
CLARKE HALL
AND MORRISON
ON
CHILDREN

NINTH
EDITION

JOSEPH MORRISON
MORRISON'S
MORRISON'S



BUTTERWORTHS
MORRISON'S EXT BOOKS

CLARKE HALL AND MORRISON
LAW RELATING TO
CHILDREN
AND
YOUNG PERSONS

NINTH EDITION

Consulting Editor

JOSEPH JACKSON

M.A., LL.B.(Cantab.), LL.M.(Lond.)

*of the Middle and the Inner Temple, One of Her Majesty's Counsel,
and of the South Eastern Circuit*

Editors

MARGARET BOOTH

LL.M.(Lond.)

*of the Middle and the Inner Temple, one of Her
Majesty's Counsel, and of the Western Circuit*

BRIAN HARRIS

LL.B.

*of Grays Inn, Barrister, Clerk to the
Poole Justices*

Foreword

by

SIR GEORGE BAKER

O.B.E.

President of the Family Division

LONDON

BUTTERWORTHS

1977

ENGLAND: BUTTERWORTH & CO. (PUBLISHERS) LTD.
LONDON: 88 KINGSWAY, WC2B 6AB

AUSTRALIA: BUTTERWORTH PTY. LTD.
SYDNEY: 586 PACIFIC HIGHWAY, CHATSWOOD, NSW 2067
Also at MELBOURNE, BRISBANE, ADELAIDE and PERTH

CANADA: BUTTERWORTH & CO. (CANADA) LTD.
TORONTO: 2265 MIDLAND AVENUE, SCARBOROUGH
M1P 4S1

NEW ZEALAND: BUTTERWORTHS OF NEW ZEALAND LTD.
WELLINGTON: 26-28 WARING TAYLOR STREET, 1

SOUTH AFRICA: BUTTERWORTH & CO. (SOUTH AFRICA) (PTY.) LTD.
DURBAN: 152-154 GALE STREET

USA: BUTTERWORTH & CO. (PUBLISHERS) INC.
BOSTON: 19 CUMMINGS PARK, WOBURN, MASS. 01801

©
BUTTERWORTH & CO. (PUBLISHERS) LTD.
1977

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, including photocopying and recording, without the written permission of the copyright holder, application for which should be addressed to the publisher. Such written permission must also be obtained before any part of this publication is stored in a retrieval system of any nature.

ISBN 0 406 15807 X

This book is sold subject to the Standard Conditions of Sale of Net Books and may not be resold in the UK below the net price fixed by Butterworths for the book in our current catalogue.

CLARKE HALL AND MORRISON
ON
CHILDREN

First Edition 1934
Second Edition 1942
Third Edition 1947
Fourth Edition 1951
Fifth Edition 1956
Sixth Edition 1961
First reprint of Sixth Edition 1962
Second reprint of Sixth Edition 1965
Seventh Edition 1967
Reprinted 1967
Eighth Edition 1972
Ninth Edition 1977

CLARKE HALL AND MORRISON
ON
CHILDREN

FOREWORD TO NINTH EDITION

At intervals of four to six years there has been a new Edition of Clarke Hall and Morrison on Children, since the Second in 1942. None will have been so warmly welcomed or as necessary as this, the Ninth.

I write this the more feelingly inasmuch as I have good reason to know how great have been the changes in principle and detail both in the Law and in procedures relating to children over the last five years. During this time the Family Division, having taken over the work, except for admiralty and contested probate, of the old Probate Divorce and Admiralty Division in October 1971, has been exercising all jurisdiction, other than criminal, in respect of children and, contemporaneously, there has been a welcome upsurge of public awareness of the responsibility and duties of the community to children, and of their rights rather than the so-called rights of fathers, mothers and relations over them.

This is reflected in the most useful notes in this Edition on Wardship, on the Official Solicitor and on the new concept of custodianship (hateful word, but nobody could think of a better one for the "new wheel to the coach"), as well as in the altered structure of the work, which I think makes much easier the discovery of the answer, if there is one, to a particular problem.

