

MORRIS

THE CONFLICT OF LAWS

EIGHTH EDITION

DAVID MCCLEAN AND VERONICA RUIZ ABOU-NIGM



The Conflict of Laws

8th Edition

David McClean, C.B.E., Q.C., D.C.L., Hon.Litt.D, F.B.A.

Bencher of Gray's Inn

Membre de l'institut de droit international

Emeritus Professor of Law, University of Sheffield

Verónica Ruiz Abou-Nigm, LL.M, Ph.D

Lecturer in Law, University of Sheffield

Originally by:

The late J.H.C. Morris, Q.C., D.C.L., LL.D, F.B.A.

Honorary Bencher of Gray's Inn

Honorary Fellow of Magdalen College, Oxford

Emeritus Reader in the Conflict of Laws in the University of Oxford

SWEET & MAXWELL



THOMSON REUTERS

Published in 2012 by Sweet & Maxwell, 100 Avenue Road, London NW3 3PF part of Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited (Registered in England & Wales, Company No 1679046.

Registered Office and address for service: Aldgate House, 33 Aldgate High Street, London EC3N 1DL)

For further information on our products and services, visit www.sweetandmaxwell.co.uk

Typeset by Letterpart Ltd, Reigate, Surrey

Printed and bound in Great Britain by Ashford Colour Press, Gosport, Hampshire.

No natural forests were destroyed to make this product; only farmed timber was used and re-planted.

A CIP catalogue record of this book is available for the British Library.

ISBN: 978 0 414 02302 4

Thomson Reuters and the Thomson Reuters logo are trademarks of Thomson Reuters.

Sweet & Maxwell ® is a registered trademark of Thomson Reuters (Professional) UK Limited.

Crown copyright material is reproduced with the permission of the Controller of HMSO and the Queen's Printer for Scotland.

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, or stored in any retrieval system of any nature without prior written permission, except for permitted fair dealing under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, or in accordance with the terms of a licence issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency in respect of photocopying and/or reprographic reproduction. Application for permission for other use of copyright material including permission to reproduce extracts in other published works shall be made to the publishers. Full acknowledgement of author, publisher and source must be given.

Preface

Barely three years have passed since the seventh edition of this book appeared. The principal events in the intervening period have been the coming into effect of three EU Regulations. In the last edition an account could be given of the Rome I Regulation on contractual obligations and the Rome II Regulation on non-contractual obligations (especially those in the area of tort or delict) but neither Regulation was in force. It will still be some time before decisions of the courts confirm or correct the opinions of commentators as to the precise effect of those instruments. These Regulations have been joined by Regulation 4/2009, the Maintenance Regulation, and the related work at The Hague (in which I was able to take an active part), the Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance and the Protocol on the Law Applicable to Maintenance Obligations. There has been a good deal of case law on the Brussels I (notably *West Tankers Inc v Allianz SpA*) and Brussels IIa Regulations, all duly incorporated in the text of this edition.

The EU continues to develop its system of private international law, but the United Kingdom has chosen not to be party to the instruments, actual or proposed, on choice of law in divorce, on matrimonial property and on wills and succession. These decisions are important for the future of our subject, for the approach and insights of the common law tradition were in danger of being all but eliminated in favour of those of the civil law. It is to be hoped that the coming recast of Brussels I Regulation may see the recovery of a little of the lost ground.

This book continues to seek to cover the principal areas of the conflict of laws. The tendency in some universities to reduce the scope of the subject to international commercial law (and so in practice for it to be almost wholly concerned with material from EU sources) deprives the student of the opportunity to see how this subject works across the whole field of law. We remain convinced that family law and property law remain important, not only in practice but to an understanding of the subject.

The Supreme Court of the United Kingdom has begun work. We share the general dismay that Lord Collins of Mapesbury, the doyen of our subject, had such a short tenure of office as a Justice. The court has already made some significant contributions, in decisions such as those in *Lucasfilm Ltd v Ainsworth*, *Granatino v Radmacher* and *Re E (Children) (International Abduction)*.

Another court, the European Court of Human Rights, has begun to have an impact on our subject. Its judgments in two child abduction cases, *Neulinger v Switzerland* and *Šneersone v Italy*, have caused a degree of consternation. The Hague Child Abduction Convention has its critics, but the voluminous body of

case law (in England and elsewhere) provided clear guidance. The Strasbourg Court's decisions sadly create doubts and uncertainty.

New to this edition is the contribution of Verónica Ruiz Abou-Nigm. The birth of her third child prevented Verónica from taking as large a role in this edition as I had hoped. However, she did take the major responsibility for chapters 4, 5, 6 and 11, chapters most affected by the developments of the last three years. Every chapter has been carefully revised (who would have expected an important case on legitimacy?), with a deal of subtle re-writing and some re-ordering. The book still benefits from Kisch Beevers' contributions to the last two editions.

This is still John Morris's book in its scope and general approach. There are some lengthy passages, especially in the property chapters, which are virtually unchanged from his last (3rd) edition. He was a great, if occasionally terrifying, teacher and an exacting but generous colleague. As in each new edition, I salute his memory.

David McClean

TABLE OF CASES

7E Communications Ltd v Vertex Antennentechnik GmbH [2007] EWCA Civ 140; [2007] 1 W.L.R. 2175; [2008] Bus. L.R. 472; [2007] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 798; [2007] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 411; [2007] C.P. Rep. 23; [2007] 1 C.L.C. 417; [2007] I.L.Pr. 18	4-062
889457 Alberta Inc v Katanga Mining Ltd [2008] EWHC 2679 (Comm); [2009] 1 B.C.L.C. 189; [2009] I.L.Pr. 14	5-046
A (A Child) (Abduction: Rights of Custody: Imprisonment), Re [2004] 1 F.L.R. 1; [2003] Fam. Law 807 Fam Div	10-041
A (A Child) (Adoption: Assessment Abroad), Re [2009] EWCA Civ 41; [2010] Fam. 9	10-075, 10-076
A (A Child) (Wardship: Habitual Residence), Re [2006] EWHC 3338 (Fam); [2007] 1 F.L.R. 1589; [2007] 1 F.C.R. 390; [2007] Fam. Law 401 Fam Div	2-006, 10-020
A (A Child) (Wardship: Habitual Residence), Re [2006] EWHC 3388 (Fam.); [2007] 1 F.C.R. 390	10-020
A (A Child), Re [2008] EWCA Civ 1138	10-035
A (A Minor) (Abduction), Re [1988] 1 F.L.R. 365; [1988] Fam. Law 54 CA (Civ Div)	10-045
A (A Minor) (Wardship: Jurisdiction), Re [1995] 1 F.L.R. 767; [1995] 2 F.C.R. 298; [1995] Fam. Law 413 Fam Div	2-006
A (Applicant); sub nom. A (Area of Freedom, Security and Justice), Re (C-523/07) [2010] Fam. 42; [2010] 2 W.L.R. 527; [2009] E.C.R. I-2805; [2009] I.L.Pr. 39; [2009] 2 F.L.R. 1; [2009] Fam. Law 568 ECJ	9-006, 10-004, 10-007
A (children) (removal outside jurisdiction: habitual residence), Re [2011] EWCA Civ 265; [2011] 1 F.L.R. 2025	10-005
A (Minors) (Abduction: Custody Rights), Re [1992] Fam. 106; [1992] 2 W.L.R. 536; [1992] 1 All E.R. 929; [1992] 2 F.L.R. 14; [1992] 2 F.C.R. 9; [1992] Fam. Law 381 CA (Civ Div)	10-044
A (Minors) (Abduction: Habitual Residence), Re; sub nom. A (Abduction: Habitual Residence), Re [1996] 1 W.L.R. 25; [1996] 1 All E.R. 24; [1996] 1 F.L.R. 1; [1995] 3 F.C.R. 635; [1996] Fam. Law 71 Fam Div	2-005, 2-006
A (Minors): (Abduction), Re; sub nom. A (Minors) (Abduction: Arizona), Re [1991] 2 F.L.R. 241; [1991] F.C.R. 460; [1991] Fam. Law 423 CA (Civ Div)	10-044
A (Security for Return to Jurisdiction), Re; sub nom. A (A Minor) (Holiday in a Non-Convention Country) [1999] 2 F.L.R. 1 Fam Div	10-028
A Company Ltd v Republic of X [1990] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 520 QBD (Comm)	6-014
A De Bloos SPRL v Bouyer SA (C-14/76) [1976] E.C.R. 1497; [1977] 1 C.M.L.R. 60 ECJ	4-029, 4-044
A v A (Child Abduction) (Habitual Residence) [1993] 2 F.L.R. 225; [1993] 1 F.C.R. 829	2-005
A v A Unreported February 2, 2004	10-037
A v H [2009] EWHC 636 (Fam); [2010] 1 F.L.R. 1	9-013
A v L (Jurisdiction: Brussels II); sub nom. A v C (Jurisdiction: Brussels II) [2002] 1 F.L.R. 1042; [2002] Fam. Law 518 Fam Div	10-009
A/S Tallina Laevauhisus v Estonian State S.S. Line (1947) 80 Ll.L.R. 99	13-059
Abidin Diver, The. See Owners of the Las Mercedes v Owners of the Abidin Dayer	
Abouloff v Oppenheimer & Co (1882-83) L.R. 10 Q.B.D. 295 CA	7-033, 7-033, 7-034
ACE Insurance SA-NV (formerly Cigna Insurance Co of Europe SA NV) v Zurich Insurance Co [2001] EWCA Civ 173; [2001] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 802; [2001] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 618; [2001] C.L.C. 526; [2001] I.L.Pr. 41; [2001] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 504; (2001) 98(8) L.S.G. 46	5-047
Achillopoulos, Re; Johnson v Mavromichall [1928] Ch. 433 Ch D	15-001, 15-010
Acrux, The (No.3); sub nom. Casa Nazionale Della Previdenza Marinara v The Proceeds of the Sale of the Italian Steamship Acrux [1965] P. 391; [1965] 3 W.L.R. 80; [1965] 2 All E.R. 323; [1965] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 565; (1965) 109 S.J. 231 PDAD	3-012

