

Handbook of Biochemistry

Selected Data for Molecular Biology

Second Edition

EDITOR

HERBERT A. SOBER, Ph.D.

National Institutes of Health

ADVISORY BOARD CHAIRMAN

ROBERT A. HARTE

American Society of Biological Chemists

COMPILER

EVA K. SOBER, M.S.

In collaboration with a large number of scientists whose assistance is acknowledged in the list of contributors and in connection with their specific contribution

Published by

THE CHEMICAL RUBBER CO. 18901 Cranwood Parkway, Cleveland, Ohio, 44128

This book presents data obtained from authentic and highly regarded sources. Reprinted material is quoted with permission, and sources are indicated. A wide variety of references are listed. Every reasonable effort has been made to give reliable data and information but the editor and the publisher cannot assume responsibility for the validity of all materials or for the consequences of their use.

© 1968, 1970 by The Chemical Rubber Co. All Rights Reserved Library of Congress Card No. 68-18429 Printed in the United States of America

Preface

In the past two decades, biochemistry has extended into new areas. Medicine, modern biology, genetics, immunology, biophysics and molecular biology are among the disciplines enormously advanced by its contributions. We believe it is just this breadth that underlined the need for a modern Handbook of Biochemistry that would, on a continuing basis, make new, unique, in-depth compilations of critically evaluated data available to graduate students, post-doctoral fellows and research workers in selected areas of biochemistry. This belief was amply affirmed by the gratifying acceptance of the first edition.

In the preparation of this second edition, the flourishing state of biochemistry and the disciplines closely related to it has provided a wealth of new data to the editor and his coworkers. The volume is, therefore, substantially larger than its predecessor. It could have been even larger were it not for the exercise of great care to reduce duplication and to eliminate obsolete material. However, all areas of potential interest have not been covered in this edition. We have not attempted to meet the needs of the beginning student, nor have we included tables that can readily be found elsewhere. Indeed, we have concentrated the major thrust of this compilation on today's principal research frontiers, and, as a result, certain areas of important biochemical interest are relatively neglected; we hope none have been ignored.

This second edition is some 600 pages larger than the first edition, the bulk of the increase being accounted for by 59 new tables. Only 22% of the pages in this volume are reprinted unchanged from those in the first edition. Most of the tables from that edition have been extensively revised, up-dated and expanded to accommodate the new data published in the vastly expanding, primary literature. In addition, the index has been enlarged three-fold to facilitate the use of the Handbook.

We shall continue to up-date the information published in the Handbook and, in subsequent editions, hope to fill the gaps. It is also our intention to expand the subject matter covered to include new data as information is acquired.

The editor wishes to thank the numerous contributors, Robert A. Harte and the Advisory Board for their willing and valuable cooperation. Without their aid, this book would not have been possible. Special acknowledgements are due to the editorial staff of The Chemical Rubber Co., particularly Mrs. Florence Thomas and Mrs. Ruth Pokorny for their intelligent and invaluable assistance in the editing of the manuscript and the preparation of the index. The editor, however, is responsible for the scope and the organization of the tables.

Once more, comments and criticisms regarding format and selection of subject matter are invited, as well as specific suggestions for new data (and their sources) which might be included in subsequent editions. We hope that errors and omissions in the data that appear in the Handbook will be brought to the attention of the editor and the publisher.

August 1970

HERBERT A. SOBER, Editor

EDITORS FOR THE CHEMICAL RUBBER CO.

Editor-in-Chief ROBERT C. WEAST, Ph.D.

Vice President, Research, Consolidated Natural Gas Service Company, Inc. Formerly Professor of Chemistry at Case Institute of Technology

Coordinating Editor GEORGE L. TUVE, Sc.D.

Formerly Professor of Engineering at Case Institute of Technology

Editor-in-Chief of Mathematics SAMUEL M. SELBY, Ph.D., Sc.D.

Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Mathematics Formerly Chairman of Mathematics Department, University of Akron. Presently Chairman of Mathematics Department, Hiram College.

Editor-in-Chief of Biosciences IRVING SUNSHINE, Ph.D.

Chief Toxicologist, Cuyahoga County Coroner's Office, Cleveland, Ohio. Associate Professor of Toxicology, Case Western Reserve University.

