

大学环境教育丛书

影印版

Metcalf & Eddy, Inc.

Wastewater Engineering

Treatment and Reuse

(Fourth Edition)

废水工程

处理与回用

(第4版)

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清华大学出版社

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George Tchobanoglous

Franklin L. Burton

H. David Stensel

修订

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Wastewater Engineering: Treatment and Reuse(Fourth Edition)

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Metcalf & Eddy Inc.

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出版前言

在跨入 21 世纪之际,面临不断恶化的生存环境,人类清醒地认识到要走可持续发展之路。而发展环境教育是解决环境问题和实施可持续发展战略的根本。高等学校的环境教育,是提高新世纪建设者的环境意识,并向社会输送环境保护专门人才的重要途径。为了反映国外环境类教材的最新内容和编写风格,同时也为了提高学生阅读专业文献和获取信息的能力,我们精选了一些国外优秀的环境类教材,组成大学环境教育丛书(影印版),本书即为其中的一册。所选教材均在国外被广泛采用,多数已再版,书中不仅介绍了有关概念、原理及技术方法,给出了丰富的数据,还反映了作者不同的学术观点。

我们希望这套丛书能对高等院校师生和广大科技人员有所帮助,同时对我国环境教育的发展作出贡献。

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About the Authors

George Tchobanoglous is a professor emeritus of environmental engineering in the Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering at the University of California at Davis. He received a B.S. degree in civil engineering from the University of the Pacific, an M.S. degree in sanitary engineering from the University of California at Berkeley, and a Ph.D. in environmental engineering from Stanford University. His principal research interests are in the areas of wastewater treatment, wastewater filtration, UV disinfection, aquatic wastewater management systems, solid waste management, and wastewater management for small systems. He has authored or coauthored over 350 technical publications, including 12 textbooks and two reference works. The textbooks are used in more than 200 colleges and universities throughout the United States. The textbooks and reference books are also used extensively by practicing engineers both in the United States and abroad. Professor Tchobanoglous serves nationally and internationally as consultant to both governmental agencies and private concerns. An active member of numerous professional societies, he is a past president of the Association of Environmental Engineering and Science Professors. He is a registered civil engineer in California.

Franklin L. Burton spent 30 years with Metcalf & Eddy serving as vice president and chief engineer in their western regional office in Palo Alto, CA. He received a B.S. degree in mechanical engineering from Lehigh University and an M.S. degree in civil engineering from the University of Michigan. He has been involved in the planning, design, and technical review of over 50 wastewater treatment plants. He was the co-author of the third edition of this textbook. He retired from Metcalf & Eddy in 1986 and is in private practice in Los Altos, CA, specializing in treatment technology evaluation, energy management, facilities design review, and value engineering. He is a registered civil and mechanical engineer in California and is a life member of the American Society of Civil Engineers, Water Environment Federation, and the American Water Works Association.

H. David Stensel is a professor of civil and environmental engineering at the University of Washington, Seattle, WA. Prior to his academic positions, he spent 10 years in practice developing and applying industrial and municipal wastewater treatment processes. He received a B.S. degree in civil engineering from Union College, Schenectady, NY, and M.E. and Ph.D. degrees in environmental engineering from Cornell University. His principal research interests are in the areas of wastewater treatment, biological nutrient removal, sludge processing methods, biodegradation of hazardous substances, and stormwater treatment. He has authored or coauthored over 100 technical publications and a textbook on biological nutrient removal. He has received the ASCE Rudolf Hering Medal and twice received the Water Environment Federation Harrison

Prescott Eddy Medal for his research contributions. He is a member of numerous professional societies, and has served as chair of the ASCE Environmental Engineering Division, treasurer of the American Association of Environmental Engineering Professors, and associate editor of the *Water Environment Federation Research Journal*. He is a registered professional engineer and a diplomate in the American Academy of Environmental Engineers.

Preface

During the past 12 years since the publication of the third edition of this textbook, the number of new developments and changes that have occurred in the field of wastewater engineering has been dramatic, especially with respect to

- (1) the characterization of the constituents found in wastewater, both in terms of the range of constituents and the detection limits;
- (2) a greater fundamental understanding of the mechanisms of biological wastewater treatment;
- (3) the application of advanced treatment methods for the removal of specific constituents;
- (4) the increased emphasis on the management of the biosolids resulting from the treatment of wastewater; and
- (5) the issuance of more comprehensive and restrictive permit requirements for the discharge and reuse of treated wastewater.

