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A
*Mycological
English-Latin
Glossary*

by EDITH K. CASH,

MYCOLOGIA MEMOIR NO. 1



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Introduction

The International Code of Botanical Nomenclature requires that legitimate publication of any newly described genus or species of a plant must include at least a brief diagnosis written in Latin. The preparation of such a diagnosis demands only an elementary knowledge of Latin grammar for which text-books are readily available. On the other hand a vocabulary suitable for the translation of English technical descriptions into Latin is more difficult to find. Dictionaries on the whole contain few Latin equivalents for scientific or technical English words and strictly botanical and mycological terms are completely lacking. Publications such as Nybakken (4), Yancey (7) and Woods (6), while giving helpful data on the use of Latin and Greek in science, contain primarily Latin-English lists. The English-Latin lists found in Woods are broken up into separate categories, classified according to parts of speech or grouped in special vocabularies.

The present list, accumulated over a period of many years, attempts to bring together the Latin words used or likely to be used in the preparation of Latin diagnoses of fungi. For the convenience of the user, such additional data as the gender and genitive case of nouns, endings of adjectives, principal parts of verbs and the cases governed by prepositions are included.

Greek words have been incorporated into Latin from the time of the Romans; Latin words based on Greek roots are therefore frequently found both in classical Latin and modern "neo-Latin". In the same way scientific terms from English and other modern languages have been given Latin endings and new Latin words coined, sometimes with small regard for the rules of Latin grammar. Such terms commonly used in mycological literature are included in the present list. Some common Greek prefixes and suffixes are also listed, since they are helpful in devising generic and specific names.

Synonymous Latin words derived from the same root, such as *orno* (*exorno*) and *rectus* (*directus*), are combined in this way to save space. In these cases the conjugation or declension, as well as the meaning, are the same for the word or words in parentheses as for the one first listed. Orthographic variants are also given in parentheses, but no attempt has been made to designate which of the various spellings is preferable. The spelling as a general rule follows that of Cassell's dictionary (1).

When the principal parts of a verb are given, the participles are usually not listed separately, so that a participle used as an adjective should be looked for under the verb.

In order to avoid too many cross references, the same Latin equivalents are often repeated under two or more English words that are synonymous or nearly so: *hooked* and *uncinate*, *awl-shaped* and *subulate*, for instance, are both listed.

Not infrequently there are many Latin equivalents for an English word. In general these are here listed in alphabetical order with no attempt at evaluation; however, where shades of distinction are recognized or when the English word may convey more than one meaning, these distinctions are noted. Rickett's (5) definitions of certain English scientific terms, giving differences in meaning in such adjectives as *glabrate*, *glabrous*, and *glabrescent*, and the numerous words meaning "hairy", appear to apply equally well to the Latin words from which they are derived, and notes on these have been incorporated here.

Definitions of Latin words inevitably differ somewhat in various dictionaries. This is particularly true in Latin adjectives of color, which have been variously translated into English by different authorities, so that it is difficult to assign a Latin equivalent to an English term with any degree of consistency in a list compiled from many sources. Accurate and authoritative information on color terminology as used in mycology is given by Dade (2). The color charts of the British Horticultural Society (3) also give Latin equivalents of many color variations, some of which are included in the present list.

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ABBREVIATIONS

abl.	ablative
acc.	accusative
adj.	adjective
adv.	adverb, adverbial
c.	common
conj.	conjunction
dat.	dative
demon. pron.	demonstrative pronoun
etc.	et cetera
f.	feminine
gen.	genitive
Gr.	Greek
indecl.	indeclinable
infin.	infinitive
interr.	interrogative
m.	masculine
n.	noun
neut.	neuter
num.	numeral
p. part.	past participle
phr.	phrase
pl.	plural
pr. part.	present participle
pref.	prefix
prep.	preposition
pron.	pronoun
rel. pron.	relative pronoun
sing.	singular
subs.	substantive
suff.	suffix
vb.	verb, verbal