EDITORS

Chemistry

Louis Meites, Ph.D.
Clarkson College of Technology
Saul Patai, Ph.D.
Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Zvi Rappoport, Ph.D.
Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Chromatography

Gunter Zweig, Ph.D.
Syracuse University Research Corp.

Engineering Sciences

Ray E. Bolz, D.Eng.
Case Western Reserve University
Richard G. Bond, M.S., M.P.H.
University of Minnesota
David G. Fleming, Ph.D.
Case Western Reserve University
Donald F. Gibbons, Ph.D.
Case Western Reserve University
Lester Goodman, Ph.D.
National Institutes of Health
Robert J. Pressley, Ph.D.
RCA Laboratories
Conrad P. Straub, Ph.D., D.Eng.
University of Minnesota

Laboratory Safety

Norman V. Steere The 3M Company

Life Sciences

Nicolo Bellanca, Ph.D. Geigy Chemical Corporation Willard R. Faulkner, Ph.D.
Vanderbilt University Medical Center
Thomas E. Furia
Geigy Chemical Corporation
John W. King, M.D., Ph.D.
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation
Allen I. Laskin, Ph.D.
Esso Research and Engineering
Aaron M. Leash, D.V.M.
Case Western Reserve University
Hubert A. Lechevalier, Ph.D.
Rutgers University

Marine Sciences

F. G. Walton Smith, Ph.D. University of Miami

Herbert A. Sober, Ph.D.

National Institutes of Health

Mathematics and Statistics

William H. Beyer, Ph.D.
University of Akron
Brian Girling, M.Sc., F.I.M.A.
The City University, London, England

Nuclear Sciences

Yen Wang, M.D., D.Sc. (Med.)
University of Pittsburgh

Solid State Sciences

Richard W. Hoffman, Ph.D.
Case Western Reserve University
Donald E. Schuele, Ph.D.
Case Western Reserve University

Advisory Board

CHAIRMAN

Robert A. Harte
Executive Officer
American Society of Biological Chemists
9650 Rockville Pike
Bethesda, Maryland 20014

MEMBERS

Bruce N. Ames, Ph.D. Professor of Biochemistry Department of Biochemistry University of California Berkeley, California 94720

Gilbert Ashwell, M.D.
Chief, Laboratory of Biochemistry and
Metabolism
National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic
Disease
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Waldo E. Cohn, Ph.D. Senior Biochemist, Biology Division Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

John T. Edsall, M.D.
Professor of Biological Chemistry
Biological Laboratories
Harvard University
Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

Leon A. Heppel, M.D., Ph.D.
Professor of Biochemistry
Department of Biochemistry and Molecular
Biology
Cornell University
Ithaca, New York 14850

C. H. W. Hirs, Ph.D. Director, Division of Biological Sciences Indiana University Bloomington, Indiana 47401

O. L. Kline, Ph.D.
Program Director, American Institute of Nutrition
9650 Rockville Pike
Bethesda, Maryland 20014 Irving M. Klotz, Ph.D.
Professor of Chemistry and Biology
Northwestern University
Evanston, Illinois 60201

Fred A. Kummerow, Ph.D.
Professor of Food Chemistry
Burnsides Research Laboratory
University of Illinois
Urbana, Illinois 61803

Cyrus Levinthal, Ph.D.
Professor and Chairman
Department of Biological Sciences
Columbia University
New York, New York 10027

Emanuel Margoliash, M.D. Head, Protein Section Department of Molecular Biology Abbott Laboratories North Chicago, Illinois 60064

Alton Meister, M.D.
Professor and Chairman
Department of Biochemistry
Cornell University Medical College
New York, New York 10021

Earl R. Stadtman, Ph.D. Chief, Laboratory of Biochemistry National Heart Institute National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Bert L. Vallee, M.D. Professor of Biological Chemistry Harvard Medical School Boston, Massachusetts 02115

٧

Contributors

Ampola, Mary G.

Clinical Unit Tufts-New England Medical Center New England Medical Center Hospitals Boston, Massachusetts 02111

Anderson, Norman G.

Molecular Anatomy Program Oak Ridge National Laboratory P.O. Box Y Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

Anderson, Norman L.

Biology Division
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

Barratt, Raymond W.

Department of Biological Sciences Dartmouth College Hanover, New Hampshire 03755

Bates, Roger G.

Department of Chemistry University of Florida Gainesville, Florida 32601

Bauernfeind, J. C.

Hoffman-La Roche Inc. Kingland Street Nutley, New Jersey 07110

Bock, Robert M.

