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THE AMERICAN ALMANAC

THE DEFINITIVE GUIDE TO AMERICA'S
POPULATION (includes 1990 Census Data)

ENVIRONMENT & ENERGY

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1992 1993

**—THE AMERICAN
ALMANAC
1992 - 1993**

Introduction to *The American Almanac 1992–1993*

The American Almanac 1992–1993 is based on the *Statistical Abstract of the United States 1992*. The *Statistical Abstract of the United States* is the single most useful reference book available to anyone interested in knowing about the vital statistics of our country. It is compiled by the Bureau of the Census and has been published annually for 112 years by the Government Printing Office.

This trade paper edition of *The American Almanac 1992–1993* was prepared by The Reference Press to provide an affordable, accessible edition of this great reference book. It was named, and its cover designed, primarily with the bookstore market in mind. Except for this Introduction, the deletion of some information on other government publications from the Preface and the inside back cover, and the addition of some information on our company's other reference products in the back of this book, *The American Almanac 1992–1993* is exactly the same as the *Statistical Abstract of the United States 1992*, published by the GPO. For the convenience of libraries and booksellers, we have also added an ISBN designation.

The Reference Press is dedicated to providing reasonably priced reference books to the public through mass distribution channels. If there are reference books you want but haven't seen at your library or bookstore, let us know.

We would like to thank Glenn W. King and Lars B. Johanson at the Bureau of the Census and Robert Cox at the Government Printing Office for their cooperation and assistance with this project. These dedicated public servants were instrumental in inspiring us and helping us complete this book.

—The Editors
September 30, 1992

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Preface

The *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, published since 1878, is the standard summary of statistics on the social, political, and economic organization of the United States. It is designed to serve as a convenient volume for statistical reference and as a guide to other statistical publications and sources. The latter function is served by the introductory text to each section, the source note appearing below each table, and Appendix I, which comprises the Guide to Sources of Statistics, the Guide to State Statistical Abstracts, and The Guide to Foreign Statistical Abstracts.

This volume includes a selection of data from many statistical publications, both government and private. Publications cited as sources usually contain additional statistical detail and more comprehensive discussions of definitions and concepts than can be presented here. Data not available in publications issued by the contributing agency but obtained from unpublished records are identified in the source notes as "unpublished data." More information on the subjects covered in the tables so noted may generally be obtained from the source.

Except as indicated, figures are for the United States as presently constituted. Although emphasis in the *Statistical Abstract* is primarily given to national data, many tables present data for regions and individual States and a smaller number for metropolitan areas and cities. Appendix II, *Metropolitan Area Concepts and Components*, presents explanatory text, a complete current listing and population data for metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), the primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's), and the consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's). Table 34 in section 1 presents selected population characteristics for MSA's with populations of 250,000 or more. Statistics for the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and for outlying areas of the United States are included in many State tables and are supplemented by information in section 30. Additional information for States, cities, counties, metropolitan areas, and other small units, as well as more historical data, are available in various supplements to the *Abstract*.

Changes in this edition.—We have restructured our text material into a two column format with a larger type size and have included summary statistical highlights to give an overview of the scope of data in each section. The revised format and "In Brief" items should provide a more user-friendly text presentation.

Subject matter content changes include expanded coverage of 1990 census data in the Population and the Construction and Housing sections. A special presentation of 1990 census sample data begins on page xii with six pages of national and State data. Among other areas in which we have introduced new material are data on consumer finances in the Banking section and data on the communications industry in the Communications section. Other selected new topics include family planning services, outpatient surgery, crimes involving handguns, high-tech employment, household net worth, and minority-owned businesses. (See Appendix VI, pp. 927-929 for a complete list of new tables introduced in this edition.)

As mentioned in last year's preface, we have spent considerable time and effort in converting much of the *Abstract* into electronic form. We are now working toward the goal of providing the book on a CD-ROM.

Statistics in this edition are generally for the most recent year or period available by late 1991. Special effort was made to include economic series which became available in early 1992 including series covering the labor force, the consumer price index, and wholesale trade. Each year almost 1,500 tables and charts are reviewed and evaluated, new tables and charts of current interest are added, continuing series are updated, and less timely data are condensed or eliminated. Text notes and appendices are revised as appropriate.

USA Statistics in Brief, 1992, a pocket-size pamphlet highlighting many statistical series in the *Abstract*, is available separately. Price and ordering information can be obtained from U.S. Bureau of the

Census, Customer Services, Washington, DC 20233 (telephone 301-763-4100). A 25 percent discount will be available on orders of 100 copies or more sent to the same address.

Historical statistics.—Specific headnote references in this *Abstract* link many tables to earlier data shown in *Historical Statistics of the United States, Colonial Times to 1970*. (See Appendix IV, pp. 920 and 921).

Statistics for States and metropolitan areas.—Data for States and metro areas may also be found in the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, 1991* and its 1992 update, due out in the fall of 1992.

Statistical reliability and responsibility.—The contents of this volume were taken from many sources. All data from either censuses and surveys or from administrative records are subject to error arising from a number of factors: Sampling variability (for statistics based on samples), reporting errors in the data for individual

units, incomplete coverage, nonresponse, imputations, and processing error. (See also Appendix III, pp. 905-919). The Bureau of the Census cannot accept the responsibility for the accuracy or limitations of the data presented here, other than those for which it collects. The responsibility for selection of the material and for proper presentation, however, rests with the Bureau.

For additional information on data presented.—Please consult the source publications available in local libraries or write to the agency indicated in the source notes. Write to the Bureau of the Census only if it is cited as the source.

Suggestions and comments.—Users of the *Statistical Abstract* and its supplements are urged to make their data needs known for consideration in planning future editions. Suggestions and comments for improving coverage and presentation of data should be sent to the Director, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

APPROXIMATE CONVERSION MEASURES

[For assistance on metric usage, call or write the Office of Metric Programs, U.S. Department of Commerce, Washington, DC 20230 (301-975-3689)]

Symbol	When you know conventional	Multiply by	To find metric	Symbol
in	inch	2.54	centimeter	cm
ft	foot	30.48	centimeter	cm
yd	yard	0.91	meter	m
mi	mile	1.61	kilometer	km
in ²	square inch	6.45	square centimeter	cm ²
ft ²	square foot	0.09	square meter	m ²
yd ²	square yard	0.84	square meter	m ²
mi ²	square mile	2.59	square kilometer	km ²
	acre	0.41	hectare	ha
oz	ounce ¹	28.35	gram	g
lb	pound ¹	.45	kilograms	kg
oz (troy)	ounce ²	31.10	gram	g
	short ton (2,000 lbs)	0.91	metric ton	t
	long ton (2,240 lbs)	1.12	metric ton	t
fl oz	fluid ounce	29.57	milliliter	mL
c	cup	0.24	liter	L
pt	pint	0.47	liter	L
qt	quart	0.95	liter	L
gal	gallon	3.78	liter	L
ft ³	cubic foot	0.03	cubic meter	m ³
yd ³	cubic yard	0.76	cubic meter	m ³
F	degrees Fahrenheit (subtract 32)	0.55	degrees Celsius	C