This compendious volume is not only a text book for legal practitioners and social workers, for whom it will remain invaluable, but also for all who are concerned in the care and welfare of the young. The basic requirements of such a book are that it should be comprehensive, accurate, up to date and the introductory notes not only readable but relevant. The wide and varied experience of the Editors and the consulting Editor, and their sympathetic professional involvement in the subject guarantee that this book will be so found.

GEORGE BAKER
President Family Division

PREFACE TO NINTH EDITION

THE law as to children is complex, so much so that even the specialist lawyer is bewildered by its interspersions and ramifications. It is hardly an auspicious start to find that the definition of the word "child" varies with the statutes, so that a child is a child in one statute but not a child in another. Indeed, there is legislative hesitation as to whether a child is properly to be termed a child, a minor or an infant. Nor is this the only terminology to be considered: there are also juveniles and young persons to be woven into the legal fabric. Apart from the interweaving of terminology, one has grey areas where it is difficult to perceive whether one is dealing with civil or criminal law.

Since the last edition of this work there has been a vast reconstruction of the law relating to children, in particular the Children Act 1975. In this edition we have endeavoured not only to take note of the new statutory provisions and the intervening case-law, but also to reconstruct the material into four divisions. Of course, there is inevitably some overlapping.

In order to facilitate understanding of the statutory provisions, we have provided introductions to each of the four divisions. These introductions set out in summary form the relevant law, so that a study of them will give a basic appreciation of the statutory provisions. The introduction to each division is followed by the relevant statutory provisions, and this has involved, in some cases, dividing statutes into their appropriate subjects. The statutes are annotated, and there are references to the important cases and to the effect of those decisions. It is hoped that those who do not have easy access to law reports will find the notes of cases helpful, while those who wish to examine in detail the relevant decisions will have the necessary references.

The four divisions are:

1. The child and the local authority.
2. The juvenile court.
3. The child in family proceedings.
4. Adoption.

"The child and the local authority" is placed first in accordance with parliament's wish that children's problems be resolved where possible by voluntary aid rather than by judicial intervention. The importance of the juvenile court is recognised by devoting a separate section to it. There is a comprehensive statement of the family law relating to children. The codifying Adoption Act 1976 is included and annotated even though it is unlikely to be brought into force for some time.

In addition to the introductions and the statutory provisions and annotations, the relevant circulars are printed in a separate division so as to aid reference to them. They have been reconsidered and updated. It is hoped that they provide a comprehensive cover to the Ministerial guidance that they represent, and we are grateful to the Home Office and the Department of Health and Social Security for their generous assistance in this sphere. We also acknowledge the help given to us by the Official Solicitor in the prepara-

tion of the material relating to his role in connection with children and in particular with their separate representation in the courts.

The book is intended to be of service to social workers and lawyers alike. They may well consider, with us, that a consolidation of the law relating to children (whatever that term is to mean) is long overdue. This task will be, to say the least, the more difficult when so many statutory provisions relating to children have been enacted without their coming into force at the time of enactment or within a reasonably short period thereafter, a comment that is not confined to the Children Act 1975. Some statutory provisions are amended over and over again: an example, at random, shows that section 88 of the Children and Young Persons Act 1933 is amended by no less than six subsequent statutes: that is perhaps a happier fate than section 19 of the same Act which has never been brought into operation and is to be repealed as from a day to be appointed under the Employment of Children Act 1973, section 1.

Nor is it easy to ascertain what is in force and what is not. An examination of the Children Act 1975 shows that there are some seventeen detailed pages of what are called "minor and consequential amendments". There are eight further pages of repeals that are not put into any category of importance, and the Act itself is replete with substitutions, insertions and amendments relating to earlier statutes. It is not surprising that in its course through Parliament the Bill suffered the fate of being enacted without at least one of its amendments being included in the Queen's printer's version. The omission has not yet been rectified, but, even so, the Children Act 1975 has already been amended.