Departments of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology The University of Wisconsin Madison, Wisconsin 53706

Borek, Felix

Departments of Microbiology and Immunology Albert Einstein College of Medicine Bronx, New York 10461

Brakke, Myron K.

Crops Research Division Agriculture Research Service Nebraska Agricultural Experiment Station Lincoln, Nebraska 68504

Brown, James R.

Department of Zoology and Physiology Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Newark, New Jersey 07104

Chheda, Girish B.

General Clinical Research Center Roswell Park Memorial Institute Buffalo, New York 14203

Christensen, James J.

Department of Chemical Engineering Brigham Young University Provo, Utah 84601

Coe. Jr., E. H.

Department of Genetics U.S. Department of Agriculture University of Missouri Columbia, Missouri 65201

Cohn, Waldo E.

Biology Division
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

Danishefsky, Isidore

Department of Biochemistry New York Medical College New York, New York 10029

Darnall, Dennis

Department of Chemistry New Mexico State University Las Cruces, New Mexico 88001

Davie, Earl W.

Department of Biochemistry University of Washington Seattle, Washington 98105

Dayhoff, Margaret O.

Department of Chemical Biology National Biomedical Research Foundation Silver Spring, Maryland 20901

DeRitter, E.

Research Division Hoffman-La Roche Inc. Nutley, New Jersey 07110

Doctor, B. P.

Division of Biochemistry Walter Reed Army Institute of Research Washington, D.C. 20012

Dorn, Gordon L.

Department of Microbiology Wadley Institutes of Molecular Medicine Dallas, Texas 75235

Dubnau, David

The Public Health Research Institute of the City of New York, Inc.
New York, New York 10016

Dunn, David B.

John Innes Institute Colney Lane Norwich, England

Efron, Mary (deceased)

Department of Neurology Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, Massachusetts 02114

Eichhorn, Mary M.

Vision Information Center Francis A. Countway Library of Medicine Harvard Medical School Boston, Massachusetts 02115

Ettinger, Murray J.

Department of Biochemistry State University of New York Buffalo, New York 14214

Fasman, Gerald D.

Department of Biochemistry Brandeis University Waltham, Massachusetts 02154

Gans, M.

Laboratoire de Génètique Moléculaire Faculté des Sciences de Paris Gif-sur-Yvette, France

Ginsburg, Victor

Laboratory of Biochemical Pharmacology National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Good, Norman E.

Department of Botany Michigan State University East Lansing, Michigan 48823

Gratzer, Walter B.

Department of Biophysics Kings College University of London London, W.C.2, England

Green, Margaret C.

The Jackson Laboratory Bar Harbor, Maine 04609

Grell, E. H.

Biology Division
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

Gross, Erhard

Laboratory of Biomedical Sciences
National Institute of Child Health and
Human Development
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Guirard, Beverly M.

Department of Biochemistry University of California Berkeley, California 94720

Hade, Jr., E. P. Kirby

University of Tennessee Medical Units University of Tennessee Memphis, Tennessee 38103

Hall, Ross H.

Department of Biochemistry McMaster University Hamilton, Ontario Canada

Hamilton, Paul B.

Alfred I. DuPont Institute Wilmington, Delaware 19899

Harrington, William F.

Department of Biology The Johns Hopkins University Baltimore, Maryland 21218

Harte, Robert A.

American Society of Biological Chemists Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Hawthorne, D. C.

Genetics Department University of Washington Seattle, Washington 98105

Henderson, Robert W.

Department of Biochemistry University of Melbourne Parkville 3052 Victoria Australia

Heremans, Joseph F.

Research Department of Internal Pathology University of Louvain Louvain, Belgium

Hirs, C. H. W.

Division of Biological Sciences Indiana University Bloomington, Indiana 47401

Hopwood, David A.

John Innes Institute Colney Lane Norwich, England

Hutchens, John O.

Department of Physiology University of Chicago Chicago, Illinois 60637

Izatt, Reed M.

Department of Chemistry Brigham Young University Provo, Utah 84601

Jencks, William P.

Graduate Department of Biochemistry Brandeis University Waltham, Massachusetts 02154

Jirgensons, Bruno

Department of Biochemistry
M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor
Institute
Texas Medical Center
The University of Texas
Houston, Texas 77025

Katzin, Leonard

Chemistry Division Argonne National Laboratory Argonne, Illinois 60439

Kielley, W. Wayne

Section of Cellular Physiology The National Heart Institute National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Kirschenbaum, Donald M.

