# Mechanics of Functional Materials and Structures

Editors
Santosh Kapuria • S. Pradyumna



## **Mechanics** of **Functional Materials** and Structures

**Editors** Santosh Kapuria S. Pradyumna





Narosa Publishing House
New Delhi Chennai Mumbai Kolkata

Editors
Santosh Kapuria
S. Pradyumna
Department of Applied Machanics
Indian Institute of Technology Delhi
Hauz Khas, New Delhi

Copyright © 2013, Editors

NAROSAPUBLISHINGHOUSEPVT.LTD.

22 Delhi Medical Association Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi 110 002 35-36 Greams Road, Thousand Lights, Chennai 600 006 306 Shiv Centre, Sector 17, Vashi, Navi Mumbai 400 703 2F-2G Shivam Chambers, 53 Syed Amir Ali Avenue, Kolkata 700 019

#### www.narosa.com

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without prior written permission of the publisher.

All export rights for this book vest exclusively with Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. Unauthorised export is a violation of terms of sale and is subject to legal action.

Printed from the camera-ready copy provided by the Editors.

ISBN 978-81-8487-248-4

Published by N.K. Mehra for Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 22 Delhi Medical Association Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi 110 002

Printed in India

#### **PREFACE**

It is a great pleasure for us to welcome you, on behalf of the organizing committee, to the Third Asian Conference on Mechanics of Functional Materials and Structue (ACMFMS 2012), organized by the Indian Institute of Technology Delhi in New Delhi.

The ACMFMS series began in 2008 with the aim of providing a forum for researchers and academics, particularly from East Asia and the neighboring region, to present their latest findings, exchange ideas, and establish relationships for future cooperation and subsequent promotion of research in the theoretical and applied mechanics of solids. Young faculty members and researchers from universities and industries are specially encouraged to participate and benefit from this conference. The first in the series was held in Matsue, Japan in October, 2008 and the second in Nanjing, China in October, 2010.

In recent years, solid mechanics has emerged as one of the key areas of engineering science, controlling technological developments in many areas ranging from nanotechnology to space technology. It offers fundamental understanding of materials, structures, and diverse complex systems such as those found in biology and nanotechnology, and many physical phenomena at multiple scales. The concept of multifunctional materials and structures has attracted multifaceted research activities in applications spanning over mechanical, aerospace, civil, materials, biomedical, nuclear, naval, arctic and electronics engineering. The papers contributed in this conference are a reflection of the diverse research activities in this area and represent the recent developments in the fundamental understanding of behavior of functional materials and structures, as well as its applications to modern technology.

We received 358 submissions from 18 countries, reflecting the growing interest in the conference. This proceedings contains 239 four-page papers covering mechanics of functional and smart structures, mechanics of functional materials, structural health monitoring, mechanics of composite and functionally graded materials and structures, biomechanics, nanomechanics, fatigue and fracture, impact, plasticity and contact, dynamics and stability and fluid structure interaction. The scientific program consists of seven keynote lectures, eight invited lectures and 231 contributed papers.

The organizing committee acknowledges the financial support received from the Indian Institute of Technology Delhi, Department of Science and Technology, Defence Research and Development Organization, Council of Scientific and Industrial Research and Indian Space Research Organization.

We would like to extend our sincere thanks to all authors for contributing papers to ACMFMS 2012, and all delegates for attending it and making ACMFMS series a success. Finally, we would like to wish you a very enjoyable stay in the capital of India, which has an effervescent history, captivating ancient monuments, fascinating museums, magnificent temples, and bustling markets.

Santosh Kapuria S. Pradyumna

### **CONTENTS**

Preface

1

Section-1 Mechanics of Functional and Smart Structures	
Piezoceramic Structures Effective Modal Electromechanical Coupling: Approximate Evaluations and Analyses  _ A. Benjeddou	3
Helicopter Vibration Control using Smart Trailing Edge Flaps  — R. Ganguli	7
Mechanics of Functional Materials in the Inner Ear  — C. Steele and S. Puria	11
Performance of Coupled Global-Local Theories for Elastic and Piezoelectric Laminated Plates under Electromechanical Patch Loading  _ J. K. Nath and S. Kapuria	15
Assesment of Two Dimensional Theories for Boundary Layer Effect in Smart  Piezolaminated Panels  — P. Kumari and S. Kapuria	19
Finite Element Modeling for Buckling Analysis of Angle-Ply Hybrid Beams  — N. Rahman and M. N. Alam	23
Material Design of a Functionally Graded Piezoelectric Composite Disk for Control of Thermal Stress  F. Ashida, S. Sakata and H. Suzuki	27
Shape Memory Alloy Based Dynamic Vibration Absorber for Active Vibration Control  M. Yuvaraja, M. Senthilkumar and L. A. kumar	31
Control of Rotating Beam Vibrations by Piezoelectric Materials  — H. Al-Qahtani and M. Sunar	35
Free Vibration of MRE Embedded Soft Cored Sandwich Beam with Fuctionally Graded Skins J. B. S. Saatri, S. K. Dwivedy and P. S. Robi	39
Experiments Carried Out on a Main Rotor Blade Modified with an Adaptive Flap  — P. Sampath, M. V. kumar, S. Raghavan, M. S. Narayanan and A. V. Vaitheeswaran	43
Electroactuation and Shape Control of a Composite Beam using Multifunctional Structural Fibres K. V. N. Gopal and P. Pinnamaneni	47
Active Vibration Control of a Bilinear Cantilevered Beam  S. B. Chennuri, S. P. Singh and J. K. Dutt	51
Force Measurement using Self Sensing Shape Memory Alloy  — D. J. S. Ruth, K. Dhanalakshmi and S. S. Nakshatharan	55

