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TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

Note. The use of SMALL CAPITALS throughout the book, suggests a reference to the word or phrase so printed.

Where dates are given in the last column of this table, that indicates that the item against which it appears is a *Series*, or *Volume*, of *Reports of Cases*, and these dates also indicate the period covered by such reports.

A		
ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
A.B.C.	Australian Bankruptcy Cases	1928-1964
A.C. (preceded by date) ...	Law Reports, Appeal Cases	1891, current
A.L.J.	Australian Law Journal	1927, current
A.L.R.	Argus Law Reports	1895, current
A.R. (N.S.W.)	Industrial Arbitration Reports, New South Wales	1902, current
A. & E.	Adolphus and Ellis	1834-1841
Abbott	Abbott on Merchant Ships and Seamen.	
Abb.	Abbott's United States Circuit Court Reports.	
Addams	Addams Ecclesiastical Reports	1822-1826
Add. C.	Addison on Contracts.	
Add. T.	Addison on Torts.	
Al. & N.	Alcock and Napier.	
Ala.	Alabama Reports.	
Aleyn	Aleyn	1646-1649
All E.R. (preceded by date)	All England Reports	1936, current
Allen	Allen's Massachusetts Reports.	
Amb.	Ambler	1737-1783
And.	Anderson	1558-1603
Ann. Pr.	Annual Practice.	
Anstr.	Anstruther	1792-1796
App. Cas.	Law Reports, Appeal Cases	1875-1890
	(<i>Note.</i> In and since 1891 these reports are cited by the year, e.g. [1891] A.C.)	
Arch. Bank	Archbold on Bankruptcy.	
Arch. Cr.	Archbold's Pleading and Evidence in Criminal Cases.	
Arch. P.L.	Archbold's Poor Law.	
Arn.	Arnould on Marine Insurance.	
Arnold	Arnold	1838-1839
Asp.	Aspinall	1871-1943
Atk.	Atkins	1736-1755
Att.-Gen., A.-G.	Attorney-General	

B

B.W.C.C.	Butterworth's Workmen's Compensation Cases	1907-1949
B. & Ad.	Barnewall and Adolphus	1830-1834
B. & Ald.	Barnewall and Alderson	1817-1822
B. & Aust.	Barron and Austin	1842
B. & C.	Barnewall and Cresswell	1822-1830
B. & F.	Broderick and Fremantle	1840-1865
B. & Macn.	Browne and Macnamara; but generally herein cited as Ry. & Can. Traffic Cas.	
B. & P.	Bosanquet and Puller	1796-1804
B. & P.N.R.	Bosanquet and Puller, New Reports	1804-1807
B. & S.	Best and Smith	1861-1870
Rac. Ab.	Bacon's Abridgment.	
Bail C.C.	Bail Court Cases (sometimes called Lowndes & Maxwell) ...	1852-1854
Baldwin	Baldwin on Bankruptcy.	
Ball & Beatty	Ball and Beatty	1807-1814
Barb. (N.Y.)	Barbour's New York Supreme Court Reports.	
Barnardiston C.C.	Barnardiston's Chancery Cases	1740-1741
Barnes	Barnes' Notes of Cases	1732-1760
Baxter	Baxter's Tennessee Reports.	
Bea.	Beavan	1838-1866
Beatty	Beatty	1814-1836

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
Bell C.C.	Bell, Crown Cases	1858-1860
Benedict	Benedict's United States District Court Reports.	
Benj.	Benjamin on Sales of Personal Property.	
Beven	Beven on Negligence in Law.	
Bing.	Bingham	1822-1834
Bing. N.C.	Bingham, New Cases	1834-1840
Bl. Com.	Blackstone's Commentaries, the paging being that of the 5th ed.; the edition chiefly used being the 12th by Christian, wherein Blackstone's last paging is preserved in the margin.	
Bl. H.	Blackstone, Henry	1788-1796
Bl. W.	Blackstone, William	1746-1780
Blackb.	Blackburn on Sales.	
Bligh	Bligh's Reports of Cases in the House of Lords	1819-1821
Bligh N.S.	Bligh, New Series	1827-1837
Bott	Bott	1768-1827
Bowstead	Bowstead on Agency.	
Bro. C.C.	Brown's Chancery Cases	1778-1794
Brod. & B.	Broderip & Bingham	1819-1822
Brown P.C.	Brown's Parliamentary Cases	1702-1800
Brown. & Lush.	Browning & Lushington	1863-1866
Brownl. & Gold.	Brownlow and Goldesborough	1558-1625
Buckl.	Buckley on the Companies Acts.	
Bulst.	Bulstrode	1603-1649
Bunb.	Bunbury	1713-1742
Burr.	Burrow	1756-1772
Burr S.C.	Burrow's Settlement Cases	1732-1776
Byles	Byles on Bills of Exchange and Promissory Notes.	