Department of Biochemistry Downstate Medical Center State University of New York Brooklyn, New York 11203

Klotz, Irving M.

Department of Chemistry Northwestern University Evanston, Illinois 60201

Kresheck, Gordon C.

Department of Chemistry Northern Illinois University DeKalb, Illinois 60115

Kummerow, Fred A.

Burnsides Research Laboratory University of Illinois Urbana, Illinois 61801

Laskowski, Sr., Michael

Laboratory of Enzymology Roswell Park Memorial Institute Buffalo, New York 14203

Leder, Philip

Laboratory of Biomedical Sciences
National Institute of Child Health and
Development
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Lindsley, Daniel L.

Biology Division
Oak Ridge National Laboratories
Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

Loach, Paul A.

Department of Chemistry Northwestern University Evanston, Illinois 60201

MacHattie, Lorne A.

Department of Medical Cell Biology University of Toronto Toronto, Ontario Canada

Maher, George G.

Northern Utilization Research and Development Division Agricultural Research Service United States Department of Agriculture Peoria, Illinois 61604

Mandel, Manley

 M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor Institute
 Texas Medical Center
 The University of Texas
 Houston, Texas 77025

Margoliash, Emanuel

Department of Molecular Biology Abbott Laboratories North Chicago, Illinois 60022

Marshall, Garland R.

Departments of Physiology, Biophysics and Biological Chemistry Washington University Medical School St. Louis, Missouri 63110

McDiarmid, Ruth S.

Laboratory of Physical Biology National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

McKusick, Victor A.

Department of Medicine
Johns Hopkins University School of
Medicine
The Johns Hopkins University
Baltimore, Maryland 21205

Meister, Alton

Department of Biochemistry Cornell University Medical College New York, New York 10021

Merrifield, R. B.

The Rockefeller University New York, New York 10021

Michal, Gerhard

The Biochemical Division C. F. Boehringer and Soehne Tutzing, Germany D-8132

Mihalyi, Elemer

Laboratory of Biochemistry National Heart and Lung Institute National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Mortimer, R. K.

Donner Laboratory University of California Berkeley, California 94720

Morton, Trevor C.

Department of Biochemistry University of Melbourne Parkville N.2, Victoria Australia

Mosig, Gisela

Department of Molecular Biology Vanderbilt University Nashville, Tennessee 37203

Neuffer, M. G.

Department of Genetics University of Missouri Columbia, Missouri 65201

Newburn, Lorance

Instrumentation Specialities Company, Inc. Lincoln, Nebraska 68507

Nielsen, Eigil Bjerl

Research Laboratory
Tuborg Breweries Ltd.
Copenhagen, Denmark DK 2900

Nolan, Chris

Department of Molecular Biology Abbott Laboratories North Chicago, Illinois 60022

Normore, William M.

Department of Zoology and Physiology Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey Newark, New Jersey 07104

Paabo, Maya

Electrochemical Analysis Section National Bureau of Standards Washington, D.C. 20234

Peterson, Elbert A.

Laboratory of Biochemistry National Cancer Institute National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Pocker, Anna

Department of Biochemistry University of Washington Seattle, Washington 98105

Prud'homme, N.

Laboratoire de Génètique Moléculaire Faculté des Sciences de Paris Gif-sur-Yvette, Paris France

Radford, Allan

Department of Biological Sciences Stanford University Stanford, California 94305

Raff, Rudolph A.

Department of Biology Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts 02319

Rechcigl, Jr., Miloslav

Regional Medical Programs Service Health Services and Mental Health Administration, DHEW Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Reeck, Gerald

Department of Biochemistry University of Washington Seattle, Washington 98105

Regenstein, Joe M.

Department of Biophysics Brandeis University Waltham, Massachusetts 02154

Reiland, John

Pharmacia Fine Chemicals, Inc. Piscataway. New Jersey 08854

Rich, Alexander

Department of Biology Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139

Riordan, James F.

Department of Biological Chemistry Harvard Medical School Boston, Massachusetts 02115

Rivas, Marian L.

Department of Medicine
Johns Hopkins University School of
Medicine
Baltimore, Maryland 21205

Roberts, F. Edward

Merck, Sharp and Dohme Research Laboratories Merck and Company, Inc. Rahway, New Jersey 07065

Robins, Roland K.