Adamastos Shipping Co Ltd v Anglo Saxon Petroleum Co Ltd; sub nom. Anglo Saxon Petroleum Co Ltd v Adamastos Shipping Co Ltd [1959] A.C. 133; [1958] 2 W.L.R. 688; [1958] 1 All E.R. 725; [1958] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 73; (1958) 102 S.J. 290 HL	11–025
Adams (Henry William) (Deceased), Re; sub nom. Bank of Ireland Trustee Co v Adams (Charlotte Margaret Lothian) [1967] I.R. 424	15–026, 15–027, 16–003
Adams v Adams (Attorney General intervening) [1971] P. 188; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 934; [1970] 3 All E.R. 572; (1970) 114 S.J. 605 PDAD	7–042, 9–040
Adams v Cape Industries Plc [1990] Ch. 433; [1990] 2 W.L.R. 657; [1991] 1 All E.R. 929; [1990] B.C.C. 786; [1990] B.C.L.C. 479 CA (Civ Div)	1–011, 5–006, 7–018, 7–023, 7–027, 7–036, 7–037
Adams v Clutterbuck (1882–83) L.R. 10 Q.B.D. 403 QBD	13–025
Adams v National Bank of Greece and Athens SA; Darling v National Bank of Greece SA; sub nom. Prudential Assurance Co Ltd v National Bank of Greece and Athens SA [1961] A.C. 255; [1960] 3 W.L.R. 8; [1960] 2 All E.R. 421; (1960) 104 S.J. 489 HL	18–059
Addison (otherwise McAllister) v Addison [1955] N.I. 1	8–032
Aeolian Shipping SA v ISS Machinery Services Ltd (The Aeolian); sub nom. ISS Machinery Services Ltd v Aeolian Shipping SA (The Aeolian) [2001] EWCA Civ 1162; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 641; [2001] C.L.C. 1708 CA (Civ Div)	11–021
AES Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant LLP v Ust-Kamenogorsk Hydropower Plant JSC [2011] EWCA Civ 647; [2012] 1 W.L.R. 920; [2012] Bus. L.R. 330; [2012] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 845; [2011] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 233; [2011] 2 C.L.C. 51; (2011) 108(25) L.S.G. 18	5–065
AF (A Minor) (Abduction), Re. See F (A Minor) (Child Abduction), Re	
AF v T (Brussels II Revised; art.11(7) Application)[2011] EWHC 1315 (Fam); [2011] 2 F.L.R. 891	10–052
African Fertilizers and Chemicals NIG Ltd (Nigeria) v BD Shipsnavo GmbH & Co Reederei KG [2011] EWHC 2452 (Comm); [2011] I.L.Pr. 38	7–060
AIG Europe (UK) Ltd v Ethniki; sub nom. AIG Europe (UK) Ltd v Anonymous Greek Co of General Insurances; Anonymous Greek Co of General Insurances v AIG Europe (UK) Ltd [2000] 2 All E.R. 566; [2000] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 65; [2000] C.L.C. 446; [2000] I.L.Pr. 426; [2000] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 343 CA (Civ Div)	4–030
Aganoors Trusts, Re (1895) 64 L.J. Ch 521	18–056
Agbaje v Agbaje [2010] UKSC 13; [2010] 1 A.C. 628	9–074, 9–077
Agnew v Lansforsakringsbolagens AB [2001] 1 A.C. 223; [2000] 2 W.L.R. 497; [2000] 1 All E.R. 737; [2000] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 321; [2000] C.L.C. 848; [2001] I.L.Pr. 25; [2000] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 317; (2000) 97(9) L.S.G. 39; (2000) 144 S.J.L.B. 109 HL	4–026, 4–051
Agnew v Usher (1884–85) L.R. 14 Q.B.D. 78 QBD	5–037
Aiglon Ltd v Gau Shan Co Ltd; L'Aiglon SA v Gau Shan Co Ltd [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 164; [1993] B.C.L.C. 321 QBD (Comm)	5–047
Aikman v Aikman (1861) 3 Macq. 854	2–018
Airbus Industrie GIE v Patel [1999] 1 A.C. 119; [1998] 2 W.L.R. 686; [1998] 2 All E.R. 257; [1998] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 631; [1998] C.L.C. 702; [1999] I.L.Pr. 238; (1998) 95(18) L.S.G. 32; (1998) 148 N.L.J. 551; (1998) 142 S.J.L.B. 139 HL	1–011, 5–057, 5–058
AK Investment CJSC v Kyrgyz Mobil Tel Ltd [2011] UKPC 7; [2012] 1 W.L.R. 1804; [2011] 4 All E.R. 1027; [2012] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 319; [2011] 1 C.L.C. 205 PC (Isle of Man)	5–014
Al Habtoor v Fotheringham. See Al-H (Rashid) v F (Sara)	
Al-Adsani v United Kingdom (35763/97) (2001) 34 E.H.R.R. 273	6–017
Al-Bassam v Al-Bassam [2004] EWCA Civ 857; [2004] W.T.L.R. 757; (2004) 148 S.J.L.B. 826	2–032
Albon (t/a NA Carriage Co) v Naza Motor Trading Sdn Bhd [2007] EWHC 9 (Ch); [2007] 1 W.L.R. 2489; [2007] 2 All E.R. 719; [2007] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 795; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 297; [2007] Bus. L.R. D87	5–024
Alcock v Smith [1892] 1 Ch. 238 CA	13–037
Alcom v Columbia [1984] A.C. 580; [1984] 2 W.L.R. 750; [1984] 2 All E.R. 6; [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 24; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 1837 HL	6–002
Aldrich v Attorney General [1968] P. 281; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 413; [1968] 1 All E.R. 345; (1967) 111 S.J. 945 PDAD	15–002
Al-Fayed v Al-Tajir [1988] Q.B. 712; [1987] 3 W.L.R. 102; [1987] 2 All E.R. 396; [1987] 1 F.T.L.R. 441; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 1055; (1987) 131 S.J. 744 CA (Civ Div)	6–022
Alfonso-Brown v Milwood [2006] EWHC 642 (Fam); [2006] 2 F.L.R. 265; [2006] Fam. Law 534 Fam Div	8–040, 9–013