Many others have pointed out that, in a sphere where perhaps above all others the law should be reasonably clear to all, it is full of technicalities and subtleties. In the debate in the House of Lords on the Children Bill 1975, Lord Hailsham (referring to provisions as yet not implemented) put the matter aptly:

"I quarrel with the nomenclature which is claimed to be . . . a 'new status'. What is wrong with, and how does 'custodianship' differ from guardianship? The noble and learned lord (the Lord Chancellor) did not explain: the blurb in support of the Bill does not explain: and nobody seems to know. The committee recommended . . . virtually the same proposals, but were content to regard them as an extension of guardianship. There are already too many technical terms connected with this infinitely human topic: custody, care and control, guardianship, fostering, in care, adoption and now there is to be 'custodianship', which is not a very agreeable word anyway. I recognise the different nature of the others, but why a new wheel to the coach here?"

This edition is acknowledged by the editors to be a work in transition. Clearly the law relating to children cannot be left in its present state, with its proliferation of categories and with so much that is enacted not yet in force.

Moreover, guidance from the courts is emerging but not without different views being expressed. It should be noted that the Court of Appeal decision referred to at page 171 has now been overruled by the House of Lords: *D. v. N.S.P.C.C.*, [1977] 2 W.L.R. 201. See also *S (a minor) v. Bedfordshire County Council* (1977), *Times*, February 10, Div. Ct. (no care order for boy kept from comprehensive school: see pp. 297-298).

To the best of our knowledge, information and belief the law is stated as at 1st February 1977.

JOSEPH JACKSON
MARGARET BOOTH
BRIAN HARRIS

PREFACE TO FIRST EDITION

WHEN Sir William Clarke Hall did me the honour of inviting me to collaborate with him in the preparation of this book it was his intention that it should cover the whole of the law relating to children and young persons. Subsequently, however, we came to the conclusion that the better course would be to annotate the Children Act, 1908, and the Children and Young Persons Act, 1932 (this was before the Consolidation Act of 1933), and such other statutes or portions of statutes as affected the work of magistrates, with the exception of the Adoption of Children Act and the Guardianship of Infants Acts, which he and his son, Mr. Justin Clarke Hall, had treated fully in their recent book, "The Law of Adoption." *

Sir William was able to furnish me with a considerable share of his work on this book, but unfortunately his death deprived me of any opportunity of going through it with him. I have attempted to revise it and bring it up to date, much of it having been written some time ago. Thus it happens that whereas I have considered all that he wrote, he had no opportunity of reading my contribution, and for any mistakes or defects in the book I alone must be held responsible.

Acknowledgement is due to Mr. Justin Clarke Hall, barrister-at-law, for much valuable help given to his father in connection with the portion of the work which he had undertaken.

I have also to thank Mr. Albert Lieck, chief clerk of the Bow Street Police Court, for much assistance, and Mr. C. J. Collinge, of the same court, who has prepared the tables of cases and statutes and the index.

It was Sir William's wish, and not less mine, that he should write a preface, setting forth fully his conception of the juvenile court, its work and its mission. Inasmuch as I do not feel able to take his place for that purpose, the book must be so much the poorer. This I know: Sir William, whose devotion to work for children and whose respect for the child have not been surpassed, rejoiced at the increasing recognition, both by the public and by the legislature, of the importance of the juvenile court. As a text for his preface he would, I think, have taken words from sect. 44 (1) of the Children and Young Persons Act, 1933, which enshrine in a statute a principle upon which he himself had always acted:

"Every court in dealing with a child or young person who is brought before it, either as being in need of care or protection or as an offender or otherwise, shall have regard to the welfare of the child or young person."

A. C. L. M.

LONDON,
October 31, 1933.

* Butterworth & Co. (Publishers) Ltd., London.

TABLE OF STATUTES

References in this Table to "*Statutes*" are to Halsbury's Statutes of England (Third Edition) showing the volume and page at which the annotated text of the Act will be found. Page references printed in bold type indicate where the Act is set out in part or in full.

