



剑桥国际语料库

全球畅销的英语词汇书

Vocabulary in practice 450 Words You Need to Know

(英) Glennis Pye

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英语在练

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剑桥英语单词王

最高频 选词依据权威剑桥国际语料库

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Vocabulary in practice

常州大学图书馆藏书章 450 Words You Need to Know

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——壹可亿推荐序

时下,各种英语词汇记忆法和学习法五花八门,各领风骚,但总有“为赋新曲强说愁”的感觉。《英语在练——剑桥英语单词王》1-6以剑桥国际语料库为依据,撷取 3300 个高频词和词组进行科学分级、联想归类;涵盖各级各类课程标准和大纲;彻底贯彻“在语境中学习语言”的先进理论,充分强调实用与使用;辅以生动、鲜活的训练方式,摒弃纷繁和神秘;摧毁枯燥和无趣,可谓“小单词,大风景”,是剑桥大学出版社畅销全球的词汇书。

《英语在练——剑桥英语单词王 1》具有以下特色:

1. 分层设级,循序渐进。

全书按认知规律和词频理论分六级归类,本级 30 个主题单元,3 个综合测验,步步为营。

2. 语境记忆,科学新颖。

内容取材剑桥国际语料库,时尚真实,方法贯彻“在语境中学习语言”的理论,生动高效。

3. 结构简约,生趣盎然。

练习与运用巧妙地融入图片、漫画、游戏等丰富形式,激发读者的学习兴趣和信心。

4. 目录清晰,索引实用。

目录按主题归类,一目了然;索引词表按音标、词性、释义及简要说明列项,方便对照。

最后,我们建议读者或学生第一次做练习时使用铅笔,达到一定阶段或程度后,可以尝试重新做题,前后钩沉,巩固记忆。亦可在词汇练习中采取这样的方法:

1. 同类词群学习法：分类归纳记忆（比如 skirt, coat, trousers, etc）。

2. 单词对比记忆法：反义联想，事半功倍（比如 beautiful/ugly, hot/cold）。

3. 图画单词记忆法：青少年读者或学生可以尝试画实物图，调动多感官参与记忆单词（比如 hand, fish）。

4. 生词收集记忆法：提高生词的敏感度，将学习中遇到的生词或熟词新义记下来，并尝试造句和使用。

全书可以自学使用，培训学校采用教材使用更佳。

壹可亿英语教育中心

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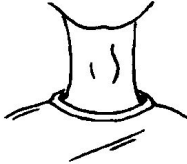
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1 Your body

A Circle the correct word in each pair.



1 (foot) / hair



2 eye / neck



3 head / mouth



4 leg / toe



5 face / finger



6 ear / hand



7 arm / nose

B Label the pictures with the other words from A.

1 *finger*

2

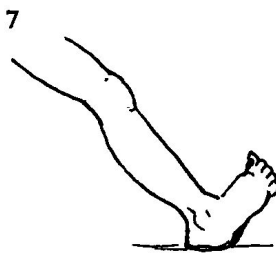
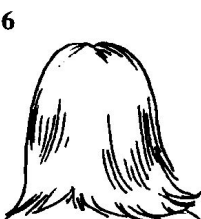
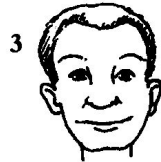
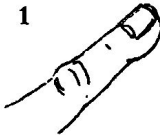
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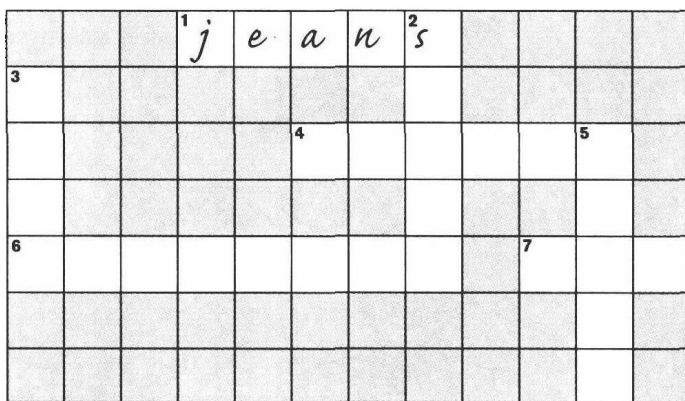
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7



A Complete the words.