Nucleic Acid Research Institute International Chemical and Nuclear Corporation Irvine, California 92664

Sanderson, Kenneth E.

Department of Biology University of Calgary Calgary, Alberta Canada

Schneider, Walter C.

Laboratory of Biochemistry National Cancer Institute National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Sela, Michael

Department of Chemical Immunology The Weizmann Institute of Science Rehovoth, Israel

Shapiro, Herman S.

Department of Biochemistry
New Jersey College of Medicine and
Dentistry
Newark, New Jersey 07103

Shih, Vivian E.

Department of Neurology The Massachusetts General Hospital Boston, Massachusetts 02114

Simpson, Robert T.

Laboratory of Nutrition and Endocrinology National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Smith, Malcolm H. (deceased)

Department of Biochemistry The University Sheffield, 10 England

Sober, Eva K.

Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Sober, Herbert A.

Laboratory of Nutrition and Endocrinology National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Sodd, Mary Ann

Division of Biochemistry
Walter Reed Army Institute of Research
Washington, D.C. 20012

Spande, Thomas F.

Laboratory of Chemistry
National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic
Diseases
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Szybalski, Elizabeth

McArdle Laboratory for Cancer Research The University of Wisconsin Madison, Wisconsin 53706

Szybalski, Waclaw

McArdle Laboratory for Cancer Research The University of Wisconsin Madison, Wisconsin 53706

Tanford, Charles

Department of Physical Chemistry Duke University Durham, North Carolina 27706

Taylor, Austin L.

Department of Microbiology University of Colorado Medical Center Denver, Colorado 80220

Thomas, Jr., Charles A.

Department of Biological Chemistry Harvard Medical School Boston, Massachusetts 02115

Tidwell, J. Thomas

Department of Biology
M. D. Anderson Hospital and Tumor
Institute
The University of Texas
Houston, Texas 77025

Timasheff, Serge N.

Department of Biochemistry Brandeis University Waltham, Massachusetts 02154

Toal, Jane Nicolet

Laboratory of Physiology National Cancer Institute National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Townsend, Leroy

Department of Chemistry University of Utah Salt Lake City, Utah 84112

Tschudy, Donald P.

Metabolism Branch National Cancer Institute National Institutes of Health Bethesda, Maryland 20014

T'so, Paul O. P.

Department of Radiobiological Sciences The John Hopkins University Baltimore, Maryland 21205

Vallee. Bert L.

Department of Biological Chemistry Harvard Medical School Boston, Massachusetts 02115

Voet, Richard

Department of Biology Massachusetts Institute of Technology Cambridge, Massachusetts 02139

von Borstel, R. C.

Biology Division
Oak Ridge National Laboratory
Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

Wacker, Warren G. C.

Harvard Medical School Peter Bent Brigham Hospital Boston, Massachusetts 02115

Wagner, Robert H.

Department of Pathology The University of North Carolina Chapel Hill, North Carolina 27514

Warshaw, Myron M.

Department of Chemistry New York University Graduate School Washington Square New York, New York 10003

Weilbaecher, R. G.

Louisiana State University Medical School New Orleans, Louisiana 70012

Weinstein, Boris

Department of Chemistry University of Washington Seattle, Washington 98105

Wheat, Robert W.

Departments of Microbiology and Immunology Duke University Medical Center Durham, North Carolina 27706

Windholz, Thomas B.

Merck, Sharp and Dohme Research Laboratories Merck and Company, Inc. Rahway, New Jersey 07065

Winzler, Richard J.

Department of Chemistry Florida State University Tallahassee, Florida 32306

Witkop, B.

Laboratory of Chemistry
National Institute of Arthritis and Metabolic
Diseases
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, Maryland 20014

Wojciech, Roman (deceased)

Abbott Laboratories North Chicago, Illinois 60064

Wolfrom, M. L. (deceased)

Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University Columbus, Ohio 43210

Yaron, Arieh

Department of Biophysics The Weizmann Institute of Science Rehovoth, Israel

Zacharius, Robert M.

Eastern Utilization Research and Development Division Agricultural Research Service United States Department of Agriculture Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19118

SOV

Chart of Biochemical Pathways

Insert

Outlining the dynamic relationships that exist in intermediary metabolism and illustrating the interdependence of the various biochemical systems involved in energy storage and utilization, biosynthesis and catabolism. Several hundred biochemical reactions are shown associated with metabolic pathways in terms of precursors, intermediates, substrates, products, enzymes, cofactors, coenzymes and inhibitors.