The fourth edition of this textbook has been prepared to address the significant new developments and changes that have occurred in the field and to correct other issues with the third edition to make the fourth edition more user friendly. For example, the theory and practice chapters, separated in the third edition, are now combined in the fourth edition to provide subject continuity and eliminate redundancy. Because of the importance of biological wastewater treatment, four separate chapters have been devoted to this subject. The chapter on advanced wastewater treatment has been expanded to include processes that are increasingly required to meet more stringent discharge requirements. A new chapter on disinfection has been added to deal with recent developments in the field. The chapter on reclamation and reuse has been revised completely and much new material has been added. Because of the importance of biosolids management, an entire chapter is devoted to this subject. The issues of process design and performance to meet more stringent permit requirements, including the upgrading of existing treatment plants, are considered in Chapter 15.

IMPORTANT FEATURES OF THIS BOOK

Following the practice in the third edition, more than 100 new example problems have been worked out in detail to enhance the readers' understanding of the basic concepts presented in the text. Wherever possible, spreadsheet solutions are presented. To aid in the planning, analysis, and design of wastewater management systems, design data and information are summarized and presented in more than 300 tables, most of which are new. To illustrate the principles and facilities involved in the field of wastewater management, over 570 illustrations, graphs, diagrams, and photographs are included. To help the readers of this textbook hone their analytical skills and mastery of the material,

problems and discussion topics are included at the end of each chapter. Selected references are also provided for each chapter.

The International System (SI) of Units is used in the fourth edition. The use of SI units is consistent with teaching practice in most U.S. universities and in many countries throughout the world. In general, dual sets of units (i.e., SI and U.S. customary) have been used for the data tables. Where the use of double units was not possible, conversion factors are included as a footnote to the table.

To further increase the utility of this textbook, several appendixes have been included. Conversion factors from International System (SI) of Units to U.S. Customary Units and the reverse are presented in Appendixes A-1 and A-2, respectively. Conversion factors commonly used for the analysis and design of wastewater management systems are presented in Appendix A-3. Abbreviations for SI and U.S. Customary units are presented in Appendixes A-4 and A-5, respectively. Physical characteristics of air and selected gases and water are presented in Appendixes B and C, respectively. Dissolved oxygen concentrations in water as a function of temperature are presented in Appendix D. Tables of most probable numbers (MPN) are presented in Appendix E, carbonate equilibrium is considered in Appendix F, and Moody diagrams for the analysis of flow in pipes are presented in Appendix G.

USE OF THIS BOOK

Enough material is presented in this textbook to support a variety of courses for one or two semesters or three quarters at either the undergraduate or graduate level. The specific topics to be covered will depend on the time available and the course objectives. Suggested course outlines follow.

For a one-semester introductory course on wastewater treatment, the following material is suggested:

Topic	Chapter	Sections
Introduction to wastewater treatment	1	All
Wastewater characteristics	2	All
Wastewater flowrates and constituent loadings	3	All
Introduction to process analysis	4	All
Physical unit operations	5	5-1 to 5-8
Chemical unit operations	6	6-1, 6-2,
Introduction to biological treatment of wastewater	7	All
Disinfection	12	12-1 to 12-5, 12-9
Water reuse	13	13-1 to 13-2
Biosolids management	14	All
Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3

For a two-semester course on wastewater treatment, the following material is suggested:

Topic	Chapter	Sections
Introduction to wastewater treatment	1	All
Wastewater characteristics	2	All
Wastewater flowrates and constituent loadings	3	All
Introduction to process analysis	4	All
Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3
Physical unit operations	5	All
Chemical unit operations	6	All
Introduction to biological treatment of wastewater	7	All
Suspended growth biological treatment processes	8	All
Attached growth and combined biological treatment processes	9	9-1 to 9-5
Anaerobic suspended and attached growth treatment processes	10	10-1, 10-2, 10-4
Disinfection	12	All
Water reuse	13	All
Biosolids management	14	All
Process control and upgrading treatment plant performance	15	15-3 to 15-7

For a one-semester course on biological wastewater treatment, the following material is suggested:

Topic	Chapter	Sections
Introduction to wastewater treatment	1	All
Wastewater characteristics	2	All
Introduction to process analysis	4	All
Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3
Introduction to biological treatment of wastewater	7	All
Suspended growth biological treatment processes	8	All
Attached growth and combined biological treatment processes	9	All
Anaerobic suspended and attached growth treatment processes	10	All
Anaerobic and aerobic digestion and composting	14	14-9 to 14-11

For a one-semester course on wastewater reclamation and reuse, the following material is suggested:

Sections	Chapter	Topic	Chapter	Sections
IIA	1	Introduction to wastewater treatment	1	All
IIA	2	Wastewater characteristics	2	All
IIA	3	Introduction to water reclamation and reuse	13	13-1
IIA	4	Introduction to risk assessment	13	13-3
12-1 to 12-3	12	Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3
IIA	2	Advanced wastewater treatment (optional)	11	11-6
IIA	8	Disinfection	12	12-1 to 12-5, 12-7 to 12-9
IIA	7	Water reclamation technologies	13	13-4
IIA	8	Storage of reclaimed water	13	13-5
9-1 to 9-3	9	Reuse of reclaimed water	13	13-6 to 13-9
10-1, 10-2, 10-4	10	Planning consideration for reclamation and reuse	13	10

For a one-semester course on physical and chemical unit operations and processes, the following material is suggested. It should be noted that material listed below could be supplemented with additional examples from water treatment.

Sections	Chapter	Topic	Chapter	Sections
		Introduction to process analysis	4, 15	All
		Introduction to treatment plant performance	15	15-1 to 15-3
		Introduction to physical unit operations		
IIA	1	Mixing and flocculation	5	5-4
IIA	2	Sedimentation	5	5-5, 5-7, 5-8
IIA	3	Gas transfer	5	5-11 to 5-12
12-1 to 12-3	12	Filtration (conventional depth filtration)	11	11-3, 11-4
IIA	4	Membrane filtration	11	11-6
	12	Adsorption	11	11-7
IIA	7	Gas stripping	5, 11	5-13, 11-8
IIA	8	UV disinfection	12	12-9
IIA	9	Introduction to chemical unit processes		6-2
IIA	10	Coagulation	6	6-2
11-1 to 11-3	11	Chemical precipitation	6	6-3 to 6-5
		Ion exchange	11	11-9
		Water stabilization	6	6-7
		Chemical oxidation (conventional)	6	6-6
		Advanced oxidation processes	11	11-9

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Reviewers, selected by the publisher, who were asked to assess and comment on the prospectus for the fourth edition included Professor James J. Bisogni Jr. of Cornell University, Professor Alan R. Bowers of Vanderbilt University, Professor Jeff Kuo, of California State University at Fullerton, Professor Bruce Logan of Pennsylvania State University, Professor John A. Olofsson of the University of Alaska at Anchorage, and

Professor Tian C. Zhang of the University of Nebraska at Lincoln. Their input, early on, helped guide the development of the final format of the fourth edition. Their contributions are gratefully acknowledged.

The reviewers, selected by the publisher, who read the entire manuscript of the fourth edition, were Professor Syed A. Hashsham of Michigan State University; Professor Robert Lang of California Polytechnic University at San Luis Obispo; Professor John T. Novak of Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University; and Professor Robert M. Sykes of Ohio State University. They provided valuable and timely comments that improved the content, organization, and readability of this textbook. Their contributions were significant and are acknowledged gratefully.

The assistance of the staff of Metcalf & Eddy in the preparation of this text is also acknowledged. The efforts of Mr. James Anderson were especially important in making this book possible and in managing the resources made available by Metcalf & Eddy to the authors. Mr. Jonathan Doane organized the team of staff reviewers and provided liaison between the authors and the reviewers. Valuable comments were provided that reflect current design practice in both the United States and overseas.

The McGraw-Hill staff was also critical to the production of this textbook. Mr. Eric Munson, formerly of McGraw-Hill, was instrumental in the early development of this project. Ms. Amy Hill, Developmental Editor, served as the overall project manager. Her organizational skills and tireless efforts on our behalf have made this book a reality. Her sunny personality was also a great help. Ms. Kay J. Brimeyer served as production coordinator and helped keep all of the loose ends together, while maintaining her sense of humor. Ms. Susan Sexton served as the technical editor. The publishers were Mr. Tom Casson and Ms. Betsy Jones.

Finally to Rosemary Tchobanoglous and Nancy Burton who suffered, supported, and encouraged us through the writing of this textbook, we are eternally grateful. Support for Dave Stensel by Carleen Clark and Pat Halikas was especially helpful.