Optimal Dynamic Design of L-Type Smart Structure Via FRFs Matching  — C. V. Chandrashekara, S. P. Singh and T. K. Kundra	59
An Efficient Finite Element Model for Active Vibration Control of FGM Plates using Piezoelectric Sensors and Actuators  M. Patni, S. Kapuria and M. Y. Yasin	63
Buckling of Piezoelectric FGM Plate Subjected to Electro-Mechanical Loading using Finite Element Method  — P. Jadhav and K. Bajoria	67
Piezomagnetic Sensor/Actuator Location Problem  _ M. Sunar, B. S. Yilbas, H. Al-Qahtani and T. Ayar	71
Design, Development and Investigation of Novel Smart Grippers Driven by NiTi Fibers S. K. Chaitanya and K. Dhanalakshmi	75
Studies on Shape Memory Alloys – A Review  _ M. H. Sharanabasava, S. Prashantha, U. S. Mallikarjun and T. R. Prabhu	79
A New Ball and Beam System using Shape Memory Alloy Actuators  — S. S. Nakshatharan, K. Dhanalakshmi and D. J. S. Ruth	83
Application of Smart Structures and Materials in Nuclear Industry  — R. Kumar, K. Bhargava, S. S. Shivhare and K. Srinivas	87
Parametric Instability Region of MRE Embedded Soft Cored Sandwich Beam with Functionally Graded Skins  _ B. Nayak, J. B. S. Saatri and S. K. Dwivedy	91
Modeling of Artificial Dragonfly Wing and Comparison of Structural Properties for Various Wing and Vein Materials and Venation Pattern  N. Chattaraj and R. Ganguli	95
A Mathematical Model for Magneto-Electro-Elasticity and Thermodynamics  — O. P. Niraula	99
Variation of Stress-Strain Ratio for Single-Walled Carbon Nanotubes under Compression N. M. A. Krishnan and D. Ghosh	103
T-Shaped Crack in a Piezoelectric Strip under Thremo-Electro-Mechanical Loadings  H. Hatano and S. Ueda	107
Effective Moduli of Carbon Nanotube Reinforced Composites using Micromechanics  — A. Alva, A. Bhagat and S. Raja	111
Electro-Mechanical Modelling for dual Mode Actuation of Piezo Fiber Composite  — C. S. Jarali, D. Dwarakanathan and S. Raja	115
Mathematical Analysis of a Magneto-Thermally Induced Vibration of a Functionally Graded Rectangular Plate Subjected to Sinusoidal Change in Time of Magnetic Field  — R. Kawamura, H. Kinoshita and K. Ikeda	119
Finite Element Modeling and Vibration Control Study of Active Plate with Debonded Piezoelectric Actuators  _ K. V. Rao, S. Raja and T. M. Gowda	123
Active Vibration Control of Smart Beam with Embedded Actuators and Sensors  — V. Rathi, A. H. Khan and A. A. Khan	127
Damage Identification and Localization in Plate Structures  — U. Ashwin, B. S. S. Patel and S. Raja	131
Exact 3-D Solution of Hybrid Piezoelectric Laminated Cylindrical Shells Featuring Viscoelastic Interfaces  — A. Kumar and S. Kapuria	135

Mathematical Modeling of Thin Piezoelectric Plates with Electric Field Gradient  — T. Weller and C. Licht	139
Variational Asymptotic Modelling of Shear Mode Based Smart Beam  S. Desai and S. Roy	143
Section-2 Mechanics of Functional Materials	
Modelling and Simulation of Electroactive Materials and Structures  _ D. Gross, B. X. Xu and R. Mueller	149
Experimental Investigation of Performance of Piezoelectric Actuators Exposed to Hydrogen  — Y. Singh, R. K. N. D. Rajapakse, D. Mumford and E. Kjeang	153
Thermal-Opto-Mechanical Coupling and Actuations in Liquid Crystal Polymers  — Y. You, H. Huang, S. Ding and Y. Huo	157
Modelling of Multifunctional Materials and Applications  — S. Raja	161
Study of Effective Properties of Macro Fiber Composites (MFC)  — S. S. Prasath and A. Arockiarajan	165
Biomechanical and Material Model Analysis of Femur Shaft under Buckling using CT-Scan Data M. K. Singh, A. K. Govil and R. P. Tewari	169
Mechanical Properties of Multicrystal Semiconductor Thermistor after Thermal Shock  — Y. Ozawa, L. T. T. Vu and K. Koshimizu	172
Microstructure, Hardness Characterization of Al-Si Fg Alloy and Al-Si-SiC <sub>p</sub> FGMMC  — K. Aithal, V. Desai, S. N. Nath and P. G. Mukunda	176
A Study on a Multilayer Viscoelastic Cylinder and a Homogenized Approximation  _ M. Mahalingam, P. Ravindran and S. S. R. Akella	180
Three-Scale Modeling and Numerical Simulation of Polycrystalline Piezoelectric Materials  — Y. Uetsuji, H. Kuramae, K. Tsuchiya and H. Sakamoto	184
Improving Electro-Optical and Mechanical Properties of ITO Glass by Various Thick PEDOT: PSS Films  _ RC. Chang, FT.Tsai and PS. Jhu	188
Modeling of Cylindrical Adhesive Joints with Stiffness Tailored Interface  S. Kumar and P. C. Pandey	200
Plasmonic Nanosensors in the Detection and Remedy of Cancer: An Attempt to Conquer the Immortal Illness  _ S. Das and J. Turune	204
Mechanical Property Degradation in Vulcanized Rubbers due to Swelling  — Z. Wu and Z. Zhong	208
Nanoporous Alumina Thin Films Prepared by Sol-Gel Technique using Dip Coating Method on Alumina Substrate  M. Pandey, P. Mishra, D. Saha, K. Sengupta and S. S. Islam	212
Growth of Carbides in Fe-C-M Steel Alloys  _ S. Khare and P. Mahajan	216
Crack Healing Ability of Bacterial Concrete using Bacillus Subtilis  — G. S. Rampradheep, A. Ayesha, M. N. Abubacker and M. Sivaraja	220
High Strain-Rate Response of a Bio-Mimetic Multifunctional Composite  — A. K. Ghosh	224
Variation of the Stiffness Properties of Carbon/Carbon Composite: Image Based Finite  Element Simulations  — R. Sharma, P. Mahajan and R. K. Mittal	228

