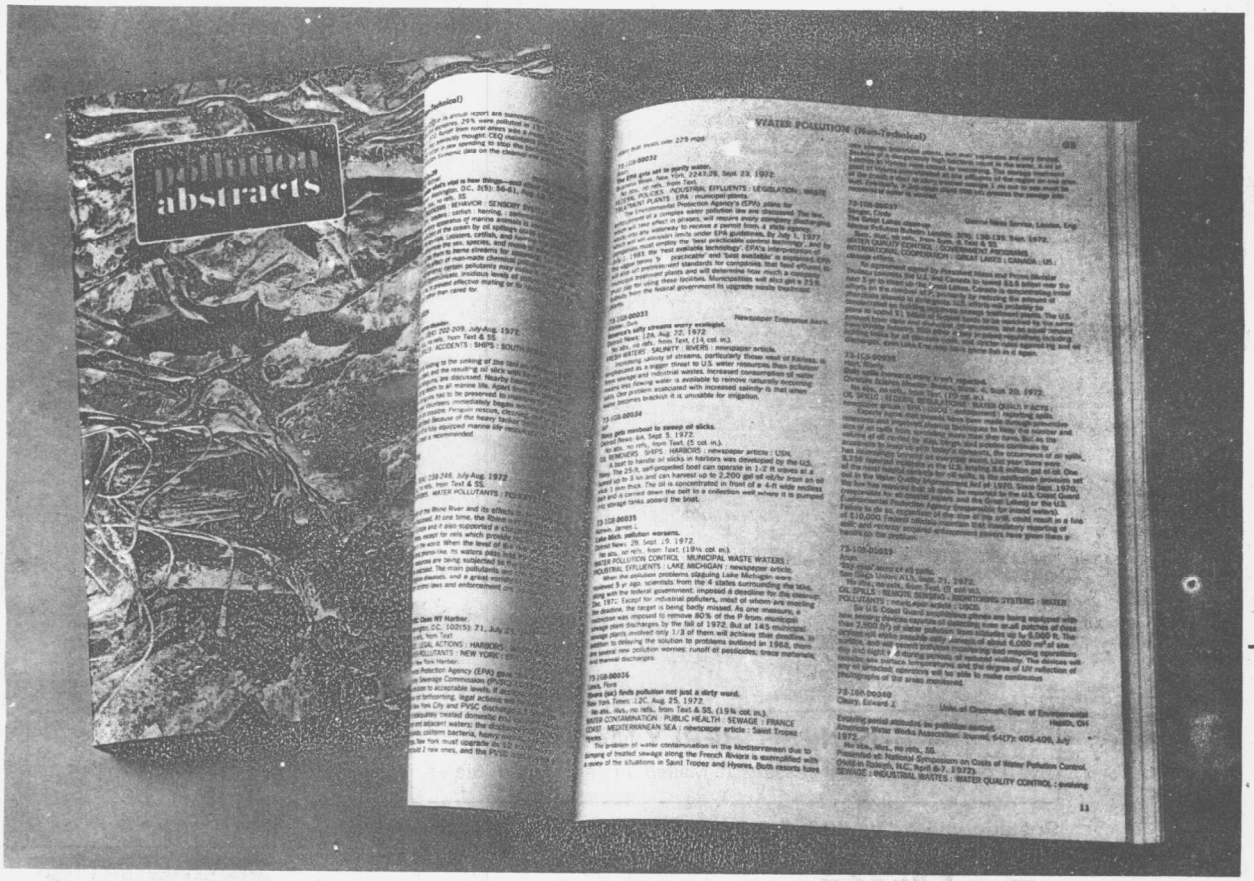

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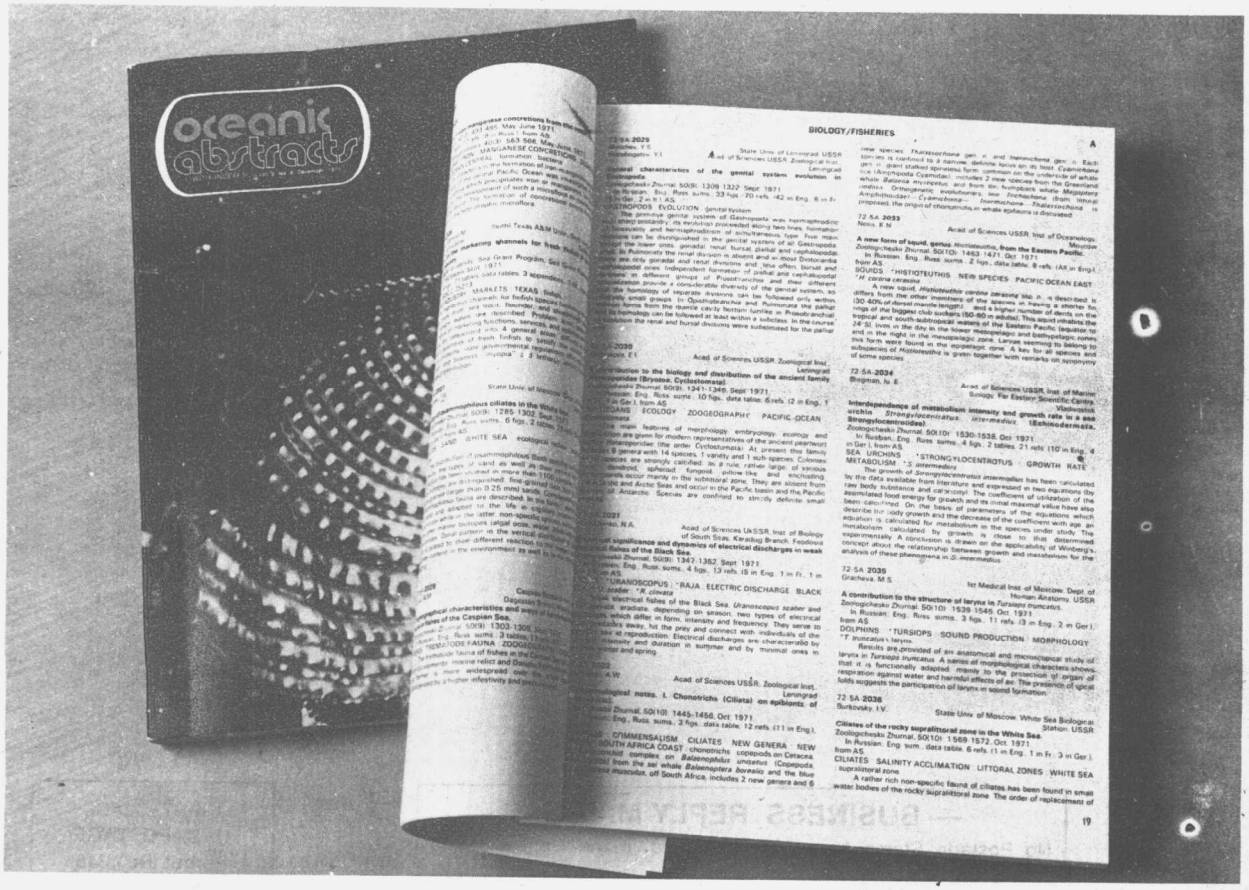

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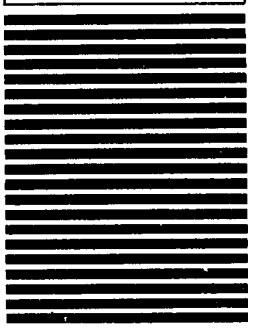

water quality abstracts

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Contents of

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Water Quality Abstracts is designed for engineers, librarians, consultants, administrators, teachers, students, and others who must locate specific water quality information quickly and easily.

This reference contains summaries of up to 200 words that give the highlights of recent water quality literature. The abstracts are arranged by areas of interest. When possible, the abstracts give the methods and conclusions reported in the original material. Accompanying each abstract is complete bibliographic information, giving author affiliation, publication data, etc.