Al-H (Rashid) v F (Sara) [2001] EWCA Civ 186; [2001] 1 F.L.R. 951; [2001] 1 F.C.R. 385	2-005, 10-020, 10-035
Alhaji Mohamed v Knott; sub nom. M v Knott; Mohamed v Knott [1969] 1 Q.B. 1; [1968] 2 W.L.R. 1446; [1968] 2 All E.R. 563; (1968) 132 J.P. 349; (1968) 112 S.J. 332 DC	3-008, 8-025, 8-051, 8-058
Ali v Ali [1968] P. 564; [1966] 2 W.L.R. 620; [1966] 1 All E.R. 664 PDAD	8-046, 8-047
Allen v Revenue and Customs Commissioners [2005] S.T.C. (S.C.D.) 614; 8 I.T.L. Rep. 108; [2005] W.T.L.R. 937 Sp Comm	2-029
Alliance Bank JSC v Aquanta Corp [2011] EWHC 3281 (Comm)	12-011
Alnati Case, My 13 1966; [1977] N.J. 522	19-044
Al-Saedy v Musawi [2010] EWHC 3293 (Fam); [2011] 2 F.L.R.287	9-013, 9-063
Alves v Bunbury (1814) 4 Camp. 28	7-017
AM Luther Co v James Sagor & Co; sub nom. Aksionairnoye Obschestvo AM Luther Co v James Sagor & Co [1921] 3 K.B. 532; (1921) 7 Ll. L. Rep. 218 CA	3-009, 13-052, 13-055, 13-056, 13-059
A-M v A-M (Divorce: Jurisdiction: Validity of Marriage). <i>See</i> M v M (Divorce: Jurisdiction: Validity of Marriage)	
Ambrose v Ambrose (1961) 25 D.L.R. (2d) 1	8-004, 18-062, 18-063
American Motorists Insurance Co (AMICO) v Cellstar Corp [2003] EWCA Civ 206; [2003] 2 C.L.C. 599; [2003] I.L.Pr. 22; [2003] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 295; (2003) 100(18) L.S.G.	5-047, 11-019
Amin Rasheed Shipping Corp v Kuwait Insurance Co (The Al Wahab) [1984] A.C. 50; [1983] 3 W.L.R. 241; [1983] 2 All E.R. 884; [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 365; (1983) 127 S.J. 492	
HL	5-015, 5-029
Andros, Re; sub nom. Andros v Andros (1883) L.R. 24 Ch. D. 637 Ch D	10-058, 10-064
Anglo Iranian Oil Co Ltd v Jaffrate (The Rose Mary) [1953] 1 W.L.R. 246; (1953) 97 S.J. 81 Sup Ct (Aden)	13-059
Anna H, The [1995] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 11; [1994] C.L.C. 1060 CA	4-085, 5-067
Annesley, Re; sub nom. Davidson v Annesley [1926] Ch. 692 Ch D	1-017, 2-015, 2-023, 15-026, 16-003, 18-024, 18-030, 18-032, 18-036, 18-043
Anstruther v Chalmers (1826) 2 Sim. 1	15-027
Antelope, The (1825) 10 Wheat. 66, 123	3-010
Anton Durbach GmbH v Den Norske Bank ASA; sub nom. Durbach GmbH v Den Norske Bank ASA [2003] EWCA Civ 147; [2003] Q.B. 1160; [2003] 2 W.L.R. 1296; [2003] 4 All E.R. 543; [2003] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 411; [2003] 1 C.L.C. 679; [2003] I.L.Pr. 27; (2003) 100(12) L.S.G.	5-047
29	
Anziani, Re; sub nom. Herbert v Christopherson [1930] 1 Ch. 407 Ch D	13-031
AP v TD [2010] EWHC 2040 (Fam); [2011] 1 F.L.R. 1851	10-005
Apostolides v Orams (C-420/07) [2011] Q.B. 519; [2011] 2 W.L.R. 324; [2010] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 950; [2009] E.C.R. I-3571 ECJ (Grand Chamber)	7-006
Apt (otherwise Magnus) v Apt [1948] P. 83; [1974] 2 All E.R. 677; 63 T.L.R. 618; [1948] L.J.R. 539; 177 L.T. 620 CA	3-008, 8-005, 8-010, 8-039, 18-015
Arab Monetary Fund v Hashim (No.3) [1991] 2 A.C. 114; [1991] 2 W.L.R. 729; [1991] 1 All E.R. 871; [1991] B.C.C. 180; (1991) 135 S.J.L.B. 311 HL	6-023
Arantzazu Mendi, The. <i>See</i> Spain v Owners of the Arantzazu Mendi Arcado SPRL v Haviland SA (9/87) [1988] E.C.R. 1539; [1989] E.C.C. 1 ECJ (6th Chamber)	4-027
Arblade (C-369/96) [1999] E.C.R. I-8453; [2001] I.C.R. 434 ECJ	11-069
Armenian Patriarch of Jerusalem v Sonsino. <i>See</i> Carapiet's Trusts, Re	
Armitage v Attorney General; sub nom. Gillig v Gillig [1906] P. 135 PDAD	9-036, 9-037, 9-038, 10-080
Armstrong v Armstrong [2003] EWHC 777 (Fam); [2003] 2 F.L.R. 375; [2003] Fam. Law 559 Fam Div	2-005, 9-006
Arnold v Arnold [1957] P. 237; [1957] 2 W.L.R. 366; [1957] 1 All E.R. 570; (1957) 101 S.J. 193 PDAD	9-056
Ashoor v Layass (sub nom A v L (overseas divorce)) [2010] EWHC 460 (Fam); [2010] 2 F.L.R. 1418	9-056, 9-057
Ashtiani v Kashi [1987] Q.B. 888; [1986] 3 W.L.R. 647; [1986] 2 All E.R. 970; (1986) 83 L.S.G. 3248; (1986) 136 N.L.J. 753; (1985) 130 S.J. 730 CA (Civ Div)	17-008

- Askew, Re; sub nom. Majoribanks v Askew [1930] 2 Ch. 259 Ch D 10-064, 18-024, 18-030, 18-032, 18-036, 18-043, 18-045, 18-046
- Askin v Absa Bank Ltd [1999] I.L.Pr. 471; (1999) 96(13) L.S.G. 32 CA (Civ Div) 5-046
- Assunzione, The (No.1) [1954] P. 150; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 234; [1954] 1 All E.R. 278; [1953] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 716; (1954) 98 S.J. 107 CA 11-005, 19-017
- Astrazeneca UK Ltd v Albemarle International Corp [2010] EWHC 1028 (Comm); [2011] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 510 5-063
- Atlantic Star, The. *See* Owners of the Atlantic Star v Owners of the Bona Spes (The Atlantic Star and The Bona Spes)
- Attorney General of Alberta v Cook [1926] A.C. 444 PC (Can) 2-012, 2-040
- Attorney General of Canada v William Schulze & Co (1901) 9 S.L.T. 4 OH 3-012
- Attorney General of Ceylon v Reid [1965] A.C. 720; [1965] 2 W.L.R. 671; [1965] 1 All E.R. 812; (1965) 109 S.J. 196 PC (Cey) 8-046
- Attorney General of New Zealand v Ortiz [1984] A.C. 1; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 809; [1983] 2 All E.R. 93; [1983] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 265; (1983) 133 N.L.J. 537; (1983) 127 S.J. 307 HL 3-014, 3-015, 13-052
- Attorney General v Campbell (1872) L.R. 5 H.L. 524 16-003, 16-004
- Attorney General v Heinemann Publishers Australia Pty Ltd [1989] 2 F.S.R. 631; 165 C.L.R. 30; (1988) 78 A.L.R. 449; (1988) 138 N.L.J. Rep. 170 HC (Aus) 3-014
- Attorney General v Lepine (1818) 2 Swanst. 181 16-010
- Attorney General v Parsons [1956] A.C. 421; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 153; [1956] 1 All E.R. 65; (1956) 100 S.J. 51 HL 13-028
- Attorney General v Rowe (1862) 1 H. & C. 31 2-018, 2-030
- Attorney General v Yule (1931) 145 L.T. 9 2-023
- August 8, The [1983] 2 A.C. 450; [1983] 2 W.L.R. 419; [1983] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 351; (1983) 127 S.J. 450 PC (Sing) 5-067
- Augustus v Permanent Trustee Co (Canberra) Ltd (1971) 124 C.L.R. 245 16-010
- Auten v Auten, 124 N.E.2d 99 (N.Y. C.As, 1954) 11-005
- AV Pound & Co v MW Hardy & Co Inc [1956] A.C. 588; [1956] 2 W.L.R. 683; [1956] 1 All E.R. 639; [1956] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 255; (1956) 100 S.J. 208 HL 11-056
- AZ (A Minor) (Abduction: Acquiescence), Re [1993] 1 F.L.R. 682; [1993] 1 F.C.R. 733 CA (Civ Div) 10-043, 10-044
- Aziz v Aziz [2007] EWCA Civ 712; [2008] 2 All E.R. 501; [2007] Fam. Law 1047 6-005
- B (A Child) (Abduction: Acquiescence), Re [1999] 2 F.L.R. 818; [1999] 3 F.C.R. 557; [1999] Fam. Law 608 Fam Div 10-044
- B (A Child) (Court's Jurisdiction), Re; sub nom. B v B (Residence Order: Jurisdiction) [2004] EWCA Civ 681; [2004] 2 F.L.R. 741; [2004] 2 F.C.R. 391; [2004] Fam. Law 788 CA (Civ Div) 10-024
- B (A Minor) (Child Abduction: Consent), Re [1994] 2 F.L.R. 249; [1995] 2 F.C.R. 505; [1994] Fam. Law 606; (1994) 91(23) L.S.G. 27; (1994) 138 S.J.L.B. 109 CA (Civ Div) 10-042, 10-044
- B (Minors: Abduction) (No.2), Re [1993] 1 F.L.R. 993; [1994] 1 F.C.R. 394; [1993] Fam. Law 450 10-043, 10-044
- B v B (Brussels II Revised: Article 15) [2008] EWHC 2965 (Fam); [2009] 1 F.L.R. 517; [2009] Fam. Law 292 10-008
- B v B (Child Abduction: Custody Rights) [1993] Fam. 32; [1992] 3 W.L.R. 865; [1993] 1 F.L.R. 238; (1992) 136 S.J.L.B. 156 CA (Civ Div) 10-041, 10-045
- B v B (Divorce: Northern Cyprus) [2000] 2 F.L.R. 707; [2001] 3 F.C.R. 331; [2000] Fam. Law 701 Fam Div. 9-060
- B v D [2008] EWHC 1246 (Fam) Fam Div. 2-006
- B v El-B (Abduction: Sharia Law: Welfare of Child) [2003] 1 F.L.R. 811; [2003] Fam. Law 299 Fam Div. 10-035
- B v H (Habitual Residence: Wardship); sub nom. B v H (Children) (Habitual Residence) [2002] 1 F.L.R. 388; [2002] 2 F.C.R. 329; [2002] Fam. Law 101 Fam Div. 2-006, 11-005
- B v I (Forced Marriage) [2010] 1 F.L.R. 1721 9-017
- B v K (Child Abduction) [1993] 1 F.C.R. 382 10-047
- B v United Kingdom (36536/02) [2006] 1 F.L.R. 35; [2005] 3 F.C.R. 353; (2006) 42 E.H.R.R. 11; 19 B.H.R.C. 430; [2005] Fam. Law 943 ECHR 8-020
- B's Settlement, Re; sub nom. B v B [1940] Ch. 54 Ch D 10-002, 10-033