Design and Modelling of Magnetorheological Brake for an Automotive Application  — S. R. Patil and S. M. Sawant	232
Magnetorheological Elastomers: Preparation and Dynamic Response Analysis  — S. R. Kumbhar, S. Maji and B. Kumar	236
The Effects of Various Thick PEDOT: PSS and AlQ <sub>3</sub> Layers on the Performance of Organic Light Emitting Diodes  — T. C. Li, R. C. Chang and Y. C. Chen	240
Static and Cyclic Mechanical Characterization of PVDF Films under Multiaxial Loading Conditions  _ S. Mohan, C. L. Rao and A. P. Deshpande	244
Experimental Investigation on Non-Linear Rate Dependent Effects of Piezocomposites  — R. Jayendiran and A. Arockiarajan	248
Parametric Sensitivity of Topologically Optimized Structures using RBTO Technique A. Javed and B. K. Rout	252
Metallic Sandwich Panel Subjected to Noncontact Near-Field Underwater  Explosion Generated Shockwave  _ R. Ghoshal and N. Mitra	256
Tensile Mechanics of Tubular Braids with an Elastic Core  — H. Saraswat and A. Rawal	260
Dynamic Response and Reliability Analysis of Articulated Joint  _ M. M. Zaheer, N. Islam, M. Aslam and M. Alam	264
Section 3 Structural Health Monitoring	
Comparative Study of Different Non-Conserving Time Integrators for Wave Propagation in Hyperelastic Waveguides  _ S. Gopalakrishnan	271
in Hyperelastic Waveguides	271 275
in Hyperelastic Waveguides  S. Gopalakrishnan  Wave Propagation in Elastic Cylinders with Surface Effect	
in Hyperelastic Waveguides  — S. Gopalakrishnan  Wave Propagation in Elastic Cylinders with Surface Effect  — W. Q. Chen and B. Wu  Finite Element and Experimental Analyses of Lamb Wave Propagation in Thin Plate in Pitch-Catch Configuration	275
in Hyperelastic Waveguides  — S. Gopalakrishnan  Wave Propagation in Elastic Cylinders with Surface Effect  — W. Q. Chen and B. Wu  Finite Element and Experimental Analyses of Lamb Wave Propagation in Thin Plate in Pitch-Catch Configuration  — J. K. Agrahari and S. Kapuria  Damage Identification of Composite Beam using Wavelet Packet Transform	275 279
in Hyperelastic Waveguides  — S. Gopalakrishnan  Wave Propagation in Elastic Cylinders with Surface Effect  — W. Q. Chen and B. Wu  Finite Element and Experimental Analyses of Lamb Wave Propagation in Thin Plate in Pitch-Catch Configuration  — J. K. Agrahari and S. Kapuria  Damage Identification of Composite Beam using Wavelet Packet Transform  — R. Prakash, M. S. Srinivasan, D. Mariappan  Recent Applications of Acoustic Emission Technique in Concrete Health Monitoring	275 279 283
in Hyperelastic Waveguides  — S. Gopalakrishnan  Wave Propagation in Elastic Cylinders with Surface Effect  — W. Q. Chen and B. Wu  Finite Element and Experimental Analyses of Lamb Wave Propagation in Thin  Plate in Pitch-Catch Configuration  — J. K. Agrahari and S. Kapuria  Damage Identification of Composite Beam using Wavelet Packet Transform  — R. Prakash, M. S. Srinivasan, D. Mariappan  Recent Applications of Acoustic Emission Technique in Concrete Health Monitoring  — D. Saha, K. Bhargava and S. Basu  Analysis of the Life Time Efficiency of Machines using Wavelet Transform Modulus Maxima:  A Signal Processing Approach	275 279 283 287
in Hyperelastic Waveguides  — S. Gopalakrishnan  Wave Propagation in Elastic Cylinders with Surface Effect  — W. Q. Chen and B. Wu  Finite Element and Experimental Analyses of Lamb Wave Propagation in Thin Plate in Pitch-Catch Configuration  — J. K. Agrahari and S. Kapuria  Damage Identification of Composite Beam using Wavelet Packet Transform  — R. Prakash, M. S. Srinivasan, D. Mariappan  Recent Applications of Acoustic Emission Technique in Concrete Health Monitoring  — D. Saha, K. Bhargava and S. Basu  Analysis of the Life Time Efficiency of Machines using Wavelet Transform Modulus Maxima:  A Signal Processing Approach  — P. Venkatakrishnan, S. Sangeetha, M. Sundar and P. Pavunraj  Damage Detection of Large Space Structures using Mode Shapes Estimated from Transient Responses	275 279 283 287 291

