



FOURTH EDITION

Associations
Awards and Prizes
Computerized Information Services
Continuing and Paralegal Education
Federal and Highest State Courts
Federal Regulatory Agencies
Law Schools
Lawyer Referral Services
Legal Aid Offices
Legislative Manuals and Registers
Libraries
Periodicals
Public Defender Offices
Publishers
Research Centers
Scholarships and Grants
Speaker Bureaus
State Bar Requirements



Law and Legal Information Directory



Steven Wasserman and
Jacqueline Wasserman O'Brien
Editors

USER'S NOTE

- Features of this edition:
 - Completely Revised and Expanded
 - 45% More Listings
 - Four New Chapters
- See Introduction for details

Word Processing Assistants: Judy Popp, Carla Rose, and Roberta Wasserman

Word Processing Consultant: Richard Rose

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Law and Legal Information Directory

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Law and Legal Information Directory is based in part on selected material from the following Gale directories:

Awards, Honors & Prizes, Vol. 1, *United States and Canada*. More than 8,600 awards are described in this alphabetical directory of organizations in the United States and Canada that sponsor awards programs in virtually all fields of endeavor. Includes organization index, award index, and subject index. Vol. 2, *International and Foreign*. Provides descriptions of awards bestowed in countries other than the United States and Canada. Arranged geographically. Includes organization index, award index, and subject index. Also available: interedition supplement.

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Encyclopedia of Information Systems and Services. Provides detailed descriptions of some 3,300 organizations in the U.S. and other countries that produce and/or provide access to computerized information in all subject areas. Also available: interedition supplement.

Newsletters Directory (formerly National Directory of Newsletters). Provides information for approximately 9,000 newsletters and reporting services issued regularly by business firms, associations, societies, clubs, government agencies, financial institutions, and other organizations.

Publishers Directory. A guide to approximately 13,000 new and established, commercial and nonprofit, private and alternative, corporate and association, government and institution publishing programs and their distributors.

Research Centers Directory. Provides full descriptions of approximately 10,000 university-related and other nonprofit research organizations throughout the U.S. and Canada, with subject, alphabetical, acronyms, institutional, and special capabilities indexes. Also available: interedition supplement.

Speakers and Lecturers: How to Find Them. Volume 1 covers about 6,400 speakers who are affiliated with a bureau, agency, university, or other type of sponsoring organization. Volume 2 is a directory of about 2,000 individual speakers, listing addresses and phone numbers, background experience, areas of expertise, lecture titles, and fee information. Indexed by subject, location, lecture title and keyword, and speaker. Supplemented by *New Speakers and Lecturers*.

Other subject compilations are available from Gale. These volumes are also based in part on selected material from a wide range of Gale directories, and they include the following:

Business Organizations, Agencies, and Publications Directory. Contains about 19,000 entries describing 39 types of business organizations, agencies, and programs including national and international organizations, government agencies and programs, facilities and services, research and educational organizations, and publications and information services. Include a Master Index. Also available: interedition supplement.

Computers and Computing Information Resources Directory. An international descriptive guide to organizations and publications providing information on all aspects of computers and computing in all fields, including associations and users groups, research centers, consultants, special libraries, trade shows, university computer facilities, directories, newsletters, and journals.

Medical and Health Information Directory. Vol. 1 is a directory of organizations, agencies, and institutions arranged according to type of organization. Vol. 2 covers libraries, publications, audiovisuals, and database services. Vol. 3 identifies appropriate medical services relating to specific medical and health problems.

Scientific and Technical Organizations and Agencies Directory. A guide to approximately 12,000 new and established organizations and agencies concerned with the physical sciences, engineering, and technology, including associations, consulting firms, educational institutions, federal government agencies, libraries and information centers, research and development centers, standards organizations, state academies of science, and state government agencies. Also available: interedition supplement.

