

HANDBOOK of LABORATORY SAFETY

SECOND PORTION

Fdine NORMAN V. STEERE





HANDBOOK of LABORATORY SAFETY

SECOND EDITION

NORMAN V. STEERE

Safety and Fire Protection Consultant 140 Melbourne Avenue, S.E. Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

Published by

THE CHEMICAL RUBBER CO.

18901 Cranwood Parkway, Cleveland, Ohio 44128



This book presents data on personal hazards and safety, obtained from authentic and highly regarded sources. Reprinted material is quoted with permission, and sources are indicated. A wide variety of references are listed. Every reasonable effort has been made to give reliable data and information but the editors and the publisher cannot assume responsibility for the validity of all materials or for the consequences of their use. The objective is to furnish the best guides available relative to safety and hazards.

228 /10

© 1967, 1971 by The Chemical Rubber Co. All Rights Reserved Library of Congress Card No. 67-29478 Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 51st edition

Standard Mathematical Tables, 18th edition

Handbook of tables for Mathematics, 4th edition

Handbook of tables for Organic Compound Identification, 3rd edition

Handbook of tables for Probability and Statistics, 2nd edition

Handbook of Clinical Laboratory Data, 2nd edition

Manual for Clinical Laboratory Procedures, 2nd edition

Handbook of Laboratory Safety, 2nd edition

Handbook of Food Additives, 1st edition

Handbook of Biochemistry, selected data for Molecular Biology, 2nd edition

Handbook of Radioactive Nuclides, 1st edition

Handbook of Analytical Toxicology, 1st edition

Handbook of tables for Applied Engineering Science, 1st edition

- * Handbook of Properties of Engineering Materials, 1st edition
- * CRC-Fenaroli Handbook of Flavors, 1st edition
- * Handbook of Environmental Pollution Control, 1st edition
- * Handbook of Chromatography, 1st edition
- * Handbook of Lasers, with Selected Data on Optical Technology, 1st edition
- * Handbook of Laboratory Animal Science, 1st edition
- * Handbook of Marine Sciences, 1st edition
- * Handbook of Engineering in Medicine and Biology, 1st edition
- * Handbook of Microbiology, 1st edition

^{*} Currently in preparation.

EDITORS FOR THE CHEMICAL RUBBER CO.

Editor-in-Chief ROBERT C. WEAST, Ph.D.

Vice President, Research, Consolidated Natural Gas Service Company, Inc. Formerly Professor of Chemistry at Case Institute of Technology

Coordinating Editor GEORGE L. TUVE, Sc.D.

Formerly Professor of Engineering at Case Institute of Technology

Editor-in-Chief of Mathematics SAMUEL M. SELBY, Ph.D., Sc.D.

Distinguished Professor Emeritus of Mathematics Formerly Chairman of Mathematics Department, University of Akron. Presently Chairman of Mathematics Department, Hiram College.

Editor-in-Chief of Biosciences IRVING SUNSHINE, Ph.D.

Chief Toxicologist, Cuyahoga County Coroner's Office, Cleveland, Ohio. Associate Professor of Toxicology, Case Western Reserve University.

EDITORS

Chemistry

Louis Meites, Ph.D.
Clarkson College of Technology
Saul Patai, Ph.D.
Hebrew University of Jerusalem
Zvi Rappoport, Ph.D.
Hebrew University of Jerusalem

Chromatography

Gunter Zweig, Ph.D.
Syracuse University Research Corp.

Engineering Sciences

Ray E. Bolz, D.Eng.
Case Western Reserve University
Richard G. Bond, M.S., M.P.H.
University of Minnesota
David G. Fleming, Ph.D.
Case Western Reserve University
Donald F. Gibbons, Ph.D.
Case Western Reserve University
Lester Goodman, Ph.D.
National Institutes of Health
Robert J. Pressley, Ph.D.
RCA Laboratories
Conrad P. Straub, Ph.D., D.Eng.
University of Minnesota

Laboratory Safety

Norman V. Steere Safety Consultant

Life Sciences

Nicolo Bellanca, Ph.D. Geigy Chemical Corporation Willard R. Faulkner, Ph.D.
Vanderbilt University Medical Center
Thomas E. Furia
Geigy Chemical Corporation
John W. King, M.D., Ph.D.
The Cleveland Clinic Foundation
Allen I. Laskin, Ph.D.
Esso Research and Engineering
Aaron M. Leash, D.V.M.
Case Western Reserve University
Hubert A. Lechevalier, Ph.D.
Rutgers University
Herbert A. Sober, Ph.D.
National Institutes of Health

Marine Sciences

F. G. Walton Smith, Ph.D. University of Miami

Mathematics and Statistics

William H. Beyer, Ph.D.

