

Operator Theory: Advances and Applications
Vol. 2

OT 2

Topics in Modern Operator Theory

**5th International Conference on
Operator Theory,
Timișoara and
Herculane (Romania),
June 2–12, 1980**

Birkhäuser

Topics in Modern Operator Theory

5th International Conference
on Operator Theory,
Timișoara and Herculane (Romania),
June 2–12, 1980

Volume Editors

C. Apostol
R. G. Douglas
B. Sz.-Nagy
D. Voiculescu

Managing Editor

Gr. Arsene

1981

Birkhäuser Verlag
Basel · Boston · Stuttgart

Volume Editorial Office

Department of Mathematics
INCREST
Bd. Pacii 220
79622 Bucharest (Romania)

CIP-Kurztitelaufnahme der Deutschen Bibliothek

Topics in modern operator theory / 5th Internat.
Conference on Operator Theory, Timișoara and
Herculane (Romania), June 2–12, 1980. Vol. ed.
C. Apostol ... Co-ed. Gr. Arsene. – Basel ;
Boston ; Stuttgart : Birkhäuser, 1981.

(Operator theory ; Vol. 2)

ISBN 3-7643-1244-0

NE: Apostol, Constantin [Hrsg.]; International
Conference on Operator Theory (05, 1980,
Timișoara; Herculane) ; GT

All rights reserved.

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval
system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic,
mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior
permission of the copyright owner.

© Birkhäuser Verlag, Basel 1981
Printed in Germany
ISBN 3-7643-1244-0

Б

OT 2:
Operator Theory: Advances and Applications
Vol. 2

Edited by

I. Gohberg

Editorial Board

K. Clancey	B. Gramsch	M. Livsic
L. Coburn	W. Helton	E. Meister
R. Douglas	D. Herrero	B. Mityagin
H. Dym	M. Kaashoek	J. Pincus
A. Dynin	T. Kailath	M. Rosenblum
P. Fillmore	H. Kaper	J. Rovnjak
C. Foias	S. Kuroda	D. Sarason
P. Fuhrman	P. Lancaster	H. Widon
S. Goldberg	L. Lerer	D. Xia

**Honorary and Advisory
Editorial Board**

P. Halmos	R. Phillips
T. Kato	B. Sz.-Nagy
S. Mikhlin	

Editorial Office

Department of Mathematics
Tel-Aviv University
Ramat-Aviv (Israel)

Birkhäuser Verlag
Basel · Boston · Stuttgart

CONTENTS

	Preface	7
	List of participants	9
	Program of the conference	12
ALBRECHT, E.	On closed operator algebras generated by analytic functional calculi	17
ANDERSON, J.	A conjecture concerning the pure states of $B(H)$ and a related theorem	27
APOSTOL, C.; MARTIN, M.	A C^* -algebra approach to the Cowen-Douglas theory	45
CIORĂNESCU, I.	On periodic distribution groups	53
DOUGLAS, R.G.	On the smoothness of elements of Ext	63
DUPRÉ, M.; FILLMORE, P.	Triviality theorems for Hilbert modules	71
ECKSTEIN, G.	Exact controllability and spec- trum assignment	81
FIALKOW, L.	Generalized derivations	95
GILFEATHER, F.L.; LARSON, D.R.	Commutants modulo the compact operators of certain CSL algebras	105
GOHBERG, I.; KAASHOEK, M.A.; VAN SCHAGEN, F.	Similarity of operator blocks and canonical forms. II: Infi- nite dimensional case and Wiener-Hopf factorization	121

HERRERO, D.A.	Unitary orbits of power partial isometries and approximation by block-diagonal nilpotents	171
JONES, V.F.R.	Isomorphisms of the automorphism groups of type II factors	211
NAGY, B.	The spectral residuum for each closed operator	221
NIKOLSKII, N.K.	Two applications of Hankel operators	239
OCNEANU, A.	A Rohlin type theorem for groups on von Neumann algebras	247
PELIGRAD, C.	Derivations of C^* -algebras which are invariant under an automorphism group	259
PIMSNER, M.; POPA, S.; VOICULESCU, D.	Remarks on ideals of the Calkin- -algebra for certain singular extensions	269
SUCIU, I.	Modelling by L^2 -bounded analytic functions	279
SUCIU , N.; VALUŞESCU, I.	The maximal function of doubly commuting contractions	295
VOICULESCU, D.	Remarks on Hilbert-Schmidt perturbations of almost normal operators	311
WILLIAMS, J.P.	Derivation ranges: open problems	319
	Problem list	329

PREFACE

The first of the annual Operator Theory conferences in Timișoara held four years ago was a meeting of operator theory specialists from the National Institute for Scientific and Technical Creation in Bucharest and from the University of Timișoara. Since then, the participation to these conferences has greatly increased, by being attended first by operator theorists from all over the country and (since 1978) by an increasing number of foreign mathematicians. Thus the 1980 Conference can be regarded as a truly international Operator Theory meeting, fifteen countries being represented at it.