- able** (*adj.*)
 aptus, -a, -um
 potens
 potis, -e
able, to be (*vb.*)
 polleo, -ere
 possum, -se
able to move (*adj.*)
 motilis, -e
abnormal (*adj.*)
 abnormis, -e
 atypicus, -a, -um
 inusitatus, -a, -um
 singularis, -e
abnormally (*adv.*)
 anormaliter
abortive (*adj.*)
 abortivus, -a, -um
abound (*vb.*)
 abundo, -are, -atum
 affluo, -ere, -fluxum
abounding in (*adj.*)
 prodigus, -a, -um
about (*adv., adv. phr.*)
 circa, circiter [of place, time or number]
 plus minusve [of number]
 quasi [nearly]
about (*prep.*)
 ad [of number] (with acc.)
 circa (circum) [of space, time or number] (with acc.)
 de [with respect to] (with abl.)
about the same time (*adv. phr.*)
 sub idem tempus
above [of degree, number or place] (*adv.*)
 super (supra, superne)
above (*pref.*)
 hyper- (Gr.) super- (supra-)
above (*prep.*)
 super (with acc.)
- above all** (*adv.*)
 imprimis, praesertim
above, from (*adv.*)
 deinsuper, desuper, superne
abrupt (*adj.*)
 abruptus, -a, -um
abruptly (*adv.*)
 abrupte
abscission (*n.*)
 abscissio, -onis, f.
absence (*n.*)
 absentia, -ae, f.
absent (*adj.*)
 absens
absent, to be (*vb.*)
 absum, abesse
 desum, deesse
absolute (*adj.*)
 absolutus, -a, -um
absolutely (*adv.*)
 absolute, omnino
absorb (*vb.*)
 absorbeo, -ere, -itum
 imbibo, -ere, -itum
absorbed (*p. part., adj.*)
 resorptus, -a, -um
absorbing (*adj.*)
 bibulus, -a, -um
absorbing moisture (*adj.*)
 hygrometricus, -a, -um
abstriction (*n.*)
 abstrictio, -onis, f.
abundance (*n.*)
 abundantia, -ae, f.
 copia, -ae, f.
abundant (*adj.*)
 abundans
 abundus, -a, -um
 copiosus, -a, -um
abundantly (*adv.*)
 abundanter, abunde, affluenter, ample, copiose, cumulate, plene

acanthophysis

acanthophysis (n.)
 acanthophysis, -is, f.
 accept (*vb.*)
 accipio, -ere, -ceptum
 accidental (*adj.*)
 fortuitus, -a, -um
 accompanied by (*prep.*)
 cum (with abl.)
 accomplished (*adj.*)
 completus, -a, -um [finished]
 perfectus, -a, -um
 according as (*conj.*)
 perinde ut
 according to (*prep.*)
 ad, secundum (with acc.)
 de [in conformity with]
 (with abl.)
 e (ex) (with abl.)
 according to circumstances (*adv. phr.*)
 pro tempore
 accordingly (*adv.*)
 igitur, itaque, sic
 account, on — of (*prep.*)
 de, e (ex), pro (with abl.); ob, propter
 (with acc.)
 account, on no (*adv. phr.*)
 nullam in partem
 nullo modo
 account, on that (*adv. phr.*)
 eam ob rem, ideo, isto
 account, on this (*adv. phr.*)
 hanc ob rem
 account, on which (*adv.*)
 quare
 accretion (n.)
 accretio, -onis, f.
 augmen, -inis, *neut.*
 cumidus, -i, m.
 accumbent (*pr. part., adj.*)
 accumbens
 accumulate (*vb.*)
 accumulo, -are, -atum
 acervo (coacervo), -are, -atum
 accumulation (n.)
 accumulatio, -onis, f.
 accurate (*adj.*)
 accuratus, -a, -um [of things, not
 persons]
 exactus, -a, -um