C

c.	Chapter (of Act of Parliament).	
C.A.	Court of Appeal.	
C.B.	Common Bench Reports	1845-1856
C.B.N.S.	Common Bench Reports—New Series	1856-1865
C.C.A.	Court of Criminal Appeal.	
C.L.	Current Law Yearbooks	1947, current
C.L.R.	Commonwealth Law Reports	1903, current
C.P.D.	Law Reports, Common Pleas Division	1875-1880
C.R.	Criminal Reports (Canada)	1946-1967
C.R.N.S.	Criminal Reports (Canada) New Series	1967, current
C.T.C.	Canada Tax Cases	current
C. & K.	Carrington and Kirwan	1843-1853
C. & M.	Carrington and Marshman	1841-1842
C. & P.	Carrington and Payne	1823-1841
Ca. t. Hard.	Cases, temp. Hardwicke	1733-1737
Ca. t. Talb.	Cases in Equity, temp. Talbot	1733-1737
Cab. & El.	Cababé and Ellis	1882-1885
Cal.	California Reports.	
Cald.	Caldecott's Settlement Cases	1776-1785
Callis	The Reading of Robert Callis on the Statute of Sewers, 23 Hen. 8, c. 5, delivered by him at Gray's Inn, August, 1622.	
Camp.	Campbell	1807-1816
Carp.	Carpmael's Patent Cases	1602-1842
Carter	Carter	1664-1676
Carth.	Carthew	1668-1701
Carver	Carver on Carriage of Goods by Sea.	
Ch. (preceded by date) ...	Law Reports, Chancery	1891, current
Ch.	Law Reports, Chancery Appeals	1865-1875
Ch. Cas.	Cases in Chancery	1660-1693
Ch. D.	Law Reports, Chancery Division	1875-1890
	(Note. In and since 1891 these Reports are cited by the year and volume, e.g. [1891] 1 Ch.)	
Ch. Rep.	Reports in Chancery	1625-1710
Challis	Challis on Real Property.	
Chalmers	Chalmers on Bills of Exchange.	
Chaney (Mich.)	Chaney's Michigan Reports.	

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
Chitty	Chitty	{ Vol. I, 1819, Vol. II, 1770– 1822
Chitty Eq. Ind.	Chitty's Equity Index.	
Cl. & F.	Clark and Finelly	1831–1846
Co. Litt.	Coke upon Littleton, the edition here used being the 18th by Hargrave & Butler.	
Col.	Colorado Reports.	
Coll.	Collyer	1844–1846
Colt, Reg. Cas.	Coltman, Registration Cases	1879–1885
Com.	Comyn	1696–1740
Com. Cas.	Commercial Cases	1895, current
Com. Dig.	Comyn's Digest.	
Com. L.R.	Common Law Reports	1854–1855
Con. & L.	Connor & Lawson	1841–1843
Conv. (N.S.)	Conveyancer and Property Lawyer (New 1936, current Series).	
Cooper, C. P.	Cooper, Charles Purton	1837–1838
Cooper, G.	Cooper, George	1815, with a few earlier cases in and from 1792
Cooper t. Brougham	Cooper, Charles Purton, temp. Brougham	1833–1834
Cooper t. Cott.	Cooper, Charles Purton, temp. Cottenham	1846–1848
Coote	Coote on Mortgages.	
Cowel	Cowel's Interpreter by Tho. Tanley, 1672.	
Cowen	Cowen's New York Reports.	
Cowp.	Cowper	1774–1778
Cox C.C.	Cox's Criminal Cases	1843–1945
Cox Ch.	Cox's Chancery Cases	1745–1797
Cp.	Compare.	
Cr. App. R.	Criminal Appeal Reports	1908, current
Cr.L.Q.	Criminal Law Quarterly (Canada)	current
Cr. M. & R.	Crompton, Meeson & Roscoe	1834–1835
Cr. & Dix.	Crawford and Dix	1839–1846
Cr. & Dix Ab. Cas.	Crawford and Dix, Abridged Notes of Cases	1837–1838
Cr. & J.	Crompton and Jervis	1830–1832
Cr. & M.	Crompton and Meeson	1832–1834
Cr. & Ph.	Craig and Philip	1840–1841
Cranch	Cranch's United States Supreme Court Reports.	
Crim. L.R.	Criminal Law Review	1954, current
Cro. Car.	Croke, temp. Charles I, Elizabeth, James I	1581–1641
Cro. Eliz.		
Cro. Jac.		
Cru. Dig.	Cruise's Digest of the laws of England Respecting Real Property.	
Cty. Ct.	County Court.	
Cunningham	Cunningham's K.B. Cases, 3rd. ed.	1734–1735
Curt.	Curteis	1834–1844
Cush.	Cushing's Massachusetts Reports.	

D

D.C.	Divisional Court.	
D.G.	De Gex	1844–1848
D.G. & J.	De Gex and Jones	1856–1859
D.G. & S.	De Gex and Smale	1846–1852
D.G.F. & J.	De Gex, Fisher and Jones	1859–1862
D.J. & S.	De Gex, Jones and Smith	1862–1865
D.G.M. & G.	De Gex, Macnaughten and Gordon	1851–1857
D.L.R.	Dominion Law Reports	1912, current
D.T.C.	Dominion Tax Cases	current
D. & M.	Davison and Merivale	1843–1844
D. & R.	Dowling & Ryland	1822–1827
D. & Sw.	Deane and Swabey	1855–1857
Daly	Daly's New York Common Pleas Reports.	
Dan. Ch. Pr.	Daniell's Chancery Practice.	
Dart	Dart on Vendors and Purchasers.	
Dea. & C.	Deacon & Chitty	1832–1835

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Deacon	Deacon	1835-1840
Dears.	Dearsley, Crown Cases	1852-1856
Dears. & B.	Dearsley and Bell	1856-1858
Den.	Denison	1844-1852
Dick	Dickens	1559-1792
Dillon	Dillon's United States Circuit Court Reports.	
Doug.	Douglas	1778-1785
Dow	Dow	1812-1818
Dow & Cl.	Dow and Clark	1827-1831
Dowl.	Dowling, Practice Cases	1830-1841
Dowl. N.S.	Dowling, Practice Cases, New Series	1841-1843
Dowl. & L.	Dowling and Lowndes	1843-1849
Dr. & Sm.	Drewry and Smale	1859-1865
Dr. & Wal.	Drury and Walsh	1837-1841
Dr. & War.	Drury and Warren	1841-1843
Drew.	Drewry	1852-1859
Dru.	Drury, temp. Sugden	1843-1844
Durnford & East	See T.R.	
Dwar.	Dwarris on Statutes.	
Dyer, or Dy.	Dyer	1513-1582

