

COMPANY MEETINGS  
AND RESOLUTIONS  
Law, Practice and Procedure  
SECOND EDITION

LESLIE KOSMIN QC  
CATHERINE ROBERTS



OXFORD

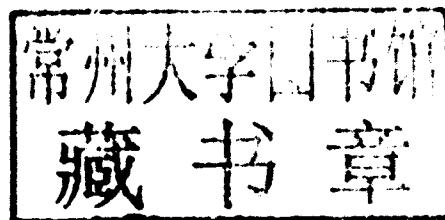
# COMPANY MEETINGS AND RESOLUTIONS

Law, Practice and Procedure

SECOND EDITION

LESLIE KOSMIN QC

CATHERINE ROBERTS



OXFORD  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

**OXFORD**  
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford, OX2 6DP,  
United Kingdom

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.  
It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship,  
and education by publishing worldwide. Oxford is a registered trade mark of  
Oxford University Press in the UK and in certain other countries

© Oxford University Press, 2013

The moral rights of the authors have been asserted

First edition published in 2008

Second edition published in 2013

Impression: 1

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in  
a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means, without the  
prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press, or as expressly permitted  
by law, by licence or under terms agreed with the appropriate reprographics  
rights organization. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside the scope of the  
above should be sent to the Rights Department, Oxford University Press, at the  
address above

You must not circulate this work in any other form  
and you must impose this same condition on any acquirer

Crown copyright material is reproduced under Class Licence  
Number C01P0000148 with the permission of OPSI  
and the Queen's Printer for Scotland

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data  
Data available

ISBN 978–0–19–966512–9

Printed in Great Britain by  
CPI Group (UK) Ltd, Croydon, CR0 4YY

Links to third party websites are provided by Oxford in good faith and  
for information only. Oxford disclaims any responsibility for the materials  
contained in any third party website referenced in this work.

ὅτι μὲν τοίνυν ἀνάγκη νομοθέτην αὐτὸν είναι, δῆλον, καὶ κεῖσθαι νόμους, ἀλλὰ μὴ κυρίους ἢ παρεκβαίνουσιν, ἐπεὶ περὶ τῶν γ' ἄλλων είναι δεῖ κυρίους· ὅσα δὲ μὴ δυνατὸν τὸν νόμον κρίνειν ἡ δλῶς ἡ εὖ, πότερον ἔνα τὸν ἄριστον δεῖ ἄρχειν ἢ πάντας; καὶ γὰρ νῦν συνιόντες δικάζουσι καὶ βουλεύονται καὶ κρίνουσιν, αὐταὶ δ' αἱ κρίσεις εἰσὶ πᾶσαι περὶ τῶν καθ' ἔκαστον. καθ' ἔνα μὲν οὖν συμβαλλόμενος ὁστισοῦν ἵσως χείρων· ἀλλ' ἐστὶν ἡ πόλις ἐκ πολλῶν, ὥσπερ ἐστίασις συμφορητὸς καλλιών μιᾶς καὶ ἀπλῆς· διὰ τοῦτο καὶ κρίνει ἀμεινονος ὅχλος πολλὰ ἢ εἰς ὁστισοῦν.

The best man, then, must legislate, and laws must be passed, but these laws will have no authority when they miss the mark, though in all other cases retaining their authority. But when the law cannot determine a point at all, or not well, should the one best man or should all decide? According to our present practice Assemblies meet, sit in judgment, deliberate, and decide, and their judgments all relate to individual cases. Now any member of the Assembly, taken separately, is certainly inferior to the wise man. But the state is made up of many individuals. And as a feast to which all the guests contribute is better than a banquet furnished by a single man, so a multitude is a better judge of many things than any individual.

Aristotle, *Politics* 1286a 22–31

Νῦν οὖν ἀτεχνῶς ἥκω παρεσκευασμένος βοᾶν, ὑποκρούειν, λοιδορεῖν τοὺς ρήτορας.

Now, indeed, I have come to the Assembly, fully prepared to brawl, interrupt and abuse the speakers.

Aristophanes, *Acharnians* 37–8

## PREFACE TO THE SECOND EDITION

Since the publication of the first edition of this book there have been a number of significant legislative changes affecting CA 2006, Part 13 which regulates the law of meetings relating to companies. The Companies (Shareholders' Rights) Regulations 2009 brought into legal force a number of new statutory provisions in the CA 2006 relating to traded companies within the ambit of Part 13. At the same time and by means of the same statutory instrument the legislators took the opportunity to ameliorate some of the infelicitous drafting of original provisions found in CA 2006, Part 13. After eight commencement orders, transitional provisions (which in the main are no longer relevant) and further amending delegated legislation it is to be hoped that the main corpus of CA 2006, Part 13 will remain in its current form for some years to come.

With the necessity to update the first edition to take due account of the legislative additions and amendments we took the opportunity to cast a critical eye over the whole of the text. The increasing importance of written resolutions for private companies under the statutory regime that is prescribed by Chapter 2 of Part 13 and their juxtaposition with the continued efficacy of the *Duomatic* principle (applicable to all companies), prompted the writing of a whole new chapter devoted to informal decision-making and the *Duomatic* principle. In addition, it has generated a change to the title of this work, thereby emphasizing the growing importance of written resolutions in company decision making.

In the preparation of the second edition we have been greatly assisted by the many friends and colleagues in other jurisdictions who have drawn to our attention recent authorities relating to the law of meetings. As a result this edition of the book is strengthened by reference to case law drawn from several other jurisdictions including Australia, New Zealand, Hong Kong, the Isle of Man and the Cayman Islands. We hope that the references to some of these interesting authorities provide a stimulating and useful comparative aspect to the second edition.

The invitation from Oxford University Press to write a second edition of this book was most welcome. To the delight of our expert and committed editorial team at Oxford University Press, who have been encouraging and supportive throughout, the completed manuscript was submitted on time. Of course, the submission of a manuscript by authors does not conclude the process of publishing a book. A great deal of further important work was undertaken by our editorial and production team at Oxford University Press. We record our grateful thanks to all those who contributed their skills and efforts in different and complementary ways to the editorial and production processes required for the publication of the second edition.

The time taken to prepare the text of the second edition has been legion. We hope that the result of our efforts is a readable, informative and useful book on this important aspect of Company Law. We have taken all reasonable care in the preparation of the text and made

every effort to state the law on company meetings as it exists at 30 September 2012. We do not accept any responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be found in the text or for any loss that may be sustained by any person relying upon its contents. The text of the second edition is a guide to this interesting area of the law and nothing more.