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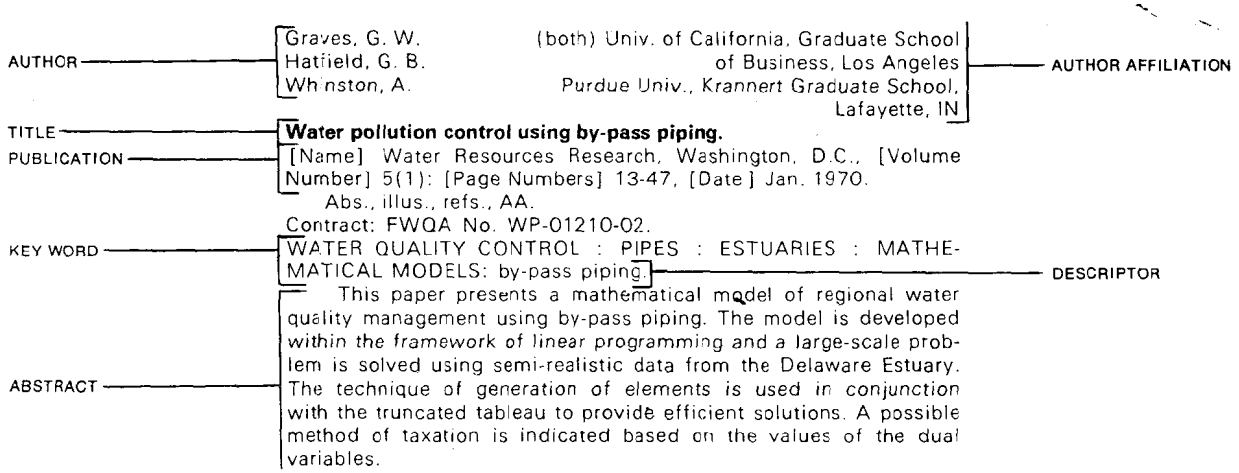

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[Title]	—Title in brackets indicates no original title was given.
[Date?]	—Date and question mark in brackets indicate probable date of publication.

