annual publication possible.