LGK  
September 2012  
CR  
Erskine Chambers  
London  
September 2012

## TABLE OF CASES

### AUSTRALIA

Allgas Energy Ltd, Re (1998) 27 ACSR 729 (Supreme Court of Queensland) .....	13.30
ANZ Nominees Limited v Allied Resources Corporation Limited [1984] 2 ACLC 783 (Supreme Court of Victoria) .....	8.57, 9.75, 9.77–9.78
Armstrong v Landmark Corp Ltd (1966) 85 WN (Pt 1) NSW 238 .....	8.14, 8.26
Australian Securities and Investment Commission v Hellicar (2012) 286 ALR 501, [2012] ACA 17 .....	22.14
Australian Securities and Investment Commission v Rich [2003] NSWSC 85, 44 ACSR 341 .....	21.16
Australian Style Investments Pty Ltd, Re [2009] VSC 128, (2009) 71 ACSR 186 (Supreme Court of Victoria) .....	5.17
AWA Ltd v Daniels (1992) 7 ACSR 759 (1992) 10 ACLC 933 .....	21.16
Bancorp Investments Ltd v Primac Holdings Ltd (1984) 9 ACLR 263 .....	3.09
Beck v Tuckey Pty Ltd (2004) 22 ACLC 633 (New South Wales Supreme Court) .....	6.08
Bell Resources Ltd v Turnbridge Pty Ltd (1988) 13 ACLR 429 .....	12.43
Boudikian v Sproule (2009) 72 ACSR 598 (New South Wales Supreme Court) .....	16.11
Brunninghausen v Glavanics (1999) 46 NSWLR 538 .....	19.28
Buttonwood Nominees Pty Ltd v Sundowner Minerals NL (1986) 10 ACLR 360 .....	3.04,
Campbell v Jervois Mining Ltd [2009] FCA 401 (Federal Court of Australia). ....	8.59–8.61
Carpathian Resources Ltd v Hendriks [2011] FCA 41 (Federal Court of Australia) .....	7.01
Chan v Zacharia (1984) 154 CLR 178 .....	19.51
Coles Myer Ltd (2002) 43 ACSR 432 .....	8.26
Colorado Constructions Pty v Platus [1966] 2 NSWLR 598 .....	7.01, 21.02
Coombs v Dynasty Pty Ltd (1994) 14 ACSR 60 .....	2.08
Cordiant Communications (Australia) Pty Ltd v The Communications Group Holdings Pty Ltd [2006] 55 ACSR 185 (Supreme Court of New South Wales—Equity Division) .....	9.80
Daniels v Anderson (1995) 37 NSWLR 438 .....	21.16
Devereaux Holdings Pty Ltd v Pelsart Resources Pty Ltd (No 2) (1985) 9 ACLR 956 .....	3.23
Dhami v Martin [2010] NSWSC 770, [2010] 79 ACSR 12 .....	20.10, 20.27, 20.29
Donrob Enterprises Pty Ltd v Queensland Petroleum Management Ltd (1988) 14 ACLR 307 .....	1.30
Eastern Resources of Australia Ltd v Glass Reinforced Products (GRP) Pty Ltd [1987] 2 Qd R 31 (Supreme Court of Queensland) .....	20.29, 20.45
Hastings Deering Pty Ltd, Re (1985) 3 ACLC 474 .....	1.23
Industrial Equity Ltd v New Redhead Estate & Coal Co Ltd (1969) 1 NSWLR 565 (New South Wales Supreme Court) .....	9.74, 9.80
Jalmoon Pty Ltd (in liquidation) v Bow (1997) ACLC 230, [1997] 2 Qd R 62 (Supreme Court of Queensland, Court of Appeal) .....	16.33

*Table of Cases*

---

Kinsela v Russell Kinsela Pty Ltd (1986) 4 NSWLR 722 .....	16.12, 19.40
Link v Agricultural Pty Ltd v Shanahan Link v Agricultural Pty Ltd v Shanahan .....	7.44, 9.78–9.80
McKerlie v Drillsearch Energy Ltd [2009] 72 ACSR 288 (New South Wales Supreme Court) .....	7.18, 12.42–12.43
McLure v Mitchell (1974) 6 ALR 471; 24 FLR 115 .....	20.10
Mancini v Mancini (1999) 17 ACLC 1570 (Supreme Court of New South Wales) .....	20.05, 20.40
Mitropolis v The Greek Orthodox Church (1993) 10 ACSR 134 .....	20.24
Nordic Bank plc v International Harvester Australia Ltd [1982] 2 VR 298 .....	14.16
NRMA v Scandrett [2002] NSWSC 1123 at [36] to [56], (2002) 43 ACSR 401 .....	5.17
Paringa Mining & Exploration Co plc v North Flinders Mines Ltd (1988) 14 ACLR 587 .....	12.45
Remfrey v Aloha Shangri-La Atlas Cruises Pty Ltd (1968) QWN 44 .....	9.73
Residues Treatment and Trading Co Ltd v Southern Resources Ltd (1998) 14 ACLR 375 .....	3.01, 3.23
Sheahan v Londish [2010] NSWCA 270 .....	1.19
Toole v Flexihire Pty Ltd (1991) 6 ACSR 455 .....	20.14, 20.36
Totally & Permanently Incapacitated Veterans Association v Gadd [1998] 146 FLR 161 (NSWSC) .....	5.14
Woonda Nominees Pty Ltd v Chng [2000] WASC 173 (Supreme Court of Western Australia), 34 ACSR 558 .....	21.02, 21.17

**BERMUDA**

Ting v Borrelli [2007] Bda LR 73 .....	8.73
--	------

**CANADA**

Associated Color Laboratories Ltd, Re (1970) 12 DLR (3d) 388 .....	1.12
Canadian Aero Service Ltd v O'Malley (1973) 40 DLR (3d) 371 .....	19.32

**CARIBBEAN COMMUNITY**

Sheermohamed v Sheermohamed [2011] CCJ 8 (AJ), (2011) 78 WIR 389 .....	5.30–5.31
--	-----------

**CAYMAN ISLANDS**

Emergent Capital Limited (in liquidation), KTC v Raal Limited, Re, Grand Court of the Cayman Islands, Financial Services Division, Cause No FSD 29 of 2011 .....	20.28
--	-------