action

accurately (*adv.*)
 accurate, exacte
 accustomed, to be (*vb.*)
 assuesco, -ere, -suetum (with dat. or
 abl.)
 soleo, -ere, -itum (with infin.)
 acervate (*adj.*)
 acervatus, -a, -um
 achene (n.)
 achaenum, -i, *neut.*
 achromatic. See *hyaline.*
 acicular (*adj.*)
 acicularis, -e
 acid (*adj.*)
 acidus, -a, -um
 acid, slightly. See *acidulous.*
 acidity (n.)
 acerbitas, -atis, f.
 aciditas, -atis, f.
 acidulous (*adj.*)
 acidulus, -a -um
 subacidus, -a, -um
 acknowledged (*p. part., adj.*)
 cognitus, -a, -um
 acme (n.)
 fastigium, -ii, *neut.*
 acorn, acorn-shaped fruit (n.)
 balanus, -i, f. and m.
 glans, -dis, f.
 acquire (*vb.*)
 acquiro, -ere, -situm
 acrid (*adj.*)
 acer, acris, acre
 acidity (n.)
 acerbitas, -atis, f.
 acrogenous (*adj.*)
 acrogenus, -a, -um
 acropetalous (*adj.*)
 acropetalus, -a, -um
 acropleurogenous (*adj.*)
 acropleurogenus, -a, -um
 across (*adv.*)
 transverse (transversum)
 across (*pref.*)
 trans-
 across (*prep.*)
 trans (with acc.)
 action (n.)
 actio, -onis, f.

active

active (*adj.*)
 actuosus, -a, -um
actual (*adj.*)
 verus, -a, -um
actually (*adv., adv. phr.*)
 re vera, vere
aculeate (*adj.*)
 aculeatus, -a, -um
aculeolate (*adj.*)
 aculeolatus, -a, -um
acuminate (*adj.*)
 acuminatus, -a, -um
acute (*adj.*)
 acutatus, -a, -um
 acutus, -a, -um
acute, somewhat (*adj.*)
 acutiusculus, -a, -um
 acutulus, -a, -um
 subacutus, -a, -um
acutely (*adv.*)
 acute
adapt (*vb.*)
 accomodo, -are, -atum (with dat. or
 with *ad* or *in*)
adapted (*p. part., adj.*)
 adaptatus, -a, -um (with dat. or *ad*
 with acc.)
 aptus, -a, -um
add (*vb.*)
 addo, -ere, -itum
 adjungo, -ere, -junctum
 [join to]
addition (*n.*)
 accessio, -onis, *f.*
 additamentum, -i, *neut.*
additional (*adj.*)
 additus, -a, -um
adequate (*adj.*)
 aptus, -a, -um (with dat. or *ad* with
 acc.)
adequate, to be (*vb.*)
 sufficio, -ere, -fectum
adequately (*adv.*)
 apte, satis
adhere (*vb.*)
 adhaero (inhaero), -ere, -haesum
 (with *in* and dat. or *ad* and acc.)
adhere together (*vb.*)
 cohaero, -ere, -haesum

aecium

adhesive (*adj.*)
 tenax
adjacent, adjoining (*adj.*)
 adjacens
 contiguus, -a, -um
 propinquus, -a, -um
 vicinus, -a, -um
adjoin [add to] (*vb.*)
 adjungo, -ere, -junctum
adjoin [lie close to] (*vb.*)
 adjaceo, -ere, -citum
 contingo, -ere, -tactum
adjoining (*adv.*)
 juxta
adjust (*vb.*)
 apto, -are, -atum
 compono, -ere, -positum
 [arrange]
admit (*vb.*)
 admitto, -ere, -missum
admix (*vb.*)
 admisceo, -ere, -mixtum (-mistum)
adnate (*adj.*)
 adnatus, -a, -um
adnexed (*adj.*)
 annexus, -a, -um
adorn (*vb.*)
 decoro, -are, -atum
 orno (exorno), -are, -atum
adorned, much (*adj.*)
 perornatus, -a, -um
adult (*adj.*)
 adultus, -a, -um
aduncate (*adj.*)
 aduncus, -a, -um
advanced (*adj.*)
 provectus, -a, -um
adventitious (*adj.*)
 adventitius (adventicius), -a, -um
adverse (*adj.*)
 adversus, -a, -um
aeciospore (*n.*)
 aeciospora, -ae, *f.*
aecidium (*n.*)
 aecidium, -ii, *neut.*
aecidium-shaped (*adj.*)
 aecidiiformis, -e
aecium (*n.*)
 aecium, -ii, *neut.*

aerial (*adj.*)

aerius, -a, -um

aetherius, -a, -um

aerophilus, -a, -um

aerobic (*adj.*)

aerobius, -a, -um

affect (*vb.*)

afficio, -ere, -fectum

noceo, -ere [injure]