E

E.B. & E.	Ellis, Blackburn and Ellis	1858
E. & B.	Ellis and Blackburn	1852-1858
E. & E.	Ellis and Ellis	1858-1861
East	East	1800-1812
East P.C.	East's Pleas of the Crown.	
Eden	Eden	1757-1766
Elph.	Elphinstone, Norton and Clark on the Interpretation of Deeds.	
Encyc.	Encyclopaedia of the Laws of England.	
Eq. Cas. Ab.	Equity Cases Abridged	1677-1744
Eq. Rep.	Equity Reports	1853-1855
Esp.	Espinasse	1793-1810
Ex.	Exchequer Reports	1847-1856
Ex. C.R. (preceded by date)	Canada Law Reports, Exchequer	1923, current
Ex. D.	Law Reports, Exchequer Division	1875-1880

F

F.L.R.	Federal Law Reports (Australia)	1960, current
F.N.B.	Fitz-Herbert, <i>Natura Brevium</i> .	
F.S.R.	Fleet Street Reports of Patent Cases	current
F. & F.	Foster and Finlason	1856-1867
Farwell	Farwell on Powers.	
Fawcett	Fawcett on Landlord and Tenant.	
Fearne Cont. Rem.	Fearne on Contingent Remainders and Devises.	
Fed. Rep.	Federal Reporter.	
Finch	Finch, Heneage	1673-1680
Fisher	Fisher on Mortgages.	
Florida	Florida Reports.	
Fon. B.C.	Fonblanque, Bankruptcy Cases	1849-1852
Forrest	Forrest's Exchequer Reports	1800-1801
Fort.	Fortescue	1695-1738
Foster	Foster's Crown Law Cases	1708-1760
Fox & Smith	Fox and Smith	1822-1824
Fry	Fry on Specific Performance of Contracts.	

G

G. & D.	Gale & Davison	1841-1843
Gale	Gale on Easements.	
Gallison	Gallison's United States Circuit Court Reports.	
Georgie	Georgie Reports.	
Giff.	Giffard	1857-1865
Gilb. Eq. Rep.	Gilbert's Equity Reports	1706-1727
Godb.	Godbolt	1575-1642

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
Goddard	Goddard on Easements.	
Godefroi	Godefroi on Trusts and Trustees.	
Goodeve	Goodeve on Real Property.	
Gould.	Gouldsbrough	1586-1602
Gow	Gow	1818-1820
Gray	Gray's Massachusetts Reports.	

H

H. Bl.	Henry Blackstone	1788-1796
H.L.	House of Lords.	
H.L. Cas.	House of Lords Cases	1847-1866
H. & C.	Hurlstone and Coltman	1862-1866
H. & M.	Hemming and Miller	1862-1865
H. & N.	Hurlstone and Norman	1856-1862
H. & P.	Hopwood and Philbrick	1863-1867
H. & R.	Harrison and Rutherford.....	1865-1866
H. & Tw.	Hall and Twells	1849-1850
Hagg. Adm.	Haggard, Admiralty Cases	1822-1838
Hagg. Con.	Haggard, Consistory Cases	1789-1802
Hagg. Ecc.	Haggard, Ecclesiastical Cases	1827-1833
Hale P.C.	Hale's Pleas of the Crown.	
Hamilton	Hamilton on Company Law.	
Hard.	Hardres	1655-1660
Hare	Hare	1841-1853
Hawk.	Hawkins on the Construction of Wills.	
Hawk. P.C.	Hawkins' Pleas of the Crown.	
Hayes	Hayes	1830-1832
Hetley	Hetley	1627-1631
Hill	Hill's New York Reports.	
Hob.	Hobart	1603-1625
Hodges	Hodges	1835-1837
Hogan	Hogan	1816-1834
Holt	Holt	1688-1710
Holt N.P.	Holt, Nisi Prius Cases	1815-1817
Hop. & Colt.	Hopwood and Coltman	1868-1878
Hud. & Bro.	Hudson and Brooke	1827-1831
Hudson	Hudson on Building Contracts.	
Hump.	Humphrey's Tennessee Reports.	

I

I.L.R.	Insurance Law Reporter	1933, current
I.R. (preceded by date) ...	Irish Reports	1893, current
I.T.R.	Industrial Tribunal Reports	
Ibid., ib.	Same case.	
Ill.	Illinois Reports.	
Inst.	Coke's Institutes.	
Iowa	Iowa Reports.	
Ir.	Ireland.	
Ir. Ch. Rep.	Irish Chancery Reports	1850-1866
Ir. Com. Law Rep.	Irish Common Law Reports	1850-1866
Ir. Eq. Rep.	Irish Equity Reports	1838-1850
Ir. L.R.	Irish Law Reports	1838-1850
Ir. R. (preceded by date)...	Irish Reports	1893, current
Ir. Rep. C.L.	Irish Reports, Common Law	1867-1877
Ir. Rep. Eq.	Irish Reports, Equity	1867-1877

J

J. and JJ.	Justice, Justices.	
J.P.	Justice of the Peace	1837, current
J.P.J.	Justice of the Peace Journal	1837, current
J.P.L. or J.P.P.L.	Journal of Planning and Property Law	1948, current
J. & H.	Johnson and Hemming	1859-1862
J. & La. T.	Jones and La Touche	1844-1846

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
Jac.	Jacob	1821–1822
Jac. & W.	Jacob and Walker	1819–1821
Jacob	Jacob's Law Dictionary "enlarged and improved" by Tomlins and brought by him "to the end of the reign of our late venerated Sovereign George the Third," 3rd. quarto ed. Sometimes this book is cited as Tomlins, or Tomlins Law Dict.	
Jarm.	Jarman on Wills.	
Jebb & B.	Jebb and Bourke	1841–1842
Jebb & Sy.	Jebb and Symes	1838–1841
Jo. T.	Jones, T.	1667–1684
Jo. W.	Jones, William	1620–1640
Johns. N.Y.	Johnson's New York Reports.	
Johns.	Johnson	1858–1860
Johns. Cas.	Johnson's New York Cases.	
Johnson	Johnson's Maryland Reports.	
Jones & Carey	Jones and Carey	1838–1839
Jur.	Jurist	1837–1854
Jur. N.S.	Jurist, New Series	1854–1866
Juta	Juta's Cape Colony Reports.	