Symbol	When you know metric	Multiply by	To find conventional	Symbol
cm	centimeter	0.39	inch	in
cm	centimeter	0.33	foot	ft
m	meter	1.09	yard	yd
km	kilometer	0.62	mile	mi
cm ²	square centimeter	0.15	square inch	in ²
m ²	square meter	10.76	square foot	ft ²
m ²	square meter	1.20	square yard	yd ²
km ²	square kilometer	0.39	square mile	mi ²
ha	hectare	2.47	acre	
g	gram	.035	ounce ¹	oz
kg	kilogram	2.21	pounds	lb ¹
g	gram	.032	ounce ²	oz (troy)
t	metric ton	1.10	short ton (2,000 lbs)	
t	metric ton	0.98	long ton (2,240 lbs)	
mL	milliliter	0.03	fluid ounce	fl oz
L	liter	4.24	cup	c
L	liter	2.13	pint (liquid)	pt
L	liter	1.05	quart (liquid)	qt
L	liter	0.26	gallon	gal
m ³	cubic meter	35.32	cubic foot	ft ³
m ³	cubic meter	1.32	cubic yard	yd ³
C	degrees Celsius	1.80	degrees Fahrenheit (after subtracting 32)	F

¹ For weighing ordinary commodities.

² For weighing precious metals, jewels, etc.

Example of table structure:

**No. 1002. Motor Vehicles—Registrations, Factory Sales, and Retail Sales:
1960 to 1990**

[Minus sign (-) indicates decrease. For definition of average annual percent change, see Guide to Tabular Presentation. See also *Historical Statistics, Colonial Times to 1970*, series Q 148-155]

YEAR	REGISTRATION ¹ (mil.)			Motor- cycle regis- trations ¹ (1,000)	FACTORY SALES (1,000)			RETAIL SALES (1,000)					
	Total cars, trucks, buses	Pas- senger cars ²	Trucks and buses		Total cars, trucks, buses	Pas- senger cars	Trucks and buses ³	Passenger cars			Trucks		
								Total	Do- mestic	Im- ports	Total	Do- mestic	Im- ports
1960.	74	62	12	574	7,869	6,675	1,194	6,641	6,142	499	963	9,26	37
1965.	90	75	15	1,382	11,057	9,306	1,752	9,332	8,763	569	1,553	1,539	14
1970.	108	89	19	2,824	8,239	6,547	1,692	8,400	7,119	1,280	1,811	1,746	65
1975.	133	107	26	4,964	8,985	6,713	2,272	8,624	7,053	1,571	2,478	2,249	229
1976.	139	110	28	4,933	11,480	8,500	2,979	10,110	8,611	1,498	3,181	2,944	237
1977.	142	112	30	4,881	12,642	9,201	3,441	11,183	9,109	2,074	3,675	3,352	323
1978.	148	117	32	4,868	12,871	9,165	3,706	11,314	9,312	2,002	4,109	3,773	336
1979.	152	118	33	5,422	11,456	8,419	3,037	10,673	8,341	2,332	3,480	3,010	470
1980.	156	122	34	5,694	8,067	6,400	1,667	8,979	6,581	2,398	2,487	2,001	486
1981.	158	123	35	5,831	7,956	6,255	1,701	8,536	6,209	2,327	2,260	1,809	451
1982.	160	124	36	5,754	6,955	5,049	1,906	7,982	5,759	2,224	2,560	2,146	414
1983.	164	126	37	5,585	9,153	6,739	2,414	9,182	6,795	2,387	3,129	2,658	471
1984.	166	128	38	5,480	10,696	7,621	3,075	10,390	7,952	2,439	4,093	3,475	618
1985.	172	132	40	5,444	11,359	8,002	3,357	11,042	8,205	2,838	4,682	3,902	780
1986.	176	135	41	5,262	10,909	7,516	3,393	11,460	8,215	3,245	4,863	3,921	942
1987.	179	137	42	4,886	10,907	7,085	3,821	10,277	7,081	3,196	4,912	4,055	857
1988.	184	141	43	4,584	11,225	7,105	4,121	10,530	7,526	3,004	5,149	4,508	641
1989.	187	143	44	4,434	10,869	6,807	4,062	9,772	7,073	2,699	4,941	4,403	538
1990.	189	144	45	4,259	9,769	6,050	3,719	9,301	6,897	2,404	4,846	4,215	631

¹ Includes publicly owned vehicles. Excludes military vehicles. ² Includes taxis. ³ Includes standard equipment.

Source: Registrations—U.S. Federal Highway Administration, *Selected Highway Statistics and Charts*, annual; sales—Motor Vehicle Manufacturers Association of the United States, Inc., Detroit, MI, *MYMA Motor Vehicle Facts and Figures*, annual.

Headnotes immediately below table titles provide information important for correct interpretation or evaluation of the table as a whole or for a major segment of it.

Footnotes below the bottom rule of tables give information relating to specific items or figures within the table.

Unit indicators show the *specified quantities* in which data items are presented. They are used for two primary reasons. Sometimes data are not available in absolute form and are estimates (as in the case of many surveys). In other cases we round the numbers in order to save space to show more data, as in the case above.

EXAMPLES OF UNIT INDICATOR INTERPRETATION FROM TABLE 1002

Year	Item	Unit Indicator	Number shown	Multiplier
1990.	Car registrations.	Millions	144	1,000,000
1990.	Sales.	Thousands	6,050	1,000

**To Determine the Figure It Is Necessary to Multiply the
Number Shown by the Unit Indicator:**

Car registrations = 144 * 1,000,000 or 144,000,000 (144 million).
Sales = 6,050 * 1,000 or 6,050,000 (over 6 million).

When a table presents data with more than one unit indicator, they are found in the column headings or spanner (shown above), stub (table 64), or unit column (table 70). When the data in a table are shown in the same unit indicator, it is shown in **boldface** as the first part of the headnote (table 2). If no unit indicator is shown, data presented are in **absolute form** (table 1).

Heavy vertical rules are used to separate independent sections of a table, as shown above, or in tables where the stub is continued into one or more additional columns (table 4).

Averages. An average is a single number or value that is often used to represent the "typical value" of a group of numbers. It is regarded as a measure of "location" or "central tendency" of a group of numbers.

The *arithmetic mean* is the type of average used most frequently. It is derived by summing the individual item values of a particular group and dividing the total by the number of items. The arithmetic mean is often referred to as simply the "mean" or "average."

The *median* of a group of numbers is the middle number or value when each item in

the group is arranged according to size (lowest to highest or visa versa); it generally has the same number of items above it as well as below it. If there is an even number of items in the group, the median is taken to be the average of the two middle numbers.

Per capita (or per person) quantities. A per capita figure represents an average computed for every person in a specified group (or population). It is derived by taking the total for an item (such as income, taxes, or retail sales) and dividing it by the number of persons in the specified population.