(with dat.)

affinity (*n.*)affinitas, -atis, *f.*similitudo, -inis, *f.* [likeness]**affix** (*vb.*)affigo, -ere, -fixum (with dat. or *ad*
with acc.)**aforesaid** (*adj.*)

supradictus, -a, -um

afresh. See *again*.**African** (*adj.*)

afer, -fra, -frum

africanus, -a, -um

after (*adv.*). See *afterwards*.**after** (*conj.*)

postquam

after (*pref.*)

post-

after (*prep.*)

a (ab) [according to] (with abl.)

e (ex) [of time] (with abl.)

post [of place, rank or time] (with
acc.)secundum [of sequence or rank; ac-
cording to] (with acc.)**after, immediately** (*prep.*)

de (with abl.)

after, soon (*adv.*)

subinde

afterwards (*adv.*)deinde [especially sequence in time
of two things]

post, postea [of place or time]

posterius, posthac [of time]

again (*adv.*)

denuo, iterum

again (*pref.*)

re- (red-)

against (*pref.*)

contra-, in- (im-, ir-), ob- (o-, oc-, op-)

against (*prep.*)

ad [near to] (with acc.)

contra (with acc.)

agar (*n.*)agarum, -i, *neut.***agaricolous** (*adj.*)

agaricola

age (*n.*)aetas, -atis, *f.***aged** (*adj.*)

annosus, -a, -um

vetustus, -a, -um

agency (*n.*)effectus, -us, *m.***agglutinate** (*vb.*)

agglutino, -are, -atum

aggravate (*vb.*)

aggravo, -are, -atum

aggregate (*vb.*)

aggrego, -are, -atum

coacervo, -are, -atum

congrego, -are, -atum

cumulo, -are, -atum

agitate (*vb.*)

agito, -are, -atum

agitation (*n.*)agitatio, -onis, *f.***agree** [to fit] (*vb.*)congruo, -ere, (with *cum* or dat.)**agreeable** (*adj.*)

gratus, -a, -um

suavis, -e

agreement [resemblance] (*n.*)congruentia, -ae, *f.***ailing** (*adj.*)

aeger, -gra, -grum

aegrotus, -a, -um

air (*n.*)aer, -is, *m.***air, growing in** (*adj.*)

aerobius, -a, -um

alabaster (*n.*)alabastrites, -i, *m.***alate** (*adj.*)

alatus, -a, -um

alcohol (*n.*)

alcohol, -lis, acc. alcohol

alcohol, containing or producing (*adj.*)

alcoholicus, -a, -um

alder

alder (n.)

alnus, -i, f.

alder, pertaining to (adj.)

alneus, -a, -um

alga (n.)

alga, -ae, f.

algae, full of (adj.)

algosus, -a, -um

algae, growing on (adj.)

algiticola

alien (adj.)

alienus, -a, -um

alike (adj.)

aequalis, -e

homomorphus, -a, -um

similis, -e

alike (adv.)

aeque, similiter

alike (pref.)

homo- (Gr.)

alike, all (adj.)

conformis, -e

alive (adj.)

vivus, -a, -um

alive, half- (adj.)

semivivus, -a, -um

all (adj.)

omnis, -e [every]

totus, -a, -um [whole]

all (pref.)

holo- (Gr.), omni-

all about (adv.)

passim, undique

all along [of space] (prep.)

per (with acc.)

all, in (adv. phr.)

in summa

allantoid (adj.)

allantoideus, -a, -um

allow (vb.)

permitto, -ere, -missum

allowable (adj.)

licitus, -a, -um

almond [nut] (n.)

amygdalum, -i, neut.

almond [tree] (n.)

amygdalus, -i, f.

almond-like (adj.)

amygdalinus, -a, -um

amber-like

almost (adv.)

fere, paene, quasi

almost, followed by an adjective, see also under the adj.; *almost spherical*, see *spherical*, etc.

alone (adj.)