**HONG KONG**

Hong Kong Rifle Association v Hong Kong Shooting Association [2007] 4 HKLRD 121 (Court of First Instance) .....	1.44
Success Plan Ltd, Re [2003] 3 HKC 610 .....	6.28
UDL Holdings Limited, Re [2002] 1 HKC 172 .....	14.16
Universal Horizon Investment Ltd [2003] 3 HKC 627 (Court of Appeal, Hong Kong) .....	6.05

**IRELAND**

Clark v Workman [1920] IR 107 .....	21.04, 21.29
-------------------------------------	--------------

**NEW ZEALAND**

Barber v New Zealand Sounds Hydro-Electric Concessions Ltd [1927] NZLR 589 .....	7.45
Coleman v Myers [1977] 2 NZLR 225 .....	19.28
Gibson v Moorhouse (1988) 4 NZCLC 64, 114 (NZ High Court) .....	20.17
Haddow Nominees Ltd v Rarawa Farm Ltd [1981] 2 NZLR (New Zealand Court of Appeal) .....	22.13
McCullagh v Il Villagio Limited (2006) 9 NZCLC 264,050 .....	6.16
Maori Development Corporation Ltd v Power Beat International Ltd [1995] 2 NZLR 568, New Zealand High Court .....	8.74–8.75, 9.77
Westpac Securities Ltd v Kensington [1994] 2 NZLR 555 (New Zealand Court of Appeal) .....	16.11

**UNITED KINGDOM**

Abbey National plc, Re [2005] 2 BCLC 15 .....	2.15, 12.31, 14.34
Acquisition and Development Ltd, Re [1995] BCC 338 .....	2.68
Alabama, New Orleans, Texas and Pacific Junction Railway Co [1891] 1 Ch 213 .....	14.16
Alexander v Simpson [1890] 43 ChD 139 .....	2.53
Allen v Gold Reefs of West Africa [1900] 1 Ch 656 .....	2.35, 24.185
Alliance Assurance Co Ltd Re British Engine Insurance Ltd and other companies, Re [2006] All ER (D) 196 .....	14.37
Allied Domecq plc [1999] All ER (D) 882 .....	14.23
Altitude Scaffolding Ltd, Re; Re T & N Ltd [2007] 1 BCLC 199 .....	1.07, 1.09, 1.39, 13.28, 14.18–14.20, 14.31
Alvone Developments Ltd v Manhatten Loft Corporation (AC) Ltd [2005] All ER (D) 252 .....	6.36
American Cyanamid Co v Ethicon [1975] AC 396 .....	12.45
Anglo American Insurance Ltd, Re [2001] 1 BCLC 755 .....	14.16
Anglo-International Bank, Re [1943] Ch 233 .....	2.77
Anglo-Spanish Tatar Refineries Ltd, Re [1924] WN 222 .....	14.26, 14.36
Arnot v United African Lands [1901] 1 Ch 518 .....	7.57–7.58
Arrow Trading and Investments v Edwardian Group Ltd [2005] 1 BCLC 696 .....	22.23, 24.200
Ashton v Laxey Glen Hotel and Gardens (1948) Ltd (1952–60) Manx Law Reports 163 .....	1.34
Associated Provincial Picture Houses Ltd v Wednesbury Corporation [1948] 1 KB 223 .....	7.20, 12.12
Atlas Wright (Europe) Ltd v Wright [1999] 2 BCLC 301 .....	15.19, 16.13, 16.15, 16.18, 16.23
Automatic Self-Cleansing Filter Syndicate Co v Cuninghame [1906] 2 Ch 34 .....	5.11, 11.37, 19.06
Aveling Barford v Perion [1989] BCLC 626 .....	16.12
Baillie v Oriental Telephone and Electric Company Limited [1915] 1 Ch 503 .....	3.23, 3.30–3.37
Bairstow v Queen's Moat Houses plc [2001] 2 BCLC 531 .....	19.26
Baker v Jones [1954] 1 WLR 1005 .....	2.26
Barings (No 5) [1999], Re 1 BCLC 433 .....	21.16
Barron v Potter [1914] 1 Ch 895 .....	20.05
BDG Roof Bond Ltd v Douglas [2000] BCC 770 .....	16.23
Bentley-Stevens v Jones [1974] 1 WLR 638 .....	2.128, 20.26
Betts & Co Limited v Macnaghten [1910] 1 Ch 430 .....	11.37, 17.36
Bhullar v Bhullar [2003] 2 BCLC 241 .....	19.46, 24.176
Bluebrook Ltd, Re [2009] EWHC 2114 .....	14.02
Bonham-Carter v Situ Ventures Ltd [2012] EWHC 230 (Ch) .....	16.26
Borland's Trustee v Steel Bros & Co Ltd [1901] Ch 279 .....	24.107
Bradford Investments Ltd, Re [1990] BCC 740, [1991] BCLC 224 .....	7.10–7.11, 8.28, 24.55
Bradman v Trinity Estates plc (1989) 5 BCC 33 .....	2.78
Bray v Ford [1896] AC 44 .....	19.45, 19.51
Brick and Stone Co, Re [1878] WN 140 .....	7.08