Non-Fourier Thermo-Elastic Wave Propagation for Nondestructive Observations  — Y. Shibutani and A. Koyama	307
Fault Diagnosis of Low Speed Rolling Element Bearing with AI and Acoustic Emission Technique  _ D. H. Pandya, S. H. Upadhyaya and S. P. Harsha	311
Remote Structural Health Monitoring Using Global Vibration and Low-Cost Version of EMI Technique in Synergy  — S. Bhalla, D. K. Chaudhry and S. Kajjam	315
Section 4 Elasticity and Thermoelasticity	
Nonlinear Static and Dynamic Stability of Cylindrical Shells  _ L. S. Ramachandra and T. Dey	321
Two Temperature Green-Naghdi Thermoelasticity Theory for a Semi-Infinite Body with Variable Thermal Conductivity  — S. H. Mallik, S. Mondal and M. Kanoria	325
One-Dimensional Unsteady Thermal Stresses in Heat-Ray Absorbing Sheet Glass Modeling of Absorptivity Difference Depending on Plate Thickness  — Y. Obata, H. Kono and T. Hachiya	329
Fractional Order Hyperbolic Type Heat Equation: An Applicattion to Thermo-Visco-Elastic Spherical Shell with Thermal Shocks  _ M. Kanoria and A. Sur	333
Numerical Simulation of Unsteady Unconfined Heat Transfer from a Trapezoidal Bluff Body R. Ghosh and A. Dhiman	337
Thermal Conductivity of Composite Materials System Reinforced with Glassy Micro Balloons and Its Optimum Dispersion  — Y. Ozawa, S. Sato and S. Shikama	341
Finite Element Analysis of Tunnels in Soil Subjected to Blast Load using an Advanced Soil Model  — W. Higgins, T. Chakraborty and D. Basu	345
Microstructure and Mechanical Properties of Friction Stir Welded Stainless Steel & Pure Copper Butt Joint  _ R. K. R. Singh, R. Prasad and S. Pandey	349
Experimental Study of Single Equal Angle Section  _ J. Bhilawe and L. M. Gupta	353
Genetic Algorithm Optimization for Tensioning in a Circular Saw  — M. Ishihara, H. Murakami, Y. Ootao and N. Noda	357
Floating Rotors Disc Braking System for Commercial Bikes  — G. Agadi and N. Jain	361
Coating Material Interaction on Metal Substrate by Application of Plasma Spraying  — A. Behera, S. K. Sahoo and S. C. Mishra	365
Estimation of Optimum Loading Conditions of Pipe Bends with Ovality  — P. Govindaraj, P. Ramaswami and P. S. Velmurugan	369
Biaxial Mechanical Response of Polyaniline/Poly (Vinyl Alcohol) Blend Films under Monotonic and Cyclic Loading  — S. Akhilesan, C. Lakshmana Rao and S. Varughese	373
Finite Element Analysis of Static and Dynamic Strength of Circular and Elliptical Tubular T-Joints  _ K. S. Narayana, V. Krishna, R. T. Naik, Ch. Sudheer and A. Dixit	377

A Further Research on the Refined Theory of Rectangular Deep Beams  _ L. Z. Yang, L. L. Zhang, L. G. Shang, Y. Gao and M. Z. Wang	381
Free Vibration of a Cylindrical Shell on a Multiparameter (Levinson and Bharatha)  Elastic Foundation  _ D. N. Paliwal and L. K. Katiyar	385
A Shallow Shell Element Based on Third Order Zigzag Theory for Doubly Curved Angle-Ply Composite Shells  _ M. Y. Yasin and S. Kapuria	389
Nonlinear Flexure and Elastic Stability of Radially Graded Annular Plates with Heated Plate-Edge $\_$ S. Panda	394
Nonlinear Free Vibration of Functionally Graded Plates Using Multiquadric Collocations  — J. Singh and K. K. Shukla	398
Nonlinear Dynamic Analysis of Bimodular Laminated Composite Plates  — A. H. Khan and B. P. Patel	402
A Comparative Study of Different Implicit Time Integration Techniques for the Nonlinear Transient Dynamic Analysis  _ E. Kumari and M. K. Singha	406
An Innovative Motion Amplification Mechanism Using Nonlinear Buckling Vibrations of A Post-Buckled Beam for Helicopter Trailing Edge Flap Actuation  — R. Mallick, R. Ganguli and M. S. Bhat	410
Section 5 Mechanics of Composite and Fgm Structures	
An Assessment of Functionally Graded Plate Theories: Some Recent Results  — T. Kant, D. K. Jha and R. K. Singh	417
Thermo-Mechanical Stability of Piezo-Functionally Graded Structures  _ M. R. Eslami and Y. Kiani	421
Differential Quadrature Method for Postbuckling Analysis of Composite Plates  _ J. Girish	425
3-D Analysis of Rib Skin Debond in Co-Cured Composite Aircraft Wing  — U. Jaiman, S. R. Viswamurthy and H. S. N. Murthy	429
Fabrication and Testing of Built-Up Bamboo Columns for Structural Applications  — S. Kajjam, D. K. Chaudhry, S. Bhalla and R. West	433
Vibration Characteristics of Thin Walled Glass/Carbon Hybrid Composite Beams under Fixed Free Boundary Condition  — R. Murugan, K. Padmanabhan and R. Ramesh	437
Bird Impact Mechanics on Aircraft Wing Leading Edge of Glare (Glass Reinforced)  Structure using Simulation  B. P. Shetty, K. Aithal and V. K. Basalalli	441
Finite Element Analysis of Functionally Graded Shell Structures  _ M. Ranjan and D. Ckakraborty	445
Heat-Resisting Analyses for Functional Graded Material Objects  _ Y. C. Yang and R. S. Lin	449
Stress Analyses of Bonded Tubular Single Lap Joints Made with Functionally Graded Materials using Finite Element Method  — R. R. Das and B. Pradhan	453
Vibration of Functionally Gradient Microbeams  _ S. Narendar	457