Index numbers. An index number is the measure of difference or change, usually expressed as a percent, relating one quantity (the variable) of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind. Index numbers are widely used to express changes in prices over periods of time but may also be used to express differences between related subjects for a single point in time.

To compute a price index, a base year or period is selected. The base year price (of the commodity or service) is then designated as the base or reference price to which the prices for other years or periods are related. Many price indexes use the year 1982 as the base year; in tables this is shown as "1982=100". A method of expressing the price relationship is: The price of a set of one or more items for a related year (e.g. 1990) **divided by** the price of the same set of items for the base year (e.g. 1982). The result multiplied by 100 provides the index number. When 100 is subtracted from the index number, the result equals the percent change in price from the base year.

Average annual percent change. Unless otherwise stated in the *Abstract* (as in Section 1, Population), average annual percent change is computed by use of a *compound interest formula*. This formula assumes that the rate of change is constant throughout a specified compounding period (one year for average annual rates of change). The formula is similar to that used to compute the balance of a savings account which receives compound interest. According to this formula, at the end of a compounding period the amount of accrued change (e.g. school enrollment or bank interest) is added to the amount which existed at the beginning of the period. As a result, over time (e.g., with each year or quarter), the same rate of change is applied to a larger and larger figure.

The *exponential formula*, which is based on continuous compounding, is often used to measure population change. It is preferred by population experts because they view population and population-related subjects as

changing without interruption, ever ongoing. Both exponential and compound interest formulas assume a constant rate of change.

The former, however, applies the amount of change continuously to the base rather than at the end of each compounding period.

When the average annual rates are small (e.g., less than 5 percent) both formulas give virtually the same results. For an explanation of these two formulas as they relate to population, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Methods and Materials of Demography*, vol. 2, 3d printing (rev.), 1975, pp. 372-381.

Current and constant dollars. Statistics in some tables in a number of sections are expressed in both current and constant dollars (see, for example, table 698 in section 14). Current dollar figures reflect actual prices or costs prevailing during the specified year(s). Constant dollar figures are estimates representing an effort to remove the effects of price changes from statistical series reported in dollar terms. In general, constant dollar series are derived by dividing current dollar estimates by the appropriate price index for the appropriate period (for example, the Consumer Price Index). The result is a series as it would presumably exist if prices were the same throughout, as in the base year—in other words as if the dollar had constant purchasing power. Any changes in this constant dollar series would reflect only changes in real volume of output, income, expenditures, or other measure.

Explanation of Symbols:

The following symbols, used in the tables throughout this book, are explained in condensed form in footnotes to the tables where they appear:

- Represents zero or rounds to less than half the unit of measurement shown.

B Base figure too small to meet statistical standards for reliability of a derived figure.

D Figure withheld to avoid disclosure pertaining to a specific organization or individual.

NA Data not enumerated, tabulated, or otherwise available separately.

NS Percent change irrelevant or insignificant.

S Figure does not meet publication standards for reasons other than that covered by symbol B, above.

X Figure not applicable because column heading and stub line make entry impossible, absurd, or meaningless.

Z Entry would amount to less than half the unit of measurement shown.

In many tables, details will not add to the totals shown because of rounding.

No. 90-1. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990

[As of April. Based on sample data and subject to sampling variability; see technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3]

ITEM	Number	ITEM	Number
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE			
Total population	248,709,873	Lived in same house	122,796,870
Urban population	187,051,543	Lived in different house in U.S.	102,540,087
Percent of total population	75.2	Same State	80,854,800
Rural population	61,658,330	Same county	58,675,635
Percent of total population	24.8	Different county	22,279,185
Farm population	3,871,583	Different State	21,585,297
		Lived abroad	5,108,710
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled		CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN	
in school	64,987,101	Women 15 to 24 years	305
Preprimary school	4,503,285	Women 25 to 34 years	1,330
Elementary or high school	42,566,788	Women 35 to 44 years	1,980
Percent in private school	9.8		
College	17,917,028	VETERAN STATUS	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		Civilian veterans 16 years and over	27,481,055
Persons 25 years and over	158,868,436	85 years and over	7,158,854
Less than 9th grade	18,502,211	NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,841,507	Native population	228,942,557
High school graduate	47,642,763	Percent born in State of residence	87.1
Some college, no degree	29,779,777	Foreign-born population	19,767,316
Associate degree	9,791,925	Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990	8,663,627
Bachelor's degree	20,832,567	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	
Graduate or professional degree	11,477,686	Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.2	Speak a language other than English	31,844,979
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	20.3	Do not speak English "very well"	13,982,502
RESIDENCE IN 1985		Speak Spanish	17,345,064
Persons 5 years and over	230,445,777	Do not speak English "very well"	6,309,995
		Speak Asian or Pacific Island language	4,471,621
		Do not speak English "very well"	2,420,355

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-90).

No. 90-2. Selected Labor Force Characteristics: 1990

[See headnote, table 90-1]

ITEM	Number	ITEM	Number
LABOR FORCE STATUS			
Persons 16 years and over	191,829,271	Females 16 years and over	99,803,358
In labor force	125,182,378	With own children under 6 years	15,233,818
Percent in labor force	65.3	Percent in labor force	59.7
Civilian labor force	123,473,450	With own children 6 to 17 years only	16,490,186
Employed	115,681,202	Percent in labor force	75.0
Unemployed	7,792,248		
Percent unemployed	6.3	Own children under 6 years in families	
Armed Forces	1,708,928	and subfamilies	21,273,612
Not in labor force	66,646,893	All parents present in household in labor force	12,043,581
Males 16 years and over	92,025,913	Own children 6 to 17 years in families	
In labor force	68,509,429	and subfamilies	39,605,481
Percent in labor force	74.4	All parents present in household in labor force	26,820,834
Civilian labor force	66,986,201		
Employed	62,704,579	Persons 16 to 19 years	14,315,448
Unemployed	4,281,622	Not enrolled in school and not high school	
Percent unemployed	6.4	graduate	1,605,494
Armed Forces	1,523,228	Employed or in Armed Forces	649,184
Not in labor force	23,516,484	Unemployed	274,320
		Not in labor force	681,990
Females 16 years and over	99,803,358	COMMUTING TO WORK ¹	
In labor force	56,672,949	Workers 16 years and over	115,070,274
Percent in labor force	56.8	Percent drove alone	73.2
Civilian labor force	56,487,249	Percent in carpools	13.4
Employed	52,976,823	Percent using public transportation	5.3
Unemployed	3,510,626	Percent using other means	1.3
Percent unemployed	6.2	Percent walked or worked at home	6.9
Armed Forces	185,700	Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.4
Not in labor force	43,130,409		

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 90-2. Selected Labor Force Characteristics: 1990—Continued

[See headnote, table 90-1]