University of Akron
Brian Girling, M.Sc., F.I.M.A.

The City University, London, England

Nuclear Sciences

Yen Wang, M.D., D.Sc. (Med.)
University of Pittsburgh

Solid State Sciences

Richard W. Hoffman, Ph.D.

Case Western Reserve University

Donald E. Schuele, Ph.D.

Case Western Reserve University

Preface to the Second Edition

The purpose of the *Handbook of Laboratory Safety* is to provide convenient information for hazard recognition and control. Fires, explosions and exposures to chemicals, biological agents and other hazards can usually be anticipated and measures taken to prevent such occurrences or minimize the consequences.

One of the new chapters in the Second Edition outlines several methods of organizing laboratory safety programs. The Handbook also emphasizes accident investigation and analysis, and the responsibility to report unexpected hazards encountered in experimental work.

Four new chapters have been added on Protective Equipment. They cover respiratory protective equipment, ear protection, eye hazards, and protective clothing. New chapters on Toxic Hazards include Principles and Procedures for Evaluating Toxicity of Chemicals, Mode of Action of Toxic Substances, Hazards of Isocyanates, and Chemical Cyanosis and Anemia Control. Chapters have been added on Protective Lockout and Tagging of Equipment, Grounding Electronic Equipment, Producing and Handling High Purity Water, and Laboratory Animal Housing. Two new chapters have been added to the section on Radiation Hazards.

Readers are invited to offer suggestions for changes in future editions and to report any errors which may be found. Comments and inquiries should be directed to the Publisher.

Comprehensive fire and health hazard data for 1094 chemicals are listed in tables at the end of the book. The tables include related physical properties of the chemicals and references to more detailed information available from other sources.

A great many people deserve credit for their contributions to this book, most notable the Advisory Board and the authors who prepared the text and the tables. Major impetus to prepare the book and valuable insights came from personnel and professional associates met during my experience at Michigan State University in the Office of Safety Services and at the University of Minnesota in the School of Public Health and the University Health Service. Understanding and support which were essential to completing the Second Edition were given by my wife Lyn.

Minneapolis, Minnesota July 24, 1970

NORMAN V. STEERE

Advisory Board

EDITOR AND CHAIRMAN

Norman V. Steere
Safety and Fire Protection Consultant
140 Melbourne Avenue, S.E.
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55414

MEMBERS

Ernest I. Becker, Ph.D. Professor and Chairman Department of Chemistry University of Massachusetts Boston, Massachusetts 02116

Mathew M. Braidech Engineering Consultant Wyckoff, N.J. 07481

Gari T. Gatwood Environmental Health and Safety Engineer Harvard University Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

D. Jack Kilian, M.D. Medical Director Texas Division Dow Chemical Company Freeport, Texas 77541

Adrian L. Linch
Supervisor, Medical Laboratory
Chamber Works
E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc.
Deepwater, N.J. 08023

Gerald W. Marsischky
Director
Navy Ordnance Systems Command
Field Safety School
Crane Naval Ammunition Depot
Crane, Indiana 47522

Richard J. Nocilla
Senior Health Physicist
Reynolds Electrical and Engineering
Company, Inc.
Las Vegas, Nevada 89102

G. Briggs Phillips, Ph.D.
Director, B-D Research Center
Becton, Dickinson and Company
Raleigh, N.C. 27604

Ralph G. Smith, Ph.D.
Professor and Acting Chairman, Dept.
of Occupational and Environmental
Health
School of Medicine
Wayne State University
Detroit, Michigan 48207

Herbert E. Stokinger, Ph.D.
Chief, Laboratory of Toxicology and
Pathology
Bureau of Occupational Safety and
Health
U.S. Public Health Service
Cincinnati, Ohio 45202

Barbara Tucker, M.T., (ASCP) Chief Medical Technologist Northwestern Hospital Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Contributors

Ernest I. Becker, Ph.D.

