

A. G A N D E L S M A N

E **GLISH**
SYNONYMS

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ARNOLD GANDELSMAN

ENGLISH SYNONYMS
EXPLAINED
AND ILLUSTRATED

EDITED BY
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АРНОЛЬД ГАНДЕЛЬСМАН
АНГЛИЙСКАЯ СИНОНИМИЯ

на английском языке

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FROM THE AUTHOR

English Synonyms Explained and Illustrated is intended for those who wish to acquire a deeper knowledge of spoken and written English and greater precision and variety in the use of English words.

The author has collected about 250 groups of synonyms totalling about 1,000 individual words. He defines their meaning, showing the difference between the various synonyms in meaning, use and style, and how each synonym is related to, yet differs from all the others in the same group. The explanations are illustrated with examples from classical and modern literature.

The question of synonyms is an important aspect of English. The choice and use of the right word contributes to precision in meaning and variety in style utterly opposed to the monotony and vagueness resulting from the indiscriminate use of hackneyed words and phrases.

Here you have a passage in which the word *great* occurs ten times:

"It was a *great* surprise to see so *great* a crowd of people assembled, evidently for some *great* occasion. On inquiry we learned that a *great* man was to address the people on a subject of *great* interest. The *great* size of the field, which sloped like an amphitheatre, enabled the *great* crowd to hear every word with *great* ease, and all listened with *great* attention to the *great* thoughts presented." (James Fernald, *Expressive English*, p. 101)

The word *great* is used correctly in every instance, and yet you see how ruinous the effect of repetition is to the passage. Let us take the specimen just given and see what the correct use of synonyms will do for it.

"It was a *great* surprise to see so *large* a number of people assembled, evidently for some *important* occasion. On inquiry we learned that an *eminent* man was to address the people on a subject of *special* interest. The *ample* size of the field, which sloped like an amphitheatre, enabled the *vast* crowd to hear every word with *perfect* ease, and all listened with the *utmost* attention to the *noble* thoughts presented." (Ibid., p. 102)

This book helps the reader to recall synonyms that may have been forgotten or to use the most appropriate word in each particular case.

For many reasons, the problem of selecting synonyms for discussion has not been an easy one. The author has always tried to base his choice of key-words upon frequency of use, shade of style and idiomatic usage.

As many words are synonymous with one or more words in one sense in a given context, but are not so in another sense and in a different context, it has often been necessary in explaining the meaning of a word to limit its meaning by such expressions as: "In the sense in which it is here particularly considered..."

This work is designed primarily for students, teachers, translators and those engaged in other kinds of literary work in English, but the author ventures to think that it will not be without interest to lexicographers and as a reference book on lexicology.

The number of groups of synonyms and of words in each group has been curtailed to a minimum for fear of increasing the volume to an inconvenient size.

An index has been added not only as a guide to the synonyms as arranged, but also to enable the reader to institute independent comparisons of the words, if he should desire to do so.

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The Author

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Astound		Ramble	
TASTE, <i>n.</i>	542	Range	
Flavour		Roam	
Relish		Rove	
Savour		Stray	

WARLIKE, <i>adj.</i>	577	YEARN, <i>v.</i>	592
Aggressive		Crave	
Bellicose		Hanker	
Belligerent		Long	
WARN, <i>v.</i>	578	YOUTH, <i>n.</i>	594
Admonish		Adolescence	
Caution		Juvenility	
WAY, <i>n.</i>	580	YOUTHFUL, <i>adj.</i>	595
Pass		Juvenile	
Passage		Puerile	
Path		Young	
Road		ZEAL, <i>n.</i>	598
Route		Ardour	
WEAK, <i>adj.</i>	583	Enthusiasm	
Feeble		Fervour	
Fragile		ZENITH, <i>n.</i>	600
Frail		Acme	
Infirm		Apex	
Weakly		Climax	
WONDER, <i>n.</i>	586	Culmination	
Admiration		Meridian	
Amazement		Pinnacle	
Astonishment		Summit	
Surprise		ZERO, <i>n.</i>	604
WORKMAN, <i>n.</i>	590	Cipher	
Hand		Nought	
Labourer		ZONE, <i>n.</i>	605
Operative		Area	
Worker		Belt	
		Region	