

NEW SECURITY CHALLENGES

Series Editor: Stuart Croft



European Defence Cooperation
in EU Law and IR Theory

Tom Dyson and Theodore Konstadinides



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Tom Dyson

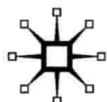
Royal Holloway, University of London, UK

Theodore Konstadinides

University of Surrey, UK



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New Security Challenges Series

General Editor: **Stuart Croft**, professor of International Security in the Department of Politics and International Studies at the University of Warwick, United Kingdom, and director of the ESRC's New Security Challenges Programme.

The past decade demonstrated that threats to security vary greatly in their causes and manifestations, and that they invite interest and demand responses from the social sciences, civil society and a very broad policy community. In the past, the avoidance of war was the primary objective, but with the end of the Cold War the retention of military defence as the centrepiece of international security agenda became untenable. There has been, therefore, a significant shift in emphasis away from traditional approaches to security to a new agenda that talks of the softer side of security, in terms of human security, economic security and environmental security. The topical *New Security Challenges Series* reflects this pressing political and research agenda.

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*To Denitza
and Natasha, with love and gratitude*

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Theodore Konstadinides

List of Abbreviations

ACCS	Air Command and Control System
ACT	Allied Command Transformation
AGS	Alliance Ground Surveillance
ACCIS	Allied Command Europe Command Control and Intelligence System
ALTBMD	Active Layered Theatre Ballistic Missile Defence
ASTOR	Airborne Stand-Off Reconnaissance
AWACS	Airborne Warning and Control System
BALTBAT	Baltic Battalion
BALTDEFCOL	Baltic Defence College
BALNET	Baltic Air Surveillance Network
BALTRON	Baltic Naval Squadron
BDC	Baltic Defence Cooperation
C2	Command and control
C3	Command, control and communications
C3ISR	Command, control, communications, intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance
C4ISR	Command, control, communications, computers, intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance
CAESAR	Coalition Aerial Surveillance and Reconnaissance
CAP	Common Agricultural Policy
CBRN	Chemical, biological, radiological and nuclear
CCEB	Combined Communications Electronics Board
CDP	Capability Development Plan
CDU	Christian Democratic Union
CFSP	Common Foreign and Security Policy
CHG	Civilian Headline Goal
CIMIC	Civil-Military Cooperation

CIVCOM	Committee for Civilian Aspects of Crisis Management
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
CJTF	Combined Joint Task Force
CMCO	Civil-Military Cooperation
CMPD	Crisis Management Planning Directorate
COBRA	Counter-battery radar
CoC	Code of Conduct on Defence Procurement
CoE	Centres of Excellence
CNAD	Conference of National Armaments Directors
CPCC	Civilian Planning and Conduct Capability
CPG	Comprehensive Political Guidance
CRT	Civilian Response Teams
CSDP	Common Security and Defence Policy
CSU	Christian Social Union
DCI	Defence Capabilities Initiative
DSACEUR	Deputy Supreme Allied Commander in Europe
DWP	Defence White Paper
EAC	European Airlift Centre
EACS	European Armaments Cooperation Strategy
EAI	European Amphibious Initiative
EBAO	Effects-based approach to operations
EBO	Effects-based operations
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community
EDA	European Defence Agency
EDC	European Defence Community
EDRT	European Defence Research and Technology
EDTIB	European Defence and Technological Industrial Base
EEAS	European External Action Service
EEC	European Economic Community
EGF	European Gendarmerie Force
ELINT	Electronic intelligence

EMU	European Monetary Union
ERRF	European Rapid Reaction Force
ESA	European Space Agency
ESC	European Satellite Centre
ESDP	European Security and Defence Policy
ESS	European Security Strategy
EU	European Union
EUMC	European Union Military Committee
EUMS	European Union Military Staff
EUROFOR	European Rapid Operational Force
EUSC	European Union Satellite Centre
EUSEC	European Union Advisory and Assistance Mission for Reform of the Security Sector in the Democratic Republic of the Congo
FPU	Formed Police Units
FSAF	Future Surface-to-Air Family of Missiles
HHTF	HIP Helicopter Task Force
IED	Improvised explosive device
IFOR	The Implementation Force
IPT	Integrated Police Teams
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force
ISL	Institut franco-allemand de recherches de Saint-Louis (Franco-German Research Institute)
ISR	Intelligence, surveillance and reconnaissance
ISTAR	Intelligence, surveillance, target acquisition and reconnaissance
JIP-FP	Joint Investment Programme on Force Protection
JIP-ICET	Joint Investment Programme on Innovative Concepts and Emerging Technologies
JSTAR	Joint Surveillance and Target Attack Radar
KFOR	Kosovo Force
LoI	Letter of intent

LTV	Long-Term Vision
MAJIIC	Multi-Sensor Aerospace-Ground Joint ISR Interoperability Coalition
MC	Military Committee
MCCE	Movement Coordination Centre Europe
MIC	Multinational Interoperability Council
MIDS	Multifunctional Information Distribution System
MIP	Multinational Interoperability Programme
MPFSEE	Multinational Peace Force South-Eastern Europe
NACMO	NATO Air Command and Control Management Organization
NAHEMO	NATO Helicopter Management Organization
NAMSA	NATO Maintenance and Supply Agency
NAMSO	NATO Maintenance and Supply Organization
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NC3TA	NATO C3 Technical Architecture
NCW	Network-centric warfare
NEC	Network-enabled capabilities
NGCS	NATO General Purpose Segment Communication System
NNEC	NATO NEC
NORDCAPS	Nordic Coordinated Arrangement for Military Peace Support
NRF	NATO Response Force
OCCAR	Organisation conjointe de coopération en matière d'armement (Organisation for Joint Armament Cooperation)
OCCAR-EA	Organisation for Joint Armament Cooperation Executive Administration
OSCE	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe
PAAMS	Principal Anti-Air Missile System
PCC	Prague Capabilities Commitment
PMG	Politico-Military Group
PSC	Political and Security Committee

PSCD	Permanent Structured Cooperation in Defence
RELEX	Foreign Relations Counsellors Working Group
RMA	Revolution in military affairs
R&T	Research and technology
RTB	Research and Technology Board
RTO	Research and Technology Organisation
SACEUR	Supreme Allied Commander Europe
SALIS	Strategic Airlift Interim Solution
SAR	Synthetic Aperture Radar
SCC	Sealift Coordination Centre
SEA	Single European Act
SFOR	Stabilisation Force in Bosnia and Herzegovina
SHAPE	Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe
SHIRBRIG	Standby High-Readiness Brigade
SitCen	Joint European Union Situation Centre
SMEs	Small and medium-sized enterprises
SPD	Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party)
STANAG	Standardization Agreements for Procedures and Systems and Equipment Components
TCAR	Transatlantic Cooperative AGS Radar
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
TMD	Theatre missile defence
ToL	Treaty of Lisbon
UAV	Unmanned aerial vehicle
UCAV	Unmanned combat aerial vehicle
UN	United Nations
WEAG	West European Armaments Group
WEU	Western European Union
WMD	Weapons of mass destruction

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