Babanaft International Co SA v Bassatne [1990] Ch. 13; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 232; [1989] 1 All E.R. 433; [1988] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 435; [1989] E.C.C. 151; (1988) 138 N.L.J. Rep. 203; (1989) 133 S.J. 46 CA (Civ Div)	17-008
Babcock v Jackson, 12 N.Y. 2d 473; 191 N.E. 2d 279 (1963)	12-010, 19-026, 19-038
Baccus Srl v Servicio Nacional del Trigo [1957] 1 Q.B. 438; [1956] 3 W.L.R. 948; [1956] 3 All E.R. 715; [1956] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 448; (1956) 100 S.J. 872 CA	6-007
Bain v Whitehaven and Furness Rly (1850) 3 H.L.C. 1	17-010, 17-011, 17-013
Baindail v Baindail [1946] P. 122 CA	8-042, 8-045, 8-052, 8-054, 8-055, 8-056, 10-055, 11-067, 18-020
Balfour v Scott (1793) 6 Bro. P.C. 550	15-014
Bamberski v Krombach (C-7/98); sub nom. Krombach v Bamberski (C-7/98) [2001] Q.B. 709; [2001] 3 W.L.R. 488; [2001] All E.R. (EC) 584; [2000] E.C.R. I-1935; [2001] I.L.Pr. 36 ECJ	7-005, 9-033
Bamgbose v Daniel [1955] A.C. 107; [1954] 3 W.L.R. 561; [1954] 3 All E.R. 263; (1954) 98 S.J. 732 PC (West Africa)	10-058
Banca Carige SpA Cassa di Risparmio di Genova e Imperia v Banco Nacional de Cuba; sub nom. Banco Nacional de Cuba, Re [2001] 1 W.L.R. 2039; [2001] 3 All E.R. 923; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 147; [2001] Lloyd's Rep. Bank. 203; [2001] 2 B.C.L.C. 407; [2001] B.P.I.R. 407; (2001) 98(23) L.S.G. 40; (2001) 145 S.J.L.B. 124 Ch D (Companies Ct)	5-037
Banco De Vizcaya v Don Alfonso De Borbon y Austria [1935] 1 K.B. 140 KBD	3-011, 13-059, 18-055
Banco, The [1971] P. 137	5-067
Bank of Africa Ltd v Cohen [1909] 2 Ch. 129 CA	13-029, 15-018
Bank of Baroda v Vysya Bank Ltd [1994] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 87; [1994] 3 Bank. L.R. 216; [1994] C.L.C. 41 QBD (Comm)	11-028, 11-030
Bank of Credit and Commerce International (Overseas) Ltd (In Liquidation) v Price Waterhouse (No.3); Bank of Credit and Commerce International (Overseas) Ltd (In Liquidation) v Ernst & Whinney [1998] Ch. 84; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 849; [1997] 4 All E.R. 781; [1997] 6 Bank. L.R. 216; [1998] B.C.C. 511 Ch D	6-006
Bank of Dubai Ltd v Abbas [1997] I.L.Pr. 308 CA (Civ Div)	4-016
Bank of New York Mellon v GV Films Ltd [2009] EWHC 2338 (Comm); [2010] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 365	4-060
Bank voor Handel en Scheepvaart NV v Slatford (No.2); sub nom. Bank voor Handel en Scheepvaart NV v Administrator of Hungarian Property [1954] A.C. 584; [1954] 2 W.L.R. 867; [1954] 1 All E.R. 969; 47 R. & I.T. 373; 35 T.C. 311; (1954) 33 A.T.C. 102; [1954] T.R. 115; (1954) 98 S.J. 301 HL	3-005, 13-031, 13-052, 13-058, 13-059
Bankers and Shippers Insurance Co of New York v Liverpool Marine and General Insurance Co Ltd (1926) 24 Ll.L.Rep. 85	1-017
Bankes, Re; sub nom. Reynolds v Ellis [1902] 2 Ch. 333 Ch D	14-016, 14-017, 14-018
Banque des Marchands de Moscou (Koupetschesky) (No.1), Re; sub nom. Royal Exchange Assurance v Liquidator; Wilenkin v Liquidator (No.1) [1952] 1 All E.R. 1269; [1952] 1 T.L.R. 739; [1952] W.N. 151 Ch D	13-052
Barcelo v Electrolytic Zinc Co of Australasia Ltd (1932) 48 C.L.R. 391	11-025
Barclay-Johnson v Yuill [1980] 1 W.L.R. 1259; [1980] 3 All E.R. 190; (1980) 124 S.J. 594 Ch D	17-007
Barclays Bank International Ltd v Levin Bros (Bradford) Ltd [1977] Q.B. 270; [1976] 3 W.L.R. 852; [1976] 3 All E.R. 900; [1977] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 51; (1976) 120 S.J. 801 QBD (Comm)	17-022
Barnett's Trusts, Re [1902] 1 Ch. 847 Ch D	15-013
Barros Mattos v MacDaniels Ltd [2005] EWHC 1323 (Ch)	18-037
Barry v Bradshaw [2000] C.L.C. 455; [2000] I.L.Pr. 706 CA (Civ Div)	4-031
Barton (Deceased), Re; sub nom. Tod v Barton [2002] EWHC 264 (Ch); [2002] W.T.L.R. 469; (2001-02) 4 I.T.E.L.R. 715 Ch D	16-004
Barton v Golden Sun Holidays Ltd (In Liquidation) [2007] EWHC 3455 (QB); [2007] I.L.Pr. 57; (2007) 151 S.J.L.B. 1128 QBD	4-049
Baschet v London Illustrated Standard Co [1900] 1 Ch. 73 Ch D	17-020
Bater v Bater (otherwise Lowe) [1906] P. 209 CA	9-037
Baxter v Baxter [1948] A.C. 274; [1947] 2 All E.R. 886; 64 T.L.R. 8; 4 A.L.R.2d 216; [1948] L.J.R. 479; (1948) 92 S.J. 25 HL	8-033
BC v AC. See C v C (Divorce: Jurisdiction)	
Beamish v Beamish (1861) 9 H.L.C. 274	8-010

Beatty [1919] V.L.R. 81	10-067
Beatty v Beatty [1924] 1 K.B. 807 CA	1-017, 7-045, 9-082
Beaudoin v Trudel [1937] 1 D.L.R. 216	14-011
Beaumont, Re [1893] 3 Ch. 490 Ch D	2-036
Beavan v Hastings (1856) 2 K. & J. 724	15-011
Beckford v Kemble (1822) 1 S. & St. 7	5-052, 13-018
Beldis, The [1936] P. 51	5-067
Bell & Co v Antwerp, London & Brazil Line [1891] 1 Q.B. 103 CA	5-032
Bell v Kennedy (1866-69) L.R. 1 Sc. 307 HL	2-010, 2-012, 2-013, 2-016, 2-017, 2-018, 2-023, 2-033
Bellinger v Bellinger [2003] UKHL 21; [2003] 2 A.C. 467; [2003] 2 W.L.R. 1174; [2003] 2 All E.R. 593; [2003] 1 F.L.R. 1043; [2003] 2 F.C.R. 1; [2003] H.R.L.R. 22; [2003] U.K.H.R.R. 679; 14 B.H.R.C. 127; (2003) 72 B.M.L.R. 147; [2003] A.C.D. 74; [2003] Fam. Law 485; (2003) 153 N.L.J. 594; (2003) 147 S.J.L.B. 472	8-037
Bempde v Johnstone (1796) 3 Ves. 198	2-039
Benaïm & Co v Debono [1924] A.C. 514 PC (M)	5-026
Benincasa v Dentalkit Srl (C-269/95) [1998] All E.R. (EC) 135; [1997] E.C.R. I-3767; [1997] E.T.M.R. 447; [1997] I.L.Pr. 559 ECJ (6th Chamber)	4-052, 4-064
Bent v Young (1838) 9 Sim. 180	13-020
Bentinc v Bentinc [2007] EWCA Civ 175; [2007] I.L.Pr. 32; [2007] 2 F.L.R. 1; [2007] 2 F.C.R. 267; [2007] Fam. Law 495; (2007) 104(12) L.S.G. 36	9-019, 17-006
Berchtold, Re; Berchtold v Capron [1923] 1 Ch. 192 Ch D	13-002, 13-003, 15-014
Berezovsky v Abramovich [2011] EWCA Civ 153	16-005
Berezovsky v Forbes Inc (No.1); Glouchkov v Forbes Inc; sub nom. Berezovsky v Michaels; Glouchkov v Michaels [2000] 1 W.L.R. 1004; [2000] 2 All E.R. 986; [2001] I.L.Pr. 21; [2000] E.M.L.R. 643; (2000) 97(22) L.S.G. 44; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 741 HL	5-017
Berezovsky v Michaels. See Berezovsky v Forbes Inc (No.1)	
Berghoefer GmbH & Co KG v ASA SA (221/84) [1985] E.C.R. 2699; [1986] 1 C.M.L.R. 13 ECJ (5th Chamber)	4-063
Berkeley Administration Inc v McClelland (Inquiry as to Damages: Striking Out) [1995] I.L.Pr. 201 CA (Civ Div)	4-073
Berkovits v Grinberg [1995] Fam. 142; [1995] 2 W.L.R. 553; [1995] 2 All E.R. 681; [1995] 1 F.L.R. 477; [1996] 1 F.C.R. 587 Fam Div	9-047, 9-049
Berliner Verkehrsbetriebe (BVG) v JP Morgan Chase Bank NA, Frankfurt Branch (C-144/10) [2011] 1 W.L.R. 2087; [2011] Bus. L.R. 1061; [2011] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 877; [2011] I.L.Pr. 29	4-022
Bernhard v Harrah's Club 16 Cal. 3d 313; 546 P. 2d 719 (1976)	19-032
Berny, The. See Owners of Cargo Lately Laden on Board the Berny v Owners of the Berny (The Berny)	
Berthiaume v Dame Dastous [1930] A.C. 79 PC (Can)	8-003, 9-030
Besix SA v Wasserreinigungsbau Alfred Kretzschmar GmbH & Co KG (WABAG) (C256/00) [2003] 1 W.L.R. 1113; [2004] All E.R. (EC) 229; [2004] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 521; [2002] E.C.R. I-1699; [2003] I.L.Pr. 8 ECJ	4-032
Bethell, Re; sub nom. Bethell v Hildyard (1888) L.R. 38 Ch. D 220 Ch D	8-047, 8-055
Bheekhun v Williams; Bheekhun v Stafford [1999] 2 F.L.R. 229; [1999] Fam. Law 379 CA (Civ Div)	2-022
Birtwhistle v Vardill (1835) 2 Cl. & F. 571	10-058
Bischoffsheim, Re; sub nom. Cassel v Grant [1948] Ch. 79; [1947] 2 All E.R. 830; 64 T.L.R. 36; 64 L.G.R. 200; [1948] L.J.R. 213 (1948) 92 S.J. 26 Ch	10-058, 10-059
Black Clawson International Ltd v Papierwerke Waldhof-Aschaffenburg AG [1975] A.C. 591; [1975] 2 W.L.R. 513; [1975] 1 All E.R. 810; [1975] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 11; (1975) 119 S.J. 221 HL	17-023
Blackwood v R (1882) 8 App. Cas. 82	15-008
Blancaert and Willems PVBA v Trost (C-139/80) [1981] E.C.R. 819; [1982] 2 C.M.L.R. 1 ECJ (3rd Chamber)	4-044
Bliersbach v MacEwen; sub nom. Bliersbach v MacEwen, 1959 S.C. 43; 1959 S.L.T. 81 IH (I Div)	8-007
Blohn v Desser [1962] 2 Q.B. 116; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 719; [1961] 3 All E.R. 1; (1961) 105 S.J. 724 QBD	7-027, 7-028, 7-045
Blue Sky One Ltd v Mahan Air [2010] EWHC 631 (Comm)	13-053, 18-039, 18-042, 18-043

