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第 1 册

本册主编: 徐 穗

大学英语 自主听力

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前 言

2004 年初，教育部颁发了《大学英语课程教学要求》，其中心是把教学的目标从阅读教学转到“培养学生英语综合应用能力，特别是听说能力”上来，并强调必须“增强学生自主学习能力”。全国四、六级考试委员会也决定对大学英语四、六级考试进行改革，增加听力测试的权重，听力部分将实施最低分。要达到这个目标，大学英语教学就必须彻底改变目前的教学模式，为学生提供更多听与说的机会，彻底改变过去普遍存在的“聋子哑巴英语”状态。

但就学生每周 4 节的英语课程安排而言，能用于听与说的时间很少，因此充分利用课外时间有计划、按不同的程度安排听力训练能解决因课时不足带来的问题，为学生提供更多听的机会。在课外听力训练的实践中，我们发现无论是与教学同步进行的听力训练还是在考前就不同题型进行的训练，学生都从中受益匪浅。

此系列听力教材完全按照《大学英语课程教学要求》中对听力的要求编写。针对绝大多数学生的实际情况，我们把教学标准定在一般要求和较高要求之间，即：能听懂英语授课，听懂日常英语谈话和一般性题材讲座，基本听懂英语国家慢速英语节目和基本听懂来自英语国家人士的谈话和讲座。从技巧而言，从能掌握其中心大意，运用基本的听力技巧帮助理解，抓住要点，逐步过渡到能听懂题材熟悉、篇幅较长的国内英语广播或电视节目。语速为每分钟 130 词左右到每分钟 140 词左右。

此系列一共为 4 册本，每册为 16 单元。难度由浅入深，内容丰富有趣，训练针对性强，每个单元的题量适中，便于教师和学生使用。每册内容和题型的选择符合各级教学的要求，并各具特色。听力题型包括主观题和客观题两大类，特点是语料新、题材广、趣味性强。此外，我们根据《大学英语课程教学要求》强调了主观题的多种题型和训练量，确保经过训练能提高学生的听力水平。本系列听力丛书不但适合在校本专科学生使用，而且同样适合社会上各层次的英语爱好者使用。

此系列听力教材可在教师的指导下进行训练，也可作为学生的自主听力材料。为了便于课后反复听和自我听力训练，每册书后都配有听力光盘和原文，读音标准、纯正、清晰，供学习者进行听力训练时使用。

本书编写组成员均为有着丰富教学经验的一线教师，他们不但了解学生在听力方面所存在的困难，而且熟悉各类考试对听力的要求，熟悉听力题型。对于如何提高学生的听力水平，他们提供了对策和方法，并通过各种题型的训练体现在本系列丛中。

编 者

2005年1月17日

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Unit One**Section One**

Listen carefully. Draw a circle around the letter of the correct answer.

1. a. He wants to see the doctor.
b. He sees the doctor.
c. He likes the doctor.
2. a. Yes, she can go this morning.
b. No, she went there yesterday.
c. She often goes downtown.
3. a. The Andersons visited us.
b. The Andersons were very busy.
c. We visited the Andersons.
4. a. Yes, they are the right size.
b. No, I wear a size larger.
c. Yes, I wear a larger size.
5. a. Mary is interesting.
b. Mary is interested.
c. The pictures were interesting.
6. a. The millionaire has two cars.
b. The millionaire has four cars.
c. The millionaire has three cars.
7. a. Yes, I'm going there next week.
b. Yes, I'm going to spend my weekend there.
c. Yes, it will take me a long time to go there.
8. a. He went to New York last week.
b. He went to Spain in order to learn Spanish.
c. He went by plane.
9. a. Yes, it's lovely, but it is too long.
b. It is of poor quality.
c. Well, it is out of fashion.
10. a. Jim visited his girl friend.
b. Jim telephoned his girl friend.

- c. Jim will telephone his girl friend.
11. a. My father and mother will write to me.
b. My mother will write to me. My father won't write.
c. My father will write to me. My mother won't write.
12. a. Betty must drive.
b. Betty might leave.
c. Betty should stay.
13. a. I expected to miss the bus.
b. My father expected me to miss the bus.
c. My father didn't expect me to miss the bus.
14. a. The house was the right size for the Smiths.
b. The house was not the right size for either family.
c. The house was the right size for the Andersons.
15. a. The students don't learn the plays.
b. The teacher learns the plays.
c. The students learn the plays.
16. a. Teaching languages is easy.
b. Learning languages is hard.
c. Children learn languages easily.
17. a. I am at home.
b. My notebook is at home.
c. Your notebook is at home.
18. a. The cover was green.
b. The box and the cover were green.
c. The box was green.
19. a. Mary is as old as Jane.
b. Mary and Jane aren't in the same class.
c. Mary is younger than Jane.
20. a. He learned to play the violin in Vienna.
b. He doesn't know how to play the violin.
c. He learned to play the violin by practicing every day.

Section two

Choose the best answer to complete the statement.