*Table of Cases*

---

British Aviation Insurance Co Ltd, Re [2006] 1 BCLC 665 .....	14.10, 14.30
British Sugar Refining Co, Re (1857) 3 KJ 408 .....	2.124
British Union for the Abolition of Vivisection, Re [1995] 2 BCLC 1 .....	6.23–6.24
Browne v La Trinidad (1888) 37 Ch D 1 .....	20.08, 20.11, 20.15, 20.26
Brynmawr Coal and Iron Co, Re [1877] WN 45 .....	7.58
BTR plc, Re [1999] 2 BCLC 675, [2000] 1 BCLC 740 .....	12.31, 14.27, 14.34, 24.133
Burns v Siemens Brothers Dynamo Works [1919] 1 Ch 225 .....	24.113
Byng v London Life Association Ltd [1989] BCLC 400, [1990] Ch 170 .....	1.12, 2.13–2.15, 7.20–7.21, 7.55, 9.80, 12.07, 12.10–12.11, 12.16, 24.62
Cane v Jones [1980] 1 WLR 1451 .....	4.17, 16.05, 16.16, 16.35
Cannon v Trask (1875) 20 Eq 669 .....	2.04
Caratal (New) Mines Ltd, Re [1902] 2 Ch 499 .....	7.57–7.58
Cardiff Savings Bank, In re The Marquis of Bute's case [1892] 2 Ch 100 .....	19.43
Carruth v Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd [1937] 2 All ER 422, [1937] AC 707 .....	3.48, 7.23, 7.34, 13.30
CAS Nominees v Nottingham Forest FC plc [2001] 1 All ER 954, [2002] 1 BCLC 613 .....	3.23, 3.44–3.48, 22.23, 24.200
Catesby v Burnett [1916] 2 Ch 325 .....	24.60
Cawley & Co, Re (1889) 42 Ch D 209 .....	17.26
Chillington Iron Co, Re (1885) 29 Ch D 159 .....	24.79
Choppington Collieries Ltd v Johnson [1944] 1 All ER 762 .....	2.18
City Equitable Fire Insurance Co Limited, Re [1925] Ch 407 .....	19.43
Clarkson v Davies [1923] AC 100 .....	3.01, 3.23
CMS Dolphin Ltd v Simonet [2001] 2 BCLC 704 .....	19.32, 19.46
Colin Gwyer & Associates Ltd v London Wharf (Limehouse) Ltd [2003] 2 BCLC 153 .....	19.41, 20.15, 20.17, 24.180
Collie's Claim (1871) 12 Eq 246 .....	19.16
Colonial Gold Reef Ltd v Free State Rand Ltd [1914] 1 Ch 382 .....	8.72
Conegrade Ltd v Clarke, Re [2002] EWHC 2411 (Ch); [2003] BPIR 358 .....	16.18
Consolidated Nickel Mines Ltd, Re [1914] 1 Ch 883 .....	4.17
Const v Harris (1824) Turn & R 496 (1824) 37 ER 1191 .....	16.04
Conway v Petronius Clothing Co [1978] 1 WLR 72 .....	22.19, 24.200
Cousins v International Brick Co [1931] 2 Ch 90 .....	8.46–8.49, 24.144
Cowan de Groot Properties Ltd v Eagle Trust plc [1991] BCLC 1045 .....	24.176
D'Arcy v Tamar, &c., Ry. Co .....	20.19
Dashfield v Davidson [2008] EWHC 486 (Ch), [2008] BCC 222 .....	16.24
Davidson & Begg Antiques Ltd v Davidson [1997] BCC 77 .....	24.169
Deakin v Faulding [2001] EWHC 7 (Ch); (2001) 98(35) LSG 32 .....	16.30–16.32
D'Jan of London Ltd, Re [1993] BCC 646 .....	16.12, 19.43
Domoney v Godinho [2004] 2 BCLC 15 .....	16.33
Dorchester Finance Co Ltd v Stebbings [1989] BCLC 498 .....	19.44
Dorman Long & Co Ltd, Re [1934] 1 Ch 635 .....	3.03, 14.27
Duckwari plc (No 2), Re [1999] Ch 253 .....	19.26
Duomatic Ltd, Re [1969] 2 Ch 365 .....	2.102, 7.11, 11.08, 13.23, 15.02, 15.15, 15.19, 16.01–16.04, 16.06–16.13, 16.15, 16.18–16.19, 16.21–16.22, 16.24, 16.26–16.29, 16.31–16.35, 19.70, 24.99
East v Bennett Bros [1911] 1 Ch 163 .....	1.21, 1.23, 14.17
Eaton Bray Ltd and another v Palmer and others [2003] 2 BCLC 153 .....	20.15, 20.17
Edinburgh Workman's Houses Improvement Co Ltd, Re [1934] SLT 513 .....	6.14
EIC Services v Phipps [2003] 1 WLR 2360 .....	16.07

El Sombrero Ltd, Re [1958] Ch 900 . . . . .	1.39, 6.10, 6.14
English, Scottish and Australian Chartered Bank, Re [1893] 3 Ch 385 . . . . .	14.11
Equitable Life Assurance Society, Re [2002] 2 BCLC 510 . . . . .	14.16
Ernest v Loma Gold Mines Limited [1896] 2 Ch 572, [1897] 1 Ch 1 . . . . .	9.10, 9.15
Espuela Land Cattle Co (1900) 48 WR 684 . . . . .	2.54
Euro Brokers Holdings v Monecor (London) Ltd, Re [2003] 1 BCLC 506 . . . . .	16.06
European Homes Products Plc, Re (1988) 4 BCC 779 . . . . .	11.21
Executors of the will of Mrs Fanny Walker deceased v Commissioners of Inland Revenue [2001] STI 734 (2001 WL 415621) . . . . .	7.48
Express Engineering Works Ltd, Re [1920] 1 Ch 466 . . . . .	2.98, 16.05, 24.99
Fenner plc, Re Unreported, 11 June 1990 . . . . .	11.22
Fireproof Doors Ltd, Re [1916] 2 Ch 142 . . . . .	17.31, 22.12
Football Association Premier League Ltd, Re [2011] EWCA Civ 855; Fulham Football Club (1987) Limited v Richards [2011] EWCA Civ 855. . . . .	9.81
Foster Bryant Surveying Ltd v Bryant [2007] EWCA Civ 200, [2007] 2 BCLC 239 . . . . .	19.51
Glencoe Developments Limited v Sneddon [2012] CSOH 43 (Outer House, Court of Session) . . . . .	1.24
Glossop v Glossop [1907] 2 Ch 370 . . . . .	21.28–21.29
Government of Mauritius v Union Flacq Sugar Estates Co Ltd [1992] 1 WLR 903 . . . . .	24.107
Great Northern Salt and Chemical Works, Ex parte Kennedy, In re (1890) 44 Ch 472 . . . . .	19.16
Greymouth-Point Elizabeth Rly and Coal Co, Re [1904] 1 Ch 32 . . . . .	20.42, 24.180
Guinness v Saunders [1990] 2 AC 663 . . . . .	19.54
Haarhaus & Co GmbH v Law Debenture Trust Corporation plc [1988] BCLC 640 . . . . .	9.44
Hadleigh Castle Gold Mines Ltd [1900] 2 Ch 419 . . . . .	7.57–7.58, 24.121
Halcrow Holdings Limited, Re [2011] EWHC 3662 . . . . .	2.75
Halifax Sugar Refining Co Ltd v Franklyn (1890) 59 LJ 591, 42 LT 563n . . . . .	20.23
Hall v Cable & Wireless plc [2009] EWHC 1793 (Comm); [2011] BCC 543 . . . . .	3.21
Harben v Phillips (1883) 23 Ch D 14 . . . . .	8.04
Harman v BML Group Ltd [1994] 1 BCLC 674, [1994] BCC 502, [1994] 1 WLR 893 . . . . .	1.38, 1.41, 6.29–6.30
Harper v Simpson [2010] MLR 238 (Civil Division, Chancery Procedure) . . . . .	16.34
Hartley Baird Ltd, Re [1955] Ch 143 . . . . .	1.28
Hawk Insurance Co Ltd, Re [2001] 2 BCLC 480 . . . . .	14.03–14.04, 14.16
Haycroft Gold Reduction and Mining Co, Re [1900] 2 Ch 230 . . . . .	5.23
Hector Whaling Ltd, Re [1936] 208 . . . . .	2.81
Hellenic & General Trust Ltd, Re [1976] 1 WLR 123 . . . . .	14.03
Henderson v Bank of Australasia (1890) 45 Ch D 330 . . . . .	11.35, 20.10
Henderson v James Louttit & Co Ltd (1894) 21 Rettie 674 . . . . .	1.28
Hermann v Simon (1990) 4 ACSR 81 . . . . .	16.08, 16.11
Hickman v Kent or Romney Marsh Sheepbreeders Association (1920) 37 TLR 163 . . . . .	7.43
Hockerill Athletic Club Ltd (in liquidation), Re [1990] BCLC 921 . . . . .	17.24
Holmes v Keyes [1959] 1 Ch 199 . . . . .	9.67
Home Treat Ltd, Re [1991] BCLC 705 . . . . .	16.11
Homer District Consolidated Gold Mines Ltd, ex parte Smith, Re (1888) 39 ChD 546 . . . . .	20.04, 20.14, 20.19, 20.25
Hood Sailmakers v Axford [1997] 1 BCLC 721 . . . . .	24.169
Hooper v Kerr Stewart and Co (1900) 83 LT 729 . . . . .	2.63, 5.24
Horsley Weight Ltd, Re [1982] Ch 442 . . . . .	2.99
House of Fraser plc v ACGE Investments Ltd [1987] AC 387 . . . . .	13.01
Howard Smith Limited v Ampol Petroleum Lrd [1974] AC 821 . . . . .	19.35
HR Paul & Son Ltd, Re (1974) 118 SJ 166 . . . . .	6.06
Hunter v Senate Support Services [2005] 1 BCLC 175 . . . . .	19.16, 24.118

