Mechanisms of Enzymatic Reactions: Stereochemistry

Proceedings of the Fifteenth Steenbock Symposium held June 30th through July 3rd, 1985 at the University of Wisconsin–Madison, U.S.A.

Editor

Perry A. Frey, Ph.D.

Professor, Institute for Enzyme Research Graduate School Department of Biochemistry College of Agricultural and Life Sciences University of Wisconsin-Madison, U.S.A.



Elsevier '

New York • Amsterdam • London

Elsevier Science Publishing Co., Inc. 52 Vanderbilt Avenue, New York, New York, 10017

Distributors outside the United States and Canada: Elsevier Science Publishers B.V. P.O. Box 211, 1000 AE, Amsterdam, the Netherlands

© 1986 by Elsevier Science Publishing Co., Inc.

This book has been registered with the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc. For further information please contact the Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., Salem, Massachusetts.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

Harry Steenbock Symposium (15th: 1985: University of Wisconsin-Madison) Mechanisms of enzymatic reactions.

"A Steenbock Symposium in honor of Professor Robert H. Burris." Includes indexes.

1. Enzymes—Congresses. 2. Stereochemistry—Congresses. 3. Burris,

Robert H. (Robert Harza), 1914-. I. Frey, Perry A. II. Burris, Robert H. . III. Title.

(Robert Harza), 1914-

QP601.H3218 1985 574.19'25 86-2191

ISBN 0-444-01056-4 Current printing (last digit)

10987654321

Manufactured in the United States of America

Preface

The Fifteenth Steenbock Symposium was held at the University of Wisconsin-Madison June 30-July 3, 1985. The symposium, entitled "Stereochemistry of Enzymatic Reactions," was attended by over 160 participants of whom 24 presented lectures on recent research dealing with the interrelations between stereochemistry and reaction mechanisms in enzymatic processes. The speaking program was supported by 36 posters in which the participants presented recent research findings from their laboratories. The proceedings of this symposium have been brought together for publication in this volume.

Stereochemical analysis has traditionally provided fundamental information about transition states and intermediates in enzymatic as well as nonenzymatic reactions. In enzymatic reactions, stereochemical analysis generates information about both the chemical reaction mechanisms and specific binding interactions between substrates or inhibitors and enzymic This information complements mechanistic information binding sites. obtained in kinetic, spectroscopic, inhibition, and other studies, bringing the reaction mechanisms into clearer focus. Stereochemical findings often define mechanistic issues, stimulate interest, and provide impetus for further experimentation to unravel the mysteries of enzymatic catalysis. In recent years stereochemical analysis has been brought to bear upon mechanistic issues in enzymatic phosphotransfer reactions. Stereochemical results have also signaled the involvement of stereochemically unstable reaction intermediates such as transiently formed free radicals in rearrangement and redox reactions. The articles published herein deal with these issues.

The Steenbock Symposium series honors the memory of Harry Steenbock, a distinguished Professor of Biochemistry at the University of Wisconsin, and is supported by funds provided by Dr. Evelyn Steenbock (Mrs. Harry Steenbock) to the Department of Biochemistry, College of Agricultural and Life Sciences of the University of Wisconsin-Madison. The Fifteenth Steenbock Symposium and the publication of this volume were made possible by the organizational support and dedicated service of Ms. Karen Davis, to whom I am grateful. I also thank those who chaired sessions, W. W. Cleland, J. Stubbe, M. H. O'Leary, R. Kluger, and D. Dunaway-Mariano, and all of the contributors to this volume.

Perry A. Frey Madison, Wisconsin

Registrants

D. John Aberhart Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology 222 Maple Avenue Shrewsbury, MA 01545

Scott Acheson Department of Chemistry University of Iowa Iowa City, IA 52242

Duilio Arigoni Eidgenossische Technische Hochschule Zurich, SWITZERLAND

Richard N. Armstrong Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20910

Gary Ashley Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Paul Barlow Department of Chemistry University of Iowa Iowa City, IA 52242

Robert Barry Department of Chemistry, Box 115 University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Stephen J. Benkovic Department of Chemistry The Pennsylvania State University University Park, PA 16802

Steven A. Benner Department of Chemistry Harvard University 12 Oxford Street Cambridge, MA 02138

Juris Bocek 6908 S. Artesian Avenue Chicago, IL 60629

John A. Bohn
Department of Chemistry
and Biochemistry
Southern Illimois University
Carbondale, IL 62901

Edward J. Brush Department of Chemistry, Box 103 University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Theresa Brush Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742 John W. Burgner II Department of Biological Sciences Purdue University West Lafayette, IN 47907