solus, -a, -um

along (prep.)

per, secundum (both with acc.)

alpha-spore (n.)

alphaspora, -ae, f.

alpine (adj.)

alpinus, -a, -um

already (adv., adv. phr.)

jam, jam diu, jam tum

also (conj.)

atque [connects words or sentences more closely than et]

et, etiam

nec non [connects sentences]

quoque [follows word to which it refers]

alternate (adj.)

alternus, -a, -um

alternate (vb.)

alternus, -a, -um

alternately (adv.)

alterne, invicem, vicissim

although (conj.)

etsi

altitude (n.)

altitudo, -inis, f.

altogether (adv.)

conjunctim [at the same time]

omnino [completely, wholly]

alveolate (adj.)

alveolatus, -a, -um

always (adv.)

semper

always (pref.)

semper-

amass (vb.)

accumulo, -are, -atum

amber-colored (adj.)

melleus, -a, -um

succineus, -a, -um

amber-like (adj.)

succineus, -a, -um

ament (n.)

amentum, -i, *neut.*

amerospore (n.)

amerospora, -ae, *f.*

amerosporous (adj.)

amerosporus, -a, -um

amethyst-colored (adj.)

amethysteus, -a, -um

amethystinus, -a, -um

amidst (prep.)

in medio, with *gen.*; also indicated
by noun and the *adj.* *medius*, -a,
-um

ammonia-like (adj.)

ammoniacalis, -e

amoeba-form (adj.)

amoebiformis, -e

amoeboid (adj.)

amoeboideus, -a, -um

among (prep.)

in (with *abl.*)

inter [denoting distribution] (with
acc.)

among, from (prep.)

de, e (*ex*) (both with *abl.*)

amorphous (adj.)

amorphus, -a, -um

amount (n.)

quantitas, -atis, *f.*

summa, -ae, *f.*

amphibious (adj.)

amphibius, -a, -um

amphigenous (adj.)

amphigenus, -a, -um

amphispore (n.)

amphisporea, -ae, *f.*

ample (adj.)

amplus, -a, -um

amply (adv.)

abunde, ample

ampulliform (adj.)

ampulliformis, -e

amyloid (adj.)

amyloideus, -a, -um

analogous (adj.)

analogus, -a, -um

similis, -e

analogy (n.)

similitudo, -inis, *f.*

analysis (n.)

explicatio, -onis, *f.*

analytical (adj.)

analyticus, -a, -um

anastomosing (pr. part.)

anastomosans

anatomical (adj.)

anatomicus, -a, -um

anatomy (n.)

anatomia, -ae, *f.*

and (conj.)

ac (before consonants), atque, et

and (suff.)

-que

and also (conj.)

et quoque, necnon

and not (conj.)

et non [to negative a word]

nec, neque [to negative a sentence]

and not yet (conj.)

nec dum, neque dum

and so (conj.)

itaque

and then (conj.)

denique

and therefore (conj.)

ideo, proinde

and yet (conj.)

et tamen

androgynous (adj.)

androgynus, -a, -um

anew (adv.)

de integro, denuo

angle (n.)

angulus, -i, *m.*

angled, five— (adj.)

pentagonus, -a, -um

angled, four— (adj.)

tetragonus, -a, -um

angled, many— (adj.)

polygonus, -a, -um

angled, obtuse— (adj.)

obtusangulus, -a, -um

angled, six— (adj.)

hexagonus, -a, -um

angular (adj.)