ITEM	Number	ITEM	Number
OCCUPATION ²			
Executive, administrative, and managerial	14,227,916	Manufacturing, durable goods	12,408,844
Professional specialty	16,305,666	Transportation	5,108,003
Technicians and related support	4,257,235	Communications and other public utilities	3,097,059
Sales	13,634,686	Wholesale trade	5,071,026
Administrative support, including clerical	18,826,477	Retail trade	19,485,666
Private household	521,154	Finance, insurance, and real estate	7,984,670
Protective service	1,992,852	Business and repair services	5,577,482
Service, except protective and household	12,781,911	Personal services	3,668,696
Farming, forestry, and fishing	2,839,010	Entertainment and recreation services	1,636,460
Precision production, craft, and repair	13,097,963	Health services	9,682,684
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	7,904,197	Educational services	9,633,503
Transportation and material moving	4,729,001	Other professional and related services	7,882,060
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4,563,134	Public administration	5,536,077
INDUSTRY ²		CLASS OF WORKER ²	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3,115,372	Private wage and salary workers	89,541,393
Mining	723,423	Government workers	17,567,100
Construction	7,214,763	Local government workers	8,244,755
Manufacturing, nondurable goods	8,053,234	State government workers	5,381,445
		Federal government workers	3,940,900
		Self-employed workers	8,067,483
		Unpaid family workers	505,226

¹ For workers at work during the reference week. ² For employed workers 16 years and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-80).

No. 90-3. Selected Income Characteristics: 1990

[See headnote, table 90-1]

ITEM	Number	ITEM	Number
INCOME IN 1989			
Households	91,993,582	Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4,078
Less than \$5,000	5,684,517	With retirement income	14,353,202
\$5,000 to \$9,999	8,529,980	Mean retirement income (dollars)	9,216
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8,133,273	NUMBER BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	16,123,742	IN 1989	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,575,125	All persons for whom poverty status is	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,428,455	determined	241,977,859
\$50,000 to \$74,999	13,777,883	Below poverty level	31,742,864
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,704,808	Persons 18 years and over	179,372,340
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,593,768	Below poverty level	20,313,948
\$150,000 or more	1,442,031	Persons 65 years and over	29,562,647
Median household income (dollars)	30,056	Below poverty level	3,780,585
Families	65,049,428	Related children under 18 years	62,278,655
Less than \$5,000	2,582,206	Below poverty level	11,161,836
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,636,361	Related children under 5 years	17,978,025
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4,676,092	Below poverty level	3,617,099
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10,658,345	Related children 5 to 17 years	44,300,630
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10,729,951	Below poverty level	7,544,737
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13,270,930	Unrelated individuals	36,672,001
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11,857,079	Below poverty level	8,873,475
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4,115,468	All families	65,049,428
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,259,940	Below poverty level	6,487,515
\$150,000 or more	1,263,056	With related children under 18 years	33,536,660
Median family income (dollars)	35,225	Below poverty level	4,992,845
Nonfamily households	26,944,154	With related children under 5 years	14,250,048
Less than \$5,000	3,311,694	Below poverty level	2,613,626
\$5,000 to \$9,999	5,080,580	Female householder families	10,381,654
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3,593,796	Below poverty level	3,230,201
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,577,805	With related children under 18 years	6,783,155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3,799,181	Below poverty level	2,866,941
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,979,107	With related children under 5 years	2,532,331
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,685,327	Below poverty level	1,452,618
\$75,000 to \$99,999	482,080	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1989	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	274,043	All persons	13.1
\$150,000 or more	160,581	Persons 18 years and over	11.3
Median nonfamily household income (dollars)	17,240	Persons 65 years and over	12.8
Per capita income (dollars)	14,420	Related children under 18 years	17.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1989		Related children under 5 years	20.1
With wage and salary income	71,174,232	Related children 5 to 17 years	17.0
Mean wage and salary income (dollars)	37,271	Unrelated individuals	24.2
With nonfarm self-employment income	10,810,605	All families	10.0
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)	20,218	With related children under 18 years	14.9
With farm self-employment income	2,020,105	With related children under 5 years	18.3
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)	10,064	Female householder families	31.1
With Social Security income	24,210,922	With related children under 18 years	42.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7,772	With related children under 5 years	57.4
With public assistance income	6,943,269		

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-80).

No. 90-4. Selected Housing Characteristics: 1990

(See headnote, table 90-1)

ITEM	Number	ITEM	Number
Total housing units	102,263,678	VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		Occupied housing units	91,947,410
1989 to March 1990	2,169,436	None	10,602,297
1985 to 1988	9,024,365	One	31,038,711
1980 to 1984	9,931,917	Two	34,361,045
1970 to 1979	22,291,826	Three or more	15,945,357
1960 to 1969	16,506,410	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED	
1950 to 1959	14,831,071	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
1940 to 1949	8,676,155	Specified owner-occupied housing units	45,550,059
1939 or earlier	18,832,498	With a mortgage	29,811,735
BEDROOMS		Less than \$300	1,455,511
No bedroom	2,366,715	\$300 to \$499	5,711,092
One bedroom	14,062,917	\$500 to \$699	6,635,180
Two bedrooms	31,502,796	\$700 to \$999	7,497,193
Three bedrooms	38,931,475	\$1,000 to \$1,499	5,294,990
Four bedrooms	12,549,082	\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,847,081
Five or more bedrooms	2,850,693	\$2,000 or more	1,370,688
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		Median (dollars)	737
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,101,696	Not mortgaged	15,738,324
Percent of total	1.08	Less than \$100	960,802
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,109,626	\$100 to \$199	6,372,610
Condominium housing units	4,847,921	\$200 to \$299	5,058,575
Percent of total	4.74	\$300 to \$399	1,930,923
SOURCE OF WATER		\$400 or more	1,415,414
Public system or private company	86,068,766	Median (dollars)	209
Individual drilled well	13,467,148	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
Individual dug well	1,864,543	AS A PERCENTAGE	
Some other source	1,063,221	OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
SEWAGE DISPOSAL		Specified owner-occupied housing units	45,550,059
Public sewer	78,455,211	Less than 20 percent	25,846,744
Septic tank or cesspool	24,670,877	20 to 24 percent	6,288,395
Other means	1,137,590	25 to 29 percent	4,280,439
Occupied housing units	91,947,410	30 to 34 percent	2,673,820
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		35 percent or more	6,148,822
Utility gas	48,850,923	Not computed	311,839
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5,243,462	GROSS RENT	
Electricity	23,696,987	Specified renter-occupied housing units	32,170,036
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11,243,727	Less than \$200	2,815,090
Coal or coke	358,965	\$200 to \$299	3,736,190
Wood	3,809,323	\$300 to \$499	11,814,251
Solar energy	54,536	\$500 to \$749	8,471,383
Other fuel	345,580	\$750 to \$999	2,637,755
No fuel used	543,907	\$1,000 or more	1,276,044
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		No cash rent	1,419,343
1989 to March 1990	19,208,023	Median (dollars)	447
1985 to 1988	25,963,818	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF	
1980 to 1984	12,844,781	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
1970 to 1979	17,102,506	Specified renter-occupied housing units	32,170,036
1960 to 1969	8,428,066	Less than 20 percent	9,647,452
1959 or earlier	8,400,216	20 to 24 percent	4,453,652
TELEPHONE		25 to 29 percent	3,664,975
No telephone in unit	4,817,457	30 to 34 percent	2,562,684
		35 percent or more	9,864,161
		Not computed	1,977,112

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-80).