Pedro F. Canellas Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Mary Carpen Chemistry Department University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Eliahu Caspi Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology 222 Maple Avenue Shrewsbury, MA 01545

Ravi Chari Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Kam Sing Cheung Department of Chemistry University of Chicago 5735 S. Ellis Avenue Chicago, IL 60637

W. W. Cleland Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Paul F. Cook Department of Biochemistry North Texas State University Texas College of Osteopathic Medicine P.O. Box 13948 Denton, TX 76203

Osvaldo Cori Facultad de Ciencias Departamento de Quimica Universidad de Chile Casilla 233 Santiago 1, CHILE

Peter David Department of Chemistry Harvard University 12 Oxford Street Cambridge, MA 02138

Leodis Davis
Department of Chemistry
University of Iowa
Iowa City, IA 52242

Debra Dunaway-Mariano Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Marcel K. Eberle Sandoz Research Institute East Hanover. NJ 07936

Fritz Eckstein
Max Planck Institute for
Experimental Medicine
Hermann-Rein Str. 3
D-3400 Gottingen, WEST GERMANY

Mark Emptage
E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Company
Central Research & Development
Department, E328
Wilmington, DE 19898

Christopher Falzone Department of Chemistry The University of Akron Akron, OH 44325

Matthew A. Fisher Department of Chemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison 1101 University Avenue Madison, WI 53706

George Flentke
Department of Biochemistry
and Institute for Enzyme Research
University of Wisconsin-Madison
1710 University Avenue
Madison, WI 53705

Heinz G. Floss Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 West 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210-1173

Perry A. Frey Department of Biochemistry and Institute for Enzyme Research University of Wisconsin-Madison 1710 University Avenue Madison, WI 53705

Suzanne E. Frey Department of Biochemistry, A-312 CNW University of Illinois Medical Center 1835 West Polk Chicago, IL 60612

David Furlano NIADDK-Laboratory of Chemistry Bldg. 4, Room 234 National Institutes of Health Bethesda, MD 20205

Norbert C. Furumo 749 E. Wilbeth Rd. Akron, OH 44306 Cynthia A. Gates School of Pharmacy University of Wisconsin-Madison 425 N. Charter Street Madison, WI 53706

John A. Gerlt Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Gerald Gish Lash Miller Chemical Laboratory 80 St. George University of Toronto Toronto, Ontario, CANADA

Mario Gonzalez-de-la-Parra School of Pharmacy University of Wisconsin-Madison 4340 Chamberlin Hall Madison, WI 53706

Charles E. Grimshaw Scripps Clinic and Research Foundation Division of Biochemistry BCR7 10666 N. Torrey Pines Rd. LaJolla, CA 92037

Charles M. Grisham Department of Chemistry University of Virginia Charlottesville, VA 22901

Charles B. Grissom Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Kenneth J. Gruys Institute for Enzyme Research University of Wisconsin-Madison 1710 University Avenue Madison, WI 53705

Paul Haake Department of Chemistry Wesleyan University Middletown, CT 06457

Joseph Hajdu Department of Chemistry California State University at Northridge Northridge, CA 91330

Christopher Halkides
Department of Biochemistry and
Institute for Enzyme Research
University of Wisconsin-Madison
1710 University Avenue
Madison, WI 53705

Tuli Haromy Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706 Timothy W. Hepburn Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 10742

Jeffrey D. Hermes Department of Chemistry Harvard University 12 Oxford Street Cambridge, MA 02138

Gene Hiegel Department of Chemistry California State University Fullerton, CA 92634

Yee-Kin Ho
Department of Biological Chemistry
University of Illinois
Health Sciences Center
1853 W. Polk Street
Chicago, IL 60612

Akihiko Hohji 96 Allen House 2130 University Avenue Madison, WI 53705

Lynn Hosie Department of Chemistry Botany Building University of Iowa Iowa City, IA 52242

Charles F. Huebner CIBA-GEIGY Corporation Pharmaceutical Division Summit, NJ 07901

C. Richard Hutchinson School of Pharmacy University of Wisconsin-Madison 4332 Chamberlin Hall Madison, WI 53706

Radha Iyengar Institute for Enzyme Research University of Wisconsin-Madison 1710 University Avenue Madison, WI 53705

W. Terry Jenkins Department of Chemistry Indiana University Bloomington, IN 47405

Michael A. Johnston Department of Chemistry University of Chicago 5735 S. Ellis Avenue Chicago, IL 60637

J. Bryan Jones
Department of Chemistry
University of Toronto
80 St. George Street
Toronto, Ontario M5S 1A1
CANADA

Thomas I. Kalman Department of Medicinal Chemistry State University of New York 457 Cooke Hall Buffalo, NY 14260