Professor and Chairman
Department of Chemistry
University of Massachusetts
Boston, Massachusetts 02116

Mathew Braidech

Engineering Consultant Wyckoff, N.J. 07481

Allen Brodsky, Sc.D., C.H.P.

Associate Professor of Health Physics Graduate School of Public Health University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213

D. F. Bunch

Atomics International
Canoga Park, California 91304

Richard C. Charsha

"Freon" Products Division Chambers Works E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc. Deepwater, N.J. 08023

Daniel R. Conlon

Instruments for Research & Industry Cheltenham, Pennsylvania 19012

William B. Cottrell

Director, Nuclear Safety Program Oak Ridge National Laboratory Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

Charles F. Dalziel

Professor Emeritus, Flectrical Engineering University of California Berkeley, California 94720

Roger L. DeRoos

Instructor and Public Health Engineer University of Minnesota Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Caldwell N. Dugan

Division of Institutional Resources National Science Foundation Washington, D.C. 20550

Grace Mary Ederer

Associate Professor, Department of Laboratory Medicine College of Medical Sciences University of Minnesota Minneapolis, Minnesota 55455

Theodore E. Ehrenkranz

Safety Engineer Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory Los Alamos, New Mexico 87544

John E. Evans, Jr., M.A., J.D.

Evans, Ivory and Evans Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15219

K. Everett, B.Sc., A.R.I.C.

University Safety Officer University of Leeds Leeds LS2 9JT, England

Gari T. Gatwood

Environmental Health and Safety Engineer Harvard University Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138

Leon Goldman, M.D.

Professor and Chairman
Department of Dermatology
College of Medicine
Director, Laser Laboratory
Children's Hospital Research
Foundation of the University of
Cincinnati Medical Center
Cincinnati, Ohio 45229

F. A. Graf, Jr.

Research Scientist Thiokol Chemical Corporation Brigham City, Utah 84302

Roger Grimm

Blyth & Co., Inc. New York, New York 10005

Everett Hanel, Jr.

U.S. Army Biological Laboratories Fort Detrick Fredrick, Maryland 21701

Scott A. Heider

Division of Institutional Resources National Science Foundation Washington, D.C. 20550

Peter Hornby

Operational Research Scientist Institute for Operational Research Coventry CV1 2FS, England

Harold Horowitz

Acting Director
Division of Institutional Resources
National Science Foundation
Washington, D.C. 20550

W. G. Hume, M.D.

Medical Division, Chambers Works E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc. Deepwater, New Jersey 08023

Alvin B. Kaufman

Litton Systems Division Litton Industries Woodland Hills, California 91364

Edwin N. Kaufman

Senior Scientist Douglas Aircraft Co. Woodland Hills, California 91364

Howard L. Kusnetz, P. E.

Director, Div. of Occupational Injury and Disease Control Bureau of Occupational Safety and Health U.S. Public Health Service Cincinnati, Ohio 45202

Adrian L. Linch

Medical Division, Chambers Works E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co., Inc. Deepwater, New Jersey 08023

Herbert K. Livingston, Ph.D.

Professor Wayne State University Detroit, Michigan 48202

Gerald W. Marsischky

Director
Navy Ordnance Systems Command
Field Safety School
Crane Naval Ammunition Depot
Crane, Indiana 47522

Dennis G. Nelson

Product Development Supervisor The 3M Company St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Richard J. Nocilla

Senior Health Physicist Reynolds Electrical & Engineering Company, Inc. Las Vegas, Nevada 89102

G. Briggs Phillips, Ph.D.

Director, B-D Research Center Becton, Dickinson and Company Raleigh, North Carolina 27604

George G. Pinney

Manager of Quality Assurance National Cylinder Gas Division Chemetron Corporation Oak Brook, Illinois 60521

C. F. Reinhardt, M.D.

Research Manager
Environmental Sciences Group
Haskell Laboratory
E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.,
Inc.
Wilmington, Delaware 19898

R. James Rockwell, Jr.

Directing Physicist
Laser Laboratory
University of Cincinnati Medical
School
Cincinnati, Ohio 45221

Robert S. Runkle

Safety Engineer Becton, Dickinson Research Center Raleigh, N.C. 27604

Gail D. Schmidt

Chief, Radioactive Materials Branch Div. of Medical Radiation Exposure Bureau of Radiological Health U.S. Public Health Service Rockville, Maryland 20852

David T. Smith

E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.,Inc.Chambers Works

Deepwater, New Jersey 08023

Gail P. Smith, Ph.D.