Imperial Chemical Industries Ltd, Re [1936] Ch 587 . . . . .	3.23, 3.38–3.43, 3.48
In Plus Group Ltd v Pyke [2002] 2 BCLC 201 (CA) . . . . .	24.176
Indian Zoedone Co, Re (1884) 26 Ch D 70 . . . . .	7.28, 17.31
Industrial Development Consultants Ltd v Cooley [1972] 2 All ER 162, [1972] 1 WLR 443 . . . . .	19.32, 19.46
Investors Compensation Scheme Ltd v West Bromwich Building Society [1998] 1 WLR 896 (House of Lords) . . . . .	8.58
Isle of Wight Rly v Tahourdin (1883) 25 Ch D 320 . . . . .	5.12–5.13, 19.06
Jackson v Hamlyn [1953] Ch 577 . . . . .	12.10, 12.24–12.25, 12.33
James Prain & Sons, Petitioners 1947 SC 325 . . . . .	1.07
John v Rees [1970] Ch 345 . . . . .	1.27, 12.08–12.09
John Shaw & Sons (Salford) v Shaw [1935] 2 KB 113 . . . . .	20.18
Kaye v Croydon Tramways Co [1898] 1 Ch 358 . . . . .	2.52, 2.58, 3.01, 3.22–3.23, 3.25–3.29, 3.37, 3.48
Keech v Sandford (1726) 2 White and Tudor LC 693 . . . . .	19.32
Kelantan Cocoa Nut Estates Ltd, Re [1920] WN 274 . . . . .	1.31, 8.67
Kerr v John Mottram Ltd [1940] Ch 657 . . . . .	7.58, 17.32
Kerr v Wilkie (1860) 6 Jur NS 383 . . . . .	12.05
Kinlan v Crimmin [2007] 2 BCLC 67 . . . . .	15.17, 16.23
La Compagnie de Mayville v Whitley [1896] 1 Ch 788 . . . . .	20.09, 20.29
Lee Panavision Ltd v Lee Lighting Ltd [1992] BCLC 22 . . . . .	19.56
Legal Costs Negotiators Ltd, Re [1999] 1 BCLC 171 . . . . .	2.126
London and Mediterranean Bank Ltd, In re Wright's Case (1871) LR 12 Eq 331 . . . . .	11.38
London Flats Ltd, Re [1969] 1 WLR 711 . . . . .	1.07–1.08, 1.45, 14.19
M Harris Ltd 1956 SC 207 . . . . .	1.30
McCusker v McRae 1966 SC 253 . . . . .	22.19, 24.200
McLaren v Thomson [1917] 2 Ch 261 . . . . .	8.40, 12.33
McMillan v Le Roi Mining Company Limited [1906] 1 Ch 331 . . . . .	9.43
MacPherson v European Strategic Bureau Ltd [1999] 2 BCLC 203 . . . . .	19.56
Martin v Walker (1918) 145 LT Jo 377 . . . . .	2.10
Marx v Estates and General Investments Ltd [1976] 1 WLR 380 . . . . .	9.71
MC Bacon Ltd (No 1) [1990] BCLC 324 . . . . .	19.30
Mercantile Investments and General Trust Co v International Company of Mexico [1893] 1 Ch 484 . . . . .	2.81
Meridien Global Funds Management Asia Ltd v Securities Commission . . . . .	16.04
Might SA v Redbus Interhouse plc [2004] 2 BCLC 449 . . . . .	6.11–6.12
MJ Shanley Contracting Ltd, Re (1980) 124 Sol Jo 239 . . . . .	1.07, 2.99, 14.19
Monnington v Easier plc [2006] 2 BCLC 283 . . . . .	6.06, 6.09
Moorgate Mercantile Holdings Ltd, Re [1980] 1 WLR 227, [1980] 1 All ER 40 . . . . .	2.58, 8.35, 11.18, 11.20–11.21, 11.23–11.24
Morgan v Gray [1953] Ch 83 . . . . .	2.37
Morris v Kanssen [1946] AC 459 . . . . .	24.165
Movitex v Bulfield [1988] BCLC 104 . . . . .	19.45
Musselwhite v CH Musselwhite & Son Ltd [1962] Ch 964 . . . . .	2.68
Mytravel Group plc, Re [2005] 1 WLR 2365 . . . . .	14.13, 24.60
National Dwellings Society v Sykes [1894] 3 Ch 159 . . . . .	7.32, 12.06, 12.27, 21.25
NBH Ltd v Hoare [2006] EWHC 73 (Ch), [2006] 2 BCLC 649 . . . . .	16.19
Neil MacLeod & Sons, Petitioners 1967 SC 16 . . . . .	1.30
Nell v Longbottom [1894] 1 QB 767 . . . . .	7.15, 7.49, 24.83