- 1 Mike's at work. He's wearing *trousers*, a s____t, a j____t and s____s.
- 2 Judith isn't at work today. She's wearing j____s and a T-s____t.
- 3 Elena's in the office. She's wearing a s____t and a j____r.
- 4 It's a very cold day. Eric's wearing a s____f, a h__t, g____s and a c____t.
- 5 Julia's at a party. She's wearing a d____s.

B Complete the crossword.

- 1 something you wear on your legs that are usually blue
- 2 something you wear on your feet
- 3 something you wear on top of your other clothes when you go out
- 4 something you wear on your hands when it's cold
- 5 something you wear round your neck when it's cold
- 6 something you wear on your legs
- 7 something you wear on your head when it's cold

3 Describing character

A Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

boring ~~clever~~ friendly funny
lazy naughty shy stupid unkind

1 Alsana's a *clever* person.

2 Richard's a person.

3 Terry's a person.

4 Jan's a person.

5 Ben's an person.

6 Neil's a person.

7 Betty's a person.

8 Mike's a person.

9 Gemma's a person.



I can speak six languages.



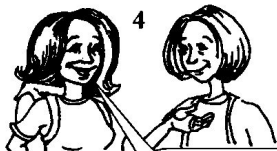
I like relaxing all day and watching TV.



2 + 2 = 5, I think.



I'm not very good at talking to new people.



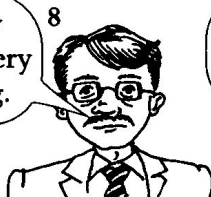
I laugh a lot when I'm with you, Jan.

I'm not helping her!



Hi, my name's Betty. What's your name?

People say I'm not very interesting.



Look! I'm drawing on the wall.



B Join the words with opposite meanings.

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1 clever | good |
| 2 friendly | kind |
| 3 naughty | stupid |
| 4 unkind | unfriendly |

4 Describing appearance

A Join the words with opposite meanings.

- | | |
|-------------|-------|
| 1 beautiful | tall |
| 2 fat | thin |
| 3 handsome | ugly |
| 4 old | ugly |
| 5 short | young |

B Complete the sentences with words from A.

- He's an old man. He's 92.
- He eats too much. That's why he's
- She's only ten years old. She's too to buy cigarettes.
- She's very She's 1m 84.
- She's very All the men love her.
- She wants to be a model, but at 1m 50 she's too
- All my friends have his picture on their walls – they think he's so
- I don't understand why they like him – I think he's

C Complete the words.



1 Lucy's got long hair.



2 Nasser's got short hair.



3 David's got curry hair.



4 Sarah's got short hair.

A The underlined words are in the wrong sentences. Write the correct word for each sentence.

- 1 I don't sleep much at night, so I'm really cold. *tired*
- 2 I'm hungry. I need a drink.
- 3 He has a very high temperature. I think he's tired.
- 4 I'm really ill in the evening because I don't eat much at work.
- 5 If you feel thirsty, why don't you put a jumper on?
- 6 He's hot again and is coming home from hospital soon.
- 7 Take your coat off. You must be really well in here.

B Complete the sentences with the words in the box.



angry bored frightened
happy sad

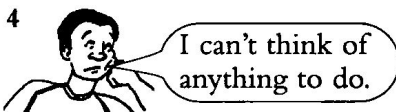
He's *happy*



She's



He's



He's



She's

C Complete the sentences with the words from B.

- 1 Take a book with you so you don't get *bored* while you're waiting.
- 2 She's because her best friend can't come to her party.
- 3 Little children are sometimes of the dark.
- 4 I'm because I don't have to go to work today.
- 5 You can see he's He's very red in the face.

6 The family

A Put the words in the box into the correct group.

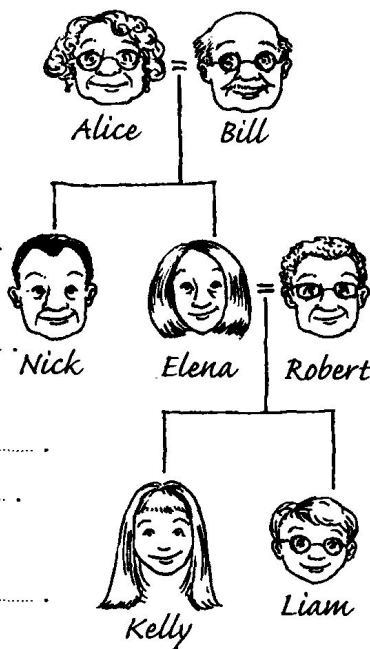
brother daughter father granddaughter grandfather
grandmother grandson husband mother sister son wife

women: *daughter*

men: *brother*

B Look at the family tree and complete the sentences with the words from A.