1. The man left _____ ago.
a. 90 minutes b. 60 minutes c. 30 minutes

2. They need _____ chairs.
a. 6 b. 4 c. 10
3. The man spent _____ dollars on two meals.
a. 16 b. 8 c. 32
4. It is _____ now.
a. 6:15 b. 6:40 c. 5:35
5. The man woke up at _____.
a. 6:00 b. 5:40 c. 6:15
6. The perimeter of the room is _____.
a. 30 feet b. 24 feet c. 32 feet
7. Originally the shoes cost _____.
a. \$ 40 b. \$ 80 c. \$ 20
8. _____ people went to the movie.
a. 6 b. 2 c. 4
9. The man arrived at _____.
a. 9:20 b. 9:14 c. 9:26
10. They have _____ in all.
a. \$ 46 b. \$ 86 c. \$ 56

Section Three

A. Spot dictation

Right, now we recommend that you get yourself a small bag to carry your 1. _____ in. But, please – not a heavy rucksack. The 2. _____ the better. Make sure you wear a good pair of 3. _____ boots with thick socks. You'll need a decent 4. _____ plastic water bottle that can be easily 5. _____. Don't bring 6. _____ of soft drink as they just don't quench your 7. _____. And we'll be stopping for a picnic lunch, so please bring sandwiches and 8. _____, that sort of thing. Erm...and we recommend a wide-brimmed hat to protect you from the 9. _____ which can be pretty irritating at this time of year. You may need sun tan 10. _____ too, and of course, don't forget your binoculars if you've got a pair, because the view from the top of the mountain is fantastic.

B. Listen to the story and answer the questions.

1. What did the man do every day?

2. Why did he always ask for two instead of one?

3. Why did the man ask for only one this time?

4. What did the doctor probably say to the man?

Unit Two**Section One**

A. Numbers. Listen carefully and write the numbers in figures.

1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____

5. _____ 6. _____ 7. _____ 8. _____

9. _____ 10. _____

B. Listen carefully. Choose the best answer.

1. a. You should take your gloves with you.
b. You should wear your gloves.
c. These gloves are better.
2. a. We asked the questions.
b. We answered the questions
c. She answered the questions.
3. a. Some of them went.
b. Not all of them went.
c. Not any of them went.
4. a. The other.
b. The shirts.
c. The shirt.
5. a. I need a whole day to finish my work.
b. I've done all my work in half a day.
c. I haven't finished my work yet.
6. a. She is good.
b. It is good.
c. They are good.
7. a. I want a lot of coffee.
b. I don't want much coffee.
c. I don't want any coffee.

8. a. You are too late to see my brother.
b. You can meet my brother if you have time.
c. My brother is never on time
9. a. That food costs a lot of money.
b. Some food costs a lot of money.
c. All food costs a lot of money.
10. a. I write to my father often.
b. I never write to my father.
c. I occasionally write to my father.
11. a. He talks well.
b. He teaches well.
c. He thinks well.
12. a. She corrected the answer.
b. The questions were correct.
c. The answers were correct.
13. a. Peter is a rapid speaker.
b. John speaks rapidly.
c. Mary is a rapid speaker.
14. a. She learned to speak softly.
b. He learned to speak softly.
c. She taught him not to speak softly.
15. a. There won't be any more projects.
b. The project is almost finished.
c. The face will soon be completed.

Section Two

Choose the best answer to complete the statement.

1. The man thinks they will leave at _____.
a. 8:30 b. 8:15 c. 8:33
2. There are _____ chairs.
a. 30 b. 14 c. 13
3. Roberta arrived at _____.
a. 4:00 b. 4:22 c. 4:15
4. _____ people will go to have dinner.
a. 60 b. 16 c. 15
5. The flight will leave at _____.

- a. 8:50 b. 8:15 c. 18th.
 6. He handed out _____ balloons.
 a. 15 b. 18 c. 68
 7. The girl's low grade was _____.
 a. 90 b. 50 c. 15
 8. His gun requires _____ bullets.
 a. 2 b. 50 c. 22
 9. The temperature in the evening will be _____.
 a. 16 b. 88 c. 60
 10. She gave away _____.
 a. 13 cents b. 30 cents c. 33 cents

Section Three

A. Spot dictation

As far as we know, the earliest known 1. _____ for what we call "modern" 2. _____ are believed to have been 3. _____ in 1815 at a famous boy school in England 4. _____ Eton College, where the game used to be played. Before this date, there weren't 5. _____ any rules as such! The rules are now very 6. _____ and are 7. _____ under 8. _____. From time to time FIFA, that's the international body 9. _____ the game, FIFA makes changes to the rules. 10. _____ come under enormous pressure both from the crowds and the players, but it's against the rules to argue with the ref!

B. Listen to the story and answer the questions.

1. Why did the businessman go to see a doctor?
2. What was his trouble according to the doctor?
3. Did the businessman have any hobbies? Why/Why not?

4. What did the doctor tell him?

5. What did he tell the doctor the next day?

6. Do you think the businessman has learned to relax? Why/Why not?