Contents

Abbreviations and Nomenclature Section A Page	ge A-1	to	A-100
Amino Acids	ge B-1	to	B-111
Peptides and ProteinsSection CPag	ge C-1	to	C-293
Carbohydrates	ge D-1	to	D-087
Lipids Section EPag	ge E-1	tó	E-021
Steroids	e F-1	to	F-031
Purines, Pyrimidines, Nucleotides, Oligonucleotides	ge G-1	to	G-238
Nucleic AcidsPag	ge H-1	to	H-137
Genetics and Biology Section IPag	e I-1	to	I-118
Physical and Chemical Data Section JPag	e J-1	to	J-298
Miscellaneous Section K Pag	e K-1	to	K-080
Index	In-1	to	In-108
Chart of Biochemical Pathways	T.	eck	COVAT

Section A

ABBREVIATIONS AND NOMENCLATURE

	CONTRACTOR AND ADDRESS OF THE ADDRES
t 01	CBN Recommendations, Rules and Places of Publication
prev nbo	iations
ur. I	Phosphorylated Compounds'
TT.	1 nospinory rateu Compounts.
11. TI	Carbohydrates
ш	Amino Acids: Peptides and Proteins.
	A. Symbols.
	B. Sequence and Direction.
	C. Substitution
	D. Polypeptides.
	E. Cyclic Polypeptides
	F. Substituents
	G. Synthetic Polypeptides (Polymerized Amino Acids).
	H. Synthetic Modifications of Natural Peptides
	I. One-Letter Notation for Amino Acid Sequences
۲.	Nucleic Acids, Polynucleotides and Constituents
	A. Symbols for Bases
	B. Symbols for Nucleosides
	C. Symbols for Sugars and Phosphoric Acid Residues
	D. Symbols for Substituents.
	E. Sequence and Direction.
	F. Polynucleotides.
	G. Association (H-Bonding)
	H. Suggested Symbolism for Nucleoside Phosphorothioates.
iał	Names
	Lipids
•	A Congris Terms
	A. Generic Terms.
i	B. Specific Nomenclature of Lipids
١.	Vitamins, Coenzymes and Related Compounds
	A. Vitamin A.
	B. Vitamin D.
	C. Summary of Chemical Relationships and Nomenclature of Vitamins E and K and Coenzymes Q: Quinones
	D. Vitamin B ₆
	E. Vitamin B ₁₂ : Corrinoids
	F. Folic Acids
	G. Miscellaneous Water-Soluble Vitamins and Cofactors
5 I	or the Description of the Conformation of Polypeptide Chains
	Table 1. Main Chain Torsion Angles for Various Conformations in Pentides of L-Amino Acids
	Table 2. Approximate Torsion Angles for Some Regular Structures.
	Table 3. Symbols for Atoms and Bonds in the Side Chains of the Commonly Occurring L-Amino Acids
s o	i de la companya de
	Carbohydrate Nomenclature
	Cyclitol Nomenclature
	Steroid Namenclature
	Steroid Nomenclature
. I	Enzyme Nomenclature
	Formal Statements on Nomenclature and Usage Human Immunoglobulins
	глипана липиподориназ
	Notation for Human Immunoglobulin Subclasses
j	Notation for Genetic Factors of Human Immunoglobulins
ati	ve Nomenclature for Blood Coagulation Factors

