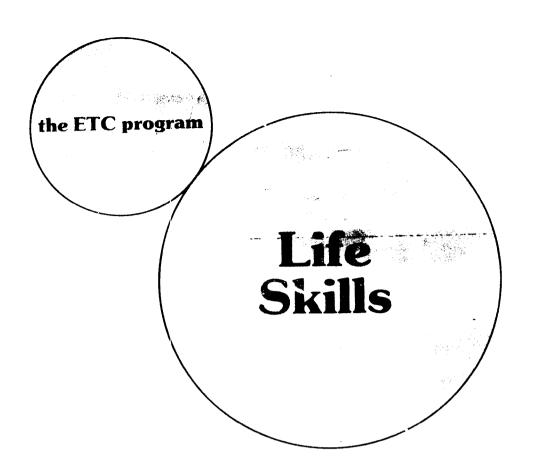
# The ETC Program

Skills Book

1: Life Skills



Skills Book

### **Elaine Kirn**

West Los Angeles College

江苏工业学院图书馆 藏 书 章

RANDOM HOUSE



New York

#### First Edition

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Language is me.

Language is you.

Language is people.

Language is what people do.

Language is loving and hurting.

Language is clothes, faces, gestures, responses.

Language is imagining, designing, creating, destroying.

Language is control and persuasion.

Language is communication.

Language is laughter.

Language is growth.

Language is me.

The limits of my language are the limits of my world.

And you can't package that up in a book, can you?

-New Zealand Curriculum Development

No, you can't package language in a book or even a whole program of books, but you have to start somewhere.

### About the ETC Program

ETC is a six-level ESL (English as a second language) program for adults who are learning English to improve their lives and work skills. The material of this level is divided into two books, carefully coordinated, chapter by chapter, in theme, competency goals, grammar, and vocabulary. For a visual representation of the scope and sequence of the program, see the back cover of any volume.

ETC has been designed for maximum efficiency and flexibility. To choose the materials most suitable for your particular teaching situation, decide on the appropriate level by assessing the ability and needs of the students you expect to be teaching. The competency descriptions included in each instructor's manual ("About This Level") will aid you in your assessment.

### **About This Book**

The core of ETC Life Skills is this skills book. It is four skills: listening, speaking, reading, and writing. All listening sections, marked with a cassette symbol, are available on audiocassette.

### **Organization**

Like most other books in the program, the ETC Life Skills: Skills Book consists of an introduction and ten chapters, each divided into four parts with specific purposes.

• Part One: Vocabulary presents the key vocabulary of the chapter, with visual illustrations of the meanings.

- Part Two: Listening provides comprehension activities to help students develop listening skills: identifying situations, understanding content words, and performing practical tasks in response to aural cues.
- Part Three: Grammar in Conversation provides speaking practice in simulated practical situations.
- Part Four: Reading and Writing presents greatly simplified versions of the kinds of reading material students are likely to encounter in everyday life, followed by practice in practical writing tasks.

#### **Symbols**

The following symbols appear throughout the text:



activity on cassette tape

\* a challenging activity designed for more advanced students

#### **Available Ancillaries**

A complete set of audiotapes accompanies this book. The instructors's annotated edition for this text includes:

- a general introduction to the ETC program, this level, and this book
- general suggestions for teaching techniques to use in presenting the various kinds of activities
- page-by-page teacher's notes next to the reduced pages of the student text to which they refer
- an answer key provided on the reduced pages
- a pronunciation supplement of worksheets that can be duplicated and handed out to students
- a vocabulary list, chapter by chapter
- a tapescript for all material recorded on cassette

### Acknowledgments

To Etcetera, ETC, ETC, because we finally did it.

Appreciation beyond frustration goes to the many class testers and reviewers, reviewers, reviewers—whose opinions lie at the core of the ETC program. Thanks to the following reviewers, whose comments both favorable and critical, were of great value in the development of ETC Life Skills:

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• Edith Brady, Cynthia Ward, and the sales staff—for what is yet to come.

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Sally Kostal—for jumping in to rescue us and to keep us calm,

Chuck Alessio—for everything and more

and to Andi Kirn-for putting up with it all.



Preface ix

#### Names and Letters Introduction 1

Competencies: Using the letters of the alphabet • Meeting people • Using greetings and

expressions for departures • Recognizing first and last names Spelling names aloud
 Printing and signing names

CHAPTER 1 **Things** 

Competencies: Naming and describing things ● Using numbers 1-12 ● Understanding

conversations about things • Making and answering requests for things

 Expressing lack of understanding
 Using polite expressions Reading lists of things, times on a clock, and signs

PART ONE Vocabulary 8

**PART TWO** Listening 10

**PART THREE** Grammar in Conversation 12

**PART FOUR** Reading and Writing 14

CHAPTER 2 Information 16

Competencies: Understanding instructions ● Using numbers 13-90 ● Understanding names,

addresses, and telephone numbers • Asking for, giving, and writing personal

information • Reading signs

**PART ONE** Vocabulary 18

**PART TWO** Listening 22

**PART THREE** Grammar in Conversation 24

**PART FOUR** Reading and Writing 27

CHAPTER 3 Help 31

Competencies:

Making and answering requests for help ● Using numbers 20-200 ● Expressing personal information (height, weight, year of birth, etc.)