No. 90-5. Selected Social Characteristics and Commuting, by State: 1990

[See headnote, table 90-1]

DIVISION AND STATE	POPULATION			EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT ¹ , PERCENT COM- PLETING—		Percent of persons 5 years old and over who lived in same house in 1985	FOREIGN- BORN POPULATION		PERSONS WHO SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH ²		COMMUTING TO WORK ³		
	Total (1,000)	FARM POPULATION		High school	Bache- lor's degree or higher		Number (1,000)	Percent of total	Number (1,000)	Per- cent	Per- cent drove alone	Percent in carpools	Percent using public trans- portation
		Number (1,000)	Percent of total										
U.S..	248,710	3,872	1.6	75.2	20.3	53.3	19,767	7.9	31,845	13.8	73.2	13.4	5.3
N.E.:													
ME. . .	1,228	11	0.9	78.8	18.8	55.6	36	3.0	105	9.2	74.3	14.0	0.9
NH. . .	1,109	6	0.5	82.2	24.4	50.7	41	3.7	89	8.7	78.2	12.3	0.7
VT. . .	563	12	2.1	80.8	24.3	51.9	18	3.1	30	5.8	72.2	12.9	0.7
MA. . .	6,016	9	0.2	80.0	27.2	58.4	574	9.5	852	15.2	72.1	10.7	8.3
RI. . .	1,003	1	0.1	72.0	21.3	57.4	95	9.5	159	17.0	78.1	12.1	2.5
CT. . .	3,287	5	0.2	79.2	27.2	57.4	279	8.5	466	15.2	77.7	11.2	3.9
M.A.:													
NY. . .	17,990	82	0.5	74.8	23.1	62.0	2,852	15.9	3,909	23.3	54.3	10.5	24.8
NJ. . .	7,730	17	0.2	76.7	24.9	60.1	967	12.5	1,406	19.5	71.6	12.4	8.8
PA. . .	11,882	117	1.0	74.7	17.9	63.4	369	3.1	807	7.3	71.4	12.9	6.4
E.N.C.:													
OH. . .	10,847	199	1.8	75.7	17.0	57.6	260	2.4	546	5.4	80.3	10.8	2.5
IN. . .	5,544	188	3.4	75.6	15.6	55.6	94	1.7	246	4.8	78.9	12.8	1.3
IL. . .	11,431	207	1.8	76.2	21.0	55.7	952	8.3	1,499	14.2	68.9	12.2	10.1
MI. . .	9,295	120	1.3	76.8	17.4	56.9	355	3.8	570	6.6	81.5	10.5	1.6
WI. . .	4,892	196	4.0	78.6	17.7	57.3	122	2.5	264	5.8	74.5	11.5	2.5
W.N.C.:													
MN. . .	4,375	208	4.8	82.4	21.8	55.5	113	2.6	227	5.6	73.8	11.4	3.6
IA. . .	2,777	257	9.2	80.1	16.9	58.2	43	1.6	100	3.9	73.4	11.9	1.2
MO. . .	5,117	180	3.5	73.9	17.8	54.3	84	1.6	178	3.8	77.4	13.3	2.0
ND. . .	639	60	9.4	76.7	18.1	57.3	9	1.5	47	7.9	71.4	10.7	0.6
SD. . .	696	76	10.9	77.1	17.2	55.5	8	1.1	42	6.5	72.0	10.1	0.3
NE. . .	1,578	118	7.5	81.8	18.9	55.9	28	1.8	70	4.8	76.1	11.2	1.2
KS. . .	2,478	108	4.4	81.3	21.1	51.7	63	2.5	132	5.7	78.8	11.5	0.6
S.A.:													
DE. . .	666	6	1.0	77.5	21.4	53.8	22	3.3	42	6.9	77.2	12.9	2.4
MD. . .	4,781	33	0.7	78.4	26.5	52.4	313	6.6	395	8.9	69.8	15.2	8.1
DC. . .	607	-	-	73.1	33.3	53.5	59	9.7	71	12.5	35.0	12.0	36.6
VA. . .	6,187	81	1.3	75.2	24.5	49.1	312	5.0	419	7.3	72.5	15.9	4.0
WV. . .	1,793	24	1.3	66.0	12.3	64.2	16	0.9	44	2.6	74.8	16.2	1.1
NC. . .	6,829	117	1.8	70.0	17.4	54.3	115	1.7	241	3.9	76.6	16.1	1.0
SC. . .	3,487	49	1.4	68.3	16.6	55.6	50	1.4	113	3.5	75.5	16.9	1.1
GA. . .	6,478	80	1.2	70.9	19.3	49.4	173	2.7	285	4.8	76.6	15.1	2.8
FL. . .	12,938	47	0.4	74.4	18.3	44.9	1,663	12.9	2,098	17.3	77.1	14.1	2.0
E.S.C.:													
KY. . .	3,685	174	4.7	64.6	13.6	56.7	34	0.9	86	2.5	76.3	14.6	1.6
TN. . .	4,877	112	2.3	67.1	16.0	54.0	59	1.2	132	2.9	78.7	14.5	1.3
AL. . .	4,041	59	1.5	66.9	15.7	57.3	44	1.1	108	2.9	79.2	15.4	0.8
MS. . .	2,573	56	2.2	64.3	14.7	59.2	20	0.8	67	2.8	75.6	17.9	0.8
W.S.C.:													
AR. . .	2,351	64	2.7	66.3	13.3	54.3	25	1.1	61	2.8	77.3	15.5	0.5
LA. . .	4,220	40	1.0	68.3	16.1	59.3	87	2.1	392	10.1	75.3	15.0	3.0
OK. . .	3,148	83	2.6	74.6	17.8	52.1	65	2.1	146	5.0	78.5	13.9	0.6
TX. . .	16,987	192	1.1	72.1	20.3	49.2	1,524	9.0	3,970	25.4	76.5	14.9	2.2
Mt.:													
MT. . .	799	46	5.7	81.0	19.8	52.0	14	1.7	37	5.0	71.7	11.9	0.6
ID. . .	1,007	45	4.5	79.7	17.7	50.5	29	2.9	59	6.4	74.8	12.0	1.9
WY. . .	454	16	3.5	83.0	18.8	49.5	8	1.7	24	5.7	73.8	13.5	1.4
CO. . .	3,294	45	1.4	84.4	27.0	45.2	142	4.3	321	10.5	74.3	12.8	2.9
NM. . .	1,515	15	1.0	75.1	20.4	51.8	81	5.3	494	35.5	74.6	15.2	1.0
AZ. . .	3,865	7	0.2	78.7	20.3	43.1	278	7.6	700	20.8	73.6	14.9	2.1
UT. . .	1,723	12	0.7	85.1	22.3	52.7	59	3.4	120	7.8	73.9	15.2	2.3
NV. . .	1,202	5	0.4	78.8	15.3	34.7	105	8.7	146	13.2	73.4	15.5	2.7
Pac.:													
WA. . .	4,867	60	1.2	83.8	22.9	45.9	322	6.6	403	9.0	73.9	12.3	4.5
OR. . .	2,842	89	2.4	81.5	20.6	46.1	139	4.9	192	7.3	73.3	12.8	3.4
CA. . .	29,760	151	0.5	76.2	23.4	44.4	6,459	21.7	8,619	31.5	71.6	14.6	4.9
AK. . .	550	1	0.2	86.6	23.0	40.6	25	4.5	60	12.1	62.5	15.3	2.4
HI. . .	1,108	6	0.6	80.1	22.9	50.9	163	14.7	255	24.8	60.5	20.5	7.4

- Represents zero. ¹ Persons 25 years old and over. ² Persons 5 years old and over. ³ Workers 16 years old and over.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-80).