ABBREVIATIONS/PREFIXES/SYMBOLS

a	acre
A	Angstrom
AC	alternating current
ADP	adenosine diphosphate
a.m.	(with time)
amp	ampere
AMP	adenosine monophosphate
AMU	atomic mass unit
atm	atmosphere
ATP	adenosine triphosphate
AWT	advanced waste treatment
bbl	barrel
BCG	bacillus Calmette-Guerin
BOD	biochemical oxygen demand
BOP	blowout preventers
BPD	barrels per day
BTU	British thermal unit
c	centi-(10^{-2})
°C	degrees Centigrade
ca.	circa
cal	calorie
CBW	chemical and biological warfare
cc	cubic centimeter
cfd	cubic ft per day
cfh	cubic ft per hour
cfm	cubic ft per minute
cfs	cubic ft per sec
Ci	Curie
cm	centimeter
CMAS	complete mixing activated sludge
COD	chemical oxygen demand
comb. n.	new combination (with taxa)
CPM	cycles per minute
CPS	cycles per second; combination precipitation-scrubber systems
cwt	hundredweight
2, 4-D	2,4-Dichlorophenoxylacetic acid
d	day, deca-(10^{1}); deci-(10^{-1})
d	dextrorotatory
db	decible
DC	direct current
DDD	1,1-Dichloro-2,2-bis (*p*-chlorophenyl) ethane
DDE	1,1-Dichloro-2,2-bis (*p*-chlorophenyl) ethene
DDT	1,1,1-Trichloro-2,2-bis (*p*-chlorophenyl) ethane
DNA	deoxyribonucleic acid
DO	dissolved oxygen
DOP	dioctyl phthalate
dwt	deadweight ton
e	erg
E	east
EDTA	ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid
e.g.	for example
EHP	effective horsepower; electric horsepower
emu	electromagnetic unit
EPR	electron paramagnetic resonance
ESR	electron spin resonance
esu	electrostatic unit
etc.	and others
ev	electron volt
f	farad
°F	degree Farenheit
fam. n.	new family (taxa)
fm.	fathom
fpm	feet per minute
fps	feet per second
ft	foot
ft lb	foot-pound
g	gram
g	gravitational constant
gal	gallon
gen. n.	new genus (taxa)
gen. n. et sp. n.	new genus and new species (taxa)
GLC	gas-liquid chromatography
gpd	gallons per day
gph	gallons per hour
gpm	gallons per minute
gps	gallons per second
GT	gross ton
h	hecto-(10^{2})
ha	hectare
Hb	hemoglobin
HEMPA	hexamethyl phosphoric triamide
HF	high frequency
hp	horsepower
hr	hour
HRAS	high-rate activated sludge waste treatment
ht	height
Hz	Hertz (cycles/second)
i.e.	that is
i.m.	intramuscular(ly)
in	inch
i.p.	intraperitoneal(ly)
IR	infrared
i.v.	intravenous(ly)
k	kilo-(10^{3})
°K	degree Kelvin
kc	kilocycle, kilocycles per sec
kcal	kilocalorie
kg	kilogram
K_m	Michaelis constant
kn	knot
kv	kilovolt
kw	kilowatt
l	liter
l	levorotatory
lat	latitude
lb	pound
LD_{50}	lethal dose, median
LF	low frequency
LNG	liquefied natural gas
long	longitude
LOSS	large object salvage system
LOT	load on top
LPG	liquefied petroleum gas
LTA	low temperature ashing
m	meter, milli-(10^{-3})
m	molal
M	mega
M	molar
ma	milliampere
mc	megacycle, millicurie
mev	million electron volt
mg	milligram
mgd	million gallons per day
MHD	magnetohydrodynamics
mi	mile
min	minute
ml	milliliter
MLD	minimum lethal dose
mm	millimeter
mo	month
mpg	miles per gallon
mph	miles per hour
mps	miles per second
mr	milliroentgen
mv	millivolt
Mw	megawatt
mw	milliwatt
my	myria-(10^{4})
n	nano-(10^{-9})
N	north
N	normal (concentration)
NAA	neutron activation analysis
NAD	nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide
NADH	nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide (reduced)
NADP	nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate
NADPH	nicotinamide adenine dinucleotide phosphate (reduced)
NDIR	nondispersive infrared analyzers

ABBREVIATIONS / PREFIXES / SYMBOLS

NEDTA	disodium salt of ethylenediamine tetraacetic acid
nm	nautical mile
NMR	nuclear magnetic resonance
nom. n.	new name (taxa)
NTA	nitrilotriacetic acid
nt wt	net weight
Ω	ohm
oz	ounce
p	pico-(10^{-12})
PAB	pulsed adsorption bed process
PCB	polychlorinated biphenyl
pCi	picocurie
PCV	positive crankcase ventilation
pH	the negative log of the H ion concentration
pK	the negative log of the dissociation constant
p.m.	(with time)
PMR	paramagnetic resonance
ppb	parts per billion
ppm	parts per million
ppt	parts per thousand
psf	pounds per square foot
psi	pounds per square inch
R	roentgen
rms	root-mean square
RNA	ribonucleic acid
rpm	revolutions per minute
rps	revolutions per second
RU	rat unit
R/V	research vessel (ships)
S	south
s.c.	subcutaneous(ly)
SD	standard deviation
sec	second
shp	shaft horsepower
SODA	disodium oxydiacetate
SOP	surface oil pickup
sp.	species
SPL	sound pressure level
sp. n.	new species (taxa)
spp.	species (plural)
ssp.	subspecies
ssp. n.	new subspecies (taxa)
STP	standard temperature and pressure
subg.	subgenus
subg. n.	new subgenus (taxa)
2,4,5-T	2,4,5-Trichlorophenoxyacetic acid
thp	thrust horsepower
TLC	thin layer chromatography
tn	ton
TNT	trinitrotoluene
TOC	total organic carbon
TOD	total oxygen demand
TPD	tons per day
TPH	tons per hour
TPY	tons per year
TTS	temporary threshold shift
UHF	ultra high frequency
U.S.	United States of America
USSR	Russia (Union of Soviet Socialist Republics)
UV	ultraviolet
V	volt
VHF	very high frequency
VLCC	very large crude carrier
vol	volume
vs	versus
VTOL	vertical take-off and landing
W	watt, west
whp	water horsepower
wk	week
WQI	water quality index
wt	weight
yd	yard
yr	year
μ	micron,micro-(10^{-6})
μa	microampere
μg	microgram
μv	microvolt
%	percent
o/oo	per thousand
/	per

months, names of
Jan., Feb., Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec.
chemical elements