Section B

AMINO ACIDS

	Page
Determent by Newton New Occurrence Amino Anida	B-3
Data on the Naturally-Occurring Amino Acids.	B-4
L-Monoamino, Monocarboxylic Acids	B-7
L-Monoamino, Dicarboxylic Acids	
L-Diamino, Monocarboxylic Acids	B-11
L-Diamino, Dicarboxylic Acids	B-11
L-Keto, Hydroxy and Hydroxy Substituted Amino Acids	
L-Aromatic Amino Acids	B-17
L-Ureido and Guanido Amino Acids.	D-17
L-Amino Acids Containing Other Nitrogeneous Groups	B-21 B-22
L-Heterocyclic Amino Acids.	B-22
L-N-Substituted Amino Acids	
L-Sulfur and Selenium Containing Amino Acids	
L-Halogen-Containing Amino Acids	B-38
L-Phosphorus-Containing Amino Acids	B-40
L-Betaines	B-41
D-Amino Acids	
α, β-Unsaturated Amino Acids	
Amino Acid Antagonists	B-51
Properties of the & Keto Acid Analogs of Amino Acids	
Coefficients of Solubility Equations of Certain Amino Acids in Water	B-58
Heat Capacities, Absolute Entropies, and Entropies of Formation of Amino Acids and Related Compounds	
Heat of Combustion, Enthalpy and Free Energy of Formation of Amino Acids and Related Compounds	B-62
Solubilities of Amino Acids in Water at Various Temperatures	B-65
Heats of Solution of Amino Acids in Aqueous Solution at 25°C	B-67
Free Energies of Solution and Standard Free Energy of Formation of Amino Acids in Aqueous Solution at 25°C	B-69
Activities of Amino Acids and Peptides at 25°C	B-70
Molal Activity Coefficients (- Log ₁₀)	B-71
Far Ultraviolet Absorption Spectra of Amino Acids	B-72
UV Absorption Characteristics of N-Acetyl Methyl Esters of the Aromatic Amino Acids, Cystine and of N-Acetylcysteine	
Numerical Values of the Absorbances of the Aromatic Amino Acids in Acid, Neutral, and Alkaline Solutions	B-75
Table I. Molecular Absorbances of Tyrosine	
Table II. Molecular Absorbances of Tryptophan Table III. Molecular Absorbances of Phenylalanine	B-76
Table IV. Alkaline Vs. Neutral Difference Spectra of Tyrosine, Tryptophan, and Phenylalanine	
Table V. Acid Vs. Neutral Difference Spectra of Tyrosine, Tryptophan, and Phenylalanine	
Specific Rotatory Dispersion Constants for 0.1 M Amino Acid Solutions	B-78
Gas-Liquid Chromatography of Amino Acids:	D 00
1. Methyl Na-Trifluoroacetyl Derivatives (1-3).	
2. n-Butyl N ^a -Triffuoroacetyl Derivatives (1-4)	
3. n-Amyl N ^a -Trifluoroacetyl Derivatives (1-3)	
4. n-Butyl N ^a -Heptafluorobutyryl Derivatives (1,2).	B-81
5. n-Propyl N [*] -Acetyl Derivatives (1–3)	B-82
6. n-Amyl N ^a -Acetyl Derivatives (1,3).	B-83
7. n-Propyl N*-Thiocarbonyl Derivatives (1,2).	B-84
8. Methyl N*-2,4-Dinitrophenyl Derivatives (1-3).	B-85
Effect of Variables on Column Pressure, Elution Volume, Peak Width, Height and Separation (Resolution) in the Ion	
Exchange Chromatography of Amino Acids on Sulfonated Styrene-Divinylbenzene Copolymer Resins	B-86
The Ion Exchange Chromatography of Urine Amino Acids:	
Resolution of the Ninhydrin Positive Constituents by different Chromatographic Procedures	B-88
Amino Acids of a Single Wet Thumb Print	B-93
Elution Behavior of Naturally Occurring Ninhydrin-positive Compounds During Ion Exchange Chromatography	B-94
Ratios Calculated from Absorption at 440 and 570 mµ of the Ninhydrin Reaction Product Color Constants of Some Amino	
Acids and Related Compounds	B-95

Contents

Chromatographic Position of 185 Ninhydrin Reactive Substances.	B-97
Table 1. The composition of Buffers and method of preparation	B-97
Table II. Operation schedule	B-97
Table III. Identification of Numbered Peaks in Figure	B-99
Free Amino Acids in Blood Plasma of Newborn Infants and Adults	B-100
Rapid Short Column Chromatography of Amino Acids Related to Metabolic Diseases	
System I. Urine of a Hydroxyprolinemic Patient	
System II. Normal Plasma + Sarcosine.	B-102
	B-102
	B-103
	B-103
O : 135 O : 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	B-103
System VII. Urine of an Argininosuccinic Aciduric Patient + Standard Amino Acid Mixture	B-104
	B-104
Contract IV Manual Dis	B-104
Errors of Amino Acid Metabolism:	
Primary Overflow Aminoacidurias (Essential Amino Acids).	B-105
Renal (Transport) Aminoacidurias (Plasma Amino Acids Normal or Low).	