Bodley Head Ltd v Alec Flegon (t/a Flegon Press) [1972] 1 W.L.R. 680; [1972] F.S.R. 21; [1972] R.P.C. 587; (1971) 115 S.J. 909 Ch D	11–069
Boettcher v Boettcher [1949] W.N. 83; (1949) 93 S.J. 237	9–056
Boissiere & Co v Brockner (1889) 6 T.L.R. 85	7–026
Boks & Co, Re; sub nom. Arbitration between Boks & Co and Peters Rushton & Co Ltd, Re [1919] 1 K.B. 491 CA	7–055
Boldrini v Boldrini [1932] P. 9 CA	2–026
Bols Distilleries BV (t/a Bols Royal Distilleries) v Superior Yacht Services Ltd [2006] UKPC 45; [2007] 1 W.L.R. 12; [2007] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 461; [2007] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 683; [2007] 1 C.L.C. 308; [2007] I.L.Pr. 46 PC (Gib)	4–061, 4–065, 5–014
Bonython v Australia [1951] A.C. 201; 66 T.L.R. (Pt. 2) 969; [1948] 2 D.L.R. 672; (1950) 94 S.J. 821 PC (Aus)	11–003
Booth v Phillips [2004] EWHC 1437 (Comm); [2004] 1 W.L.R. 3292; [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 457; (2004) 101(30) L.S.G. 29; (2004) 154 N.L.J. 1050 QBD (Comm)	5–035
Boss Group Ltd v Boss France SA [1997] 1 W.L.R. 351; [1996] 4 All E.R. 970; [1996] L.R.L.R. 403; [1996] C.L.C. 1419; [1996] I.L.Pr. 544; (1996) 146 N.L.J. 918 CA (Civ Div)	4–031
Boys v Chaplin; sub nom. Chaplin v Boys [1971] A.C. 356; [1969] 3 W.L.R. 322; [1969] 2 All E.R. 1085; [1969] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 487; (1969) 113 S.J. 608 HL	12–002, 12–005, 12–007, 12–008, 12–009, 12–010, 12–018, 12–020, 12–039, 17–020
Bozzelli's Settlement, Re; sub nom. Husey-Hunt v Bozzelli [1902] 1 Ch. 751 Ch D	3–008, 8–023
BP Exploration Co (Libya) Ltd v Hunt (No.1) [1976] 1 W.L.R. 788; [1976] 3 All E.R. 879; [1976] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 471; (1976) 120 S.J. 469 QBD (Comm)	5–024, 5–027
BP Exploration Co (Libya) Ltd v Hunt (No.2) [1983] 2 A.C. 352; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 253; [1982] 1 All E.R. 925 HL	17–022
Bradford v Young (1885) L.R. 29 Ch. D. 617 CA	2–031, 15–027, 15–029
Brailey v Rhodesia Consolidated Ltd [1910] 2 Ch. 95 Ch D	1–017
Brandsma v Hansa Chemie AG (Hoge Raad, May 16, 1997, NJ 1998 No.585	13–047
Brassard v Smith; sub nom. Levesque v Smith [1925] A.C. 371 PC (Can)	13–053
Breen (otherwise Smith) v Breen [1964] P. 144; [1961] 3 W.L.R. 900; [1961] 3 All E.R. 225; (1961) 105 S.J. 589 PDAD	1–017, 8–024
Bremer v Freeman (1857) 10 Moo. P.C. 306	2–015, 15–019, 18–029
Breuning v Breuning [2002] EWHC 236 (Fam); [2002] 1 F.L.R. 888; [2002] Fam. Law 519 Fam Div	2–005, 2–031
Brinkibon v Stahag Stahl und Stahlwarenhandels GmbH; sub nom. Brinkibon Ltd v Stahag Stahl und Stahlwarenhandelsgesellschaft mbH [1983] 2 A.C. 34; [1982] 2 W.L.R. 264; [1982] 1 All E.R. 293; [1982] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 217; [1982] Com. L.R. 72; [1982] E.C.C. 322; (1982) 126 S.J. 116 HL	5–026
Brinkley v Attorney General (1890) L.R. 15 P.D. 76 PDAD	8–043
Bristow v Sequeville (1850) 5 Exch. 275	17–011
British Aerospace Plc v Dee Howard Co [1993] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 368 QBD (Comm)	5–064
British Airways Board v Laker Airways Ltd; British Caledonian Airways Ltd v Laker Airways Ltd; sub nom. Laker Airways Ltd v Secretary of State for Trade and Industry [1985] A.C. 58; [1984] 3 W.L.R. 413; [1984] 3 All E.R. 397; [1985] E.C.C. 49; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 2849; (1984) 134 N.L.J. 746; (1984) 128 S.J. 531 HL	5–054, 17–019
British Arab Commercial Bank plc v Bank of Communications [2011] EWHC 281 (Comm); [2011] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 664	11–031
British South Africa Co v Companhia de Mocambique; De Sousa v British South Africa Co; sub nom. Companhia de Mocambique v British South Africa Co [1893] A.C. 602; [1891–94] All E.R. Rep. 640 HL	13–012, 13–013, 13–015, 13–016, 13–020, 13–021, 13–022
Brodie v Barry (1813) 2 V & B. 127	15–014
Brokaw v Seatrain UK Ltd; sub nom. United States v Brokaw [1971] 2 Q.B. 476; [1971] 2 W.L.R. 791; [1971] 2 All E.R. 98; [1971] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 337; [1971] T.R. 71; (1971) 115 S.J. 172 CA (Civ Div)	13–056
Brook v Brook, 11 E.R. 703; (1861) 9 H.L. Cas. 193 QB	3–008, 8–002, 8–006, 8–019, 8–020, 8–021, 8–022, 8–025, 8–026, 8–027, 10–056, 10–060
Brown v Brown (1981) 3 F.L.R. 212	2–021
Brown v Brown, 1921 A.D. 478	14–009