ACRONYMS

AAAS	American Association for the Advancement of Science.
ACE	U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.
ACS	American Chemical Society.
ADAPTS	Air Delivered Antipollution Transfer System.
AEC	Atomic Energy Commission (U.S.).
AERE	Atomic Energy Research Establishment (U.K.).
AIAA	American Institute of Aeronautics and Astronautics.
AICE	American Institute of Chemical Engineers.
AMA	American Medical Association.
AMRED	U.S. Army Medical Research and Development Command.
AOAC	Association of Official Analytical Chemists.
AP	Associated Press.
APCA	Air Pollution Control Association (U.S.).
APCO	Air Pollution Control Office (U.S.).
APHA	American Public Health Association.
API	American Petroleum Institute.
APPA	American Public Power Association.
APRAC	Air Pollution Research Advisory Committee (U.S.).
ARS	Agricultural Research Service (U.S.).
ASARCO	American Smelting and Refining Company.
ASCE	American Society of Civil Engineers.
ASME	American Society of Mechanical Engineers.
ASTM	American Society for Testing and Materials.
AWRA	American Water Resources Association.
AWWA	American Water Works Association.
BAAPCD	Bay Area Pollution Control District (San Francisco, U.S.A.).
BCF	Bureau of Commercial Fisheries (Now National Marine Fisheries Service) (U.S.).
CARETS	Central Atlantic Regional Ecological Test Site (U.S.).
CEA	Commissariat a l'Energie Atomique (France).
CEQ	Council on Environmental Quality (U.S.).
CERBOM	Centre d'Etudes et de Recherches de Biologie et d'Oceanographie Medicale.
CHABA	National Research Council Committee on Hearing, Bioacoustics and Biomechanics (Great Britain).
CMI	Comite Maritime International.
CNEN	Comitato Nazionale per l'Energia Nucleare (Italy).
CNRS	Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (France).
CNS	Canadian News Service.
COMIRO	Mexican Engineering Committee on Ocean Resources.
CPEHS	Consumer Protection and Environmental Health Service (U.S.).
CSIR	Council for Scientific and Industrial Research (S. Africa).
CSIRO	Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organization (Australia).
DOT	Department of Transportation (U.S.).
EAWAG	Federal Institute for Water Supply, Sewage Purification and Water Pollution Control-Switzerland.
ECA	Environmental Control Administration (U.S.).
ECOM	U.S. Army Electronics Command.
ECOR	International Engineering Committee on Oceanic Resources.
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency (U.S.).
EQC	Environmental Quality Council.
EROS	Earth Resource Observation Satellite.
ERTS	Earth Resources Technology Satellite.
ESSA	U.S. Environmental Science Services Administration.
FAA	Federal Aviation Administration (U.S.).
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations.
FCC	Federal Communications Commission (U.S.).
FCCI	Federal Clean Car Incentive Program (U.S.).
FCST	Federal Council for Science and Technology (U.S.).
FDA	Food and Drug Administration (U.S.).
FPC	Federal Power Commission (U.S.).
FRP	Feather River Project.
FTC	Federal Trade Commission (U.S.).
FWPCA	Federal Water Pollution Control Administration (U.S.) (Now FWQA).
FWQA	Federal Water Quality Administration (Was FWPCA).
GARP	Global Atmospheric Research Programme.
GEMS	Global Environmental Monitoring System.
GEP	Gulf Environmental Measurements Program.
HEW	Health, Education and Welfare Department (U.S.).
HUD	Department of Housing and Urban Development (U.S.).
IAEA	International Atomic Energy Agency.
IBP	International Biological Program.
IEEE	Institute of Electric and Electronics Engineers.
IFP	Institut Francais du Petrole.
IMCO	Inter-Governmental Maritime Consultive Organization.
INTERPET	International Petroleum Company.
IRRPOS	Interdisciplinary Research Relevant to the Problems of Our Society (U.S.).
ISA	Instrument Society of America.
ISFR	International Society for Flouride Research.
MIT	Massachusetts Institute of Technology.
MITI	Ministry of International Trade & Industry (Japanese).
NACE	National Association of Corrosion Engineers.
NAE	National Academy of Engineering (U.S.).
NAEMB	National Academy of Engineering Marine Board (U.S.).
NAPCA	National Air Pollution Control Administration (U.S.).
NAS	National Academy of Sciences (U.S.).
NASA	U.S. National Aeronautics and Space Administration.
NASCO	National Academy of Sciences Committee on Oceanography (U.S.).
NASN	National Air Sampling Network.
NAVFAC	Naval Engineering Facilities Command (U.S.).
NCAR	National Center for Atmospheric Research (U.S.).
NCASI	National Council of the Paper Industry for Air and Stream Improvement.
NCDC	National Communicable Disease Center (U.S.).
NCEL	Naval Civil Engineering Laboratory (U.S.).
NEDN	Navy's Worldwide Environmental Data Network (U.S.).
NEPA	National Environmental Policy Act.
NERC	National Environmental Research Council (U.K.).
NICHHD	National Institute of Child Health and Human Development (U.S.).
NIH	National Institute of Health (U.S.).
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service (U.S.).
NMRI	Naval Medical Research Institute (U.S.).
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.
NOIC	National Oceanographic Instrumentation Center.
NRCC	National Research Council of Canada.
NRDL	Naval Radiological Defense Laboratory (U.S.).
NRL	Naval Research Laboratory (U.S.).
NSF	National Science Foundation.
OAP	Office of Air Programs (EPA).
OECD	Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development.
ONR	Office of Naval Research.
ORSANCO	Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Commission.
OST	Office of Science and Technology (U.S.).
OSW	Office of Saline Water (U.S.).
OWRC	Ontario Water Resources Commission (Canada).
OWRR	U.S. Dept. of the Interior, Office of Water Resources Research.
PPRIC	Pulp and Paper Research Institute of Canada.
SAE	Society of Automotive Engineers.