Neptune (Vehicle Washing Equipment) Ltd v Fitzgerald [1995] BCLC 352 .....	19.19, 19.54, 19.56–19.57
Neuschild v British Equatorial Oil Company Limited [1925] Ch 346 .....	12.33
New Cedos Engineering Co Ltd, Re [1994] 1 BCLC 797 .....	1.07, 16.12
NFU Development Trust Ltd, Re [1972] 1 WLR 1548 .....	14.02
Norman v Theodore Goddard (a firm) and others [1991] BCLC 1028 .....	19.43
Normandy v Ind Cope Co [1908] 1 Ch 84 .....	2.17
North Eastern Insurance Co, Re [1919] 1 Ch 198 .....	24.188
Northern Counties Securities Ltd v Jackson and Steeple Ltd [1974] 1 WLR 1133 .....	12.45, 24.108
Northern Engineering Industries plc, Re [1994] BCC 618 .....	13.01
Northwest Transportation v Beatty (1887) 12 App Cas 587 .....	19.66, 24.107
Oliver v Dalgleish [1963] 1 WLR 1274 .....	8.56
Opera Photographic Ltd, Re [1989] 1 WLR 634 .....	1.39, 6.06, 6.18, 6.20
Oxted Motor Co, Re [1921] 3 KB 32 .....	2.99, 16.05
Panorama Developments (Guildford) v Fidelis Furnishing Fabrics Ltd [1971] 2 QB 711 .....	24.193
Parker & Cooper Ltd v Reading [1926] Ch 975 .....	16.05, 16.11
Parkstone Ltd v Gulf Guarantee Bank plc [1990] BCLC 850 .....	2.41
Payne v Coe [1947] 1 All ER 81 .....	6.33
Pearce Duff & Co, Re [1960] 1 WLR 1014 .....	2.101
Peel v London and North Western Railway Co [1907] 1 Ch 5 .....	24.58
Pena v Dale [2004] 2 BCLC 508 .....	16.05
Peninsular and Oriental Steam Navigation Company, Re [2006] EWHC 389, [2006] All ER (D) 36, [2006] EWCA Civ 432 .....	2.68, 2.70, 2.75, 11.24, 14.33, 14.37
Percival v Wright [1902] 2 Ch 421 .....	19.28, 19.36
Peskin v Anderson [2001] 1 BCLC 372 .....	19.28
Phipps v Boardman [1967] 2 AC 46 .....	19.32, 19.47, 19.51
Piccadilly Radio plc, Re [1989] BCLC 683 .....	12.47
PNC Telecom plc v Thomas [2004] 1 BCLC 88 .....	5.18, 18.11, 18.16
Portuguese Consolidated Copper Mines, Re (1888) 42 Ch D 160 .....	19.01, 20.18–20.19
POW Services Ltd v Claire [1995] BCLC 435 .....	2.68
Practice Statement (Companies: Schemes of Arrangement) [2002] 1 WLR 1345 .....	14.04
Premier Waste Management Ltd v Towers [2012] 1 BCLC 67 (CA); [2011] EWCA Civ 923 .....	19.31, 19.51
Progress Property Co Ltd v Moorgarth Group Ltd [2009] EWCA Civ 629, [2009] .....	16.12
Pyle Works (No 2) [1891], Re 1 Ch 173 at 184 .....	22.12
Quinn & Axtens Ltd v Salmon [1909] AC 442 .....	19.06–19.07
Quinn and National Catholic Benefit and Thrift Society's Arbitration, Re [1921] 2 Ch 318 .....	24.34
R v Bradford City Council, ex parte Corris [1990] 2 QB 363 .....	7.48
R v Bradford City Council, ex parte Wilson [1990] 2 QB 375 .....	7.48
R v D'Oyley (1840) 12 A&E 139, 113 ER 763 .....	12.10
R v Mariquita and New Grenada Mining Company (1859) 1 El & El 289 .....	22.21
R v Wimbledon Local Board (1882) 8 QBD 459 .....	9.23
RAC Motoring Services Ltd, Royal Automobile Club Ltd, Re [2000] 1 BCLC 307 .....	2.58, 3.01, 3.04
Randt Gold Mining Co Ltd v Wainwright [1901] 1 Ch 184 .....	24.119
Regal (Hastings) Limited v Gulliver [1942] 1 All ER 378, [1967] 2 AC 134n .....	19.32, 19.46, 19.51
Rights & Issues Investment Trust Ltd v Stylo Shoes Ltd [1965] Ch 250 .....	13.01
RMCA Reinsurance Ltd, Re [1994] BCC 378 .....	1.23, 14.17, 14.19–14.20