Comparing units of measurement
 Asking and giving directions

Reading signs

PART ONE Vocabulary 33

**PART TWO** Listening 36

**PART THREE** Grammar in Conversation 38

PART FOUR Reading and Writing 42

#### CHAPTER 4 Food and Money 45

Competencies:

Doing simple math (addition and multiplication) • Expressing needs and wants ● Ordering food ● Asking for and giving change ● Understanding

price lists . Reading signs

**PART ONE** Vocabulary 47 **PART TWO** Listening 51

**PART THREE** Grammar in Conversation 53

**PART FOUR** Reading and Writing 56

#### CHAPTER 5 Times and Places

Competencies:

Reading and telling the time, day, and date • Describing the weather Expressing location
 Making social appointments
 Reading calendars

Reading thermometers and weather maps
 Understanding time zones

**PART ONE** Vocabulary 61 **PART TWO** Listening 65

**PART THREE** Grammar in Conversation 67

**PART FOUR** Reading and Writing 71

#### CHAPTER 6 The Body 75

Competencies:

Telling clothing sizes and prices • Describing physical feelings, illnesses, and health habits . Understanding and filling out medical forms . Reading

medicine labels

**PART ONE** Vocabulary 77 **PART TWO** Listening 79

**PART THREE** Grammar in Conversation 81

**PART FOUR** Reading and Writing 86

#### CHAPTER 7 People 89

Competencies:

Locating countries on a world map • Recognizing family relationships Recognizing job titles and work descriptions
 Using the post office Giving and taking telephone messages
 Asking and telling about relatives and friends • Addressing envelopes • Understanding postal and telephone information

**PART ONE** Vocabulary 91 **PART TWO** Listening 94

**PART THREE** Grammar in Conversation 96

**PART FOUR** Reading and Writing 100

### CHAPTER 8 Emergencies 104

Competencies:

Recognizing emergency situations • Calling emergency numbers

Knowing steps in simple first aid
 Reading warning signs

PART ONE Vocabulary 106
PART TWO Listening 108

PART THREE Grammar in Conversation 110

PART FOUR Reading and Writing 114

### CHAPTER 9 Work 118

Competencies:

Knowing how to look for work • Describing past work, job skills, and

education • Understanding educational requirements • Understanding "help

wanted" ads ● Reading and filling out applications for employment

PART ONE Vocabulary 120

PART TWO Listening 122

PART THREE Grammar in Conversation 124

PART FOUR Reading and Writing 130

### **CHAPTER 10** Fun 132

Competencies:

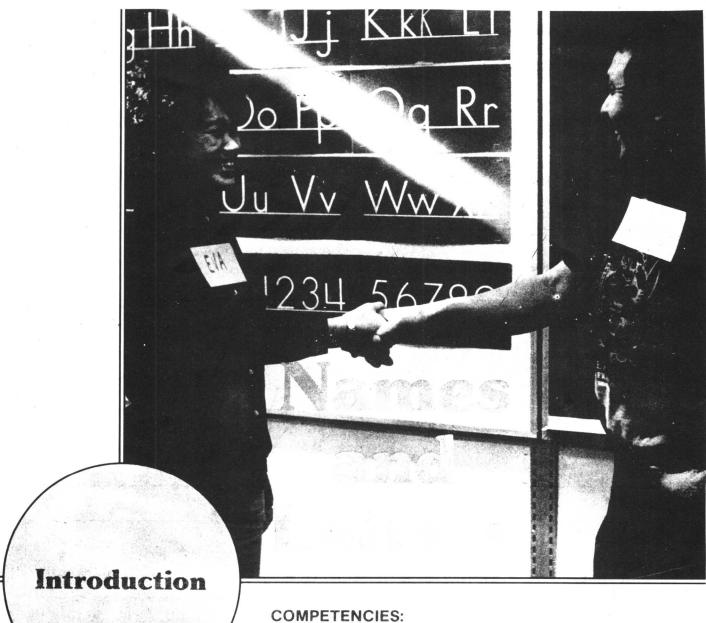
Asking and telling about interests and plans • Knowing about recreational activities • Understanding party invitations • Understanding T.V. and radio

schedules • Reading recreation programs and information

PART ONE Vocabulary 134
PART TWO Listening 135

PART THREE Grammar in Conversation 137

PART FOUR Reading and Writing 141



Using the letters of the alphabet Meeting people Using greetings and expressions for departures Recognizing first and last names Spelling names aloud Printing and signing names