Law and Legal Information Directory

A Guide to More Than 11,000 National and International Organizations, Bar Associations, Bar Examination and Admission to Legal Practice Requirements, the Federal Court System, Highest State Courts, Federal Regulatory Agencies, Law Schools, Continuing Legal Education, Paralegal Education, Scholarships and Grants, Awards and Prizes, Special Libraries, Information Systems and Services, Research Centers, Legal Periodicals, Book and Media Publishers, Speaker Bureaus, Lawyer Referral Services, Legal Aid Offices, Public Defender Offices, and Legislative Manuals and Registers

FOURTH EDITION

STEVEN WASSERMAN
JACQUELINE WASSERMAN O'BRIEN

Editors

GALE RESEARCH COMPANY • BOOK TOWER • DETROIT, MICHIGAN 48226

Word Processing Assistants: Judy Popp, Carla Rose, and Roberta Wasserman

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Introduction

This fourth edition of *Law and Legal Information Directory* is part of a continuing effort to provide sources of information about the legal field. As in the first three editions, the intention is to bring together in one volume a comprehensive range of details about a field of increasing significance to individuals in all walks of life. *Law and Legal Information Directory*, fourth edition, has been completely revised and expanded in order to direct the librarian, the interested student and scholar, the layman, the business executive, and the government official to current factual details on the legal field.

45% More Entries and Four New Sections in This Edition

This new edition includes four new sections: Lawyer Referral Services, Legal Aid Offices, Public Defender Offices, and Legislative Manuals and Registers. And as a result of revisions, updating, and continuous compiling of available information on all the subjects covered, the scope of the work has been greatly broadened to cover more than 11,250 entries compared to 7,700 sources in the third edition. Because this edition has been computer composed, permitting a greater number of citations per page, the total number of pages has been somewhat reduced from the previous edition, despite the greater amount of information provided.

Preparation of This Edition

A work encompassing so wide a range of information sources calls for the utilization of a number of different procedures and strategies in its preparation. The methods used in the compilation of this edition included mail and telephone inquiry, questionnaire distribution, analysis of published and nonpublished government sources, field visits to government agencies and research centers, interviews and discussions with specialists in the legal field, and use of other directories of the Gale Research Company. While the editors have used the most current sources available, some data will inevitably be outdated—even at the time of publication—because of the rapid rate of change, growth, and adaptation in the legal field. Later information is often available from organizations and publications suggested in the descriptions which follow.

Scope of the Directory

The wide range of organizations, services, and programs contained in *Law and Legal Information Directory* precludes standardization in the treatment of individual sections. Therefore, the formats of the sections vary according to the nature of the material presented. In addition, each section is indexed differently and separately in accordance with the requirements of that section. Thus, each section can be used individually as a distinct information source independent of the other components.

Law and Legal Information Directory, fourth edition, is divided into the following sections:

1. National and International Organizations

This section provides details on those organizations and professional societies which are in some specific way related to the legal field. Among the subject areas encompassed, in addition to the general field of law and jurisprudence, are the branches of civil and human rights; copyright, patent, and trademark concerns; aspects of criminology; legal medicine; forensic science; and legislation. The criteria for inclusion here generally follow those employed in the *Encyclopedia of Associations*, also published by Gale Research Company. Most entries are national, nonprofit, membership organizations as listed in Section 3 of the *Encyclopedia* under the heading of Legal, Governmental, Public Administration and Military Organizations. While most of the groups described are active in North America, international and regional organizations have also been included when the topic of the organization's principal interest is relevant.

For each entry the following details are provided: name of organization; address; chief official and title; description of the organization's activities, including publications; and former names. Arrangement is alphabetical by name of organization according to the sequence of letters in each word, including prepositions, while the index provides access through name and key words. If the name of the organization does not fully indicate the area or areas with which the organization is concerned, the organization is also indexed alphabetically according to the subject provided in parentheses before the name.

The primary and most comprehensive continuing source of information on organizations in the legal field (and other fields) is Gale's *Encyclopedia of Associations*, published annually and supplemented by *New Associations and Projects*. For the international field, Volume 4 of the *Encyclopedia of Associations (International Organizations)* and the *Yearbook of International Organizations* (distributed by Gale Research Company) are directories covering the principal international organizations.

2. Bar Associations

This section lists local and state bar associations in the United States and local and provincial bar associations in Canada. Only those bar associations whose memberships are based upon geographical locations are included in this section. (Other types of voluntary bar associations, including, for example, those organizations based upon ethnic background, special subject interest, etc., appear in Section 1, National and International Organizations.) For each entry the following details are provided: name of the association, address, telephone number, and chief official and title. Publications are identified wherever possible. The section is arranged by state and province. Local bar associations are listed alphabetically by city, with the state and provincial associations given at the beginning of the listings. Inclusion of local associations is based upon their response to questionnaires.

Other sources of information on bar associations include the following: *Directory of Bar Associations* (published annually by American Bar Association, Division For Bar Services, 750 North Lake Shore Drive, 11th Floor, Chicago, Illinois 60611); and *Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory*, Volume 7 (published annually by Martindale-Hubbell, Incorporated, Box 1001, Summit, New Jersey 07901). International bar associations are identified in the *International Directory of Bar Associations* (published irregularly by the American Bar Foundation, 750 North Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60611).