K

K.B. (preceded by date) ...	Law Reports, King's Bench, see now Q.B.	1901–1952
K.I.R.	Knight's Industrial Reports	current
K. & J.	Kay & Johnson	1854–1858
Kay	Kay	1853–1854
Keble	Keble	1661–1679
Keen	Keen	1836–1838
Keilwey	Keilwey, ed. of 1688	1496–1578
Kelynge W.	Kelynge, William	1730–1734
Keyes	Keye's New York Court of Appeal Reports.	
Kiralfy	Kiralfy's Action on the Case.	
Knapp P.C.	Knapp's Privy Council Cases	1829–1836

L

L.C. or C.	Lord Chancellor.	
L.C.J. or C.J.	Lord Chief Justice.	
L.G.R.	Local Government Reports	1902, current
L.G.R.A.	Local Government Reports of Australia	1956, current
L.J.	Law Journal Newspaper	1866–1965
L.J. or L.J.J.	Lord Justice, Lords Justices.	
L.J. Adm.	Law Journal, New Series, Admiralty	1866–1875
L.J. Bank	" " Bankruptcy	1832–1880
L.J.C.P.	" " Common Pleas (in and from 1876– 1880, Common Pleas Division)	1831–1880
L.J. Ch.	Law Journal, New Series, Chancery	1831–1946
L.J. Ecc.	" " Ecclesiastical	1865–1875
L.J. Ex.	" " Exchequer (in and from 1876– 1880, Exchequer Division)	1831–1880
L.J.K.B., or Q.B.	Law Journal, New Series, King's, or Queen's, Bench (in and from 1876, Queen's, or King's, Bench Division)	1831–1946
L.J.M.C.	Law Journal, New Series, Magistrates' Cases	1831–1896
L.J.N.C.	Law Journal Notes of Cases	1866–1892
L.J.N.C.C.R.	Law Journal Newspaper County Court Reports	1934–1947
L.J.O.S.C.P.	Law Journal, Old Series, Common Pleas	1822–1831
L.J.O.S. Ch.	" " Chancery	1822–1823
L.J.O.S. Ex.	" " Exchequer	1830–1831
L.J.O.S. K.B.	" " King's Bench	1822–1831
L.J.O.S. M.C.	" " Magistrates' Cases	1826–1831
L.J.P.C.	" " New Series, Privy Council	1865–1946
L.J.P.D. & A.	" " Probate, Divorce and Admiralty ...	1876–1946
L.J.P. & M.	" " Probate and Matrimonial	{ 1858–1859 1866–1875

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
L.J.P.M. & A.	Law Journal, New Series, Probate, Matrimonial and Admiralty	1860-1865
L.J.R. (preceded by date)	Law Journal Reports	1947-1949
L.M. & P.	Lowndes, Maxwell and Pollock	1850-1851
L.Q.R.	Law Quarterly Review	1885, current
L.R.A. & E.	Law Reports, Admiralty and Ecclesiastical	1865-1875
L.R.C.C.R.	" Crown Cases Reserved	1865-1875
L.R.C.P.	" Common Pleas	1865-1875
L.R. Eq.	" Equity	1865-1875
L.R. Ex.	" Exchequer	1865-1875
L.R.H.L.	" House of Lords, English and Irish Appeals	1866-1875
L.R. Ind. App.	" Indian Appeals	1873, current
L.R. Ir.	" Ireland	1878-1893
L.R.P.C.	" Privy Council	1865-1875
L.R.P. & D.	" Probate and Divorce	1865-1875
L.R.Q.B.	" Queen's Bench	1865-1875
L.R.R.P.	" Restrictive Practices Cases	1958, current
L.R. Sc. & D. App.	" Scottish and Divorce Appeals	1866-1875
	See also App. Cas.; Ch. D.; Ch.; C.P.D.; Ex. D.; P.D.; Q.B.D.	
L.T.	Law Times Reports, New Series	1859-1947
L.T.J.	Law Times Journal	1843-1965
L.T.O.S.	Law Times Reports, Old Series	1843-1859
L. & C.	Leigh and Cave	1861-1865
L. & G. t. Plunk.	Lloyd and Goold, temp. Plunkett	1833-1839
L. & G. t. Sug.	Lloyd and Goold, temp. Sugden	1835
Latch	Latch	1624-1627
Lea	Lea's Tennessee Reports.	
Leach	Leach, Crown Cases	1730-1814
Leake	Leake on Contracts.	
Lee Ecc.	Lee, Ecclesiastical Cases	1752-1758
Leon.	Leonard	1540-1615
Lev.	Levinz	1660-1697
Lewin	Lewin on Trusts.	
Lewin C.C.	Lewin, Crown Cases	1822-1833
Lindley Comp.	Lindley on Companies.	
Lindley P.	Lindley on Partnership.	
Litt.	Littleton's Tenures, the version used being that in the edition of Co. Litt. here used.	
Litt. Rep.	Littleton	1626-1632
Ll. L. Rep.	Lloyd's List Reports	1919-1950
Lloyd's Rep. (preceded by date)	Lloyd's List Reports	1951, current
Lofft	Lofft	1772-1774
Long. & Town.	Longfield and Townsend	1841-1842
Lowndes & Maxwell	See Bail C.C.	
Lush.	Lushington	1859-1862
Lutw.	Lutwyche, Registration Cases	1843-1853
Lutw. E.	Lutwyche, Edward	1683-1704

M

M.P.R.	Maritime Provinces Reports	1930, current
M.R.	Master of the Rolls.	
M. & G.	Manning and Granger	1840-1844
M. & R.	Manning and Ryland	1827-1830
M. & S.	Maude and Selwyn	1813-1817
M. & W.	Meeson & Welsby	1836-1847
McL.	McLean's United States Circuit Court Reports.	
Mac. & G.	Macnaughten and Gordon	1849-1852
Macq.	Macqueen, Scottish Appeals	1851-1865
MacS.	MacSweeney on Mines, Quarries and Minerals.	
Mad.	Maddock	1815-1822
Maine	Maine Reports.	
Manson	Manson's Bankruptcy and Winding-up Cases	1894-1914
Manwood	Manwood's Forest Laws.	