Analysis and Design of Rotating Disks of Functional Materials of Varying Thickness  — P. Nayak and K. N. Saha	461
Transient Thermoelastic Analysis for a Multilayered Hollow Cylinder with Piecewise Power Law Nonhomogeneity due to Asymmetric Surface Heating  — Y. Ootao and M. Ishihara	465
Flexural Properties of Hybrid Natural Fibre Composites – Micromechanics and Experimental Assessments  — R. T. D. Prabhakaran, B. Madsen, H. Toftegaard and C. M. Markussen	469
Effect of Fibre Orientation on Stress Concentration Factor in Fixed Rectangular Fibrous Composite Plate with Center Circular Hole Subjected to Transverse Loading  M. Banerjee, N. K. Jain and S. Sanyal	473
Correction Factors for the Mindlin Plate Equations for Thickness-Shear Vibrations of Crystal Plates with Thicker Electrodes _ J. Wang, G. Chen, W. Wang, T. Ma, D. Huang and J. Du	477
Experimental and FE Simulation of Hybrid Composite Tubes under Axial Compression  — K. Chellamuthu, A. Vasanthanathan and P. Nagaraj	481
C <sup>0</sup> FE Model Based on HOZT for Vibration Analysis of Laminated Composites and Sandwich Shell  — A. Kumar, P. Bhargava and A. Chakrabarti	ls 486
Analysis of Functionally Graded Skew Plate under Mechanical Loads  _ M. N. A. Gulshan Taj, A. Chakrabarti	490
Steady Heat Conduction Analysis of 3-D Axisymmetric Functionally Graded Circular Plate W. X. Liu	494
Free Vibration Response of Functionally Graded Sandwich Plates using an Improved Discrete Kirchhoff Quadrilateral Element  S. D. Kulkarni and S. Kapuria	498
Steady Thermal Stresses in a Functionally Graded Infinite Plate by Potential Function Method  — R. Kawamura and N. Noda, Y. Tanigawa	502
The Influence of an Arbitrary Oriented Crack on the Heat Flow in a Functionally Graded Medium _ S. W. Tsai, T. C. Chiu and C. H. Chue	506
Dynamic Instability of Radially Functionally Graded Circular Column with Different End Conditions  _ A. Sharma and S. K. Panda	510
Weight and Natural Frequency Optimization of Automotive Engine Oil Sump using Fibre Reinforced Composite Laminates  S. Roy, N. Khutia and A. R. Chowdhury	514
Improved FE Zigzag Model for the Free Vibration Analysis of Laminated Sandwich Plates with Soft Core  H. D. Chalak, A. Chakrabarti, M. A. Iqbal and A. H. Sheikh	518
Failure Analysis of Steel/Polyester Composites Compression Properties  — R. T. D. Prabhakaran, L. P. Mikkelsen and H. Lilholt	522
Dynamic Analysis of a Thin Pre-Twisted and Delaminated Anisotropic Strip  _ M. Thejasvi and P. J. Guruprasad	526
Experimental Investigations on Fibre Bundle Matrix Interfaces for 3-D Carbon/Carbon Composites  _ A. R. Bhagat and P. Mahajan	530
Static and Vibration Analysis of Laminated Composite and Sandwich Plates	534