- 1 Alice is Bill's *wife*
- 2 Kelly is Alice and Bill's
- 3 Robert is Elena's
- 4 Elena is Nick's
- 5 Bill is Nick and Elena's
- 6 Liam is Kelly's
- 7 Alice is Kelly and Liam's
- 8 Liam is Alice and Bill's
- 9 Liam is Elena and Robert's
- 10 Elena is Kelly and Liam's
- 11 Bill is Kelly and Liam's
- 12 Kelly is Elena and Robert's



C Complete what the people are saying with the words from A.

LIAM: 'My (1) *father* 's name is Robert and my (2) 's name is Elena. I've got one (3) Her name is Kelly. My mother's got one (4) His name is Nick. My (5) is called Alice and my (6) is called Bill.'

BILL: 'My (7) 's name is Alice. We have a (8) called Elena and a (9) called Nick. Elena is married – her (10) 's name is Robert. We have a (11) called Kelly and a (12) called Liam.'

7 Countries

A Find the names of 20 countries in the grid. Then write the words in the correct group.

P	O	R	T	U	G	A	L	D	F	P	J	B
A	S	O	U	T	H	A	F	R	I	C	A	X
Y	I	A	R	G	E	N	T	I	N	A	P	R
A	N	L	K	G	E	R	M	A	N	Y	A	S
U	D	T	E	C	E	K	P	O	L	A	N	D
S	I	L	Y	B	Z	C	H	I	N	A	G	R
T	A	S	P	A	I	N	G	J	P	C	R	U
R	V	C	E	F	R	A	N	C	E	J	E	S
A	U	N	I	T	E	D	S	T	A	T	E	S
L	R	I	T	A	L	Y	L	X	N	F	C	I
I	V	C	A	N	A	D	A	O	Q	U	E	A
A	S	W	F	L	N	C	B	R	A	Z	I	L
U	N	I	T	E	D	K	I	N	G	D	O	M

Africa

South Africa

Asia

C____, I____, J____

Australasia

A_____

Europe

F____, G____, G____,

I____, I____, P____,

P____, R____, S____,

T____, U_____

North America

C____, U_____

South America

A_____, B_____

It is not possible to list all the countries of the world here. If your country is not in this list, please check its English name with your teacher or in a dictionary.

8 Nationalities and languages

A Complete each word in the *nationalities* column with one of the endings in the box. Then complete the *official languages* column.

an ian ese ench ish k

countries	nationalities	official languages
1 Argentina	Argentinian	..... <i>spanish</i>
2 Australia	Austral .....	.....
3 Brazil	Brazil .....	.....
4 Canada	Canad .....	.....
5 China	Chin .....	.....
6 France	Fr .....	.....
7 Germany	Germ .....	.....
8 Greece	Gree .....	.....
9 India	Ind .....	.....
10 Ireland	Ir .....	.....
11 Italy	Ital .....	.....
12 Japan	Japan .....	.....
13 Poland	Pol .....	.....
14 Portugal	Portugu .....	.....
15 Russia	Russ .....	.....
16 South Africa	South Afric .....	.....
17 Spain	Spain .....	.....
18 Turkey	Turk .....	.....
19 United Kingdom	Brit .....	.....
20 United States	Americ .....	.....

It is not possible to list all the countries of the world here. If your country is not in this list, please check its English name with your teacher or in a dictionary. Note also that in most countries there are other languages apart from the official ones.

9 Numbers

A How many birds are in each nest? Write the numbers and the words.

a 3 three

b

c

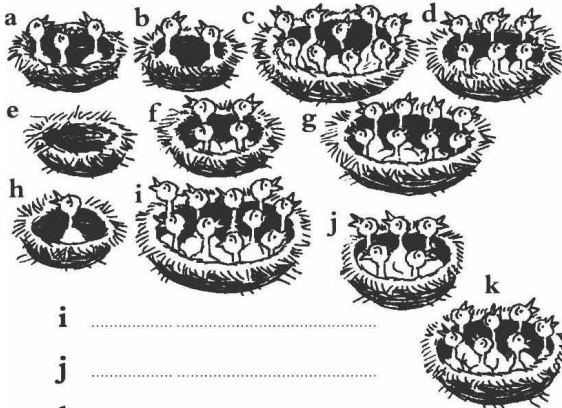
d

e

f

g

h



i

j

k

B Join the numbers and words. Then write them in order from smallest to biggest.

a 13 eighteen 11 eleven

b 20 eleven

c 17 fifteen

d 12 fourteen

e 11 nineteen

f 16 seventeen

g 19 sixteen

h 15 thirteen

i 18 twelve

j 14 twenty

C Answer the questions.