3. Bar Examination and Admission to Legal Practice Requirements

This section provides information on educational and residence requirements for taking the bar examination and requirements for admission to the bars of all fifty states, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Examination subjects tested by each bar are listed including: 1.) multistate subjects; 2.) state subjects (those states which do not participate in the Multistate Bar Examination, MBE, will list all subjects tested as state subjects); and 3.) Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination (administered separately and required in a growing number of jurisdictions to have been taken prior to admission). Information on admission of attorneys is provided under Reciprocity Conditions.

All jurisdictions publish rules regulating bar examinations and admission to practice law. More detailed information, for example, on the minimum amount of general education required before beginning the period of legal study, bar examination fees, application of filing deadlines, and conditions for the release of the results of the written examinations, etc., may be obtained by writing to the appropriate examination body or to the clerk of the highest court, as indicated. Addresses and telephone numbers are provided at the end of each state listing. The Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination (MPRE) is assembled and administered by the National Conference of Bar Examiners as partial fulfillment of the requirements for application for admission to practice law in jurisdictions that require the MPRE. The examination is administered three times per year at established test centers across the country. All correspondence, inquiries, and requests for information concerning the Multistate Professional Responsibility Examination should be directed to: National Conference of Bar Examiners, MPRE Application Department, Post Office Box 4001, Iowa City, Iowa 52443; telephone: (319) 337-1287.

4. Federal Court System

This section is arranged to conform with the structure of the federal court system. Information is provided about the system, comprising the Supreme Court of the United States, the handful of courts with special jurisdiction (characterized here as special federal courts), the twelve courts of appeals (circuit courts), and the ninety-four district courts. Clerks' offices which are vital to those seeking information about or from each court have been identified, and names of the clerks and their telephone numbers have been provided. Addresses for all courts have been included, as well as names of the judges. Under each district court the appropriate circuit court is given in parentheses.

Other important publications which offer details about the federal court system include the following: *United States Court Directory* (published semiannually by the Administrative Office of the United States Courts, Supreme Court Building, Washington, D.C. 20544); *The American Bench* (published biennially by Reginald Bishop Forster and Associates, Incorporated, 3287 Ramos Circle, Sacramento, California 95827) and *Want's Federal-State Court Directory* (published annually by Want Publishing Company, 1511 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005).

5. Highest State Courts

Entries in this section supply information on the highest appellate courts of all fifty states, the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. Names of clerks, telephone numbers, court addresses, and names of judges are included.

Because of the diverse appellate arrangement of state court systems, this volume does not provide any other details covering them. Virtually every state, however, publishes a directory or manual at intervals ranging from annual to biennial or triennial, which lists and describes its departments, offices, and government agencies. These directories will be useful in identifying information about the court structure in the specific jurisdiction. For details on legislative manuals or registers for each state in the United States see section 21 of this volume, *Legislative Manuals and Registers*. Such directories can usually be found in public and academic libraries, particularly within the specific state.

Two important sources of information on the state court system are *The Book of States* (published biennially by The Council of State Governments, Iron Works Pike, P.O. Box 11910, Lexington, Kentucky 40578), and *Want's Federal-State Court Directory* (published annually by Want Publishing Company, 1511 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20005.)

6. Federal Regulatory Agencies

This section provides details about federal government agencies which promulgate and issue regulations. Independent agencies as well as executive departments are included. Arrangement is alphabetical by independent agencies, first, then departments, beginning with the Department of Agriculture. Information supplied for each agency includes address, public information contact and telephone number, and a description of the organization's activities. The index provides access through the acronyms and keywords contained in the names of the organizations.

Other key sources of information providing details about the regulatory system of the United States include: *United States Government Manual* (issued annually by the Government Printing Office); and the *Federal Regulatory Directory* (published annually by Congressional Quarterly, Incorporated, 1414 22nd Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037). Those interested in the detailed organizational structure of any agency listed in this section should refer to its most recent statement of organization published in the *Federal Register*. The *Federal Register* is also the primary source for rules and regulations promulgated by the federal government. The *Federal Register: What It Is and How To Use It* provides guidelines for using the *Federal Register* and related publications. Regulations appearing in the *Federal Register* are codified by subject title and published in the *Code of Federal Regulations (CFR)*, updated annually. These three publications are issued by the Office of the Federal Register, National Archives and Resources Services, General Services Administration, and are available from the Government Printing Office.