	PAGE		PAGE
Accessories and Abettors Act 1861 (8 <i>Statutes</i> 114)—		Adoption Act 1958 (17 <i>Statutes</i> 635) ..	64,
s. 8	236	65, 66, 91, 92, 104, 131, 132,	
Acquisition of Land (Authorisation		271, 468, 508, 564, 678, 797,	
Procedure) Act 1946 (6 <i>Statutes</i>		845, 892, 897, 936, 949, 961,	
154)	69, 140	981, 1014, 1031, 1060, 1080,	
s. 1 (1)	69	1129, 1130, 1131, 1212, 1213,	
2	69	1221, 1227	
6	280	s. 1 (4)	906
Sch. 4	280	3-6	848-851
Acquisition of Land (Authorisation		3	837, 839, 1019
Procedure) (Scotland) Act 1947—		(1)	1026, 1045
s. 2	69	(2)	1018, 1032, 1061, 1082,
Administration of Estates Act 1925		1093, 1097	
(13 <i>Statutes</i> 38)	688	4	838
s. 47 (1) (i)	684	(2)	841, 1223
50 (1)	688	(3)	1093
Administration of Justice Act 1964		5	838
(20 <i>Statutes</i> 653)—		(1)	929, 1223
s. 2 (1), (9)	289	6	839, 1061
9 (3) (e)	256	(1), (2)	1093
11	625, 659	(3)	1033, 1061
(2), (3)	466	7	182, 184
Sch. 3	272	(1)	917
Administration of Justice Act 1970		(3)	841, 906
(40 <i>Statutes</i> 233, 373, 1098)	22, 836	8	841, 851
s. 1	610, 647	(2)	1093
(1)	485	9	928, 940
(2)	615	(3)	840
51	425	(4)	1093
(1)	332, 470	(5)	791
(2)	473	10	840
Sch. 1	615, 647, 722, 949, 1008	11 (2)	940
Sch. 8	723, 949	12	854
Administration of Justice Act 1973		(3)	1093
(43 <i>Statutes</i> 722)—		15 (3)	477, 1136
s. 1	927	16	1006
Administration of Justice (Miscel-		17	1006
laneous Provisions) Act 1933 (8		19-21	855-859
<i>Statutes</i> 307)—		19	890, 892, 929, 983, 1002
s. 2 (2)	393	(1)	899, 1189
Adoption Act 1950	31, 41, 169, 183,	20	842
186, 187, 247, 678, 865, 887,		(1)	843, 940
930, 936, 937, 981, 1066,		20A	843, 1098
1069		(1)-(3)	843
s. 13	247	21	842, 895, 896
46 (1)	865	(1)	843, 1020
Sch. 4	865	(4), (5)	1006
		22 (2)	842, 994
		23	842, 896
		(4A)	1098
		24	842, 843, 859 , 1021, 1039,
			1067
		24 (1)	1067
		25	842