Brown v Thornton (1837) 6 Ad. & El. 185	17-011
Brunei Investment Agency v Fidelis Nominees Ltd [2008] J.R.C. 152	7-044
Buchanan v Rucker (1809) 9 East 192	7-022
Buckland v Buckland (otherwise Camilleri) [1968] P. 296; [1967] 2 W.L.R. 1506; [1967] 2 All E.R. 300; (1965) 109 S.J. 212; (1967) 111 S.J. 456 PDAD	8-040
Buckle v Buckle (otherwise Williams) [1956] P. 181; [1955] 3 W.L.R. 989; [1955] 3 All E.R. 641; (1955) 99 S.J. 913 PDAD	8-031
Buerger v New York Life Assurance Co (1927) 96 L.J.K.B. 930	1-017
Bumper Development Corp v Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis [1991] 1 W.L.R. 1362; [1991] 4 All E.R. 638; (1991) 135 S.J. 382 CA (Civ Div)	1-017, 17-004
Burchell v Burchell [1926] 2 D.L.R. 595	7-035
Burns, The [1907] P. 137	5-067
Bush v Bush [2008] EWCA Civ 865; [2008] 3 F.C.R. 139; [2008] Fam. Law 989; (2008) 105(31) L.S.G. 17 CA (Civ Div)	10-005
Bushby v Munday (1821) 5 Madd. 297	5-052, 5-053
Buswell v Inland Revenue Commissioners [1974] 1 W.L.R. 1631; [1974] 2 All E.R. 520; [1974] S.T.C. 266; 49 T.C. 334; [1974] T.R. 97; (1974) 118 S.J. 864 CA (Civ Div)	2-013
C (A Child) (Child Abduction: Settlement), Re [2006] EWHC 1229 (Fam); [2006] 2 F.L.R. 797; [2007] 1 F.C.R. 649; [2006] Fam. Law 828	10-047
C (A Child), Re (C-435/06); sub nom. C, Appellant (C-435/06) [2008] Fam. 27; [2008] 3 W.L.R. 419; [2007] E.C.R. I-10141; [2008] I.L.Pr. 1; [2008] 1 F.L.R. 490; [2008] 3 F.C.R. 73; 2008 Fam. L.R. 5; [2008] Fam. Law 398 ECJ (Grand Chamber)	10-003
C (Abduction: Habitual Residence), Re [1999] 1 F.L.R. 1145; [1999] 2 F.C.R. 507; [1999] Fam. Law 371; (1999) 96(10) L.S.G. 28; (1999) 143 S.J.L.B. 74 CA (Civ Div)	10-045
C (Child Abduction) (Unmarried Father: Rights of Custody), Re; sub nom. C (Child Abduction) (Custody Rights: Unmarried Father), Re; G (A Child) (Custody Rights: Unmarried Father), Re; G v M [2002] EWHC 2219 (Fam); [2003] 1 W.L.R. 493; [2003] 1 F.L.R. 252; [2003] Fam. Law 78; (2002) 99(48) L.S.G. 27	10-040, 10-041
C (Minors) (Abduction: Consent), Re [1996] 1 F.L.R. 414; [1996] 3 F.C.R. 222; [1996] Fam. Law 266 Fam Div	10-044
C (Minors) (Wardship: Jurisdiction), Re [1978] Fam. 105; [1977] 3 W.L.R. 561; [1978] 2 All E.R. 230; (1977) 121 S.J. 693 CA (Civ Div)	10-035
C v C (Abduction: Rights of Custody Abroad) [1989] 1 W.L.R. 654; [1989] 2 All E.R. 465; [1989] 1 F.L.R. 403; [1989] F.C.R. 197; [1989] Fam. Law 228; (1989) 153 J.P.N. 236; (1989) 133 S.J. 660 CA (Civ Div)	10-041, 10-045
C v C (Ancillary Relief: Nuptial Settlement) [2004] EWHC 742 (Fam); [2004] Fam. 141; [2004] 2 W.L.R. 1467; [2004] 2 F.L.R. 1; [2004] Fam. Law 483; (2004) 101(18) L.S.G. 34	9-081
C v C (Ancillary Relief: Nuptial Settlement); sub nom. C v C (Financial Provision: Post Nuptial Settlements); C v C (Variation of Post Nuptial Settlement) [2004] EWCA Civ 1030; [2005] Fam. 250; [2005] 2 W.L.R. 241; [2004] 2 F.L.R. 1093; [2004] 2 F.C.R. 721; [2004] W.T.L.R. 1061; [2004] Fam. Law 861	16-013, 16-015
C v C (Divorce: Jurisdiction); sub nom. C v C (Brussels II: French Conciliation and Divorce Proceedings) [2005] EWCA Civ 68; [2005] 1 W.L.R. 1469; [2005] 2 F.L.R. 38; [2005] Fam. Law 276; (2005) 102(9) L.S.G. 28; (2005) 149 S.J.L.B. 113 CA (Civ Div)	1-018, 9-008, 9-020
C v C (International Relocation: Shared Care Arrangement) [2011] EWHC 335 (Fam)	10-027
C v C [2008] EWHC 517 (Fam); [2008] 2 F.L.R. 6	10-047
C v FC (Brussels II: Freestanding Application for Parental Responsibility) [2004] 1 F.L.R. 317; [2004] Fam. Law 101 Fam Div	2-005
C v M [2008] EWHC 332 (Fam)	10-075
C v S (Divorce: Jurisdiction) [2010] EWHC 2676 (Fam); [2011] 2 F.L.R. 19	9-019
Callwood v Callwood [1960] A.C. 659; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 705; [1960] 2 All E.R. 1; (1960) 104 S.J. 327 PC (WI)	1-017, 14-016
Calyon v Wytownia Sprzetu Komunikacyjnego PZL Swidnik SA [2009] EWHC 1914 (Comm); [2009] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 603	4-063
Cameron v Cameron (No.1), 1996 S.C. 17; 1996 S.L.T. 306 IH (2 Div)	2-005
Cammell v Cammell [1965] P. 467; [1964] 3 W.L.R. 791; [1964] 3 All E.R. 255; (1964) 108 S.J. 200 PDAD	9-068
Cammell v Sewell, 157 E.R. 1371; (1860) 5 Hurl. & N. 728 Ex Chamber	13-035, 13-036, 13-037
Campbell v Beaufoy (1859) Johns. 320	15-026

Canada Malting Co Ltd v Paterson Steamships Ltd, 285 U.S. 413 (1932)	4-005
Canada Trust Co v Stolzenberg (No.2) [1998] 1 W.L.R. 547; [1998] 1 All E.R. 318; [1998] C.L.C. 23; [1998] I.L.Pr. 290 CA; affirmed [2002] 1 A.C. 1; [2000] 3 W.L.R. 1376; [2000] 4 All E.R. 481; [2001] C.L.C. 118; [2001] I.L.Pr. 40; (2000) 97(42) L.S.G. 44; (2000) 150 N.L.J. 1537; (2000) 144 S.J.L.B. 256 HL	4-024, 4-048, 5-014
Cannon v Cannon; sub nom. C (Abduction: Settlement) (No.1), Re 2004 EWCA Civ 1330; [2005] 1 W.L.R. 32; [2005] 1 F.L.R. 169; [2004] 3 F.C.R. 438; [2005] Fam. Law 8; (2004) 101(44) L.S.G. 31	10-048
Canterbury Corp v Wyburn and the Melbourne Hospital [1895] A.C. 89 PC (Aus)	16-004
Car Trim GmbH v KeySafety Systems Srl (C-381/08) [2010] Bus. L.R. 1648; [2010] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 770; [2010] E.C.R. I-1255 ECJ	4-033
Carapiet's Trusts, Re; sub nom. Manoogian (Armenian Patriarch of Jerusalem) v Sonsino; Archbishop Torkom Mangoonian, Armenian Patriarch of Jerusalem v Sonsino [2002] EWHC 1304 (Ch); [2002] W.T.L.R. 989; (2002-03) 5 I.T.E.L.R. 125 Ch D	16-002, 16-005
Carl Zeiss Stiftung v Rayner & Keeler Ltd; Rayner & Keeler Ltd v Courts & Co [1967] 1 A.C. 853; [1966] 3 W.L.R. 125; [1966] 2 All E.R. 536; [1967] R.P.C. 497; (1966) 110 S.J. 425 HL	7-041, 7-048
Carrick v Hancock 7 (1895) 12 T.L.R. 59	7-023
Carter and Crost's Case (1585) Godb. 33	15-011
Cartwright v Cartwright; sub nom. Cartwright, Re [2002] EWCA Civ 931; [2002] 2 F.L.R. 610; [2002] 2 F.C.R. 760; [2002] B.P.I.R. 895; [2002] Fam. Law 735; (2002) 99(35) L.S.G. 37; (2002) 146 S.J.L.B. 177	9-082
Casdagli v Casdagli [1919] A.C. 145 HL	2-018, 2-022
Casio Computer Co Ltd v Sayo [2001] I.L.Pr. 694	4-038
Castanho v Brown & Root (UK) Ltd [1981] A.C. 557; [1980] 3 W.L.R. 991; [1981] 1 All E.R. 143; [1981] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 113; (1980) 124 S.J. 884 HL	5-054
Castrique v Imrie (1869-70) L.R. 4 H.L. 414 HL	7-018, 7-036, 7-041, 7-042
Caterpillar Financial Services Corp v SNC Passion [2004] EWHC 569 (Comm); [2004] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 99	11-024
Catterall v Catterall (1847) 1 Rob. Ecc. 580	8-011
Century Credit Corporation v Richard (1962) 34 D.L.R. (2d) 291	13-037, 13-040
Ceska Podnikatelska Pojistovna as, Vienna Insurance Group v Bilas (C-111/09) [2010] Lloyd's Rep. I.R. 734 ECJ (4th Chamber)	4-051
Chalkley v Chalkley (1995) 10 R.F.L. (4th) 442 (Man. C.A.) refused leave to appeal: (1995) 11 R.F.L. (4th) 376 Supreme Court of Canada	10-047
Charalambous v Charalambour. See C v C (Ancillary Relief: Nuptial Settlement)	
Charles Duval & Co v Gans [1904] 2 K.B. 685 CA	5-032, 5-034
Charman v Charman [2005] EWCA Civ 1606; [2006] 1 W.L.R. 1053; [2006] 2 F.L.R. 422; [2006] W.T.L.R. 1; (2006-07) 9 I.T.E.L.R. 43; [2006] Fam. Law 516; (2006) 103(5) L.S.G. 28	17-015
Charron v Montreal Trust Co (1958) 15 D.L.R. (2d) 240 CA (Ont)	11-067
Chatenay v Brazilian Submarine Telegraph Co Ltd [1891] 1 Q.B. 79 CA	19-017
Chaudhary v Chaudhary [1985] Fam. 19; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 350; [1984] 3 All E.R. 1017; [1985] Fam. Law 26; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 2855; (1984) 128 S.J. 736 CA (Civ Div)	2-024, 9-045, 9-047, 9-058, 9-060
Chaudhry v Chaudhry [1976] 1 W.L.R. 221; [1976] 1 All E.R. 805; (1976) 6 Fam. Law 112; (1975) 120 S.J. 28 CA (Civ Div)	8-058
Cheang Thye Phin v Tan Ah Loy (deceased) [1920] A.C. 369 PC (Shanghai)	8-056
Chebaro v Chebaro [1987] Fam. 127; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 1090; [1987] 1 All E.R. 999; [1987] 2 F.L.R. 456; [1987] Fam. Law 380; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 741; (1987) 137 N.L.J. 170; (1987) 131 S.J. 442 CA (Civ Div)	9-074
Chellaram v Chellaram (No.1) [1985] Ch. 409; [1985] 2 W.L.R. 510; [1985] 1 All E.R. 1043; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 3174 Ch D	16-003, 16-004, 16-005, 16-010
Chellaram v Chellaram (No.2) [2002] EWHC 632 (Ch); [2002] 3 All E.R. 17; [2002] W.T.L.R. 675; (2001-02) 4 I.T.E.L.R. 729; (2002) 152 N.L.J. 639	4-046, 5-014, 16-005
Cheni (otherwise Rodriguez) v Cheni [1965] P. 85; [1963] 2 W.L.R. 17; [1962] 3 All E.R. 873 PDAD	3-007, 3-008, 8-023, 8-046
Cherney v Deripaska [2009] EWCA Civ 849; [2010] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 456; [2009] C.P. Rep. 48; [2009] 2 C.L.C. 408; (2009) 159 N.L.J. 1138	5-046
Cherry v Thompson (1871-72) L.R. 7 Q.B. 573; (1872) 26 L.T. 791 QB	5-032
Chesterman's Trusts, Re; Mott v Browning [1923] 2 Ch. 466 CA	18-059