*Table of Cases*

---

Robert Batcheller & Sons v Batcheller [1945] Ch 169 .....	12.17–12.20, 24.65
Rolfe v Rolfe [2010] EWHC 244 (Ch) .....	2.102, 16.11, 16.28
Romford Canal Co, Re (1883) 25 Ch D 85, Re .....	1.24
Rose v McGivern [1998] 2 BCLC 593 .....	5.13
Ross v Telford [1998] 1 BCLC 82 .....	6.32
Runciman v Walter Runciman plc [1992] BCLC 1084 .....	19.16, 19.56
RW Peak (Kings Lynn) Ltd [1998] BCC 596 .....	16.12–16.13, 16.21–16.24
 Salisbury Gold Mining Co Ltd v Hathorn [1897] AC 268 .....	12.26, 24.60
Saloman v Saloman & Co Ltd [1897] AC 22 at 57 .....	16.04
Sanitary Carbon Co, Re [1877] WN 223 .....	1.06, 1.12, 1.21, 1.30, 14.19
Saul D Harrison & Sons Plc, Re [1995] 1 BCLC 14 .....	19.28
Savoy Hotel Limited, Re [1981] Ch 351 .....	14.13
Schofield v Schofield [2011] EWCA Civ 154; [2011] 2 BCLC 319 .....	2.102, 11.08, 16.11, 16.28
Scottish Petroleum Co, In re (1883) 23 Ch D 413 .....	24.160
Second Consolidated Trust Ltd v Ceylon Amalgamated Tea & Rubber Estates Ltd [1943] 2 All ER 567 .....	7.20, 7.37, 7.54, 9.06, 9.42, 24.70
Secretary of State for Business, Innovation and Skills v Doffman [2010] EWHC 3175 (Ch) .....	16.11–16.12
Shahar v Tsirkos [2004] EWHC 2659 (Ch) .....	16.33
Sharp v Dawes (1876) 2 QBD 26 .....	1.04–1.07, 1.09, 1.12, 1.21, 14.19
Shaw v Tati Concessions Ltd [1913] 1 Ch 292 .....	12.33
Shaw & Sons (Salford) Ltd v Shaw [1935] 2 KB 113 .....	19.08
Sinclair Investments (UK) Ltd v Versailles Trade Finance Ltd [2011] EWCA Civ 347; [2011] 3 WLR 1153 .....	19.26
Sly, Spink & Co, Re [1911] 2 Ch 430 .....	24.159
Smith v Butler [2012] EWCA Civ 314 .....	1.38, 1.40, 6.22, 6.26–6.27, 6.37
Smith v Paringa Mines [1906] Ch 193 .....	12.40, 12.43
Smith v Sadler (1997) 25 ACSR 672 .....	2.08
Smith & Fawcett, Re [1942] Ch 304 .....	19.36
Smiths of Smithfield Ltd, Re [2003] BCC 769, [2003] All ER (D) 325 .....	3.01, 13.30, 24.34
Southern Counties Deposit Bank Limited v Kirkwood (1892) 11 TLR 563 .....	2.125
Sovereign Life Assurance v Dodd [1892] 2 QB 573 .....	14.16, 14.19
Sovereign Marine and General Insurance Co Ltd, Re [2007] 1 BCLC 228 .....	14.16
Spiller v Mayo (Rhodesia) Development Co (1908) Ltd [1926] WN 78 .....	8.41
State of Wyoming Syndicate, Re [1901] 2 Ch 431 .....	2.63, 5.23
Sticky Fingers Restaurant Ltd, Re [1992] BCLC 84 .....	6.19
 T&N Ltd, Re [2007] 1 BCLC 199 .....	1.09–1.11, 1.39
TDG plc, Re [2009] 1 BCLC 445 .....	14.39
Telewest Communications plc, Re (No 1); Re Telewest Finance (Jersey) Ltd (No 1) [2005] 1 BCLC 752 .....	14.03, 14.09–14.10, 14.15–14.16
Tiessen v Henderson [1899] 1 Ch 861 .....	2.58, 3.01, 3.23
Toms v Cinema Trust Company Ltd [1915] WN 29 .....	17.35
Torvale Group Ltd, Re [1999] 2 BCLC 605 .....	13.23, 16.06
Tulsesense Ltd, Re [2010] EWHC 244 (Ch), [2010] 2 BCLC 525 .....	16.11
 Ultraframe (UK) Ltd v Fielding and others [2005] EWHC 1638 [2005] All ER (D) 397 .....	19.30
Union Hill Silver Co, Re (1870) 22 LT 400 .....	2.41
Union Music Ltd v Watson [2003] 1 BCLC 458 .....	6.13
Uniq Plc, Re [2011] EWHC 749, [2012] 1 BCLC 788 .....	11.26–11.27, 14.42
 Vectone Entertainment Holding Ltd v South Entertainment Ltd and others [2004] 2 BCLC 224 .....	6.07
Victors, Limited (in liquidation) v Lingard [1927] 1 Ch 323 .....	24.188

Voyager Ltd, Re [1993–95] MLR 1 .....	20.16
Wall v Exchange Investment Corp [1926] Ch 143 .....	9.73, 9.76, 24.121
Wall v London and Northern Assets Corporation [1898] 2 Ch 469, [1899] 1 Ch 550 .....	7.33, 7.58, 9.72, 24.121
Waxed Papers Ltd, Re [1937] 2 All ER 481 .....	8.38, 11.48, 12.29–12.31, 14.27, 14.34, 21.133
West Canadian Collieries Ltd, Re [1962] Ch 370 .....	2.68–2.69
West Mercia Safetyware Ltd v Dodd [1988] BCLC 250 .....	16.12, 19.40
Wheeler v Ross [2011] EWHC 2527 (Ch). ....	6.20–6.21
Whitchurch Insurance Consultants Ltd, Re [1993] BCLC 1359 .....	6.18, 6.20
Willaire Systems plc 1987, Re [BCLC] 67 .....	11.21, 11.26–11.27
Woolf v East Niger Gold Mining Co Ltd (1905) 98 LT 225 .....	2.80
Woven Rugs Limited, Re [2002] BCLC 324 .....	6.20, 6.35
Young v Ladies' Imperial Club, Ld .....	20.18–20.19

UNITED STATES

Albert E Touchet Inc v Touchet 163 NE 184 at 188 (Mass 1928) .....	2.08
--	------

## TABLE OF STATUTES

### **Australia**

Corporations Act 2001	
s 249A .....	15.60
s 249B .....	1.19
s 249G .....	6.04
s 249Y(3) .....	8.47
s 251(6) .....	22.15
s 251A .....	22.15
s 251A(6) .....	22.14
s 252B .....	5.03
s 1322 .....	9.80

### **European Union**

Directive 2004/25/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 21 April 2004 on takeover bids [2004] OJ L142/12 ('Takeovers Directive')	2.83
Directive 2007/36/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 11 July 2007 on the exercise of certain rights of shareholders in listed companies [2007] OJ L184/17 ('Shareholders' Rights Directive')	2.02, 18.90
Art 8 .....	18.95
Directive 2009/102/EC of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 September 2009 in the area of company law on single-member private limited liability companies [2009] OJ L258/20 .....	1.17

### **Hong Kong**

Companies Ordinance (Cap 32)	
s 113 .....	5.03
s 114B .....	6.04
s 116B .....	15.60

### **New Zealand**

Companies Act 1993	
s 121(b) .....	5.03, 6.16
s 122 .....	15.60
s 122(4) .....	1.02
s 123 .....	6.04
Sch 1, paras 3, 5 and 7 .....	9.06