	PAGE		PAGE
Adoption Act 1958— <i>contd.</i>		Adoption Act, 1968— <i>contd.</i>	
s. 26-57	861-887	s. 4 (3)	930, 936, 937, 1189
26: 843, 890, 936, 1021, 1039, 1067, 1223		5-14	892-899
(1A)	936	6 (3)	986
(2)	940	8 (2), (5)	1013
29	839, 843	9	919
30	845, 1095	(5)	929, 947, 1002
(1)	1094	10 (1)	919
31	845	11 (1)	947
32	940	12 (2)	947
(2)	1229	14	1002
33	940	Adoption Act 1976	1008
34 .. 844, 920, 975, 1009, 1019, 1037,		s. 1-74	960-1002
1067, 1068, 1215		1	1007
(1) .. 844, 1017, 1019, 1037,		27	1009
1215		29, 55	1007, 1008
(2)	1213	65	1009
(3)-(5)	1009	Sch. 1	1002
34A .. 844, 920, 976, 1019, 1068, 1215		Sch. 2	1005
(1) .. 844, 1017, 1019, 1067		Sch. 3	1007
(2) .. 1019, 1037, 1067, 1215		Sch. 4	1010
(3)	844	Adoption Act (Northern Ireland) 1967: 994	
(6A), (6B)	1010	Adoption of Children Act 1926 (17	
35	844, 921, 1067	Statutes 431) .. 851, 1006, 1067	
(1) (b)	1019, 1037	Adoption of Children Act 1949 (17	
(2)	1019, 1037	Statutes 592)—	
36	21, 940	s. 12 (3), (4)	1006
37 .. 131, 940, 978, 1130, 1131, 1214		13	846
(1)	1130, 1131, 1136	Adoption of Children Act (Northern	
(2)	1131, 1135	Ireland) 1950	855
(4)	941	Adoption of Children (Regulations)	
(4A)	941	Act 1939	865
38	845	Affiliation Order Act 1914—	
40 (6)	941	s. 3	24
43 .. 78, 98, 99, 112, 136, 182, 184,		Affiliation Proceedings Act 1957 (1	
374, 580, 845, 1105, 1135		Statutes 75) .. 49, 335, 337, 623,	
(3)	33	637, 651, 657, 684, 704, 754,	
44 (2)	942, 1229	760, 810, 1162, 1170	
45	266	s. 1-9	656-656E
50 .. 841, 843, 917, 1007, 1130, 1215		1	11, 53, 637, 760
(2)	1229	2	55, 657
(4)	843, 844	(1)	629, 664
51	105	(2)	629
52	388	3 (1), (2)	625
(2)	942, 1229	4	24, 53, 629, 768, 769, 938
53	842, 891, 929, 1038	(2)	48, 629
(1)	942, 1229	(3)	629
(2), (3)	1094	5	24
(4)	890, 1094	(2)	630, 939
55, 56	942	6	630
57	104, 907	7	24
(1) .. 752, 757, 1025, 1044		(1)	632
Sch. 3	888	11-13	656F
Adoption Act 1960 (17 Statutes 687)—		Schedule	656F
s. 1	862, 889, 943	Affiliation Proceedings (Amendment)	
(1)	102, 1039, 1067	Act 1972 (42 Statutes 2)—	
(3)	1002	s. 3	624, 651, 714
2	890	4	714
3 (3)	943	Age of Marriage Act 1929	645
Adoption Act 1964 (17 Statutes 748) .. 892		Air Force Act 1955 (29 Statutes 335) .. 364,	
s. 1-4	890-892	365, 474, 713	
1 (3)	855	s. 223	1014, 1031, 1060
3 (3)	843	Arbitration Act 1889	59, 160
Adoption Act 1968 (17 Statutes 779) .. 64,		Arbitration Act 1934	59, 160
797, 842, 1012, 1189, 1190			

	PAGE
Arbitration Act 1950 (2 <i>Statutes</i> 433) ..	59
Army Act 1955 (29 <i>Statutes</i> 168) ..	364, 365, 474, 713
s. 225	1014, 1031, 1060
Attachment of Earnings Act 1971 (41 <i>Statutes</i> 791)	223, 1162
s. 1	630, 708
2	55, 378
3	630
14	624
Sch. 1	22, 55, 378, 708, 723, 950
Betting, Gaming and Lotteries Act 1963 (14 <i>Statutes</i> 539) ..	227
Births and Deaths Registration Act 1953 (27 <i>Statutes</i> 1021) ..	856, 987, 1219
s. 1	861
(1)	859
3	767
3A	767
9	769
10	696, 768
10A	767, 769, 938
14	776, 794, 796, 862, 892, 896, 947, 1005
(5)	776
25	859
30	856
(1A)	938
33	859
British Nationality Act 1948 (1 <i>Statutes</i> 861) ..	696, 882, 932, 935, 985
s. 4	855
7	1189
British Nationality Act 1958 (1 <i>Statutes</i> 894) ..	882, 985
British Nationality Act 1965 (1 <i>Statutes</i> 908) ..	932, 935
Children Act 1908—	
s. 12	236
38 (2)	233
Children Act 1948 (17 <i>Statutes</i> 538) ..	5, 8, 13, 17, 21, 108, 153, 159, 179, 189, 370, 371, 378, 385, 386, 387, 389, 448, 468, 470, 475, 613, 616, 618, 628, 631, 662, 664, 686, 687, 719, 744, 745, 902, 1060, 1138, 1220
s. 1-4	29-40
I	5, 6, 10, 11, 17, 23, 25, 37, 92, 99, 108, 137, 153, 169, 190, 201, 371, 374, 386, 613, 656D, 828, 877, 878, 1018, 1025, 1032, 1044, 1072, 1139, 1146, 1148, 1217, 1218
(1)	5, 16, 1138
(a)-(c)	99
(2)	5, 10
(3)	6, 16, 828
I (3A)	12, 16
(4)	6, 20, 85, 182, 184
(b)	185