These conferences are conceived as a means to promote the cooperation between specialists in all areas of Operator Theory. Among the main topics in 1980 were: dilation theory, invariant subspaces, connections with the theory of C^* -algebras, subnormal operators, multidimensional functional calculus etc. Though not included in this volume, we would like to mention that in 1980 some special sessions concerning other fields of Functional Analysis were organized at the Operator Theory conference.

The research contracts of the Department of Mathematics of INCREST with the National Council for Sciences and Technology of Romania provided the means for developing the research activity in Functional Analysis; these contracts constitute the generous framework for these meetings.

We want also to acknowledge the support of INCREST and the excellent organizing job done by our host - University of Timișoara -. Professor Dumitru Gașpar and Professor Mircea Reghiș are among those people in Timișoara who contributed in an essential way to the success of the meeting.

We are indebted to Professor Israel Gohberg for including these Proceedings in the OT Series and for valuable help in the editing process. Birkhäuser Verlag was very cooperative in pu-

blishing this volume.

Rodica Gervescu and Camelia Minulescu dealt with the difficult task of typing the whole manuscript; they did an excellent job in a very short time.

Organizing Committee

Head of Math. Department Organizers,
of INCREST,

Zoia Ceașescu Constantin Apostol

Dan Voiculescu

September 1980

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS*)

ALBRECHT, Ernst	University of Saarlandes, West Germany
ALBU, Adrian	University of Timișoara
ANDERSON, Joel	Pennsylvania State University, USA
ANDO, Tsuyoshi	Hokkaido University, Japan
APOSTOL, Constantin	INCREST, Bucharest
ARSENE, Grigore	INCREST, Bucharest
BĂBESCU, Gheorghe	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
BACALU, Ioan	Politechnical Institute, Bucharest
BALINT, Stefan	University of Timișoara
BĂNULESCU, Martha	University of Bucharest
BĂNZARU, Titus	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
BARTLE, Robert	University of Illinois, USA
BERECHET, Oprea	INCREST, Bucharest
BOBOC, Nicu	University of Bucharest
BOCSA, Minerva	University of Timișoara
BIRĂUȘ, Silviu	University of Timișoara
BOROS, Emil	University of Timișoara
BUCUR, Gheorghe	INCREST, Bucharest
BURLACU, Eugen	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
CALIANU, Rodica	Politechnical Institute, Bucharest
CĂMPU, Eugen	University of Bucharest
CEAUȘESCU, Zoia	INCREST, Bucharest
CEAUȘU, Traian	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
CHARLES, Bernard	University of Montpellier, France
CHARLES, Josette	University of Montpellier, France
CHEVREAU, Bernard	INCREST, Bucharest
CIORĂNESCU, Ioana	INCREST, Bucharest
COFAN, Nicolae	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
CONSTANTIN, Gheorghe	University of Timișoara
CONSTANTINESCU, Tiberiu	INCREST, Bucharest
COSTINESCU, Roxana	University of Bucharest
CRAIOVEANU, Mircea	University of Timișoara
CRSTICI, Boris	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
DĂNET, Nicoale	Politechnical Institute, Bucharest
DELCEZEG, Adriana	University of Timișoara
DEUTSCH, Emerich	Politechnical Institute of New York, USA
DINESCU, Gabriela	University of Bucharest
DIȚĂ, Petre	Central Institute of Physics, Bucharest
DOGARU, Octavian	University of Timișoara
DOUGLAS, Ronald G.	State University of New York, USA
DRAGOMIR, Achim	University of Timișoara
DRAGOMIR, Paraschiva	University of Timișoara

*) Romanian participants are listed only with the name of their institution.