7. Law Schools

This section offers details about schools in the United States, Canada, and Puerto Rico. Arrangement is alphabetical by state and province, then by name of school within each state or province. The details include the name of the school, address, telephone number, and degrees offered, including joint degree programs and source of accreditation (except for Canada where there is no central accrediting organization). This section is followed by an alphabetical index arranged under the names of the law schools, as well as the parent universities of the law schools.

Numerous publications provide details about legal education in the United States and Canada. Among the more useful are the following: *Barron's Guide to Law Schools* (Barron's Educational Series, Incorporated, 113 Crossways Park Drive, Woodbury, New York 11797); *Directory of Canadian Universities* (published annually by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada, 151 Slater Street, Ottawa, Ontario K1P 5N1, Canada); *Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory, Volume 5* (published annually by Martindale-Hubbell, Inc., Box 1001, Summit, New Jersey 07901); *Patterson's American Education* (Educational Directories, Incorporated, Post Office Box 199, Mount Prospect, Illinois 60056); *Prelaw Handbook: Official Guide to Approved Law Schools* (published annually by the Association of American Law Schools, the Law School Admission Council, Incorporated, and the American Bar Association, One Dupont Circle, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036); and *A Review of Legal Education in the United States* (published annually by the American Bar Association, Section of Legal Education and Admissions to the Bar, 750 North Lake Shore Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60611).

8. Continuing Legal Education

Here are identified seminars, workshops, and other nonformal courses and forms of legal education in the United States and Canada. Arrangement is alphabetical by state and province, and then by parent organization. Details include address, telephone number, name of official or officials, areas of special course emphasis, typical clients or target audience, and a description of the programs offered. The index is arranged alphabetically under the names of sponsoring organizations, as well as the parent organizations. Only those organizations which completed questionnaires have been included.

Other regularly issued sources of information offering details about continuing legal education include the following: *ALI-ABA CLE Review* (published weekly by The American Law Institute-American Bar Association Committees on Continuing Professional Education, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104); and *The CLE Register* (published 8 times a year by The American Law Institute-American Bar Association Committee on Continuing Professional Education). Many bar associations also publish information on continuing education programs in their respective jurisdictions.

9. Paralegal Education

This section provides details about training opportunities available in the paralegal field. A legal assistant, also known as a legal analyst, legal paraprofessional, legal technologist, paralegal assistant, or simply paralegal, is a person trained to provide services to attorneys, judges, prosecutors, clerks, and other court personnel. The work may be conducted in a law office, bank, brokerage agency, insurance agency, real estate office, or any other organization engaged in legal activities, including corporate legal departments.

For each paralegal program listed in this section the following details have been provided: name of institution, address, telephone number, requirements for admission (if any), and degrees of certificates offered. The arrangement is by state and city, followed alphabetically by the name of the schools. Inclusion of all the programs listed is based upon information provided by the organizations described. Only those educational programs that completed questionnaires have been included. An alphabetical index of schools is also included in this section.

Three major organizations in the paralegal field that should be noted are the American Association for Paralegal Education, P.O. Box 40244, Overland Park, Kansas 66204; the National Federation of Paralegal Associations, Post Office Box 40158, Overland Park, Kansas 66204; and National Paralegal Association, P.O. Box 629, Doylestown, Pennsylvania 18901. All three organizations publish pamphlets and lists of paralegal training programs.

10. Scholarships and Grants

Here are provided details of opportunities for scholarships and grant support for those pursuing study or research in the legal field. The arrangement is alphabetical by the organization offering the stipend or scholarship. Details provided include eligibility requirements, terms of the scholarship or grant, and the address and telephone number of the sponsoring organization (where available). The index to this section lists alphabetically the specific scholarships and grants followed by the names of the sponsoring organizations. For some entries identifying keywords in the names of the scholarships and grants are also included.