Section C

PEPTIDES AND PROTEINS

		Page
	eights of Proteins and some other Materials including Sedimentation, Diffusion and Fractional Coefficients	
	Specific Volumes	C -3
Protein Table		_
Index Table I.		C-4
Table II.	Full Data—Globular Proteins	C-10
Table III.	Full Data—Fibrous Proteins	C-12
Table IV.	Incomplete Data—Globular Floteins Incomplete Data—Fibrous Proteins	C-13
Table V.	Sedimentation Coefficients of Vertebrate Serum Proteins.	C-24
Table VI.	Miscellaneous Data	C-26 C-28
	rrameters of Purified Human Plasma Proteins	
Comparison	of Analytical Methods for Serum Proteins.	C-36
The Proteins	of Blood Coagulation.	Insert
Glycoproteins	Tables I-IX	C-40
Table I.	Glycoproteins, Human Plasma	C-42
Table II.	Plasma Glycoproteins (other than Human)	C-42
Table III.	Glycoproteins, Blood Group Substances and Mucins	C-43
Table IV.	Glycoproteins, Tissues	C-45
Table V.	Glycoproteins, Body Fluids	C-46
Table VI.	Glycoproteins, Eggs, Milk	C-40
Table VII.	Glycoproteins, Plants	C-47
Table VIII	Glycoproteins, Hormones.	C-48
Table IX.	Glycoproteins, Enzymes	C-49
Non-Enzyma	tic Metalloproteins	C-50
Metalloenzvn	168	C-50
Table of Histo	one Fractions	C-56
Protein Subu	nits	C-62
Subunit Co	onstitution of Proteins	C-62
Refractive In	dex Increments of Proteins	C-62
Moiar Extinc	tion Coemcients and E: La Values for Proteins	C-71
Optical Rotat	ory Power and Rotatory Dispersion of Proteins.	C-99
Table I.	Optical Rotatory Properties of Proteins	C-100
Table II.	Moffitt Constants and Far-Ultraviolet Cotton Effects of Proteins with \(\sigma\)-Helix	C-104
Table III.	Moment Constants and Far-Ultraviolet Cotton Effects of Proteins with Uncommon Rotatory Dispersion	C-104
	Properties	C-106
Circular Dich	roism of Proteins	C-112
Circular D	ichroism Spectra of Proteins in the Far Ultraviolet Zone	C-116
Hydrolysis of	Proteins	C-121
lable I.	Destruction of Serine and Threonine	C-121
Table II.	Destruction of Serine, Threonine, Cystine and Tyrosine	C-121
Table III	Recovery of Tryptophan from various proteins.	C-121
Hydrolysis	of Peptides in Acid Solution	C 122
Enzymauc	riydrolysis of Proteins and Polypeptides	C-122
Enzymatic	Hydrolysis of Several Confugated Proteins	C-124
Specificity (Of Trypsin Toward Synthetic Substrates	C-124
Specificity (Of Chymolifypsin for Hydrolysis of Pentide Bonds in Proteins and Polynentides	C-125
Hydrolys	ormed on Chymotryptic Hydrolysis of α-Chains of Human Globin under Two Different Conditions of	C-126
Conditions	IOF Chymotryptic Hydrolysis of Certain Proteins *	C 107
Specificity (Of FCDSIII for FIVOROIVSIS of Pentide Ronds in Proteins and Dolumentides	C 100
i cpuc riyu	torysis of bolius Fornieu by the Aromatic Amino Acids in Human wand R. Chains	C 120
i chuc iiyu	101yala 01 Dulius Cofficu by Lelicine in Human N. and R. Chaine	C 100
Specificity (of Fapalli for flydfolysis of Peplide Bonds in Proteins and Polynentides	C 120
THE THYUNG	lysis of Several replices from a- and a-t hains of Human Hemodolin by Donoin	A 141
Specificity (of Submissing for Dydrolysis of Pentide Ronds in Proteins and Dolumentides	C 122
I DIA-CLAINING	acius—uncir Sulubility and Digestinitiv by Protectutic Engance	~
C VALIUZCII DIU	uniue Cleavave of Penniges and Pentoing	
Speciment's or '	Neakchis Commonity used to Chemically Washiv Professe	~
reare blee i c	pulco.,,.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	C-141
repuces, Prep	pared by Solid Phase Peptide Synthesis.	C 146