DRECIN, Gheorghe	University of Timișoara
DURSZT, Endre	University of Szeged, Hungary
ECKSTEIN, Gheorghe	University of Timișoara
FIALKOW, Larry	Western Michigan University, USA
FILLMORE, Peter A.	Dalhousie University, Canada
FRUNZĂ, Ștefan	University of Iași
FUGLEDE, Bent	University of Copenhagen, Denmark
GALETAR, Elisabeta	University of Timișoara
GÂNDAC, Florea	Politechnical Institute, Bucharest
GAŞPAR, Dumitru	University of Timișoara
GÂVRUȚĂ, Pașc	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
GEORGESCU, Horia	University of Bucharest
GEORGESCU, Vladimir	Central Institute of Physics, Bucharest
GILFEATHER, Frank L.	University of Nebraska, USA
GODINI, Gliceria	INCREST, Bucharest
GOLOGAN, Radu-Nicolae	INCREST, Bucharest
GROSU, Corina	CIMIC, Bucharest
GRZYBOWSKI, Henryk T.	University of Gliwice, Poland
GUSSI, Gheorghe	INCREST, Bucharest
HERRERO, Domingo A.	IVIC, Venezuela
HİRİŞ, Viorel	University of Timișoara
HO SI HAU	University of Hanoi, Vietnam
ISTRĂTESCU, Ioana	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
JONES, VAUGHAM R.F.	University of Geneva, Switzerland
KERCHY, László	University of Szeged, Hungary
LIPOVAN, Octavian	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
LU, Shijie	University of Nankin, People's Republic of China
MARTIN, Mircea	INCREST, Bucharest
MĂRUȘTER, Ștefan	University of Timișoara
MEGAN, Mihail	University of Timișoara
MENNICKEN, Reinhard	Regensburg University, West Germany
MIEL, George	University of Nevada, USA
MIHALACHE, Georgeta	INCREST, Bucharest
MIHALACHE, Nicolae	INCREST, Bucharest
MINEA, Gheorghe	INCREST, Bucharest
MOLDOVEANU, Emil	TLHS, Bucharest
NAGY, Béla	Budapest Technological University, Hungary
NEAGU, Mihai	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
NICULESCU, Constantin	University of Craiova
NIKOLSKII, Nikolai K.	Steklov Institute Leningrad, USSR
OBĂDEANU, Virgil	University of Timișoara
OCNEANU, Adrian	INCREST, Bucharest
OLIN, Robert F.	Virginia State University, USA
PAPUC, Dan	University of Timișoara
PASNICU, Cornel	INCREST, Bucharest
PĂUNESCU, Doru	University of Timișoara
PELIGRAD, Costel	INCREST, Bucharest
PELIGRAD, Magda	Center of Mathematical Statistics, Bucharest
PETZ, Denes	Mathematical Institut, Budapest, Hungary
PIMSNER, Mihai	INCREST, Bucharest
POPA, Constantin	University of Timișoara
POPA, Eugen	University of Iași
POPA, Nicolae	INCREST, Bucharest
POPA, Sorin	INCREST, Bucharest

POPESCU, Nicolae	University of Timișoara
POTRA, Florian A.	INCREST, Bucharest
PREDA, Petre	University of Timișoara
PUTINAR, Mihai	INCREST, Bucharest
RADU, Viorel	University of Timișoara
REGHİŞ, Mircea	University of Timișoara
REGHİŞ, Monica	University of Timișoara
ROŞU, Radu	University of Bucharest
ŞABAC, Mihai	University of Bucharest
SCHMÜDGEN, Konrad	Karl Marx University, GDR
SETELECAN, Alexandru	University of Bucharest
SINGER, Ivan	INCREST, Bucharest
STAN, Ilie	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
STĂNĂȘILĂ, Octavian	Politechnical Institute, Bucharest
STANCU, Dimitrie D.	University of Cluj
STANCU, Felicia	University of Cluj
STEPAN, Aurel	University of Timișoara
STOICA, Lucrețiu	INCREST, Bucharest
STRĂTILĂ, Șerban	INCREST, Bucharest
SUCIU, Ioan	INCREST, Bucharest
SUCIU, Nicolae	University of Timișoara
SZÖKEFALVI-NAGY, Béla	University of Szeged, Hungary
TELEMAN, Silviu	INCREST, Bucharest
TEODORESCU, Radu	University of Brașov
TERESCENTCO, Alexandru	Electrotimiș, Timișoara
TIMOTIN, Dan	INCREST, Bucharest
TOPUZU, Elena	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara
TOPUZU, Paul	University of Timișoara
TROIE, Valeriu	Politechnical Institute, Bucharest
TUDOR, Constantin	University of Bucharest
VALUȘESCU, Ilie	INCREST, Bucharest
VASILESCU, Florian H.	INCREST, Bucharest
VOICULESCU, Dan	INCREST, Bucharest
VUZA, Dan	INCREST, Bucharest
WILLIAMS, JAMES P.	University of Indiana, USA
ZOPOTA, Nicolae	Politechnical Institute, Timișoara