William Karsten 4888 Massillon Rd. N. Canton, OH 44720

George L. Kenyon Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry University of California San Francisco, CA 94143

Jack Kessler 202 W. Newell Avenue Rutherford, NJ 07070

David E. Kleiner 5715 S. Drexel, Apt. 516 Chicago, IL 60637

Ronald H. Kluger Department of Chemistry University of Toronto Toronto, Ontario M5S 1A1 CANADA

Wilson B. Knight Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53711

Jeremy R. Knowles Department of Chemistry Harvard University 12 Oxford Street Cambridge, MA 02138

James Kofron
Department of Biochemistry
and Biophysics
A606 Richards Bldg./G4
University of Pennsylvania
Philadelphia, PA 19104

John Konopka
Department of Biochemistry and
Institute for Enzyme Research
University of Wisconsin-Madison
1710 University Avenue
Madison, WI 53705

John Kozarich Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Kang-Man Lee 2385-3 Bishop St. Ann Arbor, MI 48105

Dennis A. Lewis
Department of Chemistry
Rose-Hulman Institute of
Technology
Terre Haute, IN 47803

Ae-Ning Irene Lin Department of Chemistry, Box 233 University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

William M. Loffredo Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 West 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

Bruce Lotz Department of Chemistry University of Chicago 5735 S. Ellis Avenue Chicago, IL 60637

Gordon Lowe Dyson Perrins Laboratory Oxford University South Parks Road Oxford OX1 3QY, ENGLAND

John L. Markley Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Ponald B. McCormick Department of Biochemistry, 102 WMB Emory University School of Medicine Atlanta. CA 30322

Scott McKee
Department of Biochemistry
University of Illimois
Health Sciences Center
835 S. Wolcott Ave.
Chicago, IL 60612

Alan J. McNally Roche Diagnostic Systems 304 Kingsland Street, Bldg. 58-TR Nutley, NJ 07110

Magdalena R. Mejillano Department of Biochemistry University of Kansas 426 Haworth Hall Lawrence, KS 66045

Sybil K. Miller
Department of Chemical
and Physical Sciences
University of North Carolina
at Wilmington
601 S. College Rd.
Wilmington, NC 28403-3297

Henry M. Miziorko Department of Biochemistry Medical College of Wisconsin 8701 Watertown Plank Road Milwaukee, WI 53226 Shahriar Mobashery Department of Chemistry University of Chicago 5735 S. Ellis Avenue Chicago, IL 60615

Jonathan M. Moore Department of Biochemistry and Biophysics University of Pennsylvania School of Medicine 37th & Hamilton Walk Philadelphia, PA 19104

J. Emory Morris Department of Chemistry SUNY College at Brockport Brockport, NY 14420

Dennis Murphy Department of Chemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Robert Myers
Department of Chemistry
and Biochemistry
Southern Illimois University
at Carbondale
Carbondale, IL 62901

Ronald L. Niece U.W. Biotechnology Center University of Wisconsin-Madison 1710 University Avenue Madison, WI 53705

Bruce E. Norcross Department of Chemistry SUNY of Binghamton Binghamton, NY 13901

Thomas Nowak Department of Chemistry University of Notre Dame Notre Dame, IN 46556

Marion O'Leary Department of Chemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

David B. Olsen Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Norman J. Oppenheimer Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry University of California San Francisco, CA 94143 Mark Orme Department of Chemistry University of Chicago 5735 S. Ellis Avenue Chicago, IL 60637

David Pan
Department of Genetics
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Madison, WI 53706

Jeffrey S. Patrick Department of Chemistry Indiana University Bloomington, IN 47405

Vincent L. Pecoraro Department of Chemistry University of Michigan Ann Arbor, MI 48109

Robert S. Phillips Bldg. 4, Room 205 National Institutes of Health Bethesda, MD 20205

Bryce V. Plapp Department of Biochemistry University of Iowa Iowa City, IA 52242

Diana Pliura Syntex Inc. 2100 Syntex Ct. Mississauga, Ontario L5N 3X4 CANADA

Carol Post
Department of Chemistry
Purdue University
West Lafayette, IN 47907

David Post
Department of Biochemistry
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Madison, WI 53706

Daniel M. Quinn Department of Chemistry University of Iowa Iowa City, IA 52242

Lois Rabow Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Frank Raushel
Department of Chemistry
Texas A & M University
College Station, TX 77843

William J. Ray, Jr.
Department of Biological Sciences
Purdue University
West Lafayette, IN 47907

George H. Reed
Department of Biochemistry
and Biophysics
University of Pennsylvania
School of Medicine
Philadelphia, PA 19104