angularis, -e

angulatus, -a, -um

angulosus, -a, -um

animal

- animal** (*n.*)
animal, -alis, *neut.*
animal, little (*n.*)
animalcula, -ae, *f.*
animals, growing on (*adj.*)
zoogenus, -a, -um
annual (*adj.*)
annuus, -a, -um
annually (*adv.*)
quotannis
annulate (*adj.*)
annulatus (anulatus), -a, -um
annulus (*n.*)
annulus (anulus), -i, *m.*
anomalous (*adj.*)
anomalus, -a, -um
another (*pron.*)
alius, -a, -um [of an indefinite number]
alter, -era, -erum
[of two]
another way (*adv.*)
aliorum
ant (*n.*)
formica, -ae, *f.*
antarctic (*adj.*)
antarcticus, -a, -um
antecedent (*pr. part., adj.*)
antecedens, praecedens
antheridium (*n.*)
antheridium, -ii, *neut.*
antheridium-like (*adj.*)
antheridiiformis, -e
antherozoid (*n.*)
antherozoidium, -ii, *neut.*
any (*pron.*)
ullus, -a, -um
any further (*adv.*)
ulterius
anyhow (*adv.*)
qualibet, quoquo modo
any longer (*adv.*)
diutius
anyone (*pron.*)
aliquis, -quae, -quid
anywhere (*adv.*)
alicubi, qualibet, ubivis
apart (*adv.*)
sejunctim, separatim

appendiculate

- apart** (*pref.*)
dis- (dif-, di-), se-
apart from (*prep.*)
absque (with abl.)
apex (*n.*)
apex, -icis, *m.*
apical (*adj.*)
apicalis, -e
apical (*pref.*)
acro- (Gr.)
apically (*adv.*)
apicaliter
apiculate (*adj.*)
apiculatus, -a, -um
apiculus (*n.*)
apiculus, -i, *m.*
apophysate (*adj.*)
apophysatus, -a, -um
apophysis (*n.*)
apophysis, is, *f.*
apothecium (*n.*)
apothecium, -ii, *neut.*
apparatus (*n.*)
apparatus, -us, *m.*
apparent (*adj.*)
conspicius, -a, -um
evidens
manifestus, -a, -um
apparent, to make (*vb.*)
patefacio, -ere, -factum
apparently (*adv.*)
adparenter, evidenter, manifesto, verisimiliter
appear (*vb.*)
appareo, -ere, -itum
video, visus
appearance (*n.*)
aspectus (adspectus), -us, *m.*
appearance, outward (*n.*)
facies, -ei, *f.*
appendage (*n.*)
appendix, -icis, *f.*
appendage, little (*n.*)
appendicula, -ae, *f.*
appendages, without (*adj.*)
exappendiculatus, -a, -um
appendiculate (*adj., adj. phr.*)
appendiculatus, -a, -um
appendiculis obsitus, -a, -um

applanate

applanate (*adj.*)
 applanatus, -a, -um
apple [fruit] (*n.*)
 malum, -i, *neut.*
apple [tree] (*n.*)
 malus, -i, *f.*
appliance (*n.*)
 apparatus, -us, *m.*
 instrumentum, -i, *neut.*
appressed (*adj.*)
 appressus, -a, -um
approach (*vb.*)
 accedo, -ere, -cessum (with dat. or
ad)
 vergo, -ere,
 versum
appropriately (*adv.*)
 accomodate
apricot (*n.*)
 bericoccum, -i, *neut.*
 doracinum, -i, *neut.*
apricot-colored (*adj.*)
 armeniacus, -a, -um
April (*subs. phr.*)
 mensis Aprilis
aquatic (*adj.*)
 aquaticus, -a, -um
 aquatilis, -e
 hydrophilus, -a, -um
aqueduct (*n.*)
 aquaeductus, -us, *m.*
aqueous (*adj.*)
 aquosus, -a, -um
arable (*adj.*)
 arabilis, -e
arachnoid (*adj.*)
 arachnoideus, -a, -um
arc, arch (*n.*)
 arcus, -us, *m.*
 curvatura, -ae, *f.*
arched (*adj.*)
 arcuatus, -a, -um
 fornicatus, -a, -um
archicarp (*n.*)
 archicarpus, -i, *m.*
arctic (*adj.*)
 arcticus, -a, -um
area (*n.*)
 area, -ae, *f.*