Among the numerous general sources of information providing details about research and study support are the following: *Annual Register of Grant Support* published by National Register Publishing Company, Inc., 3004 Glenview Road, Wilmette, Illinois 60091; *Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance* (issued annually by the Government Printing Office); *Chronicle Student Aid Annual* (published by Chronicle Guidance Publications, Incorporated, Monrovia, New York 13118); *Directory of Research Grants* (published by Oryx Press, 2214 North Central at Encanto, Phoenix, Arizona 85004); *Financial Aids for Higher Education: A Catalog for Undergraduates* (published by William C. Brown Company, Publishers, 2460 Kerper Boulevard, Dubuque, Iowa 52001); *The International Foundation Directory* (published by Europa Publications Limited, 18 Bedford Square, London, England WC1B 3JN, and distributed in the United States by Gale Research Company), and *The Foundation Directory and Foundation Grants to Individuals* (both published by Foundation Center, 888 Seventh Avenue, New York, New York 10106).

11. Awards and Prizes

This section provides details about the honors and distinctions awarded in the broad field of law. The content is arranged alphabetically under the name of the sponsoring organization. Details provided include the name of the sponsoring organization, address, telephone number, and a description of the terms of eligibility and form of the prize or award. The index to this section is arranged alphabetically by the names of the specific awards, honors, or prizes, followed by the names of the sponsoring organizations.

The principal sources of information for details about honors and prizes offered in the United States and elsewhere are *Awards, Honors and Prizes, Volume 1, United States and Canada*, and *Awards, Honors and Prizes, Volume 2, International and Foreign*, both published by Gale Research Company.

12. Special Libraries

Here are provided details about law libraries in the United States and Canada, as well as general libraries with substantial legal collections. The fields covered include the general subject of law, including canon law, as well as criminology, forensic science, legal medicine, and legislation. Arrangement is by state and province, and then by cities. Within cities, libraries are arranged alphabetically under the names of the parent organizations. Details include the name of the parent institution and of the library, the address, telephone number, and size of holdings, including special collections and number of subscriptions. Restrictions on use of the collection are provided wherever possible. The section is indexed alphabetically under the name of the parent organizations, as well as by the distinctive name of the library, if there is any.

Principal sources of information about special libraries in the legal field (and other fields) are the *Directory of Special Libraries and Information Centers*, and the *Subject Directory of Special Libraries and Information Centers, Volume 1, Business and Law Libraries*, both published by Gale Research Company. Another specialized source is the *Directory of Law Libraries* (published annually by the American Association of Law Libraries, 53 West Jackson Boulevard, Chicago, Illinois 60604).

13. Information Systems and Services

This section supplies details for specialized and computerized information systems serving the law field in the United States, Canada, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Brazil, France, Germany, Japan, Luxembourg, The

Netherlands, Northern Ireland, Scotland, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. Arrangement is alphabetical by state and then parent organization in the United States section, and alphabetical by country in the foreign section. For each information service the following details are provided: name of the sponsoring organization, address, telephone number, name of the official to contact, details of the programs and services, and computer-based products and clientele/availability, wherever possible. Two indexes provide access to the content of this section: an alphabetical index arranged by the name of the sponsoring organization or institution (as well as by the distinctive name of the information system, if there is any) and a subject index grouping those systems which fall into one of twelve broad subject areas.

The principal source of information on information systems and services is the *Encyclopedia of Information Systems and Services*, updated by *New Information Systems and Services*, a periodic supplement, both published by Gale Research Company.

14. Research Centers

This section provides information about research organizations and activities in the general field of law and in related substantive areas in the United States and Canada. The centers are arranged alphabetically by the name of the parent organization. Where the center is an independent research organization, it is listed alphabetically under that name. Details provided about each research center include the address, telephone number, chief official and title, and a sketch of the principal activities and fields of research. An alphabetical index provides access to the research centers.

The primary source of information about research centers is *Research Centers Directory*, supplemented by *New Research Centers*, both published by Gale Research Company. Another useful source describing research centers is the *Government Research Directory*, published and supplemented by *Government Research Directory Supplement*, published by Gale Research Company.

15. Legal Periodicals

This section provides details on the primary journals, legal newspapers, regular law school publications, special subject journals, newsletters, and legal loose leaf services issued in the United States and Canada, as well as certain key international publications in the broad field of law. Arrangement is alphabetical under the title of the publication. Each entry supplies frequency and the publisher's name and address. Three indexes provide access to this section. These include: 1) key word index; 2) an index of bar association journals arranged alphabetically by their titles with the names of the bar associations provided in parentheses (for a list of publications arranged under the names of the bar associations, see section 2 of this volume, Bar Associations); and 3) an index of law school publications arranged alphabetically under the names of the law schools, followed by the names of the periodicals.