Gregory D. Reinhart Department of Chemistry The University of Oklahoma 620 Parrington Oval Norman, OK 73019

Jamos Retey Lehrstuhl fur Biochemie Institut fur Organische Chemie Universitat Karlsruhe D-7500 Karlsruhe, WEST GERMANY

Oscar R. Rodig
Department of Chemistry
University of Virginia
McCormick Road
Charlottesville. VA 22901

Chrissl Roeske
Department of Agricultural
Biochemistry
University of Nebraska
Lincoln, NE 68583-0718

Theresa Rosario-Jansen Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 West 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

S. J. Salamone Roche diagnostic Systems Hoffmann-La Roche, Bldg. 58 340 Kingsland Street Nutley, NJ 07070

Scott Salowe Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Charles Sanders Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 W. 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

Enzo Santaniello Dipartimento di Chimica Biochimica Medica Universita di Milano Via Saldini, 50 20133 Milano, ITALY

Fred Schendel Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706 John V. Schloss Central Research & Development Department E.I. du Pont de Nemours & Company Experimental Station, E328 Wilmington, DE 19898

Jeffrey L. Schrimsher Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Barbara T. Schroeder Department of Chemistry Moorhead State University Moorhead, MN 56560

Mary M. Sherman Department of Chemistry University of Utah Salt Lake City, UT 84112

Andrew Lee Shorter Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Yuen-Juno Shyy Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 West 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

Kevin Sikkema Department of Chemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Michael L. Sinnott School of Chemistry University of Bristol Cantock's Close Bristol BS8 1TS, ENGLAND

Mark Skoog Merrell Dow Research Institute 2110 E. Galbraith Rd. Cincinnati, OH 45215

Geoffrey W. Smithers
Department of Biochemistry and
Biophysics, Richards Bldg./G4
University of Pennsylvania
37th & Hamilton Walk
Philadelphia, PA 19104

David Speckhard Chemistry Department Loras College Dubuque, IA 52001

Victoria Squire 818 E. 58th Street Chicago, IL 60637

D. K. Srivastava Institute of Molecular Biology University of Oregon Eugene, OR 97403-1229 W. Nick Strickland U.W. Biotechnology Center University of Wisconsin-Madison 1710 University Avenue Madison, WI 53705

JoAnne Stubbe Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

M. Sundaralingam
Department of Biochemistry
University of Wisconsin-Madison
Madison, WI 53706

Larry D. Sutton 311G Chemistry Department University of Iowa Iowa City, IA 52242

Richard P. Swenson Department of Biochemistry 776 Biological Sciences Building The Ohio State University 484 West 12th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

Gregory R. L. Thatcher Lash Miller Chemical Laboratory University of Toronto 80 St. George Street Toronto, Ontario M5S 1A1 CANADA

Gaochao Tian Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 W. 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

R. L. Tolman Merck, Sharp & Dohme Research Laboratories Box 2000 Rahway, NJ 07065

Susan Hanley Trawick Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Lin Tsai
Laboratory of Biochemistry
National Heart, Lung &
Blood Institute
Bldg. 3, Room 110
National Institutes of Health
Bethesda, MD 20205

Ming-Daw Tsai Department of Chemistry The Onio State University 140 W. 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

Eldon Ulrich Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706 Jean E. Van Pelt Institute for Enzyme Research University of Wisconsin-Madison 1710 University Avenue Madison, WI 53705

Sara Vasan Anatrace, Inc. P.O. Box 2911 Toledo, OH 43606

Joseph J. Villafranca Department of Chemistry 152 Davey Lab The Pennsylvania State University University Park, PA 16802

Dan Vogt Department of Chemistry Ohio Wesleyan University Delaware, OH 43015

Hsuei-Chin Wang Department of Chemistry University of Maryland College Park, MD 10742

Wieslaw Waszkuc Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 W. 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

Paul M. Weiss Department of Biochemistry University of Wisconsin-Madison Madison, WI 53706

Frank H. Westheimer Department of Chemistry Harvard University 12 Oxford Street Cambridge, MA 02138 Lynne D. Zydowsky Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 West 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

Thomas M. Zydowsky Department of Chemistry The Ohio State University 140 West 18th Avenue Columbus, OH 43210

Christopher Whitman Department of Chemistry, Box 365 University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Daniel Wisner
Department of Chemistry
The Ohio State University
140 W. 18th Avenue
Columbus, OH 43210

Thomas Wood Department of Chemistry, Box 383 University of Maryland College Park, MD 20742

Yuh-Shyong Yang Institute for Enzyme Research University of Wisconsin-Madison 1710 University Avenue Madison, WI 53705