### **Singapore**

Companies Act (Ch 50)	
s 184A–184F .....	15.60

### **United Kingdom**

Bankruptcy (Scotland) Act 1985 .....	2.29
Building Societies Act 1884 .....	6.33
Companies Act 1856	
Table A .....	24.02
Companies Act 1862 .....	4.09
s 49 .....	4.01
Table A .....	24.02
Companies Act 1900	
s 13 .....	5.03
Companies Act 1906	
Table A .....	24.02
Companies Act 1908	
Table A .....	24.02
Companies Act 1929	
s 119 .....	12.34
Table A .....	24.02
Companies Act 1947 .....	8.04
Companies Act 1948	
s 135 .....	6.14
Table A .....	2.21, 2.34, 12.13, 24.02
Table A, reg 4 .....	13.05
Table A, reg 47 .....	24.29
Table A, reg 52 .....	2.20
Table A, reg 53 .....	1.28, 24.44
Table A, reg 54 .....	12.21
Table A, reg 57 .....	12.35
Table A, reg 60 .....	24.84
Table A, reg 61 .....	12.24
Table A, reg 66 .....	9.68
Table A, reg 69 .....	8.40
Table A, reg 70 .....	8.56
Table A, reg 73 .....	8.52
Table A, reg 98 .....	20.22
Table A, reg 111 .....	2.64
Table A, reg 112 .....	2.39, 2.41
Table A, reg 114 .....	2.42
Table A, reg 116 .....	2.34
Companies Act 1980 .....	12.21
s 32 .....	13.03
Companies Act 1985 .....	1.16, 2.14, 2.50, 2.81, 2.103, 3.46, 3.50, 4.05, 5.05, 6.12, 7.41, 8.19, 10.05, 11.02, 11.06, 14.31, 15.01–15.08, 15.15, 15.58, 16.24, 17.03, 17.04, 18.07, 18.10, 18.16, 19.04, 23.01, 23.07, 23.09, 23.19, 24.03, 24.06
Pt 11, Ch 4 .....	23.02
s 1(3A) .....	1.16, 24.45
s 8(3) .....	24.02

Companies Act 1985 ( <i>cont.</i> ):	
s 80A .....	23.10
s 95 .....	15.05
s 95(1) .....	3.45
s 103 .....	7.10
ss 125–129 .....	13.03
s 125(2) .....	13.18
s 125(2)(b) .....	13.07
s 125(6) .....	1.35, 13.10, 13.15
s 125(6)(a) .....	1.35
s 127 .....	13.01
s 154 .....	19.03
s 155 .....	15.05
s 155(1) .....	19.03
s 155(2) .....	19.03
s 157(1) .....	19.03
s 162 .....	16.20, 16.21
s 164 .....	15.05, 15.17, 16.20, 16.21, 16.24
s 164(6) .....	16.23
ss 165 and 167 .....	15.05
s 173 .....	15.05
s 238(4A)–(4E) .....	18.07
s 239(2A) and (2B) .....	18.07
s 241A .....	4.74
s 251(2A)–(2E) .....	18.07
s 282 .....	19.03,
s 285 .....	24.165
s 303 .....	5.35, 6.11, 6.18, 15.05, 18.11, 23.212
s 309 .....	19.39
s 317 .....	19.54, 19.58, 24.172
s 317(1) .....	19.54
s 319 .....	15.05, 16.14, 16.23
s 320 .....	16.17–16.19
s 337 .....	15.05
s 355 .....	17.18
s 355(3) and (4) .....	17.07
s 356 .....	10.02
s 358 .....	17.18
s 358(3) .....	22.22
s 361 .....	2.104
s 366 .....	1.42, 4.07, 4.18, 24.14
s 366(1) .....	4.05
s 366(1)–(4) .....	4.05
s 366A .....	4.07, 23.10, 23.20, 24.14
s 366A(3) .....	4.07
s 367 .....	1.42–1.43, 4.17, 23.128,
s 367(1) .....	4.06
s 367(2) .....	1.42, 4.06
ss 368–377 .....	23.128
s 368 .....	5.03, 5.06, 5.18, 5.22, 5.29, 18.10–18.12, 23.128, 24.20
s 368(4) .....	6.18,
s 368(7) .....	5.26
s 368(8) .....	24.23
s 369 .....	2.80, 2.82, 23.166, 23.185, 23.365, 24.26
s 369(1)(b)(i) .....	2.80
s 369(4) .....	23.171
s 369(4A)–(4G) .....	18.07
s 370 .....	23.48
s 370(2) .....	2.103
s 370(4) .....	1.30, 1.32
s 370(5) .....	7.07
s 370(6) .....	9.02
s 370A .....	1.16, 1.32
s 371 .....	1.38–1.39, 2.62, 6.06, 6.07, 6.11–6.12, 6.18–6.19, 6.23–6.24, 6.29–6.32, 23.160, 24.21
s 372 .....	8.04, 10.05
s 372(1) .....	8.05, 10.06
s 372(2) .....	8.05
s 372(2)(a) .....	8.05
s 372(2)(b) .....	8.06
s 372(2A) .....	8.20, 18.07
s 372(2B) .....	8.20, 18.07
s 372(3) .....	8.07
s 372(4) .....	8.07
s 372(5) .....	8.15
s 372(6) .....	8.09,
s 372(6A) .....	8.20, 18.07
s 373 .....	9.31, 24.69
s 373(2) .....	8.29
s 374 .....	10.29
s 375 .....	8.64, 10.05–10.06
s 376 .....	23.128
s 377 .....	23.128
s 377(1)(b) .....	23.398
s 377(3) .....	3.61, 4.21
s 378 .....	7.56, 11.30, 13.07, 23.42
s 378(1) .....	11.30, 23.42
s 378(2) .....	11.17, 11.28, 23.41
s 378(4) .....	23.262
s 378(6) .....	23.130
s 379 .....	23.128, 23.112, 23.128
s 379A .....	4.07, 23.172
s 379A(2B)–(2F) and (5A) .....	18.07
s 381 .....	12.34, 15.17, 23.128, 23.332
s 381A .....	15.01, 15.03, 15.05, 15.08, 15.20, 17.03, 17.06, 23.34, 23.71, 24.97
s 381A(2) .....	15.03
s 381A(4) .....	15.07
s 381B .....	15.01, 15.06, 15.08, 23.71, 24.97
s 381C .....	15.01, 15.08, 23.34, 23.71, 24.97
s 382 .....	17.19, 22.05, 24.195
s 382(1) .....	17.03–17.04, 22.07
s 382(3) .....	17.16
s 382(5) .....	22.09