Manager, International Research Corning Glass Works Corning, New York 14830

Ralph G. Smith, Ph.D.

Professor School of Public Health University of Michigan Ann Arbor, Michigan 48104

' Verity C. Smith

Vice President
Barnstead Still & Sterilizer Company
Roslindale, Massachusetts 02131

Eric W. Spencer

Safety Officer
Brown University
Providence, Rhode Island 02912

James G. Stearns

Safety Engineer Los Alamos Scientific Laboratory Los Alamos, New Mexico 87544

Herbert E. Stokinger, Ph.D.

Chief, Laboratory of Toxicology and Pathology Bureau of Occupational Safety and Health U.S. Public Health Service Cincinnati, Ohio 45202

Paul W. Trott, Ph.D.

Division Safety Engineer The 3M Company St. Paul, Minnesota 55101

Barbara Tucker, M.T., (ASCP)

Chief Medical Technologist Northwestern Hospital Minneapolis, Minnesota 55407

Paul H. Woodruff

Manager, Chicago Office Roy F. Weston, Environmental and Engineering Consultants Wilmette, Illinois 60091

R. L. Wuertz, M.D.

Medical Division, Chestnut Run
E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.,
Inc.
Wilmington, Delaware 19898

Wilmington, Delaware 19898

Michael G. Zabetakis, Ph.D.

Washington and Jefferson College Washington, Pennsylvania 15301

John A. Zapp, Jr., Ph.D.

Haskell Laboratory
E. I. du Pont de Nemours & Co.,
Inc.
Wilmington, Delaware 19898

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Editor and Publisher acknowledge the following journals, publishers and organizations for use of major portions of material appearing in the chapters listed below. Detailed acknowledgements appear in or at the end of the chapters and in the Introduction to the Tables of Chemical Hazard Information.

AMERICAN CONFERENCE OF GOVERNMENTAL INDUSTRIAL HYGIENISTS

- 12 Threshold Limit Values, in Tables of Chemical Hazard Information
- 12 Documentation of Threshold Limit Values

AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE ASSOCIATION

12 Hygienic Guides

AMERICAN INDUSTRIAL HYGIENE ASSOCIATION JOURNAL

- 1.7 Hydrofluoric Acid Burn Treatment
- 6.8 Chemical Cyanosis and Anemia Control
- 7.1 Laser Laboratory Design and Personnel Protection from High Energy Lasers
- 7.6 Determining Industrial Hygiene Requirements for Installations Using Radioactive Materials

AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF ARCHITECTS JOURNAL

- 3.3 Hoods for Science Laboratories
- 10.5 Laboratory Animal Housing

AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

- 1.6 First Aid Procedures
- 1.14 Occupational Health Programs

AMERICAN NATIONAL STANDARDS INSTITUTE

7.7 International Organizations Producing Nuclear Standards

AMERICAN SOCIETY OF HEATING, REFRIGERATING AND AIR-CONDITIONING ENGINEERS, INC.—ASHRAE Guide and Data Book

- 3 2 Exhaust Systems
- 3.4 Air Conditioning for Laboratories

APPLIED MICROBIOLOGY

10.3 Design of Facilities for Microbiological Safety

ARCHIVES OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH, American Medical Association

- 6.3 Evaluating Toxic Exposures by Biospecimen Analysis
- 6.8 Chemical Cyanosis and Anemia Control
- 7.1 Laser Laboratory Design and Personnel Protection from High Energy Lasers
- 8.12 Controlling Hazards from Uses of the Plasma Torch

ARCHIVES OF INDUSTRIAL HEALTH, American Medical Association

- 6.6 Hazards of Isocyanates
- 6.8 Chemical Cyanosis and Anemia Control

CAMPUS SAFETY ASSOCIATION, National Safety Council

- 1.11 Safety Considerations in Research Proposals
- 8.9 Compressed Gas Cylinders and Cylinder Regulators
- 8.12 Controlling Hazards from Uses of the Plasma Torch
- 9.1 Prevention of Contamination of Drinking Water Supplies
- 11.1 Laboratory Considerations for Safety

ELECTRONIC INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION

8.2 Grounding Electronic Equipment

FACTORY MUTUAL ENGINEERING CORPORATION. FACTORY MUTUAL SYSTEM

- 4.3 Flammable Liquids
- 12 Data in Tables of Chemical Hazard Information

INSTITUTE OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERS, INC.