Charles W. Young 4701 Sheboygan Avenue, Apt. 209 Madison, WI 53705



此为试读,需要完整PDF请访问: www.ertongbook.com

















Poster Session photographs by Raymond E. Smith

Contents

Preface

Registrants

ix

COENZYME STEREOCHEMISTRY	
Illustrative Examples of Enzymes in Organic Synthesis J. Bryan Jones	3
Steroechemical Aspects of Coenzyme-Dehydrogenase Interactions Norman J. Oppenheimer, Thomas M. Marschner, Olaf Malver, and Bernard L. Kam	15
Functional Explanations for Stereoselectivity in Dehydrogenases Steven A. Benner and Krishnan P. Nambiar	29
ENZYMATIC SUBSTITUTION	
Mechanistic Investigations of the Glutamine Synthetase Reaction Joseph J. Villafranca, Charles D. Eads, and John A. Colanduoni	47
The Mechanism of Activation of Amino Acids by Aminoacyl-tRNA Synthetases Gordon Lowe	59
Games with Chiral Methyl Groups Heinz G. Floss	7]

STEREOCHEMISTRY OF HYDROLYSIS

Interaction of Restriction Endonucleases with Phosphorothioate-Containing DNA F. Eckstein	91
Staphylococcal Nuclease: Stereochemical and Genetic Probes of the Mechanism of the Hydrolysis Reaction David W. Hibler, Neal J. Stolowich, Shujaath Mehdi, and John A. Gerlt	101
Phospholipids Chiral at Phosphorus: Use of Chiral Thiophospholipids to Study the Mechanism of Phospholipase A ₂ MD. Tsai, K. Bruzik, J. Hart, RT. Jiang, T. Rosario-Jansen, TC. Tsai, and D.A. Wisner	115
Observations on the Chemistry of Phosphorothioate Transfer P. Domanico, V. Mizrahi, and S.J. Benkovic	127
NUCLEOTIDE STEREOCHEMISTRY	
The Use of Inert Complexes of Nucleotides with Cr(III) and Co(III) as Stereochemical Probes W.W. Cleland	141
Recent Advances in the Use of Inert Complexes of Nucleotides with Cr(III), Co(III), and Rh(III) as Stereochemical Probes Debra Dunaway-Mariano	149
Stereochemical Aspects of the Actions of Nucleotidyltransferases and Phosphotransferases: Stereochemical Course of Each Step in a Double Displacement Mechanism Perry A. Frey, Tsun-Chung Tsai, Abolfazl Arabshahi, and Richard S. Brody	165
Spectroscopic Probes of Metal-Nucleotide Stereochemistry in Enzyme-Substrate Complexes George H. Reed, Geoffrey W. Smithers, and Paula J. Goodhart	177
RACEMIZATION AND REARRANGEMENTS	
Mandelate Racemase: Stereochemical Questions George L. Kenyon and Christian P. Whitman	191
Proline Racemase: Oversaturation and Interconversion of Enzyme Forms L. Mark Fisher, Joel G. Belasco, Thomas W. Bruice, W. John Albery, and Jeremy R. Knowles	205

Enzymic Stereospecificity as a Probe for the Occurrence of Radical Intermediates János Rétey	217
Stereochemistry of Muconate Cycloisomerases John W. Kozarich, Ravi V.J. Chari, Ka-Leung Ngai, and L. Nicholas Ornston	233
GENERAL	
Crystallographic Investigations of Metal-Polyphosphate and Metal-Nucleotide Substrate Complexes: Conformation, Chirality, Chelate Ring Pucker, and Intramolecular Hydrogen Bonding M. Sundaralingam and Tuli P. Haromy	249
Sterically Hindered Aromatic Hydrocarbons as Stereochemical Probes of Xenobiotic Metabolizing Enzymes Richard N. Armstrong, Deborah A. Lewis, John N. Damow, and Herman L. Ammon	267
Aspects of Estrogen Biosynthesis: Concerning the Pathway via 2β- Hydroxy-10β-formyl-androst-4-ene-3, 17-dione Eliahu Caspi, Jerzy Wicha, Thangavel Arunachalam, Peter Nelson, and Gerhard Spiteller	281
On the Inapplicability of the Antiperiplanar Lone Pair Hypothesis (ALPH) to Glycosidase Catalysis Michael L. Sinnott	293
Polyether Antibiotic Biosynthesis: The Biochemical Mechanism for Assembly of the Carbon Skeleton of Lasalocid A Mary M. Sherman and C. Richard Hutchinson	307
POSTER ABSTRACTS	317
Author Index Subject Index	355 357