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Mar. Cas.	Maritime Cases by Crockford and Cox	1860-1871
Marsh.	Marshall	1813-1816
Mass.	Massachusetts Reports.	
Maude & P.	Maude and Pollock on Merchant Shipping.	
Maxwell	Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes.	
M'Cle.	M'Cleland	1824
M'Cle. & Y.	M'Cleland and Younge	1824-1825
Megarry	Megarry, The Rent Acts.	
Minn.	Minnesota Reports.	
Miss.	Mississippi Reports.	
Mo.	Missouri Reports.	
Mod.	Modern	1669-1732
Mod. L.R.	Modern Law Review	1937, current
Moll.	Molloy	1827-1828
Mont.	Montagu	1829-1832
Mont. & Ayr.	Montagu and Ayrton	1833-1838
Mont. & B.	Montagu and Bligh	1832-1833
Mont. & Chitt.	Montagu and Chitty	1838-1840
Mont. D. & D.	Montagu, Deacon and De Gex.....	1840-1841
Mont. & M'A.	Montague and Macarthur	1826-1830
Moo. & M.	Moody and Malkin	1826-1830
Moo. & R.	Moody and Robinson	1830-1844
Moody	Moody's Crown Cases	1824-1844
Moore	Moore, Francis	1512-1621
Moore C.P.	Moore, J. B., Common Pleas and Exchequer Chamber Cases	1817-1827
Moore Ind. App.	Moore, Indian Appeals	1836-1872
Moore P.C.	Moore, Privy Council Appeals	1836-1862
Moore P.C.N.S.	Moore, Privy Council Appeals, New Series	1862-1873
Moore & P.	Moore and Payne	1827-1831
Moore & S.	Moore and Scott	1831-1834
Morr.	Morrell, Bankruptcy Cases	1884-1893
Moseley	Moseley	1726-1730
My. & C.	Mylne and Craig	1835-1841
My. & K.	Mylne and Keen	1832-1835

N

n.	Note.	
N. Hamp.	New Hampshire Reports.	
N.I. (preceded by date) ...	Northern Ireland; Northern Ireland Reports	1925, current
N.R.	New Reports	1862-1865
N.S.W.R.	New South Wales Reports	1901, current
N.Y.	New York Reports.	
N.Z.L.R.	New Zealand Law Reports	1883, current
N. & M.	Neville and Manning	1832-1836
N. & P.	Neville and Perry	1836-1838
N. & P.E.I.R.	Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island Reports	1970, current
Newb.	Newberry's United States Admiralty Reports.	
Nolan	Nolan on the Poor Laws.	
Noy	Noy	1559-1649

O

O.	Order.	
O.L.R.	Ontario Law Reports	1901-1930
O.R.	Ontario Reports	1823-1900
O.R. (preceded by date) ...	Ontario Reports	1931, current
O'M. & H.	O'Malley and Hardcastle.....	1869-1934
Odgers	Odgers on Libel and Slander.	
Ohio	Ohio Reports.	
Ohio St.	Ohio State Reports.	
Ord.	Order.	
Orl. Bridg.	Orlando Bridgman	1660-1667
Owen	Owen	1556-1615

P

P. (preceded by date)	Law Reports, Probate, Admiralty and Divorce	1890, current
P.C.	Privy Council.	

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
P.D.	Law Reports, Probate Divorce and Admiralty Division (<i>Note.</i> In and since 1891 these reports are cited by the year, e.g. [1891] P.)	1875-1890
P. Wms.	Peere Williams	1695-1735
P. & C.R.	Property (previously Planning) and Compensation Reports	1950, current
P. & D.	Perry and Davison	1838-1841
Palm.	Palmer	1619-1621
Palmer Co. Prec.	Palmer's Company Precedents.	
Park	Park on Marine Insurance.	
Parker	Parker	1743-1767
Pat. Cas. (see R.P.C.)	Patent Cases, by Cutler	1884, current
Paterson	Paterson's Scottish Appeals	1851-1873
Peake	Peake	1790-1812
Peake Add. Cas.	Peake, Additional Cases	1795-1812
Penn St.	Pennsylvania State Reports.	
Phil. Ecc.	Phillimore	1809-1821
Phil. Ecc. Law	Phillimore's Ecclesiastical Law.	
Phill.	Phillips	1841-1849
Pickering	Pickering's Massachusetts Reports.	
Platt	Platt on Leases.	
Platt Cov.	Platt on Covenants.	
Plowd.	Plowden	1550-1580
Poll.	Pollexfen	1660-1685
Pop.	Popham	1592-1627
Pr. Ch.	Precedents in Chancery, Finch	1689-1722
Price	Price	1814-1824

Q

Q.B.	Queen's Bench Reports	1841-1852
Q.B. (preceded by date) ...	Law Reports, Queen's Bench	1891-1901
Q.B.D.	Law Reports, Queen's Bench Division	1875-1890
Q.J.P.R.	Queensland Justice of the Peace Reports	1907, current
Q.S.	Quarter Sessions.	
Q.S.R.	Queensland State Reports	1902-1957
Q.W.N.	Queensland Weekly Notes	1908, current
Qd. R.	Queensland Reports	1958, current