#### **Names**

First Name

Last Name

First Name

Last Name

Ron Ann Smith Taft-Hunt Su-Yan Rosa Wong Gonzalez

last name = family name

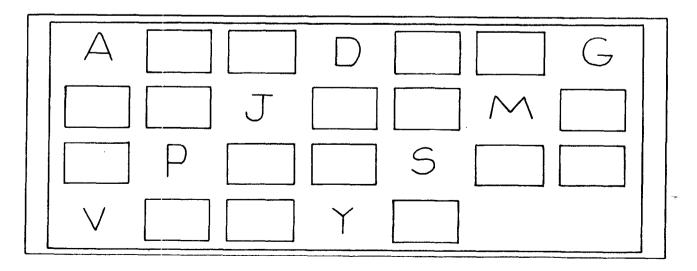
### A. Have conversations.



### The Letters of the Alphabet

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

# B. Look and write the letters.



Printed Letters											
CAPITAL									$\mathcal{V}$		
small							U		j w		

	Na	ames	
First Name	Last Name	Last Name,	First Name
Ann	Smith	Smith ,	Ann
Ron	Taft-Hunt	Taft-Hunt ,	Ron
Li-Li	Lin	Lin ,	Li-Li

<u> </u>	Print your name.							
	FIRST	LAST	LAST,	FIRST				
CAPITA		Handwriting $\mathcal{D} \mathcal{E} \mathcal{F} \mathcal{Y} \mathcal{A}$	1002Y	<i>?</i> n				

CAPITAL

A D C D C F D A S Y K L M

A O P Q R S J U V W X Y Z

small

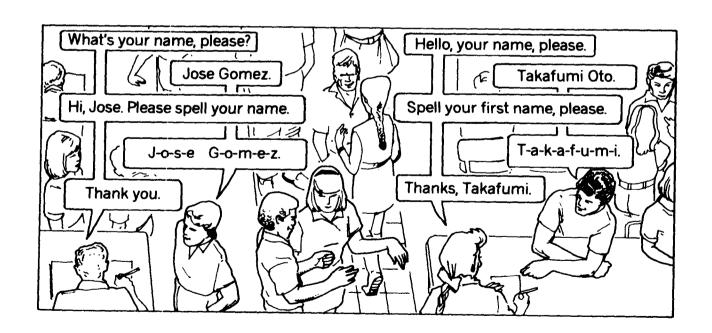
a b c d e f g h i j k l m

n o p g x s t u v w x y z

<u>D.</u>	Use handwriting for your name.					
	SIGNATURE					

### \_\_\_\_\_E. Use printing and handwriting for your names.

1.			
	LAST,	FIRST	SIGNATURE
2.			
	LAST,	FIRST	SIGNATURE
3.			
<b>J.</b>	LAST,	FIRST	SIGNATURE
4.			
	LAST,	FIRST	SIGNATURE
<b>5</b> .			
٥.	LAST,	FIRST	SIGNATURE
6.			
•	LAST,	FIRST	SIGNATURE
7.			
••	LAST,	FIRST	SIGNATURE
8.			
	LAST,	FIRST	SIGNATURE



\*E. Have conversations and write names.

\*G. Have conversations.

**1320801** 0 2





Things

### COMPETENCIES:

Naming and describing things
Using numbers 1-12
Understanding conversations about things
Making and answering requests for things
Expressing lack of understanding
Using polite expressions
Reading lists of things, times on a clock, and signs

#### **GRAMMAR FOCUS:**

Singular and plural nouns Adjectives before nouns Prepositions



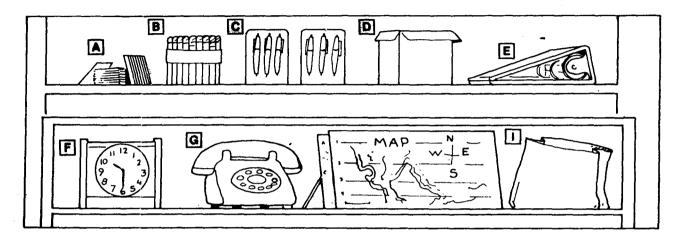
#### A notebook, please.



### **PART ONE / VOCABULARY**

• Things • Numbers 1-12

# A. Look and write the letters A-I.



- 1. F\_ a clock
- 4. \_\_\_ a box

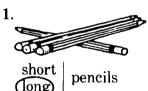
7. \_\_\_\_ pens

- 2. \_\_\_ a telephone
- 5. \_\_\_ a bag

8. \_\_\_\_ maps

- 3. \_\_\_ a notebook
- **6.** \_\_\_\_ pencils
- 9. \_\_\_\_ cards

# B. Circle the words.



2.



1



a black pen white

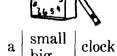
thin notebooks

white cards

**5**.



6.



7.



8.



9.

bag



a black map

pens in a small him

thin box of books