A General Stress-Based Field Theory for Modeling of Thick Composite Materials  Including Progressive Damage and Failure  _ T. S. Butalia	538
Evaluation of Micromechanics Failure Criteria for Fiber Reinforced Composites  — P. Muthusamy and S. M. Srinivasan	542
Finite Element First Ply Failure Study on Laminated Composite Cylindrical Shells  S. R. Chowdhury and D. Chakravorty	547
Experimental and Numerical Study on Buckling Effects of Woven Fiber Laminated Composite Plates in Hygrothermal Environment  S. K. Sahu and M. K. Rath	551
Buckling Analysis of Laminated Composite Plates using Discrete Kirchhoff Quadrilateral Element M. Sarim and M. N. Alam	555
Buckling of Laminated Composite and Sandwich Skew Plates  _ A. K. Upadhyay, K. K. Shukla	559
Static Analysis of Delaminated Composite Shell Panels using Layerwise Theory  — N. Nanda	563
Two-Temperature Generalized Thermoelasticity in a Spherically Symmetric Spherical Shell-State Space Approach  _ M. Islam and M. Kanoria	567
Moment Resultant for Symmetric Anisotropic Plate with Super Elliptical Shape Hole  _ J. Dave and D. Sharma	570
Stress and Load-Displacement Analysis of Laminate with Ply Drops under Compressive Load  — P. Dhurvey and N. D. Mittal	575
Optimization of Graphite/Epoxy Plate with a Circular Hole Subjected to In-Plane Loading  — N. Patel and D. Sharma	579
Accurate Calculation of Transverse Stresses for Soft Core Sandwich Laminates  — R. P. Khandelwal, A. Chakrabarti and P. Bhargava	583
Section 6 Dynamics and Stability	
Modelling and Vibration Reduction for Stewart Platform using Flexible Joint  — M. N. Alam and M. Furqan	589
Dynamic Model of Antifriction Bearings - Model Development and Case Study using Experimental Data Based Models  — R. G. Desavale, R. Venkatachalam and S. P. Chavan	593
Passive Control of Torsionally Coupled Vibrations of a Multistoried Structure using Tuned Mass Damper  _ A.Ganguli, C. Kumar and T. K. Datta	597
Seismoacoustic Scattering Simulation Based on Boundary Element Method with Global Matrix Propagator  — Z. H. Qian	601
Vibration Characterisitics of Periodically Supported Beam: Application to Railway Track  — V. Kumar, M. Mitra and S. S. Kulkarni	605
Optimization of Surface Damping Treatments for Reducing Structural Vibrations  — B. S. N. Murthy, Ch. Ratnam And K. A. Kumar	609
Experimental Investigation of Effect of Fluid Filling on Frequency and Damping Characteristics of Clamped Pipes  **No. 1. also be a control of Clare Property of Control of Clare Property of Control of Clare Property of Control of C	613

Multiple Annular Domain  — H. Murakami, M. Ishihara and Y. Ootao	617
Experimental Investigation on Modal Analysis of Carbon Fiber Reinforced Composite  Beams Made up of Various Cross Sectional Shapes  — C. Senthamaraikannan and R. Ramesh	621
Vibration Analysis of Three Sided Flat Thin Membrane  S. C. Gajbhiye, S. H. Upadhyay and S. P. Harsha	625
Free Vibration of a Thin Circular Cylindrical Shell on Three-Parameter Elastic Foundation using Wave Propagation Approach  _ L. K. Katiyar and D. N. Paliwal	629
Dynamic Mechanical Behavior of Epoxy Variant Sandwich Structures  — N. Rajesh and R. Kitey	633
Dynamic Characteristic Analysis of Mineral Cast Lathe Bed  — A. Selvakumar and P. V. Mohanram	637
Semiactive Control Algorithm for Response Reduction of Structures using Variable Orifice Dampers  — B. Neethu, D. Das and T. K. Datta	641
Thermal Post-Buckling and Large Amplitude Free Vibration Analysis of Square Plates using a Nonlinear Finite Element (FE) formulation  _ J. B. Gunda	645
Flexural Vibrations in Micro-Scale Thermoelastic Cantilever Beams due to Concentrated Loads  _ J. N. Sharma and R. Kaur	648
Buckling Analysis of Functionally Graded Column  — V. K. Surla, A. Lingampally and R. Kitey	652
Section 7 Bio and Nanomechanics	
Imaging, Biomechanics, and Devices for Highfrequency Hearing  — S. Puria, and C. Steele	659
Modeling Thermal Fluctuations of Bio-Filaments with Kirchhoff Rods  — S. Goyal and J. P. M. Harish	663
Modeling Trabecular Bone Adaptation Regulated by Mechanosensing Osteocytes  — Y. Kameo and T. Adachi	667
An Inverse Model Approach for Estimating Constitutive Laws from Dynamic Planar Deformations of Bio-Filaments  _ A. Rajiv and J. P. M. Harish	671
Biomechanical Studies of Tissue Engineered Intervertebral Disc  — G. C. Bagal, M. Bhattacharjee, K. Singha, S. D. Dhawade, S. Ghosh and S. Roy	675
Simulation-Based Analysis of Constitutive Behaviour of Microtubules  — S. Verma, J. P. M. Harish and S. Goyalo	679
Mechanical Properties Enhancement of AM60/Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3p</sub> Magnesium Metal-Matrix Nanocomposites by ECAE  _ SJ. Huang, JN. Aoh and PC. Lin	682
Tacticity Assisted Toughness Enhancement and Alteration in Fracture Kinetics of Polypropylene/ Multiwall Nanotube Nanocomposites  _ D. Das and B. K. Satapathy	686