George Tchobanoglous
Davis, CA

Franklin L. Burton
Los Altos, CA

H. David Stensel
Seattle, WA

Foreword

Almost 90 years have passed since Metcalf & Eddy first published *American Sewage Practice*, the legendary three-volume treatise that established design standards for sewerage facilities. Subsequently, the three volumes were combined into a single text, *Sewerage and Sewage Disposal*, in 1922 and a second edition was published in 1930 for class use in engineering schools. In 1972, a new version of the textbook was published, *Wastewater Engineering: Collection, Treatment, and Disposal*, followed in 1979 by a second edition, *Wastewater Engineering: Treatment, Disposal, Reuse*. A companion textbook, *Wastewater Engineering: Collection and Pumping of Wastewater*, was also published in 1981. The most recent publication was the third edition of *Wastewater Engineering* in 1991. Even though the wastewater practice has continued to evolve and grow during this period, no time period in the past can equal the last decade in terms of technological development.

In addition, the awareness of environmental issues among the U.S and world communities has reached a level not seen before. This active awareness is driving our industry to achieve levels of performance far beyond those envisioned even as recently as the last decade. This fourth edition of *Wastewater Engineering* incorporates these concepts as an essential part of a central theme. As a result, the fourth edition has been designed with a forward-looking focus. For example, emerging fields of biological process modeling and genetic engineering are addressed with some predictions on where these concepts may fit into future wastewater engineering activities.

Since the third edition was published in 1991, much focus in the wastewater practice has turned to nutrient removal, with particular emphasis on biological nutrient removal (BNR). Research in this field is being carried on worldwide, and new discoveries that challenge some of the conventional theory continue to be made. The chapters in the fourth edition that pertain to biological processes and BNR are therefore essentially new. They deal with both research results and their applications to wastewater engineering design.

Pressure for environmental compliance today is greater than ever. Regulatory requirements are, as always, present and forceful. Support from the community for environment-related programs is becoming a stronger driving force than ever before. *Stakeholders*, as they are often referred to, are quite demanding, well organized, and informed. They challenge wastewater engineers to stretch the performance of existing infrastructure through applied research programs. This concept, referred to by Metcalf & Eddy as "infrastretching," represents one of the most significant challenges to the practice of wastewater engineering in the new century.

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Metcalf & Eddy, Inc. has been privileged to have as our principal authors Dr. George Tchobanoglous of the University of California at Davis; Franklin L. Burton, a retired vice president of Metcalf & Eddy; and Dr. David Stensel of the University of Washington.

The principal authors were responsible for scope of the textbook, writing, editing, and coordination with the reviewers and the publisher. Two of our principal authors have enjoyed a long association with the textbook. The third principal author, Dr. Stensel, has joined the team for the fourth edition. Dr. Tchobanoglous was the principal author for the first three editions of this text and for the first two editions of the companion volume, *Wastewater Engineering: Collection and Pumping of Wastewater*. Mr. Burton was technical reviewer for the second edition of this text and the companion text and a principal author for the third edition.

The staff of Metcalf & Eddy played a significant role in the preparation of this edition. We acknowledge the contributions of the following members of the staff for their valuable efforts in review of manuscripts:

Kevin L. Anderson

Jonathan W. Doane

David P. Bova

Robert Gay

John G. Chalas

Charles E. Pound

We would also like to offer our sincere gratitude to Dr. Roger T. Haug for his review of the chapters that cover biological wastewater treatment processes. Dr. Haug's comments were very helpful with respect to achieving one of our goals: the presentation of wastewater engineering in a forward-looking fashion.

Special appreciation is extended to Jonathan W. Doane for his efforts in managing Metcalf & Eddy's efforts and to John G. Chalas, the former director of technology of Metcalf & Eddy, now retired, who served as special advisor.

An effort such as this fourth edition could not be successful without the professional encouragement and support of corporate management. We gratefully acknowledge the contributions of Robert H. Fisher, chairman and CEO of Metcalf & Eddy, Inc., and John Somerville, president of Metcalf & Eddy. We would also like to acknowledge the vision of our parent company, AECOM Technologies, Inc., acting through Richard Newman, chairman, and Raymond Holdsworth, president, for the commitment they made to complete this effort and to pave the way for future editions.

Metcalf & Eddy would like to make special note of the passing in 2001 of Harry L. Kinsel, a former president of Metcalf & Eddy. Harry Kinsel was known for his professionalism and commitment to education. Metcalf & Eddy established an internal competition for technical papers in 1973 in Harry Kinsel's honor and this competition will continue as an inspiration to Metcalf & Eddy staff and the industry.

Finally, I would like to personally express my appreciation to the entire team of authors, editors, and reviewers for their tireless effort, and the senior management of Metcalf & Eddy, Inc., and AECOM Technologies, Inc., for the opportunity to direct this effort for Metcalf & Eddy.

James Anderson

Senior Vice President

Chief Engineer

Metcalf & Eddy, Inc.

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