8.3 Deleterious Effects of Electric Shock

INTERNATIONAL ATOMIC ENERGY AGENCY

7.3 Safe Handling of Radioisotopes

INTERSCIENCE PUBLISHERS, INC., Division of John Wiley & Sons, he.

5.3 Control of Peroxides in Ethers

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN MEDICAL ASSOCIATION

1.5 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN SOCIETY OF SAFETY ENGINEERS

8.11 Cryogenic Safety

JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL EDUCATION

- 1.3 Fire, Emergency and Rescue Procedures
- 1.8 Containers and Labeling
- 2.4 Eye Protection
- 3.1 Ventilation of Laboratory Operations
- 4.1 Fire-Protected Storage for Records and Chemicals
- 5.1 The Safe Operation of Laboratory Distillation's Overnight
- 5.2 Running Laboratory Reactions Under Safe Control
- 6.3 Evaluating Toxic Exposures by Biospecimen Analysis
- 6.7 Mercury Vapor Hazards and Control Measures
- 10.2 Prevention of Laboratory-Acquired Infections

LOS ALAMOS SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY, HEALTH AND SAFETY ORGANIZATION

- 8.4 Electrical Equipment, Wiring and Safety Procedures
- 8.5 Explosion-Proof Electrical Equipment

MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS' ASSOCIATION, INC.

- 1.10 Disposal of Hazardous Waste
- 12 Chemical Safety Data Sheets

NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCES—NATIONAL RESEARCH COUNCIL

6.1 Principles and Procedures for Evaluating the Toxicity of Chemicals

NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION

12 Data in Tables of Chemical Hazard Information

NATIONAL SAFETY COUNCIL, Chemical Section Safety Newsletter

2.5 Shields and Barricades for Chemical Laboratory Operations

NATIONAL SAFETY NEWS, National Safety Council

- 2.1 Respiratory. Protection
- 2.2 Ear Protection
- 2.3 Eye Hazards

PUBLIC HEALTH REPORTS

10.4 Infectious Hazards of Common Microbiological Techniques

RESEARCH/DEVELOPMENT MAGAZINE, Thompson Publications, Inc.

3.5 Recirculation of Laboratory Atmospheres

RIMBACH PUBLICATIONS

8.10 Cold Traps

UNION CARBIDE CORPORATION

12 Data in Tables of Chemical Hazard Information

U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION

7.4 Dose to Various Body Organs from Inhalation or Ingestion of Soluble Radionuclides

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR, BUREAU OF MINES

4.4 Flammability Characteristics of Combustible Gases and Vapors

U.S. PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

- 6.4 Means of Contact and Entry of Toxic Agents
- 6.5 Mode of Action of Toxic Substances

Table of Contents

1	GEN	ERAL
	1.1	Responsibility for Laboratory Safety
	1.2	Organization for Safety in Laboratories
	1.3	Fire, Emergency, and Rescue Procedures
	1.4	Laboratory First Aid
	1.5	Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
	1.6	First Aid Procedures
	1.7	Hydrofluoric Acid Burn Treatment 44
	1.8	Containers and Labeling
	1.9	Chemical Waste Disposal
	1.10	Disposal of Hazardous Waste 52
	1.11	Disposal of Hazardous Waste 52 Safety in Research Proposals 58
	1.12	Legal Liability for Laboratory Accidents 64
	1.13	Working Alone
	1.14	Occupational Health Programs
2	DDA	TECTIVE EQUIDADAM
2	2.1	TECTIVE EQUIPMENT
	2.1	Respiratory Protective Equipment
	2.2	Ear Protection
		Eye Hazards
	2.4	Eye Protection
	2.5	Shields and Barricades for Chemical Laboratory Operations 113
	2.6	Personnel Protection from Ultraviolet Radiation
	2.7	Safety Showers
	2.8	Protective Clothing
3		TILATION
	3.1	Ventilation of Laboratory Operations
	3.2	Exhaust Systems
	3.3	Hoods for Science Laboratories
	3.4	Air Conditioning for Laboratories
	3.5	Recirculation of Laboratory Atmospheres
4	FIRE	HAZARDS
	4.1	Fire-Protected Storage for Records and Chemicals 179
	4.2	Flame Extinction and Combustion Suppression
	4.3	Flammable Liquids
	4.4	Flammability Characteristics of Combustible Gases and Vapors 200
5	СНЕ	MICAL REACTIONS
	5.1	The Safe Operation of Laboratory Distillations Overnight 227
	5.2	Running Laboratory Reactions under Safe Control
	5.3	Control of Peroxides in Ethers
	5.4	Techniques for Handling High Energy Oxidizers
	5.5	Handling Perchloric Acid and Perchlorates
	-	5 11010 und 1 01011010100