Children Act 1948—*contd.*

	PAGE
s. 2	6, 7, 10, 12, 15, 16, 98, 110, 151, 152, 153, 182, 183, 184, 188, 386, 387, 616, 620, 622, 646, 705, 777, 906, 1007, 1018, 1025, 1032, 1044, 1061, 1105, 1210, 1217, 1218, 1231
(1)	6, 10, 150, 849, 1137, 1139
(a)	6
(b)	6, 386
(c), (d)	6
(2)-(5)	7, 152, 1218
(7)	1218
(8)	7, 151
(11)	6, 1072
3	10, 17, 110
(1)	16
(2)	110
(3)	477
(4)	182, 184
(6), (7)	7
(8)	7, 10, 12, 153, 937, 1229
4	7, 16, 1210, 1231
(3)	152, 188, 1139, 1218
(a)	937
(b)	938
(4)	622
4A	7, 949
4B	7, 152, 926
5	16
6	40, 152
(1)	17
(2)	828
(4)	17, 169, 179
7	17
(8)	1142
8	16, 109
(1)	1014
(3)	1020
9-14	41-46
9	10
10 (2), (3)	6
11	8, 448
12	613, 622, 719, 745, 852
(1)	8, 452, 948, 1217
(1A)	220
(2)	8
13	129, 449, 613, 622, 719, 745, 1223
(1)	8
(b)	124, 138
(c)	10
(2)	8, 153, 387, 445, 452, 477, 1137, 1139, 1147
(3)	477
14	613, 745
15	117, 118, 477, 542, 745, 1191
(2)	286
16	477, 745
17-24	46-52
17	9, 358, 719, 745, 482, 1206
(1), (2)	1206
18	9
19	9, 117, 130
(2)	477
20	9, 163, 386, 390, 475
22	9
23	11, 23, 467, 656B, 1146, 1147
(2)	11

	PAGE
Children Act 1948— <i>contd.</i>	
s. 24	II, 20, 21, 22, 467, II46
(2)	II, 720
(3)	II
25	II, 881, 891
26-34	52-63
26	II, 24, 553, 651, 656B, 714, II48, II49
(1)	II
(4)	I2
27	26, I27
28	26
29	10, I25, I55, I56, I57, I58
30	I25
31	10, I25
(2)	I66
32	I25
33 (1)	I51
33A	10, I2
34	10
37 (2)	686
38	63, 108, 280
(1)	371
39 (1)	722
43, 45, 48	64-65
43 (1)	867, 938, 1007
45 (2)	I221
46	I221
47	105
49	280
51	66, 542, 877
(1)	287, 1007
54-59, 61	67-73
54	II36
(1)	I37, 283
(2)	I37, 874
55 (1)	280
59	108, 372, 378, 387, 415
(1)	846
Sch. I	74

Children Act 1958 (17 <i>Statutes</i> 618) .. 5, 13, 65, 66, 87, I37, I69, 201, 271, 385, 415, 468, 476, 874, 902, II28, II29, II30, II33	
s. I-17	89-123
I	I3, I30, 471, 479, II29, II36
2	16, 77, 85, 92, I32, 471, 479, 873, II05, II29, II30, II36
2 (1)	I3, I30
(2)	13, 873, II31
(3)	873, 978, II30
(a)	I3
(b)-(e)	873
(3A)	I3, I4, II30
(4)	I3, 477, 873, 874, II35
(4A)	I3, 1007, II31
(5)	978, II35
2A (1)	I3
(2)	I4
3	14, 77, I32, 471, 479, II29, II31, II36
(1)	I4, II31
(2)	II32
(3)	II32
(3A)	II32
(4)	I4, II32
(5)	II32
(5A), (5B)	II32