PROGRAM OF THE CONFERENCE

MONDAY, June 2

SECTION A

Chairman: S.Teleman

- 16:30 - 17:00 R.N.GOLOGAN: Akcoglu's ergodic theorem for some nonpositive L^2 -contractions.
17:10 - 17:40 C.APOSTOL; M.MARTIN: A C^* -algebra approach to a theorem of Cowen-Douglas.
17:50 - 18:20 R.MENNICKEN: Analytic perturbations of semi-Fredholm operators in locally convex spaces.
18:30 - 19:00 F.L.GILFEATHER:Nest subalgebras of von Neumann algebras.

SECTION B

Chairman: Gh. Bucur

- 16:30 - 17:00 M.PELIGRAD: A tightness criterion for a class of random elements of $D[0,1]$.
17:10 - 17:40 C.TUDOR: Solutions of stochastic integral equations.

TUESDAY, June 3

JOINT SESSION

Chairman: D.Voiculescu

- 9:30 - 10:15 L.FIALKOW: Generalized derivations.
10:30 - 11:15 D.A.HERRERO: Quasidiagonality, similarity and approximation by nilpotent operators.
11:30 - 12:15 R.G DOUGLAS: On the smoothness of elements of Ext.

SECTION A

Chairman: P.Fillmore

- 16:30 - 17:00 M.PIMSNER: Imbedding the irrational rotation C^* -algebra into an AF-algebra.
17:10 - 17:40 D.VOICULESCU: Remarks on Hilbert-Schmidt perturbations of almost normal operators.
17:50 - 18:20 S.POPA: Remarks on the Calkin algebra for certain singular extensions.
18:30 - 19:00 D.PETZ: On some subsets of von Neumann algebras.

SECTION B

Chairman: I.Singer

- 16:30 - 17:00 S.BALINT; A.STEPAN: Sur un système d'équations différentielles intervenant dans un processus de séparation.
- 17:10 - 17:40 E.DEUTSCH: Nested bounds for the Perron root of a nonnegative irreducible matrix.
- 17:50 - 18:20 F.POTRA: Error analysis for a class of Newton-like methods.

WEDNESDAY, June 4

JOINT SESSION

Chairman: R.G.Douglas

- 9:30 - 10:15 I.SUCIU: Modelling by L^2 -bounded analytic functions.
- 10:30 - 11:15 B.SZÖKEFALVI-NAGY: The functional model of a contraction and the space L^1 .
- 11:30 - 12:15 N.K.NIKOLSKIÍ: Deux applications des opérateurs de Hankel.

SECTION A

Chairman: N.K.Nikolskii

- 16:30 - 17:00 B.NAGY: The spectral residuum of closed operators.
- 17:10 - 17:40 N.SUCIU; I.VALUŞESCU: The maximal function of doubly commuting contractions
- 17:50 - 18:20 L.KERCHY: p -weak contractions.
- 18:30 - 19:00 E.DURSZT: Some connections between contractions and power-bounded operators.

SECTION B

Chairman: B.Fuglede

- 16:30 - 17:00 E.POPA: Morphisms of H-cones.
- 17:10 - 17:40 N.BOBOC; G.BUCUR: Strong Ray semigroups and standard H-cones.
- 17:50 - 18:20 L.STOICA: Feller resolvents.

THURSDAY, June 5

JOINT SESSION

Chairman: B.Szökefalvi-Nagy

- 9:30 - 10:15 V.GEORGESCU: Algebraic scattering theory.
- 10:30 - 11:15 B.CHEVREAU: On M-spectral sets and rationally-invariant subspaces.
- 11:30 - 12:15 C.APOSTOL: The spectral flavour of Scott Brown's technique.

SECTION A

Chairman: D.A.Herrero

- 16:30 - 17:00 R.F.OLIN: Algebras of subnormal operators.
 17:10 - 17:40 I.CIORĂNESCU: On distribution-semigroups of subnormal operators.
 17:50 - 18:20 D.TIMOTIN: On Scott Brown's theorem.
 18:30 - 19:00 N.PAVEL: Invariant subcones of a linear operator.