R

R., r.	Rule.	
R.P.C.	Reports of Patent, Design, and Trade Mark Cases	1884, current
R.S.A.	Revised Statutes of Alberta.	
R.S.C.	Rules of the Supreme Court.	
R.S.C.	Revised Statutes of Canada.	
R.S.N.S.	Revised Statutes of Nova Scotia.	
R.S.O.	Revised Statutes of Ontario.	
R.S.P.E.I.	Revised Statutes of Prince Edward Island.	
R.S.S.	Revised Statutes of Saskatchewan.	
R.T.R.	Road Traffic Reports	current
R. & I.T.	Rating and Income Tax	1924, current
Raym. Ld.	Lord Raymond	1694-1732
Raym. T.	T. Raymond	1660-1684
Redman	Redman on Landlord and Tenant.	
Reed	Reed on Bills of Sale.	
reg.	Regulation.	
Rep.	Coke's Reports	1572-1617
Rettie	The same as Session Cases, Scottish, 4th series	1873-1898
Rice	Rice's South Carolina Reports.	
Rob. C.	Robinson, Christopher	1798-1808
Rob. Ecc.	Robertson, Ecclesiastical Cases	1844-1853
Rob. W.	Robinson, William	1838-1850
Robson	Robson on Bankruptcy.	
Robt. N.Y.	Robertson's New York Superior Court Reports.	
Rogers	Rogers on Elections.	
Rol. Ab.	Rolle's Abridgment.	

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
Rolle.....	Rolle	1614–1625
Rop.....	Roper on Legacies.....	
Rosc. Cr.	Roscoe's Digest of the Law of Evidence in Criminal Cases.....	
Rosc. N.P.....	Roscoe's Digest of the Law of Evidence <i>Nisi Prius</i>	
Rose.....	Rose	1810–1816
Russ.....	Russell	1823–1829
Russ. Cr.	Russell on Crimes and Misdemeanours.....	
Russ. & My.	Russell and Mylne	1829–1833
Russ. & Ry.	Russell and Ryan	1800–1823
Ry. Cas.	Railway and Canal Cases	1835–1854
Ry. & Can. Traffic Cases	Railway and Canal Traffic Cases: cp. B. & Macn. (see Traffic Cas.)	1855–1950
Ry. & Moo.	Ryan and Moody	1823–1826

S

s.	Section (of Act of Parliament).....	
S. or Scot.	Scotland.....	
S.A.I.R.....	South Australian Industrial Reports	1912, current
S.A.L.R.	South African Law Reports.....	1947, current
S.A.S.R.	South Australian State Reports	1921, current
S.C.	Session Cases (New Series)	1906, current
S.C. (J.).....	Session Cases (High Court of Justiciary)	1873–1916
S.C. (H.L.)	Session Cases (House of Lords)	1852, current
S.C.R.	Canada Law Reports (Supreme Court)	1923, current
S.I.	Statutory Instruments.....	
S.J.	Solicitors' Journal	1856, current
S.L.C.R.	Scottish Land Court Reports	1913, current
S.L.T.	Scots Law Times.....	1893, current
S.R. & O.	Statutory Rules and Orders.....	
S.R. (N.S.W.)	State Reports (New South Wales)	1901, current
Salk.....	Salkeld	1689–1712
Saund.	Saunders (see Wms. Saund.)	1666–1672
Savile	Savile	1580–1594
Sayer	Sayer	1751–1756
Sc.	Scott	1834–1840
Sc. N.R.	Scott, New Reports	1840–1845
S.L.R.	Scottish Law Reporter	1865–1924
Sch., Sched.	Schedule.....	
Sch. & Lef.	Schoales and Lefroy	1802–1807
Scriven	Scriven, Law of Copyholds.....	
Scrutton	Scrutton on Charter-parties and Bills of Lading.....	
Selwyn N.P.	Selwyn's <i>Nisi Prius</i>	
Sess. Cas. 4th Ser.	Sessions Cases, Scottish, 4th Series	1874–1898
Seton.....	Seton on Decrees.....	
Sh. Ct. Rep.	Sheriff Court Reports (S.)	1885, current
Show.	Shower	1678–1694
Sid.	Siderfin	1657–1670
Sim.	Simons	1826–1852
Sim. N.S.	Simons, New Series.....	1850–1852
Sim. & St.	Simons & Stuart	1822–1826
Skinner	Skinner	1681–1697
Sm. & G.	Smale & Giffard	1852–1858
Sm. L.C.	Smith's Leading Cases.....	
Smythe	Smythe	1839–1840
Sneed	Sneed's Tennessee Reports.....	
Spelm.	Spelman's Glossarium Archæologicum.....	
Spinks	Spinks, Ecclesiastical and Admiralty	1853–1855
Stat. Def.	Statutory definition, or definitions.....	
Starkie	Starkie	1815–1823
Steph. Cr.	Stephen's Digest of the Criminal Law.....	
Stone.....	Stone's Justices' Manual.....	
Story.....	Story on Equitable Jurisprudence.....	
St. R. Qd.	Queensland State Reports	1902, current
Stra.	Strange	1715–1748
Sty. or Style	Style	1646–1655

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
Sug. Pow.	Sugden on Powers.	
Sug. Prop.	Sugden on the Law of Property as administered by the House of Lords.	
Sug. V. & P.	Sugden on Vendors and Purchasers.	
Sumner	Sumner's United States Circuit Court Reports.	
Sup. Ct. Pr.	Supreme Court Practice.	
Sutton	Sutton on Personal Actions at Common Law.	
Sw. & Tr.	Swabey and Tristram	1858-1865
Swabey	Swabey	1855-1859
Swanst.	Swanston	1818-1819