Dynamic Behavior of Single Walled Boron Nitride Nanotube Based Resonator as a Bio-Sensor  _ M. B. Panchal, S. H. Upadhyay and S. P. Harsha	690
A Shock-Wave-Driven Therapeutic Device  _ V. Menezes	694
Investigation on Importance of Different Posture on Biomechanical System by Opensim Software and Computational Tools  — P. R. Sonar and B. K. Rout	697
Section 8 Impact, Plasticity and Contact	
Structural and Contact Analysis of Automotive Leaf Spring Subjected to Dynamic Loads Using Three Dimensional Finite Element Approach  _ M. S. Kumar and R. Ramesh	703
Application of Enriched Contact Finite Elements to Dynamic Adhesion on Rough Surfaces  — S. S. Gautam, X. T. Duong and R. A. Sauer	707
Effect of FGM Coating Thickness on Tractions in Frictional Contacts  _ M. N. Abhilash and H. Murthy	711
Elastic Instability of a Rubber Block Sliding on a Hard Rough Surface  — T. Morimoto, T. Ando, H. Iizuka	715
Low Velocity Impact Response of Cross-Ply Composite Conical Shells under Delamination  — S. Dey and A. Karmakar	719
Experimental Study on Biaxial Ratcheting of Enhanced Nitrogen SS316EN Steel Pipes used in Fast Breeder Reactor Structures  E. Gopalakrishna, C. Lakshmana Rao, R. S. Kumar and P. Chellapandi	723
Experimental Observations of the Material Behaviour in the Post Yield Region – Revisited D. Venkatesh, S. V. Prakash, A. R. Rao and U. Shrinivasa	727
A Numerical Stydy on the Behaviour of Aluminium Plate Subjected to Impact by Rigid Projectiles  _ B. P. Kumar, T. R. Kumar, S. Hegde	731
A Finite Element Analysis of Cold Forward Extrusion Process of Aluminium and its Thermal Effect  S. Hazarika and P. P. Dey	735
Development of Novel Mathematical Models for Slurry Erosion Prediction  — H. S. Grewal, A. Agrawal, H. Singh and H. S. Arora	739
Impact Resistance of Armors of Cementitious Materials  — P. K. Basu, N. A. Nordendale and W. F. Heard	743
Dynamic Compressive Behavior of Bearing Steel  N. K. Singh, M. K. Singha, E. Cadoni and N. K. Gupta	747
Blast Resistant Sandwich Structures: A Numerical Study  _ M. D. Goel and V. A. Matsagar	751
Determination of the Time Dependence of the Impact Force by Measuring the Radiated Sound from the Impacted Thin Plate  Y. Tominaga, T. Tsuji, T. Isaka and Y. Tsuchiya	755
Impact of Double Nose Blunt Projectile on Ductile Target  — S. H. Khan, M. Azeem and R. Ansari	759
Compression Behavior and Energy Absorption of Aluminum Alloys for Automotive Application  B. Simbachalam, C. Lakshmana Rao and Krishnasriniyas	763

Influence of Target to Projectile Diameter Ratio on the Ballistic Limit  — G. Tiwari, M. A. Iqbal and P. K. Gupta	767
Thin-Walled Honeycomb Sandwich Structures under Axial Crush  — K. Parthiban, A. Vasanthanathan and P. Nagaraj	771
Probabilistic Analysis of Composite Plate due to Damage Propagation under Impact  _ S. D. Patel, S. Ahmad and P. Mahajan	775
Experimental and FE Analysis of Thin-Walled CFRP Composite Shells under Axial Impact Loadin — A. Vasanthanathan and P. Nagaraj	g 779
Simulation of Low Velocity Impact on Carbon Fiber Composite Laminates  — N. Soni, S. R. Viswamurthy, S. Chacko, B. S. Sugun and H. S. N. Murthy	783
Behavior of Clamped Composite Hypar Shell Roof Impacted by a Solid Striker- A Finite Element Approach  S. D. Neogi, A. Karmakar and D. Chakravorty	787
Implementation of Strain-Space Chaboche Model  _ B. M. Dawari and P. C. Pandey	792
Optimization of Drafting Schedule in Hot Rolling of Steels  — N. K. Singh, S. Rath and A. Kumar	795
Flow Stress Prediction of Ti-6Al-4V Alloy using Modified Johnson-Cook Model  N. Kotkunde, A. K. Gupta, N. Krishnamurthy, P. Puranik and S. K. Singh	799
Numerical Simulation of Friction Stress in Lubricated Direct extrusion process  — P. Tomar, R. K. Pandey and Y. Nath	803
3-Dimensional Transient Heat Modeling and Simulation of Strain Fields During Friction Stir Processing  H. S. Arora, H. S. Grewal, H. Singh, B. K. Dhindaw	807
Section 9 Fracture and Fatigue	
Debonding Strength Analysis for Bonded Plate Based on the Intensity of Singular Stress Fields  N. A. Noda, T. Miyazaki and K. Oda	813
Debonding Strength Analysis for Bonded Plate Based on the Intensity of Singular Stress Fields	813
Debonding Strength Analysis for Bonded Plate Based on the Intensity of Singular Stress Fields  — N. A. Noda, T. Miyazaki and K. Oda  Fracture Analysis of a Crack Paralleling the Surface in Functionally Graded Materials with Arbitrary Material Properties	
Debonding Strength Analysis for Bonded Plate Based on the Intensity of Singular Stress Fields  — N. A. Noda, T. Miyazaki and K. Oda  Fracture Analysis of a Crack Paralleling the Surface in Functionally Graded Materials with Arbitrary Material Properties  — Z. Wang and L. Guo  Strain Gage Locations for Experimental Determination of the Stress Intensity Factors	817
Debonding Strength Analysis for Bonded Plate Based on the Intensity of Singular Stress Fields  — N. A. Noda, T. Miyazaki and K. Oda  Fracture Analysis of a Crack Paralleling the Surface in Functionally Graded Materials with Arbitrary Material Properties  — Z. Wang and L. Guo  Strain Gage Locations for Experimental Determination of the Stress Intensity Factors  — K. S. R. K. Murthy, H. Sarangi and D. Chakraborty  Subsurface Crack under a Wheel Flat using Dynamic condition and J-Integral	817 821
Debonding Strength Analysis for Bonded Plate Based on the Intensity of Singular Stress Fields  — N. A. Noda, T. Miyazaki and K. Oda  Fracture Analysis of a Crack Paralleling the Surface in Functionally Graded Materials with Arbitrary Material Properties  — Z. Wang and L. Guo  Strain Gage Locations for Experimental Determination of the Stress Intensity Factors  — K. S. R. K. Murthy, H. Sarangi and D. Chakraborty  Subsurface Crack under a Wheel Flat using Dynamic condition and J-Integral  — N. K. Kanoje, S. C. Sharma and S. P. Harsha  Calculation Method of Time-Dependent Fracture Stress of Concrete	817 821 825
Debonding Strength Analysis for Bonded Plate Based on the Intensity of Singular Stress Fields  N. A. Noda, T. Miyazaki and K. Oda  Fracture Analysis of a Crack Paralleling the Surface in Functionally Graded Materials with Arbitrary Material Properties  Z. Wang and L. Guo  Strain Gage Locations for Experimental Determination of the Stress Intensity Factors  K. S. R. K. Murthy, H. Sarangi and D. Chakraborty  Subsurface Crack under a Wheel Flat using Dynamic condition and J-Integral  N. K. Kanoje, S. C. Sharma and S. P. Harsha  Calculation Method of Time-Dependent Fracture Stress of Concrete  CM. Hu, YZ. Wang and LY. Fu  Interfacial Debond Failure in Sandwich and Stringer Stiffened Composite Structures	817 821 825 829
Debonding Strength Analysis for Bonded Plate Based on the Intensity of Singular Stress Fields  — N. A. Noda, T. Miyazaki and K. Oda  Fracture Analysis of a Crack Paralleling the Surface in Functionally Graded Materials with Arbitrary Material Properties  — Z. Wang and L. Guo  Strain Gage Locations for Experimental Determination of the Stress Intensity Factors  — K. S. R. K. Murthy, H. Sarangi and D. Chakraborty  Subsurface Crack under a Wheel Flat using Dynamic condition and J-Integral  — N. K. Kanoje, S. C. Sharma and S. P. Harsha  Calculation Method of Time-Dependent Fracture Stress of Concrete  — CM. Hu, YZ. Wang and LY. Fu  Interfacial Debond Failure in Sandwich and Stringer Stiffened Composite Structures  — K. C. Gopalakrishnan and R. Rameshkumar  Fuzzy-Logic Model of Fatigue of Concrete Including Chloride Ingress	817 821 825 829