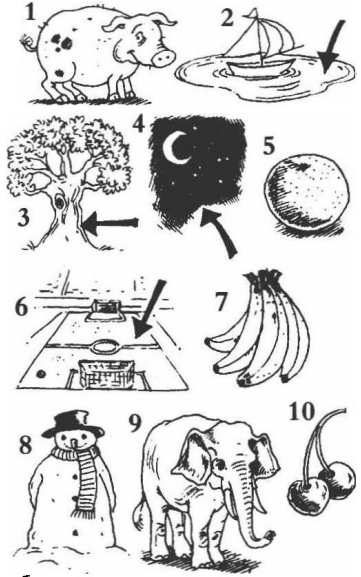
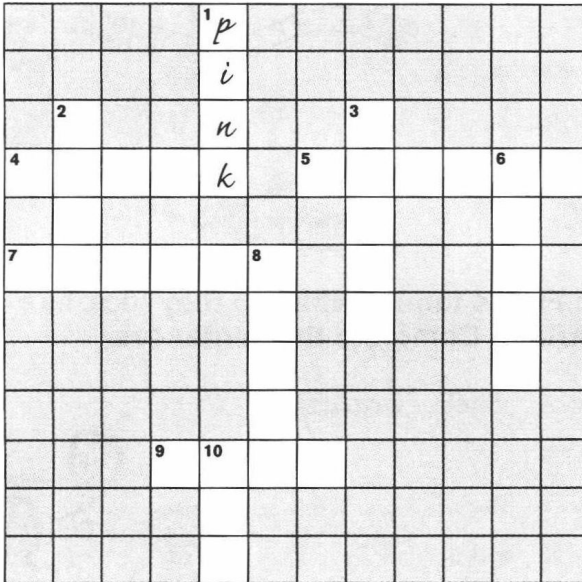
1 How many legs has a dog got? It's got four

2 How many days are there in a week? There are

3 How many toes have you got? I've got

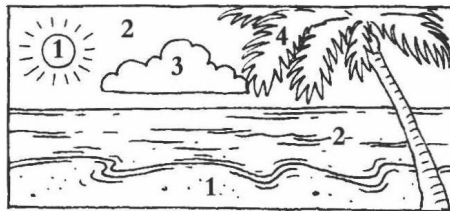
4 How many months are there in a year? There are

A What colour are the things in the pictures? Complete the crossword.



B Write colours for the numbers in the picture.

- 1 *yellow*
- 2
- 3
- 4



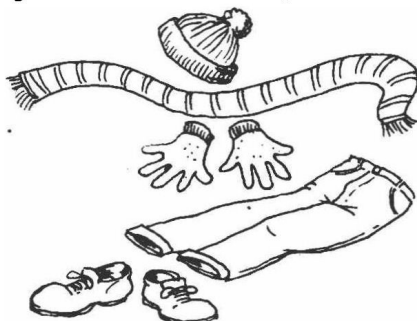
C Answer these questions.

- 1 What colour are your eyes? They are
- 2 What colour is your favourite T-shirt? It's
- 3 What colour is your coat? It's
- 4 What colour is your favourite jumper? It's

Test 1 (Units 1-10)

A What do you wear and where do you wear it? Complete the words.

- 1 You wear a h___ on your h___ .
- 2 You wear a s_____ around your n_____ .
- 3 You wear g_____ on your h_____ .
- 4 You wear t_____ on your l_____ .
- 5 You wear s_____ on your f_____ .



B Who are the people in Fred's family, what do they look like and what are they wearing? Complete the sentences.

- 1 Joanna is Fred's *mother* She's *beautiful*

She's wearing a long *dress*

- 2 Sylvia is Fred's She's

She's wearing a and a

- 3 Ben is Fred's

He's very He's wearing

..... and a

- 4 Millie is Fred's

She's She's wearing

and a



C What are these people like? Complete the sentences.

- 1 He never does any work. He's very
- 2 People laugh a lot when they're with her. She's very
- 3 He always helps people. He's very
- 4 He never helps people. He's very
- 5 She passes all her exams at school. She's very
- 6 He always talks about the same thing. He's very