T

T.C.	Tax Cases	1875, current
T.L.R.	Times Law Reports	1884-1950
T.L.R. (preceded by date)	Times Law Reports	1951, current
T.R.	Term Reports, same as Durnford and East	1785-1800
T.R.	Taxation Reports	1939, current
T. & M.	Temple and Mews, Criminal Cases	1848-1851
T. & R.	Turner and Russell	1822-1825
Tas. S.R.	Tasmanian State Reports	1941, current
Taunt.	Taunton	1807-1819
Tax Cas.	Tax Cases	1875, current
Termes de la Ley	Termes de la Ley—the edition used being that published in London and “printed by Jo. Beale & Ric. Hearne for the benefit of all that are studious in the Common Laws of this Realme, 1641”; “a book of great antiquity and accuracy” (per Bayley J., 5 B. & C. 229). If the word is not found in the edition mentioned, then refer to that of 1721.	
Texas	Texas Reports.	
Theobald	Theobald on Wills.	
Tomlins.	See Jacob.	
Touch.	The Touch-Stone, commonly cited as Shep. Touch.	
Traff. Cas.	Railway, Canal and Road Traffic Cases	1855-1950
Tudor Char. Trusts	Tudor on Charitable Trusts.	
Tudor's L.C.M.L.	Tudor's Leading Cases on Mercantile Law.	
Tudor's L.C.R.P.	Tudor's Leading Cases in Real Property.	
Tyr.	Tyrwhitt	1830-1835
Tyr. & G.	Tyrwhitt and Granger	1835-1836

U

U.S.	United States Supreme Court Reports.
U.S. Dig.	United States Digest.

V

V.L.R.	Victorian Law Reports	1875-1956
V.R.	Victorian Reports	1957, current
V. & B.	Vesey and Beames	1812-1814
Vaizey	Vaizey on Settlements.	
Vaugh.	Vaughan	1665-1674
Ventr.	Ventris	1668-1684
Vern.	Vernon	1681-1719
Vern. & S.	Vernon and Scriven	1786-1788
Ves.	Vesey, junior	1754-1817
Ves. sen.	Vesey, senior	1746-1755
Vin. Ab.	Viner's Abridgment.	

W

W.A.L.R.	West Australian Law Reports	1898-1959
W.A.R.	Western Australian Reports	1960, current
W. Bl.	William Blackstone	1746-1780
W.C.R.	Workers Compensation Reports, New South Wales	1926, current
W.I.R.	West Indian Reports.	

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ABBREVIATIONS	EXPLANATIONS	PERIOD
W.L.R. (preceded by date)	Weekly Law Reports	1953, current
W.N. (preceded by date)	Law Reports, Weekly Notes	1866, current
W.N. (N.S.W.)	Weekly Notes (New South Wales)	1884, current
W.R.	Weekly Reporter	1852-1906
W.W.R.	Western Weekly Reports	1912, current
W. & D.	Wolferstan and Dew's Election Cases	1856-1858
Wallace, or Wall.	Wallace's United States Supreme Court Reports.	
Watson Eq.	Watson's Practical Compendium of Equity.	
Webster	Webster, Patent Cases	1601-1855
Wend.	Wendell's New York Reports.	
Wheaton	Wheaton's United States Supreme Court Reports.	
White and Tudor	White & Tudor's Leading Cases in Equity.	
Wight.	Wightwick	1810-1811
Wilberforce	Wilberforce on Statute Law.	
Willes	Willes	1737-1758
Wils. Ch.	Wilson's Chancery Reports	1818-1819
Wils. Ex.	Wilson's Exchequer Reports	1805-1817
Wils. K.B.	Wilson's King's Bench Reports	1742-1774
Wilson & Shaw	Wilson and Shaw's Scottish Appeals	1825-1834
Winch	Winch	1621-1625
Wis.	Wisconsin Reports.	
Wms. Bank.	Williams on Bankruptcy.	
Wms. Exs.	Williams on Executors and Administrators.	
Wms. P.P.	Williams on Personal Property.	
Wms. R.P.	Williams on Real Property.	
Wms. Saund.	Saunders' Reports, with notes by Williams	1666-1672
Wms. & Bruce	Williams and Bruce's Admiralty Practice.	
Wood	Wood on Mercantile Agreements.	
Wood	Wood, Tithe Cases	1650-1798
Woodf.	Woodfall on Landlord and Tenant.	
Y		
Y.B.	Year Books of Reports of Cases	1307-1537
Y. & C. Ch.	Young and Collier, Chancery Cases	1841-1843
Y. & C. Ex.	Young and Collier, Exchequer Cases	1834-1842
Y. & J.	Younge and Jervis	1826-1830
Yate Lee	Yate Lee, on Bankruptcy.	
Yelv.	Yelverton	1602-1613
Younge	Younge	1830-1832

D

DAILY. (1) The prima facie meaning of daily is “every day” inclusive of Sunday; and that meaning applies to the obligation of a gas company to provide for the daily testing of their gas in respect of its illuminating power, pressure and purity (per Joyce, J., *London County Council v. Scuth Metropolitan Gas Co.* [1903] 2 Ch. 532).

(2) “Daily newspaper” is one published day by day, rather than periodically: see *Foster v. Howard* [1949] A.L.R. 779.

DAILY LABOUR. See **PERSONAL LABOUR**; **JOURNEYMAN**; **WAGES**.

DAILY LABOURER. For the meaning of daily labourer in a tramway order entitling daily labourers to travel at a reduced fare, see *McDonald v. Brown*, 34 T.L.R. 355.

DAILY PENALTY. (1) Generally a prospective order for daily penalties is bad “as imposing penalties for offences not then committed” (*R. v. Struve*, 59 J.P. 554).