6	TOXI	IC HAZARDS	
	6.1	Principles and Procedures for Evaluating Toxicity of Chemicals	279
	6.2	Guide to Environmental Exposure Limits	302
	6.3	Evaluating Toxic Exposures by Biospecimen Analysis	304
	6.4	Means of Contact and Entry of Toxic Agents	314
	6.5	Mode of Action of Toxic Substances	317
	6.6	Hazards of Isocyanates	327
	6.7	Mercury Vapor Hazards and Control Measures	334
	6.8	Chemical Cyanosis and Anemia Control	342
7 .	RADI	IATION HAZARDS	
	7.1	Laser Laboratory Design and Personnel Protection from High Energy	
		Lasers.	381
	7.2	Basic Units of Radiation Measurement	391
	7.3	Safe Handling of Radioisotopes	427
	7.4	Dose to Various Body Organs from Inhalation or Ingestion of Soluble	
		Radionuclides	452
	7.5	Limits for Radioactive Surface Contamination	477
	7.6	Determining Industrial Hygiene Requirements for Installations Using	
		Radioactive Materials	482
	7.7	International Organizations Producing Nuclear Standards	503
8	ELEC	CTRICAL AND MECHANICAL HAZARDS	
	8.1	Protective Lockout and Tagging of Equipment	511
	8.2	Grounding Electronic Equipment	
	8.3	Deleterious Effects of Electric Shock	
	8.4	Electrical Equipment, Wiring and Safety Procedures	
	8.5	Explosion-Proof Electrical Equipment	
	8.6	Glass	
	8.7	Acid Cleaning of Glassware	
	8.8	Instrument and Equipment Hazards	
	8.9	Compressed Gas Cylinders and Cylinder Regulators	
	8.10	Cold Traps	
	8.11	Cryogenic Safety	
	8.12	Controlling Hazards from Uses of the Plasma Torch	
9	WAT	ER SUPPLY	
	9.1	Prevention of Contamination of Drinking Water Supplies	587
	9.2	Producing and Handling High Purity Water	
10	nror	OCICLE WAZARDS	
10	10.1 RIOT	LOGICAL HAZARDS	C0.77
		Animal Care and Handling	
	.10.2	Prevention of Laboratory-Acquired Infections	
	10.3	Design of Facilities for Microbiological Safety	
	10.4	Infectious Hazards of Common Microbiological Techniques	
	10.5	Laboratory Animal Housing	03/
11	LAB	ORATORY DESIGN AND EQUIPMENT	
		Laboratory Design Considerations for Safety	655

Introduction and Explanation of Ta	ble	S.						668
Hygienic Guide Series:								
Benzene								688
Carbon Tetrachloride								690
Hydrogen Sulfide								
Chemical Safety Data Sheets:								
Acetic Acid								694
Caustic Soda								
Nitric Acid								
Phenol								
Documentation of Threshold Limit								
Tables of Hazard Information								
Condensed Explanation of Tables.								
INDEX								831

Section 1

General

1.1	Responsibility	for	Laboratory	Safety
	pages 3-10			

- 1.2 Organization for Safety in Laboratories pages 11-14
- 1.3 Fire, Emergency, and Rescue Procedures pages 15-22
- 1.4 Laboratory First Aid pages 23-24
- 1.5 Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation pages 25-35
- 1.6 First Aid Procedures pages 36-44
- 1.7 Hydrofluoric Acid Burn Treatment pages 45–47
- 1.8 Containers and Labeling pages 48-50
- 1.9 Chemical Waste Disposal pages 51-53
- 1.10 Disposal of Hazardous Waste pages 54-57
- 1.11 Safety Considerations in Research Proposals pages 58-63
- 1.12 Legal Liability for Laboratory Accidents pages 64-66
- 1.13 Working Alone pages 67-68
- 1.14 Occupational Health Programs
 pages 69-72