SECTION B

Chairman: M.Reghis

- 16:30 - 17:00 T.GRZYBOWSKI: General procedure for distorted pattern reconstitution.
 17:10 - 17:40 E.CÂMPU: Multi-application associées aux multiequations différentielles à retardement.
 17:50 - 18:20 V.TROIE: Characteristic numbers for solutions of linear differential equations at a singular point.
 18:30 - 19:00 G.MIEL: Analysis of equations with smooth coefficients.

SATURDAY, June 7

JOINT SESSION

Chairman: J.P.Williams

- 9:30 - 10:15 S.TELEMAN: Applications of Choquet theory to reduction theory.
 10:30 - 11:15 J.ANDERSON: Irreducible representations of $B(H)$.
 11:30 - 12:15 P.FILLMORE: Kasparov's stability theorem.

MONDAY, June 9

JOINT SESSION

Chairman: N.Boboc

- 9:30 - 10:15 V.JONES: Invariants for group actions on algebras.
 10:30 - 11:15 A.OCNEANU: Actions of amenable groups on von Neumann algebras.
 11:30 - 12:15 B.FUGLEDE: The fine topology in potential theory.

SECTION A

Chairman: D.Gaspar

- 16:30 - 17:00 P.GĂVRUTĂ: On the continuity of averaging type operators on some function spaces.
 17:10 - 17:40 G.GODINI: On certain classes of normed vector spaces.
 17:50 - 18:20 N.POPA: Complemented sublattices in Lorenz sequence spaces without local-convexity.
 18:30 - 19:00 D.VUZA: A theorem of Hahn-Banach type for modules over ordered rings.

TUESDAY, June 10**JOINT SESSION***Chairman: C.Apostol*

- 9:30 - 10:15 N.BOBOC; G.BUCUR: Potentials on standard H-cones.
10:30 - 11:15 T.ANDΟ: Generators of positivity preserving semi-groups.
11:30 - 12:15 F.H.VASILESCU: Anticommuting selfadjoint operators.

SECTION A*Chairman: T.Ando*

- 16:30 - 17:00 G.ECKSTEIN: Exact controllability and spectrum assignement.
17:10 - 17:40 GR.ARSENE; Z.CEAUȘESCU: A functional model for intertwining dilations.
17:50 - 18:20 C.PELIGRAD: Derivations of C^* -crossed products.
18:30 - 19:00 N.K.NIKOLSKIĬ: Les sous-espaces invariantes et une notion de capacité.

SECTION B*Chairman: D.D.Stancu*

- 16:30 - 17:00 O.STĂNĂSILĂ; D.STANOMIR: On certain non-linear systems.
17:10 - 17:40 G.MINEA: First integrals for the Euler equation of incompressible fluids.
17:50 - 18:20 O.BERECHET: Parabolic equations with unbounded coefficients.

WEDNESDAY, June 11**JOINT SESSION***Chairman: F.H.Vasilescu*

- 9:30 - 10:15 K.SCHMÜDGREN: On perturbation of spectra of diagonal operators.
10:30 - 11:15 J.P.WILLIAMS: The range of a derivations: Open problems.
11:30 - 12:15 E.ALBRECHT: On closed operator algebras generated by analytic functional calculi.

SECTION A*Chairman: J.Anderson*

- 16:30 - 17:00 M.PUTINAR: Functional calculus with sections of an analytic space.
17:10 - 17:40 G.DINESCU: Some results concerning semi-scalar operators.
17:50 - 18:20 T.CONSTANTINESCU; A.GHEONDEA: Algebraic aspects of the meromorphic functional calculus.
18:30 - 19:00 C.GROSU: Spectra of selfadjoint tensor product operators and related applications.

THURSDAY, June 12

SECTION B

Chairman: I.Suciu

- 9:30 - 10:00 I.A.RUS: Fixed point theorems for the sum of two maps.
- 10:10 - 10:40 D.O.RUS: Approximation properties of some classes of linear positive operators of spline type.
- 10:50 - 11:20 V.HIRIŞ; M.MEGAN: Asymptotic behaviour for linear systems with control.
- 11:30 - 12:00 P.TOPUZU: On the characteristic function and positive systems in Hilbert spaces.