High Frequency Fatigue Testing Setup and Fixture for Fretting Studies  — T. M. Dhanya and H. Murthy	849
Analysis of Fatigue Delamination Growth in Flip-Chip Package  — Y. S. Lai, C. H. Chen and T. C. Chiu	853
Evaluation of Post-Yield Fracture Performance of PA-612/POE-g-MA Blends  — S. Kumar, B. K. Satapathy and S. N. Maiti	857
Finite Element Analysis of a Circular-Arc Interface Crack in Piezoelectric Fibre Composites  _ K. V. N. Gopal and N. V. Shivaram	861
Micro – Macro Analysis of Composite Laminates for the Prediction of Damage Initiation and Propagation  — S. Gupta, G. Soni and R. Singh	865
FE-Based Modelling for Prediction of In-Plane Shear and Delamination in Composite Laminates  — P. Choksi, G. Soni and R. Singh	869
Postbuckling of Composite Laminated Panels with Evolving Damage  — A. K. Gupta, B. P. Patel and Y. Nath	873
3-D Progressive Failure Analysis of Bonded Patch Repaired CFRP Laminates under Tensile Load  _ M. Kashfuddoja and M. Ramji	877
Thermo-Mechanical Crack Tip Stress Field in Transversely Graded Materials  — S. K. Agnihotri, V. Parmeswaran	881
Stress Intensity Factors of Interface Crack in an Elastic Coatings under Thermal Stress K. Oda, Y. Tsuchida and N. Tsutsumi	885
Micromechanics Failure Models of Aluminium Based Metal Matrix Composites  _ M. M. Yahya and N. Mallik	889
Mode-III Stress Intensity Factors of an Arbitraily Oriented Crack Crossing Interfaces in a Layered Structure  — B. K. Chao and L. M. Lu	893
Elastic-Plastic Dynamic Fracture Analysis for Stationary Curve Crack  — D. Khan and A. Bhushan	896
An Experimental Investigation of Crack Patterns in Pearl Oyster under Low Energy Impact  — H. S. Jang and H. G. Beom	900
Two Dimensional Elasticity Analyses of Materials with Defect by Boundary Element Method  — T. Furukawa and T. Sueyoshi	904
Stress Concentration Around Circular/ Elliptical Hole in Finite Composite Plate  M. Chauhan, D. Sharma and J. Dave	908
Stress Intensity Factors for Hole with Cusp in Infinite Anisotropic Media  _ J. Dave, D. Sharma, M. Chauhan and N. Patel	912
Fracture Micro-Mechanisms of Biocompatible UHMWPE/ HDPE Polymer Blends  — H. S. Jaggi, B. K. Satapathy and A. R. Ray	916
Analysis of Damage Mechanics and Ductile Fractures in the Cold Upsetting of AA2014 Cylindrical Billets  — P. Kiranmai, Ch. Harikrishna, M. J. Davidson and Ch. Nagaraju	920
Transient Thermoelectroelastic Response of a Functionally Graded Piezoelectric Strip with two Parallel Axisymmetric Cracks  — T. Ueda and S. Ueda	924
Creep-Fatigue Analysis of Pressure Vessel Components as per ASME Code Case 2605  — K. Gurumurthy, B. Srinivasan, G. G. S. Achary and S. V. R. Subramanyam	928