There are a great many standard sources which can be used for additional details about periodical publications. The principal general sources on journals and newspapers are the following: *Ulrich's International Periodicals Directory* (issued annually by R. R. Bowker Company, 205 East 42nd Street, New York, New York 10017); *Standard Periodical Directory* (issued biennially by Oxbridge Communications, Incorporated, 150 Fifth Avenue, Room 301, New York, New York 10001); *IMS [Year] Ayer Directory of Publications* (issued annually by IMS Press, Subsidiary, IMS Communications, Inc., 426 Pennsylvania Avenue, Fort Washington, Pennsylvania 19034); and *The Serials Directory: An International Reference Work* (issued by EBSCO Publishing, Box 1943, Birmingham, Alabama 35201). Important sources of information on newsletters are: The Newsletter Clearinghouse, 44 West Market Street, New York, New York 13572, publishers of the *Annual Newsletter Yearbook Directory* and the monthly *Newsletter on Newsletters*; Gale Research Company's *Newsletters Directory* (formerly titled *National Directory of Newsletters and Reporting Services*); and the *Oxbridge Directory of Newsletters* (published annually by Oxbridge Communications, 150 Fifth Avenue, New York, New York 10011). Specifically for legal newsletters, *Legal Newsletters in Print* (published annually by Infosources Publishing, 118 West 79th Street, New York, New York 10025) is an excellent source. *Legal Looseleafs In Print* (also published annually by Infosources Publishing, 118 West 79th Street, New York, New York 10025) is a valuable source dealing with legal looseleaf services.

16. Book and Media Publishers

This section lists U.S. and Canadian trade publishers and media producers who issue a significant portion of their products in the legal field. The section is arranged alphabetically under the names of the book and media producers. For each entry the name, address, and telephone number are provided. (Please note that in addition to the publishers identified in this section, many of the associations included in section 1 of this volume, National and International Organizations, also publish material of significance to the field.)

The principal sources of information about publishers in the United States and Canada are the following: *Publishers Directory* (published by Gale Research Company), and *Publishers' Trade List Annual, Literary Market Place*, and *Books In Print* (all issued annually by R. R. Bowker Company). Specifically in the field of law, *Law Books in Print* (published by Glenville Publishers, Inc., 75 Main Street, Dobbs Ferry, New York 10522) and *Bowker's Law Books and Serials In Print* (published by R. R. Bowker Company, 205 East 42nd Street, New York, New York 10017) are two important sources. Useful sources of information for media are the following: *Audiovisual Market Place* (issued annually by R. R. Bowker Company) and the annual *Video Source Book* (published by The National Video Clearinghouse, Incorporated, Post Office Box 3/Department 10MM, Syosset, New York 11791 and distributed by Gale Research Company). The National Audiovisual Center, General Services Administration, Washington, D.C. 20409, is the national sales office for audiovisual material produced by government agencies or by private sources supported by government funds. Its publications include a periodic *Catalog of U.S. Government Produced Audiovisual Material*.

17. Speaker Bureaus

In this section are listed organizations, professional societies, and universities which provide speakers in the broad field of law. Details include name, address, telephone number, subjects covered, and fees, when available. Arrangement is alphabetical by parent organization or university. Only those organizations which responded to questionnaire inquiry are included in this section.

The primary source on speaker bureaus is *Speakers and Lecturers: How to Find Them* published by Gale Research Company, and supplemented by *New Speakers and Lecturers*.

18. Lawyer Referral Services

This section lists state lawyer referral services and local lawyer referral services in the United States. For each entry the following details are provided: name of the service, address, and telephone number. This section is arranged by state. Local lawyer referral services are listed alphabetically by city, with the state referral services given at the beginning of the listings.

Other sources of information on lawyer referral services include the *Directory of Legal Aid and Defender Offices in the United States* (published by the National Legal Aid and Defender Association, 1625 K Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20006), and *Directory of Lawyer Referral Services* (published by the American Bar Association, 750 North Lakeshore Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60611).

For jurisdictions in which no lawyer referral services are listed, one may wish to contact the local bar association in that particular area, as many bar associations maintain lawyer referral services.

19. Legal Aid Offices

This section lists United States and Canadian legal aid offices. The section is arranged by state or province and then by city, followed alphabetically by the legal aid offices. For each legal aid office the following details have been provided: name of legal aid office, address, and telephone number. For specific information on the types of legal assistance provided contact the office or offices directly.

Other sources of information on legal aid offices include *The Directory of Legal Aid and Defender Offices in the United States* (published by the National Legal Aid and Defender Association, 1625 K Street, N.W.,