Chetti v Chetti [1909] P. 67 PDAD	8-045
Chiwell v Carlyon (1897) 14 S.C. (S.A.) 61	14-015, 14-016
Choudhary v Bhattar [2009] EWCA Civ 1176; [2010] 2 All E.R. 1031; [2010] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 419; [2010] 2 B.C.L.C. 17; [2010] I.L.Pr. 8; (2009) 159 N.L.J. 1628	5-050
Christiansborg, The (1885) L.R. 10 P.D. 141 CA	5-052
Chunilal v Merrill Lynch International Inc [2010] EWHC 1467 (Comm)	11-049
Cinnamon European Structured Credit Master Fund v Banco Commercial Portugues SA [2009] EWHC 3381 (Ch); [2010] I.L.Pr. 11; (2010) 160 N.L.J. 30	4-064
City Bank v Barrow (1879-80) L.R. 5 App. Cas. 664 HL	13-031
City of Mecca, The (1881) L.R. 6 P.D. 106	5-067
Claxton Engineering Services Ltd v TXM Olaj-es Gazkutato Kft [2010] EWHC 2567 (Comm); [2011] 2 All E.R. (Comm.) 38	5-060
Cline v Russell (1908) 2 Alta. L.R. 79	13-041
Cloncurry's Estate, Re [1932] I.R. 687	14-016
Cochrane v Moore (1890) L.R. 25 Q.B.D. 57 CA	13-032
Cohen v Rothfield [1919] 1 K.B. 410 CA	5-053
Cohn, Re [1945] Ch. 5 Ch D	17-015, 18-005
Coin Controls Ltd v Suzo International (UK) Ltd [1999] Ch. 33; [1998] 3 W.L.R. 420; [1997] 3 All E.R. 45; [1997] F.S.R. 660; (1997) 20(8) I.P.D. 20073 Ch D	4-023
Coleman v Shang, alias Quartey [1961] A.C. 481; [1961] 2 W.L.R. 562; [1961] 2 All E.R. 406; (1961) 105 S.J. 253 PC (Gha)	8-056
Collens (Deceased), Re; sub nom. Royal Bank of Canada (London) Ltd v Krogh [1986] Ch. 505; [1986] 2 W.L.R. 919; [1986] 1 All E.R. 611; (1986) 83 L.S.G. 1901; (1986) 130 S.J. 373 Ch D	15-014, 15-016
Collett (otherwise Sakazova) v Collett [1968] P. 482; [1967] 3 W.L.R. 280; [1967] 2 All E.R. 426; (1967) 111 S.J. 294 PDAD	8-014
Collier v Rivaz (1841) 2 Curt. 855	2-015, 15-019, 18-028, 18-029, 18-032, 18-036
Collister v Collister [1972] 1 W.L.R. 54; [1972] 1 All E.R. 334; (1971) 115 S.J. 869	
DC	9-079
Colonial Bishoprics Fund 1841, Re; sub nom. Charitable Trusts Acts 1853 to 1925, Re [1935] Ch. 148 Ch D	16-010
Color Drack GmbH v Lexx International Vertriebs GmbH (C-386/05) [2010] 1 W.L.R. 1909; [2010] Bus. L.R. 1044; [2008] All E.R. (EC) 1044; [2008] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 168; [2007] E.C.R. I-3699; [2007] I.L.Pr. 35 ECJ (4th Chamber)	4-035, 5-051
Colt Industries Inc v Sarlie (No.1) [1966] 1 W.L.R. 440; (1966) 110 S.J. 73 CA	5-003
Colt Industries Inc v Sarlie (No.2) [1966] 1 W.L.R. 1287; [1966] 3 All E.R. 85; [1966] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 163; (1966) 110 S.J. 468 CA	7-045
Comandate Marine Corp v Pan Australia Shipping Pty Ltd [2006] FCAFC 192	5-067
Comber v Leyland [1898] A.C. 524 HL	5-032, 5-034
Commercial Marine & Piling Ltd v Pierse Contracting Ltd [2009] EWHC 2241 (TCC); [2010] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 1087	11-031
Compagnie Tunisienne de Navigation SA v Compagnie d'Armement Maritime SA; sub nom. Compagnie d'Armement Maritime SA v Compagnie Tunisienne de Navigation SA [1971] A.C. 572; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 389; [1970] 3 All E.R. 71; [1970] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 99; (1970) (1970) 114 S.J. 618 HL	11-020
Compania Naviera Vascongada v Cristina, The [1938] A.C. 485; [1938] 1 All E.R. 719; (1938) 60 Ll. L. Rep. 147 HL	6-002, 6-012
Compton v Bearcroft (1769) 2 Hagg. Con. 444n	8-006
Conklin v Horner; 28 Wis 2d 579	19-021
Connelly v RTZ Corp Plc (No.2) [1998] A.C. 854; [1997] 3 W.L.R. 373; [1997] 4 All E.R. 335; [1997] C.L.C. 1357; [1997] I.L.Pr. 805; [1998] Env. L.R. 318; (1997) 94(32) L.S.G. 28; (1997) 147 N.L.J. 1346; (1997) 141 S.J.L.B. 199 HL	5-046, 5-047
Continental Bank NA v Aeakos Compania Naviera SA [1994] 1 W.L.R. 588; [1994] 2 All E.R. 540; [1994] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 505; [1994] I.L.Pr. 413 CA (Civ Div)	4-076, 5-058, 5-064
Continental Tranfert Technique Ltd v Nigeria [2010] EWHC 780 (Comm)	6-014
Conway v Beazley (1831) 3 Hagg. Ecc. 639	8-027
Cook Industries Inc v Galliher [1979] Ch. 439; [1978] 3 W.L.R. 637; [1978] 3 All E.R. 945; (1978) 122 S.J. 367 Ch D	13-018, 13-019, 13-023
Cook v Plummer [2008] EWCA Civ 484; [2008] 2 F.L.R. 989; [2008] Fam. Law 735	9-023
Cooke's Trusts, Re (1887) 56 L.J. Ch. 637	11-067, 14-019