articulation

areolate (*adj.*)
 aerolatus, -a, -um
arid (*adj.*)
 aridus, -a, -um
 siccus, -a, -um
arise (*vb.*)
 nascor (innascor),
 -natus
 orior (exorior), -ortus
 profiscor, profectus
arisen from (*p. part.*)
 enatus, -a, -um
aristate (*adj.*)
 aristatus, -a, -um
arm (*n.*)
 brachium, -ii, *neut.*
armed (*p. part., adj.*)
 armatus, -a, -um
 brachiatus, -a, -um
aromatic (*adj.*)
 aromaticus, -a, -um
 odoratus, -a, -um
around (*adv.*)
 circa (circum)
around (*pref.*)
 ambi- (ambo-, amb-, am-) amphi-
 (ampho-), circum-
around (*prep.*)
 circa (with acc.)
arrange (*vb.*)
 dispono, -ere, -situm
 ordino, -are, -atum
arrangement (*n.*)
 dispositio, -onis, *f.*
 ordinatio, -onis, *f.*
 ordo, -inis, *m.*
arrive at (*vb.*)
 advenio, -ire, -ventum
arrow (*n.*)
 sagitta, -ae, *f.*
arrow, pertaining to (*adj.*)
 sagittarius, -a, -um
arsenic (*n.*)
 arsenicum, -i, *neut.*
arthrospore (*n.*)
 arthrospora, -ae, *f.*
articulation (*n.*)
 articulus, -i, *m.*
 artus, -us, *m.*

artificial

artificial (*adj.*)
 artificiosus, -a, -um
 artificially (*adv.*)
 arte, artificiose, per artem
 as (*adv. and conj.*)
 cum (dum) [of time]
 instar [in the manner of] (with gen.)
 quam [in comparisons]
 quasi, ut, uti, veluti [like]
 as a matter of fact (*adv. phr.*)
 re vera
 as far as (*prep.*)
 adusque (with acc.)
 as for example (*conj.*)
 sicut, ut, velut
 as if (*conj.*)
 aesi, quasi, sicut, tanquam si
 as in (*adj. phr.*)
 in modo (with gen.), sicut in
 as it were (*adv.*)
 ceu
 as long as (*conj.*)
 quamdiu, quoad, tam diu—quam
 as many as (*adj.*)
 quantus, -a, -um
 tot . . . quot
 as much again (*adv. phr.*)
 alterum tantum
 as much as (*adv.*)
 quam, quoad
 as often as (*adv.*)
 quandoque, quotiens totiens
 as regards (*prep.*)
 de (with abl.)
 as—so (*conj.*)
 ut—ita (sic)
 as soon as (*conj.*)
 postquem, simul ac (atque),
 ut
 as to (*prep.*)
 de [with regard to] (with abl.)
 propter (with acc.)
 as well (*adv.*)
 pariter
 as well as (*conj.*)
 et—et
 ita—ut (or ut—ita)
 as yet (*adv.*)
 adhuc

aside, to lay

ascend (*vb.*)
 ascendo, -ere, -scensum
 succedo, -ere, -cessum
 asci, having many (*adj.*)
 polyascus, -a, -um
 aseigerous (*adj.*)
 asciger, -ere, -erum
 ascogenus, -a, -um
 ascophorus, -a, -um
 ascocarp (*n.*)
 ascocarpus, -i, *m.*
 ascoma (*n.*)
 ascoma, -atis, *neut.*
 ascostroma (*n.*)
 ascostroma, -atis, *neut.*
 ascribe (*vb.*)
 ascribo, -ere, -scriptum
 ascus (*n.*)
 ascus, -i, *m.*
 ascus, containing a single (*adj.*)
 monascus, -a, -um
 ascus, equalling in length (*adj. phr.*)
 asco aequilongus, -a, -um
 ascum longitudine aequans
 longitudinem asci aequans
 ascus, nearly equalling in length (*adj. phr.*)
 ascum subaequans
 aseptate (*adj.*)
 eseptatus, -a, -um
 asexual (*adj.*)
 agamicus, -a, -um
 agamus, -a, -um
 ash [tree] (*n.*)
 fraxinus, -i, *f.*
 ash-colored (*adj.*)
 canus, -a, -um
 cinereus, -a, -um
 ash, pertaining to (*adj.*)
 fraxineus, -a, -um
 ashen, becoming (*pr. part.*)
 cinerescens
 ashes (*n.*)
 cinis, -eris, *m.*
 Asiatic (*adj.*)
 asianus, -a, -um
 asiaticus, -a, -um
 aside, to lay (*vb.*)
 sepono, -ere, -positum