(2) Stat. Def., Public Health Acts Amendment Act 1890 (c. 59), s. 11 (3); Electric Lighting Clauses Act 1899 (c. 19), Sched., s. 1 (see *Chepstow Gas Co. v. Chepstow Electric Light Co.* [1905] 1 K.B. 198; **ELECTRIC**); Thames Conservancy Act 1894 (c. clxxxvii); London Building Act 1930 (c. clviii), s. 5.

DAIRY. (1) “Dairyman” in the same Acts and by the same sections includes any cowkeeper, purveyor of milk or occupier of a dairy. A **FARMER** who keeps cows as incidental to his farming business is not a “cowkeeper” within that definition (*Umfreville v. London County Council*, 75 L.T. 550). In that case Wills J., adopted a dictionary definition of “cowkeeper” as one whose business it is to keep cows and added “the business of a cowkeeper is a special business of its own.”

(2) “Purveyor of milk” within an order under the Contagious Diseases (Animals) Acts 1875 to 1886, has been held to be “a person who sells or professes to sell the article called milk; the phrase does not include an **ICE-CREAM** manufacturer” (*Planta v. Lang*, 31 S.L.R. 335).

(3) “Dairy farm”: see *Cloncurry v. Henston* [1901] 1 Ir. R. 152.

“Dairy”; “dairy farm”; “dairy farmer”; “dairyman,” Stat. Def., Food and Drugs Act 1955 (c. 16), s. 28.

DALHOUSIE’S (LORD) ACT. (9 & 10 Vict. c. 28.)

DAM. (1) A dam is a portion of the flowing water of a river which has been temporarily arrested, and a disposition of a dam does not necessarily give an exclusive right to all the water in it. I rather think it means a right to use the dam as a dam, but not necessarily an exclusive right (per Kincairney L.O., *White v. White*, 42 S.L.R. 333—see also in appeal per Lord Robertson [1906] A.C. 72, at p. 83).

(2) Stat. Def., Agriculture (Miscellaneous War Provisions) Act 1940 (c. 14), s. 22 (1) (b); “dam,” “fishing mill dam,” Salmon and Freshwater Fisheries Act 1923

(c. 16), s. 92; Salmon and Freshwater Fisheries (Protection) (Scotland) Act 1951 (c. 26), s. 24 (1).

DAMAGE. (1) (a) “Neither in common parlance, nor in legal phraseology, is the word ‘damage’ used as applicable to injuries done to the person; but solely as applicable to mischief done to property. We speak indeed of ‘damages’ as compensation for injury done to the person; but the term ‘damages’ is not employed interchangeably with the term ‘injury’ with reference to mischief wrongfully occasioned to the person” (per Cockburn C.J., *Smith v. Brown*, 40 L.J.Q.B. 218). This definition, which reads so simple and clear, is nothing more than the central bone of contention in a series of cases distinguished by a remarkable conflict of judicial opinion, the last word in which has, at last, been spoken.

(b) That conflict was over the very short words of the Admiralty Court Act 1861 (c. 10), s. 7, which says, “The High Court of Admiralty shall have jurisdiction over any claim for damage done by any ship.” The question as to the meaning of “damage,” unembarrassed by context, could hardly be presented in a more absolute way. See para. (16) *infra*.

(c) The Common Law Courts persistently (Blackburn J., hesitantly) held that “damage” in the section just quoted did not include injury to the person, or, still less, claims by surviving relatives for loss of life (*Smith v. Brown*, L.R. 6 Q.B. 729; *James v. London & South Western Railway*, L.R. 7 Ex. 187, 287; *Simpson v. Blues*, L.R. 7 C.P. 290).

(d) The exact contrary was, as persistently, held by the Admiralty Court and Privy Council (*The Sylph*, L.R. 2 A. & E. 24; *The Guldfaxe*, L.R. 2 A. & E. 325; *The Beta*, L.R. 2 P.C. 447; *The Explorer*, L.R. 3 A. & E. 289; *The Franconia*, 46 L.J.P.D. & A. 71).

(e) When the point came before the Court of Appeal, the Equity members of the court (James and Baggallay L.JJ.), held that “damage” did include personal injury and claims for loss of life; while their two brethren (Bramwell and Brett L.JJ.), whose experience was at the Common Law Bar, went the other way (*Jeffrey v. Franconia*, 2 P.D. 163—see *The Alina*, 5 Ex. D. 227, and comments by Esher M.R., *Pugsley v. Ropkins* [1892] 2 Q.B. 192).

(f) But the definition at the commencement of this article has now been authoritatively established by the House of Lords—their lordships holding that a claim for loss of life under Lord Campbell’s Act, is *not* a claim for “damage” within Admiralty Court Act 1861 (c. 10), s. 7 (*Seward v. The Vera Cruz*, 10 App. Cas. 59). In view of that decision it seems difficult to justify the first part of the judgment of Bruce J., in *The Theta* [1894] P. 280. See per Gibson J., *Boucher v. Clyde Shipping Co.* [1904] 2 Ir. R. 138, at p. 139.

(g) It may perhaps be added that “damage” did, at one time at any rate, in common parlance, include injury to the person; for St. Paul when on his voyage to carry his appeal to Caesar said: “Sirs, I perceive that this voyage will be with hurt, and much damage, not only of the lading and ship, but also of our lives” (Acts, xxvii, 10).

(2) “Damage” may be controlled by the context and “can certainly mean personal injury”; and, therefore, where a packet company issued a passenger’s ticket containing a special provision respecting loss, damage, or detention of luggage, and then, by a separate clause dealing with passengers personally, obtained exemption for “loss or damage” from certain specified causes; it was held that that included injury to life or limb from the causes enumerated (*Haigh v. Royal Mail Steam Packet Co.*, 52 L.J.Q.B. 395; *ibid.* 640).