Cooper v Cooper (1888) L.R. 13 App. Cas. 88 HL	1-016, 11-065, 11-067, 14-019, 14-020, 14-021, 14-022, 14-023
Cooper v Crane [1891] P. 369 PDAD	8-040
Cooper v Knight (1901) 17 T.L.R. 299	5-032
Copin v Adamson; Copin v Strachan (1875-76) L.R. 1 Ex. D. 17 CA	7-027
Coppin v Coppin (1725) 2 P. Wms. 291	15-019
Corbett v Corbett (otherwise Ashley) (No.2) [1971] P. 110; [1970] 3 W.L.R. 195; [1970] 2 All E.R. 654; (1970) 114 S.J. 530 PDAD	8-037
Cordoba Shipping Co v National State Bank, Elizabeth, New Jersey (The Albaforth) [1984] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 91; (1984) 81 L.S.G. 1360 CA (Civ Div)	5-017
Coreck Maritime GmbH v Handelsveem BV (C-387/98); sub nom. Handelsveem BV v Coreck Maritime GmbH (C-387/98) [2000] E.C.R. I-9337; [2001] C.L.C. 550; [2001] I.L.Pr. 39 ECJ (5th Chamber)	4-063
Cotterell v Cotterell (1872) L.R. 2 P. & M. 397	15-031
Courtney, ex p. Pollard, Re (1840) Mont. & Ch. 239	13-019
Cowen v Cowen [1946] P. 36 CA	8-033
Coys of Kensington Automobiles Ltd v Pugliese [2011] EWHC 655 (QB); [2011] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 664	4-062
Craignish, Re; sub nom. Craignish v Hewitt [1892] 3 Ch. 180 CA	2-012, 2-023
Cramer v Cramer [1987] 1 F.L.R. 116; [1986] Fam. Law 333; (1986) 83 L.S.G. 1996 CA (Civ Div)	2-018
Cranstown v Johnston (1800) 5 Ves. 277	13-018
Credit Suisse Financial Products v Societe Generale d'Enterprises [1996] 5 Bank. L.R. 220; [1997] C.L.C. 168; [1997] I.L.Pr. 165 CA	4-062
Cristina, The. See Compania Naviera Vascongada v Cristina, The	
Crowe v Kader [1968] W.A.R. 122	8-047
Cruh v Cruh [1945] 2 All E.R. 545 PDAD	2-026
Cruikshanks v Cruikshanks [1957] 1 W.L.R. 564; [1957] 1 All E.R. 889; (1957) 101 S.J. 340 PDAD	2-030
Crumpton's Judicial Factor v Finch-Noyes, 1918 S.C. 378; 1918 1 S.L.T. 254 IH (1 Div)	2-039
Cruse v Chittum (formerly Cruse) [1974] 2 All E.R. 940; (1974) 4 Fam. Law 152; (1974) 118 S.J. 499 Fam Div	2-004
CT (A Minor) (Abduction), Re [1992] 2 F.C.R. 80	10-044
Cuban Atlantic Sugar Sales Corp v Compania de Vapores San Elefterio Limitada (The St Elefterio) [1960] 1 Q.B. 187; [1960] 2 W.L.R. 26; [1960] 1 All E.R. 141; [1959] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 505; (1960) 104 S.J. 31 CA	5-032
Cudak v Lithuania [2010] E.H.R.R. 15	6-004, 6-017
Culling v Culling [1896] P. 116 PDAD	8-011
Cumming v Scottish Daily Record and Sunday Mail Ltd [1995] E.M.L.R. 538 QBD	5-051
Cunnington, Re; sub nom. Healing v Webb [1924] 1 Ch. 68 Ch D	15-027, 15-028
Custom Made Commercial Ltd v Stawa Metallbau GmbH (C-288/92) [1994] E.C.R. I-2913; [1994] I.L.Pr. 516 ECJ	4-031, 5-047
Cutcliffe's Will Trusts, Re; Brewer v Cutcliffe [1940] Ch. 565 Ch D	13-002, 13-003, 15-014
Cyganik v Agulian; sub nom. Agulian v Cyganik [2006] EWCA Civ 129; [2006] 1 F.C.R. 406; [2006] W.T.L.R. 565; (2005-06) 8 I.T.E.L.R. 762	2-013, 2-022, 2-033, 15-026
D (A Child) (Abduction: Rights of Custody), Re; sub nom. D (A Child) (Abduction: Foreign Custody Right), Re; D v D [2006] UKHL 51; [2007] 1 A.C. 619; [2006] 3 W.L.R. 989; [2007] 1 All E.R. 783; [2007] 1 F.L.R. 961; [2007] 1 F.C.R. 1; [2007] Fam. Law 102; (2006) 103(46) L.S.G. 29; (2006) 156 N.L.J. 1803; (2006) 150 S.J.L.B. 1532	10-041, 10-042, 10-048, 10-052
D (An Infant), Re [1943] Ch. 305 Ch D	10-021
D (Stay of Children Act Proceedings), Re [2003] EWHC 565; [2003] 2 F.L.R. 1159; [2003] Fam. Law 812 Fam Div	10-026
D v D (Child Abduction: Non Convention Country) [1994] 1 F.L.R. 137; [1994] 1 F.C.R. 654; [1994] Fam. Law 126 CA (Civ Div)	10-035
D v D (Foreign Adoptions) [2008] EWHC 403 (Fam); [2008] 1 F.L.R. 1475	10-080
D v N [2011] EWHC 471 (Fam); [2011] 2 F.L.R. 464	10-052
D v Romania (19055/05) [2008] 2 F.C.R. 303 ECHR	10-040
Dadourian Group International Inc v Simms [2006] EWCA Civ 399; [2006] 1 W.L.R. 2499; [2006] 3 All E.R. 48; [2006] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 709; [2006] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 354; [2006] C.P. Rep. 31; [2006] 1 C.L.C. 744	17-010

Dallah Real Estate and Tourism Holding Co v Ministry of Religious Affairs of the Government of Pakistan [2010] UKSC 46; [2011] 1 A.C. 763	7-059
Dalmia Dairy Industries v National Bank of Pakistan [1978] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 223; (1977) 121 S.J. 442 CA (Civ Div)	7-055, 7-057
Dalrymple v Dalrymple (1811) 2 Hagg. Con. 54	8-003
Dansommer A/S v Gotz (C-8/98) [2001] 1 W.L.R. 1069; [2000] E.C.R. I-393; [2001] I.L.Pr. 28 ECJ (6th Chamber)	4-022, 13-008
Davey, Re [1937] N.Z.L.R. 56	10-067
De Beeche v South American Stores (Gath & Chaves) Ltd; De Beeche v Chilian Stores (Gath and Chaves) Ltd [1935] A.C. 148 HL	1-017, 18-059
De Bernaldes v New York Herald [1893] 2 Q.B. 97 (Note) CA	5-021
De Bloos SPRL v Bouyer SA (C-14/76). <i>See</i> A De Bloos SPRL v Bouyer SA (C-14/76)	
De Brimont v Penniman (1873) 10 Blatchford Circuit Court Reports 436	7-035
De Cavel v De Cavel (120/79) [1980] E.C.R. 731; [1980] 3 C.M.L.R. 1 ECJ (3rd Chamber)	4-080
De Cavel v De Cavel (C-143/78) [1979] E.C.R. 1055; [1979] 2 C.M.L.R. 547 ECJ	4-080, 7-002, 9-067
De Cosse Brissac v Rathbone (1861) 6 H. & N. 301	7-036
De Dampierre v De Dampierre [1988] A.C. 92; [1987] 2 W.L.R. 1006; [1987] 2 All E.R. 1; [1987] 2 F.L.R. 300; [1987] Fam. Law 418; (1987) 84 L.S.G. 1493; (1987) 131 S.J. 471 HL	9-024, 9-074, 10-026
De Nicols v Curlier (No.1); sub nom. De Nicols, Re [1900] A.C. 21 HL	14-010, 14-011, 14-014
De Nicols v Curlier (No.2); sub nom. De Nicols, Re [1900] 2 Ch. 410 Ch D	13-023, 14-015, 14-016
De Reneville (otherwise Sheridan) v De Reneville [1948] P. 100; [1948] 1 All E.R. 56; 64 T.L.R. 82; [1948] L.J.R. 1761 CA	8-032, 8-033
De Thoren v Attorney General; sub nom. De Thoren v Wall (1875-76) L.R. 1 App. Cas. 686; (1876) 3 R. (H.L.) 28 HL	17-015
De Wilton, Re; sub nom. De Wilton v Montefiore [1900] 2 Ch. 481 Ch D	8-021
Deacock v Deacock [1958] P. 230; [1958] 3 W.L.R. 191; [1958] 2 All E.R. 633; (1958) 102 S.J. 526 CA	9-064
Deak v Romania and the United Kingdom. <i>See</i> D v Romania (19055/05)	
Debt Collect London Ltd v SK Slavia Praha-Fotbal AS [2010] EWCA Civ 1250; [2011] 1 W.L.R. 866; [2011] Bus. L.R. 412; [2011] 1 All E.R. (Comm) 699; [2011] C.P. Rep. 10; [2010] 2 C.L.C. 852; (2010) 107(44) L.S.G. 17	4-075
Definitely Maybe (Touring) Ltd v Marek Lieberberg Konzertagentur GmbH (No.2); sub nom. Definitely Maybe (Touring) Ltd v Marck Lieberberg Konzertagentur GmbH (No.2) [2001] 1 W.L.R. 1745; [2001] 4 All E.R. 283; [2001] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 1; [2001] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 455; [2002] C.L.C. 360; [2002] I.L.Pr. 9 QBD (Comm)	11-030
Degazon v Barclays Bank International Ltd [1988] 1 F.T.L.R. 17 CA (Civ Div)	15-011
Deichland, The. <i>See</i> Owners of Cargo Lately Laden on Board the Deichland v Owners and/or Demise Charterers of the Deichland (The Deichland)	
Dellar v Zivy [2007] EWHC 2266 (Ch); [2007] I.L.Pr. 60; [2008] W.T.L.R. 17 Ch D	2-023, 5-051, 15-026, 15-027
Denilauler v SNC Couchet Freres (C-125/79) [1980] E.C.R. 1553; [1981] 1 C.M.L.R. 62 ECJ	4-079, 4-080, 7-002
Derby & Co Ltd v Weldon (No.1) [1990] Ch. 48; [1989] 2 W.L.R. 276; [1989] 1 All E.R. 469; [1989] 1 Lloyd's Rep. 122; [1989] E.C.C. 283; (1988) 138 N.L.J. Rep. 236; (1989) 133 S.J. 83 CA (Civ Div)	4-080, 17-008
Deschamps v Miller [1908] 1 Ch. 856 Ch D	13-018, 13-020
Despina R, The. <i>See</i> Owners of the Eleftherotria v Owners of the Despina R	
Deticek v Sgueglia (C-403/09 PPU) [2010] Fam. 104; [2010] 3 W.L.R. 1098; [2010] All E.R. (EC) 313; [2009] E.C.R. I-12193; [2010] I.L.Pr. 25; [2010] 1 F.L.R. 1381; [2010] Fam. Law 341 ECJ (3rd Chamber)	10-007
Deutsche Bank AG v Asia Pacific Broadband Wireless Communications Inc [2008] EWCA Civ 1091; [2008] 2 Lloyd's Rep 619	4-061, 4-063, 4-064
Deutsche Bank AG v Highland Crusader Offshore Partners LP [2009] EWCA Civ 725; [2010] 1 W.L.R. 1023; [2010] Bus. L.R. 515; [2009] 2 All E.R. (Comm) 987; [2009] 2 Lloyd's Rep. 617; [2009] C.P. Rep. 45; [2009] 2 C.L.C. 45	5-054