No. 90-6. Income and Poverty Status in 1989, by State: 1990

[See headnote, table 90-1]

DIVISION AND STATE	INCOME IN 1989				POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
	Median household income (dollars)	Median family income (dollars)	Per capita income (dollars)	Percent of households with income \$75,000 or more	Persons below poverty level		Related children below poverty level ¹		FAMILIES			
									All families below poverty level		Female householder families below poverty level	
					Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent	Number (1,000)	Percent
U.S.	30,056	35,225	14,420	9.5	31,743	13.1	11,182	17.9	5,488	10.0	2,867	42.3
N.E.:												
ME.	27,854	32,422	12,957	5.5	128	10.8	40	13.2	26	8.0	12	41.6
NH.	36,329	41,628	15,959	10.7	69	6.4	19	7.0	13	4.4	5	25.4
VT.	29,792	34,780	13,527	6.8	53	9.9	16	11.5	10	6.9	5	36.4
MA.	36,952	44,367	17,224	14.6	519	8.9	171	12.9	103	6.7	60	39.4
RI.	32,181	39,172	14,981	9.7	93	9.6	30	13.5	18	6.8	10	41.7
CT.	41,721	49,199	20,189	18.4	217	6.8	77	10.4	44	5.0	27	34.0
M.A.:												
NY.	32,965	39,741	16,501	13.6	2,277	13.0	783	18.8	455	10.0	240	43.4
NJ.	40,927	47,589	18,714	18.3	573	7.8	195	11.0	114	5.6	61	32.8
PA.	29,069	34,856	14,068	7.9	1,284	11.1	422	15.4	259	8.2	119	42.4
E.N.C.:												
OH.	28,706	34,351	13,461	6.9	1,326	12.5	485	17.6	284	9.7	142	46.4
IN.	28,797	34,082	13,149	6.2	574	10.7	199	13.9	118	7.9	56	39.7
IL.	32,252	38,664	15,201	10.5	1,327	11.9	486	16.8	264	9.0	136	43.2
MI.	31,020	36,652	14,154	9.2	1,191	13.1	440	18.2	252	10.2	142	48.1
WI.	29,442	35,062	13,276	6.2	509	10.7	184	14.6	97	7.6	50	43.3
W.N.C.:												
MN.	30,909	36,916	14,389	8.1	435	10.2	142	12.4	83	7.3	37	40.0
IA.	26,229	31,659	12,422	4.8	307	11.5	98	14.0	63	8.4	25	45.1
MO.	26,362	31,838	12,989	6.4	663	13.3	225	17.4	139	10.1	57	42.0
ND.	23,213	28,707	11,051	3.5	88	14.4	29	16.9	18	10.9	6	50.4
SD.	22,503	27,602	10,661	3.5	106	15.9	39	20.1	21	11.6	7	48.8
NE.	26,016	31,634	12,452	5.0	171	11.1	57	13.5	34	8.0	13	39.5
KS.	27,291	32,966	13,300	6.4	275	11.5	91	13.9	55	8.3	22	40.0
S.A.:												
DE.	34,875	40,252	15,854	11.0	56	8.7	19	11.7	11	6.1	6	31.8
MD.	39,366	45,034	17,730	15.6	385	8.3	124	10.9	75	6.0	42	29.1
DC.	30,727	36,256	16,881	14.2	96	16.9	28	25.0	16	13.3	10	33.0
VA.	33,328	38,213	15,713	11.8	612	10.2	192	13.0	127	7.7	57	36.4
WV.	20,795	25,602	10,520	3.5	345	19.7	113	25.9	80	16.0	23	55.0
NC.	26,647	31,548	12,885	6.0	830	13.0	267	16.9	180	9.9	81	41.1
SC.	26,256	30,797	11,897	5.6	518	15.4	188	20.8	111	11.9	54	45.8
GA.	29,021	33,529	13,631	8.4	923	14.7	336	19.8	198	11.5	98	44.3
FL.	27,483	32,212	14,896	7.9	1,604	12.7	512	18.3	320	9.0	133	38.6
E.S.C.:												
KY.	22,534	27,028	11,153	4.6	682	19.0	230	24.5	163	16.0	52	51.8
TN.	24,807	29,546	12,255	5.6	745	15.7	247	20.7	168	12.4	86	45.2
AL.	23,597	28,688	11,486	5.2	724	18.3	250	24.0	158	14.3	68	52.1
MS.	20,136	24,448	9,648	3.8	631	25.2	246	33.5	137	20.2	62	61.4
W.S.C.:												
AR.	21,147	25,395	10,520	3.7	437	19.1	153	25.0	97	14.8	34	52.1
LA.	21,949	26,313	10,635	5.2	967	23.6	377	31.2	213	19.4	99	60.1
OK.	23,577	28,554	11,893	5.0	510	16.7	175	21.4	113	13.0	41	48.3
TX.	27,016	31,553	12,904	8.0	3,001	18.1	1,140	24.0	618	14.1	208	43.6
Mt.:												
MT.	22,988	28,044	11,213	3.9	125	16.1	43	19.9	26	12.0	9	49.3
ID.	25,257	29,472	11,457	4.7	131	13.3	48	15.8	26	9.7	9	42.3
WY.	27,096	32,216	12,311	4.6	52	11.9	19	14.1	11	9.3	5	45.4
CO.	30,140	35,930	14,821	8.6	375	11.7	126	15.0	74	8.6	33	38.8
NM.	24,087	27,623	11,246	5.6	306	20.6	120	27.5	65	16.5	23	50.2
AZ.	27,540	32,178	13,461	7.5	564	15.7	207	21.7	109	11.4	39	40.0
UT.	29,470	33,246	11,029	6.0	192	11.4	76	12.2	35	8.6	13	38.9
NV.	31,011	35,637	15,214	8.3	120	10.2	36	12.8	23	7.3	10	31.1
Pac.:												
WA.	31,183	36,795	14,923	8.5	518	10.9	171	14.0	100	7.8	48	39.5
OR.	27,250	32,336	13,418	6.2	345	12.4	107	15.2	66	8.7	27	40.0
CA.	35,798	40,559	16,409	14.7	3,628	12.5	1,336	17.8	671	9.3	276	36.1
AK.	41,408	46,581	17,610	18.6	48	9.0	18	10.9	9	6.8	4	28.0
HI.	38,829	43,176	15,770	15.8	68	8.3	30	11.1	16	6.0	6	29.8

¹ Related children under 18 years old.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-80).