ACRONYMS

SCOR	Scientific Committee on Oceanic Research.
SDA	Soap & Detergent Association.
SEC	Securities and Exchange Commission (U.S.)
SFI	Support Fisheries Institute.
SIO	University of California at San Diego, Scripps Institution of Oceanography, La Jolla.
SPE	Society of Petroleum Engineers.
SPEC	Scientific Pollution and Environmental Control Society (Canada).
SUPSAL	Supervisor of Salvage (U.S.).
TNO	Toegepost Natuurwetenschappelijk Onderzoek
TOVALOP	Tanker Owners Voluntary Agreement Concerning Liability for Oil Pollution.
TVA	Tennessee Valley Authority.
UKAEA	United Kingdom Atomic Energy Agency.
UN	United Nations.
UNTAF	United Nations Technical Assistance Fellowship.
UPI	United Press International.
USAAVLABS	U.S. Army Air Mobility Research and Development Laboratory.
USAF	U.S. Air Force.
USASI	U.S. of America Standards Institute.
USBM	U.S. Bureau of Mines.
USCG	U.S. Coast Guard.
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture.
USDC	U.S. Dept. of Commerce.
USDI	U.S. Department of Interior.
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey.
USN	U.S. Navy
USPHS	U.S. Public Health Service.
VIMS	Virginia Institute of Marine Sciences.
WAMIS	Water Management Information System.
WHO	World Health Organization.
WHOI	Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute.
WMO	World Meteorological Organization.
WPCF	Water Pollution Control Federation, Washington, D.C.
WQO	Water Quality Office (EPA).