No. 90-7. Housing Units and Housing Characteristics, by State: 1990

[See headnote, table 90-1]

DIVISION AND STATE	Total housing units (1,000)	PERCENT OF UNITS BUILT		Percent condominium	Occupied housing units (1,000)	PERCENT OF HOUSEHOLDS WITH—			PERCENT OF SPECIFIED UNITS WITH—		
		1980 to 1990	1939 or earlier			Telephone	No vehicles available	2 or more vehicles	Owner occupied		Renter occupied, selected monthly costs of 35 percent or more ¹
									With mortgages	Selected monthly costs of 35 percent or more ¹	
U.S.	102,264	20.7	18.4	4.74	91,947	94.8	11.5	54.7	65.4	13.5	30.7
N.E.:											
ME.	587	20.7	34.9	1.83	465	96.3	8.7	57.1	60.9	13.2	28.6
NH.	504	27.7	27.1	6.90	411	96.6	6.3	61.7	72.2	19.1	28.2
VT.	271	22.4	36.5	5.33	211	95.5	8.0	58.0	65.3	14.7	30.6
MA.	2,473	13.8	38.9	6.38	2,247	97.9	14.3	49.3	68.1	16.4	30.9
RI.	415	15.1	34.0	3.06	378	96.9	10.6	54.5	64.8	16.0	31.1
CT.	1,321	15.7	25.5	9.08	1,230	97.4	10.0	58.6	69.1	16.9	29.6
M.A.:											
NY.	7,227	9.4	35.7	4.76	6,639	95.0	30.0	37.5	64.8	16.5	32.4
NJ.	3,075	14.8	24.6	7.22	2,795	96.9	12.9	52.5	67.0	18.8	30.3
PA.	4,938	12.4	35.1	2.09	4,496	97.4	15.2	49.5	53.9	11.6	30.2
E.N.C.:											
OH.	4,372	12.2	25.8	2.60	4,088	95.3	10.2	56.8	63.0	9.5	29.9
IN.	2,246	14.5	24.2	1.39	2,065	94.1	8.5	59.1	64.4	8.3	27.1
IL.	4,506	11.7	27.1	5.38	4,202	95.4	14.0	50.9	63.9	11.0	30.6
MI.	3,848	13.6	20.8	2.70	3,419	95.9	10.1	56.8	63.5	11.0	34.4
WI.	2,056	14.5	28.5	1.69	1,822	97.2	9.3	57.8	61.0	9.8	28.4
W.N.C.:											
MN.	1,848	18.5	24.5	3.02	1,648	97.6	8.6	60.0	69.1	9.8	30.5
IA.	1,144	10.0	35.0	1.17	1,064	96.6	7.1	61.7	55.8	8.4	26.4
MO.	2,199	18.3	20.4	2.16	1,961	94.8	9.8	57.0	61.1	9.4	28.5
ND.	276	16.6	24.7	2.17	241	96.5	6.5	63.2	55.9	9.6	23.9
SD.	292	14.8	30.4	0.72	259	94.0	6.5	64.1	54.7	9.4	24.7
NE.	661	12.9	30.7	1.17	602	96.4	7.2	62.5	58.7	8.8	24.2
KS.	1,044	16.9	24.5	1.75	945	95.6	6.4	61.7	60.5	9.6	26.8
S.A.:											
DE.	290	24.3	14.3	3.58	247	96.9	8.2	59.3	67.4	9.7	26.4
MD.	1,892	21.6	15.5	6.14	1,749	96.8	12.3	56.0	72.2	11.9	27.5
DC.	278	5.5	37.7	10.28	250	95.8	37.4	21.2	63.8	14.6	28.6
VA.	2,496	26.3	11.0	4.92	2,292	94.6	9.0	59.8	71.5	13.5	27.7
WV.	781	17.7	23.7	0.58	689	89.7	13.7	50.4	44.4	9.0	30.6
NC.	2,818	28.6	9.9	2.82	2,517	92.9	9.6	59.2	61.8	11.8	26.3
SC.	1,424	29.0	8.5	4.05	1,258	90.9	10.9	57.2	61.9	12.3	25.8
GA.	2,638	32.1	8.1	2.76	2,367	91.7	10.3	58.8	70.3	13.4	28.9
FL.	6,100	35.0	3.7	15.48	5,135	94.7	9.2	49.8	69.1	15.9	33.4
E.S.C.:											
KY.	1,507	20.0	15.9	1.37	1,380	89.8	11.5	56.0	58.0	9.9	26.7
TN.	2,026	24.2	10.2	2.19	1,854	92.9	9.8	58.2	61.5	11.9	26.8
AL.	1,670	23.5	9.3	1.39	1,507	91.3	10.3	58.7	59.9	11.9	27.4
MS.	1,010	24.1	8.6	0.65	911	87.4	12.1	54.2	59.5	15.6	30.4
W.S.C.:											
AR.	1,001	24.2	9.4	0.88	891	89.1	9.8	56.2	55.7	12.8	29.2
LA.	1,716	22.1	10.6	1.60	1,499	91.7	13.9	49.9	57.5	14.7	33.7
OK.	1,406	22.1	12.4	1.54	1,206	91.2	7.5	58.1	60.2	11.9	29.2
TX.	7,009	29.7	7.1	2.90	6,071	91.4	8.1	55.9	62.2	12.8	27.3
Mt.:											
MT.	361	17.5	21.8	1.70	306	93.1	6.7	63.5	59.2	11.1	28.6
ID.	413	18.0	15.9	1.81	361	94.2	4.6	67.3	67.1	10.0	25.0
WY.	203	21.4	15.6	1.24	169	94.4	4.7	66.9	65.5	8.8	24.9
CO.	1,477	24.7	13.0	8.40	1,282	95.8	6.9	60.9	76.9	14.6	29.4
NM.	632	27.5	8.1	1.58	543	87.6	6.9	59.0	61.6	13.6	29.9
AZ.	1,659	37.8	3.2	6.26	1,369	91.5	7.8	53.3	73.4	15.9	32.5
UT.	598	24.4	13.5	5.55	537	96.0	5.4	66.1	69.9	10.9	28.0
NV.	519	40.1	2.9	7.38	466	94.6	7.8	54.8	61.3	16.1	30.7
Pac.:											
WA.	2,032	23.1	15.7	3.08	1,872	96.5	7.5	61.4	71.0	10.6	29.0
OR.	1,194	16.6	16.8	1.76	1,103	95.5	8.0	59.9	68.4	12.4	29.7
CA.	11,183	22.9	10.7	7.66	10,381	97.0	8.9	57.9	77.3	21.1	36.4
AK.	233	38.0	3.0	5.25	189	91.7	11.9	54.0	76.4	13.7	24.2
HI.	390	20.8	6.7	20.81	356	97.4	9.9	54.1	69.6	14.0	29.0

¹ Percent of household income in 1989.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Census of Population and Housing Data Paper Listing (CPH-L-80).

Telephone Contacts List

To help *Abstract* users find more data and information about statistical publications, we are issuing this list of contacts for Federal agencies with major statistical programs. The intent is to give a single, first-contact point-of-entry for users of statistics. These agencies will provide general information on their statistical programs and publications, as well as specific information on how to order their publications.

Executive Office of the President

Office of Management and Budget

Administrator
Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs
Office of Management and Budget
Washington, DC 20503
Information: 202-395-3000
Publications: 202-395-7332

Department of Agriculture

Economic Research Service

Information Division
Economic Research Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
Room 208
1301 New York Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20005-4788
Information and Publications: 202-219-0515

National Agricultural Statistics Service

National Agricultural Statistics Service
U.S. Department of Agriculture
14th St. and Independence Ave., S.W.
Washington, DC 20250
Information and Publications: 202-720-4020

Department of Commerce

U.S. Department of Commerce
Room 5058 Main Commerce
14th St. and Constitution Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20230
Newsroom: 202-377-4901

Bureau of the Census

Customer Services Branch
Data User Services Division
Bureau of the Census
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20233
Information and Publications: 301-763-4100

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Current Business Analysis Division, BE-53
Bureau of Economic Analysis
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: 202-523-0777

Department of Commerce —Con.

International Trade Administration

Trade Statistics Division
Office of Trade and Investment Analysis
International Trade Administration
Room 2814 B
U.S. Department of Commerce
Washington, DC 20230
Information and Publications: 202-377-4211

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration

National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Library
U.S. Department of Commerce
6009 Executive Blvd.
Rockville, MD 20852
Library: 301-443-8330

Department of Defense

Department of Defense

Office of the Assistant Secretary of Defense
(Public Affairs)
Attention: Directorate for Public Correspondence
The Pentagon, 2E777
Washington, DC 20301-1400
Information: 703-697-5737

Department of Education

Office of Information Services

Statistical Information Office
U.S. Department of Education
555 New Jersey Ave., N.W.
Washington, DC 20208-5641
Information and Publications: 202-219-1651;
1-800-424-1616

Department of Energy

Energy Information Administration

Office of Energy Information Services
Energy Information Administration
U.S. Department of Energy
Washington, DC 20585
Information and Publications: 202-586-8800

Department of Health and Human Services*Health Resources and Services Administration*

Administrator for Health Resources and Services

Health Resources and Services Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

42 Parklawn Building 14-05

Rockville, MD 20857

Information: 301-443-2216

Publications: 301-443-2086

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

5600 Fishers Lane

Room 12C15

Rockville, MD 20857

Information: 301-443-3783

Publications: 301-468-2600

Centers for Disease Control

Office of Information

Centers for Disease Control

21600 Clifton Road, N.E.

Atlanta, GA 30333

Public Inquiries: 404-639-3534

Health Care Financing Administration

Office of Public Affairs

Health Care Financing Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Room 428H, Humphrey Building

200 Independence Ave., S.W.

Washington, DC 20201

Information: 202-690-6145

National Center for Health Statistics

Scientific and Technical Information Branch

National Center for Health Statistics

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

6525 Belcrest Rd. Rm. 1064

Hyattsville, MD 20782

Information and Publications: 301-436-8500

Social Security Administration

Publications Staff

Office of Research and Statistics

Social Security Administration

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Van Ness Centre, Room 209

4301 Connecticut Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20008

Information and Publications: 202-282-7138

Department of Housing and Urban Development*Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development*

Office of the Assistant Secretary for Community Planning and Development

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development

451 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20410-0555

Information: 202-708-2690

Publications: 301-251-5154

Department of the Interior*Bureau of Mines*

Office of Public Information

Bureau of Mines

U.S. Department of the Interior

810 7th St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20241

Publications: 202-501-9649

Geological Survey

Public Inquiries Office

Geological Survey

U.S. Department of the Interior

507 National Center

Reston, VA 22092

Information and Publications: 703-648-6892

Department of Justice*Bureau of Justice Statistics*

Statistics Division

Bureau of Justice Statistics

U.S. Department of Justice

633 Indiana Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20531

Information and Publications: 202-307-6100

National Criminal Justice Reference Service

Box 6000

Rockville, MD 20850

Information and Publications: 301-251-5500

Publications: 1-800-732-3277

Federal Bureau of Investigation

National Crime Information Center

Federal Bureau of Investigation

U.S. Department of Justice

9th St. and Pennsylvania Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20535

Information and Publications: 202-324-3691

Immigration and Naturalization Service

Statistics Branch

Immigration and Naturalization Service

U.S. Department of Justice

425 I St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20536

Attention: Tariff Rm. 235

Information and Publications: 202-376-3066

Department of Labor*Bureau of Labor Statistics*

Office of Publications and Information Services

Bureau of Labor Statistics

U.S. Department of Labor

441 G St., N.W., Room 2831A

Washington, DC 20212

Information and Publications: 202-606-7828

Recording: CPI and PPI 202-523-9658

Employment and Training Administration

Office of Public Information

Employment and Training Administration

U.S. Department of Labor

200 Constitution Ave., N.W., Room S2322

Washington, DC 20210

Information and Publications: 202-523-6871

Department of Transportation*Federal Aviation Administration*

Public Inquiry Center

APA 200

Federal Aviation Administration

U.S. Department of Transportation

800 Independence Ave., S.W.

Washington, DC 20591

Information and Publications: 202-267-3484

Federal Highway Administration

Office of Public Affairs

Federal Highway Administration

U.S. Department of Transportation

400 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20590

Information and Publications: 202-366-0660

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

Office of Public Affairs

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration

U.S. Department of Transportation

400 7th St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20590

Information: 202-366-0123

Publications: 202-366-2588

Department of the Treasury*Internal Revenue Service*

Statistics of Income Division

Internal Revenue Service

U.S. Department of the Treasury

P.O. Box 2608

Washington, DC 20013

Information and Publications: 202-622-5000

Department of Veterans Affairs*Department of Veterans Affairs*

Office of Public Affairs

Department of Veterans Affairs

810 Vermont Ave., N.W.

Washington, DC 20420

Information: 202-233-2741

Independent Agencies*Environmental Protection Agency*

Public Information Center, PM-211B

Environmental Protection Agency

401 M St., S.W.

Washington, DC 20460

Information and Publications: 202-260-2080

Federal Reserve Board

Division of Research and Statistics

Federal Reserve Board

Washington, DC 20551

Information: 202-452-3301

Publications: 202-452-3245

National Science Foundation

Office of Public Information

National Science Foundation

1800 G St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20550

Information: 202-357-9498

Publications: 202-357-7861

Securities and Exchange Commission

Office of Public Affairs

Securities and Exchange Commission

450 5th St., N.W.

Washington, DC 20549

Information: 202-272-3100

Publications: 202-272-7460