	PAGE
Children Act 1958— <i>contd.</i>	
s. 4	I5, I35, 471, 479, II05, II29, II36
(1)	I4, I33, I34, II32
(IA)	I34, II33
(2)	I4, I34, II33
(3)	I4, I34, II34
(3A)	I4, II34
(3B)	I5, II34
(4A)	939
5	I5, 471, 479, II29, II36
(1)	I35, II34
6	I5, 77, I35, 471, 479, II29, II34, II36, II27
(1)	1007
(a), (b), (e)	III, II34
(f)	II35
(2)	II35
7	374, 580, II05
(1)	I5
8	266
9	II35
(3)	940
II	I5
12	I4, I37
(1)	II35
I3	I37
I4	I5, 68, 471, 479, II29, II35, II36
(1)	I34, I36, II33
(IA)	II35
(2)	I36, II35, I229
(2A)	I36, II35
17	II35
(IA), (IB)	I5
37-41	104-106
37	I5
(2)	I229
Sch. 2	II36

Children Act 1975 (45 <i>Statutes</i> 669) .. 8, 10, 12, I3, 64, 91, 210, 611, 633, 636, 686, 837, 863, 867, 883, 885, 972, 981, 982, 1006, 1014, 1031, 1060, 1080, 1085, 1207, 1220, 1221, 1222, 1225, 1229, 1238	
s. I-25	901-902
I	686, 845, 999, 1007, I211
(1)	845, I211
(2)	845
(3)	I211
2	845, I211
3	839, 841, 1208, I211, I217, I222
4	845, 857, 866, 965, 988, I211, I212
5-7	845, I211, I212
8	52, 261, 897, 995, 999, I212
(1)	467, 646, 836, 837, 885, 898, 1031
(3)	39, 836, 890, 1039, 1067, 1072
(4)	890
(5)	837
(7)	841
(8)	837
(9), (10)	883, 1208, I222
9	837, I212, I215, I225
(1)-(3)	837

	PAGE
Children Act 1975— <i>contd.</i>	
s. 10 836, 849, 883, 1035, 1212	
(3) 837, 1016, 1026, 1034, 1045, 1062, 1074	
11 849, 883, 1212	
(1) 836	
(b) 1018, 1032, 1061, 1065	
(3) 836	
(4) 837, 1016, 1026, 1034, 1045, 1062, 1074	
12 .. 838, 881, 1061, 1208, 1212, 1223	
(1) 838, 841	
(b) 850, 1093	
(2) .. 387, 838, 839, 1015, 1025, 1033, 1044, 1062, 1213	
(4), (5) 839	
(6) 704	
13 838, 842, 1208, 1213	
14 .. 35, 36, 219, 445, 835, 838, 839, 840, 844, 851, 868, 881, 968, 993, 995, 1008, 1213, 1215, 1230	
(1) (b) 838	
(2), (3) 1213	
(4) 838, 1213	
(6) 838	
(7) 838, 1213	
(8) 839	
15 838, 1213	
(1) 1093	
16 993, 1213	
(1) 838	
(2) 1213	
(3) 838	
(4), (5) 1214	
17 .. 7, 842, 864, 873, 1020, 1039, 1066, 1214	
(1) 842	
(b) 1019, 1036, 1065	
(2) 842, 1019, 1036, 1065	
(3) 842	
18 839, 1093, 1214	
(1) 841, 871, 873	
19 841, 1214	
20 840, 854, 1214	
(2) 840, 1214	
21 840, 1214	
(2) 854, 1093	
(3) .. 840, 853, 854, 1093, 1214	
22 (1) 839, 1214	
(2) 839, 1214	
(3) 1214	
(4) .. 840, 1016, 1026, 1034, 1045, 1062, 1074	
(5) 841	
24 842, 898	
25 .. 35, 36, 446, 840, 842, 890, 991, 1008, 1215, 1230	
26 1210, 1215	
(3), (4) 1210	
28 843, 1215	
29 .. 844, 921, 1213, 1215, 1225	
30 869, 870, 920, 1215	
(1) 1019, 1037, 1068	
(2) .. 844, 1019, 1037, 1068	
(3) 844	
(4) 1068	
31 1215	
32 .. 843, 844, 880, 992, 1215	
33-55 751-765	

	PAGE
Children Act 1975— <i>contd.</i>	
s. 33 41, 647, 1216, 1225, 1228	
(3)-(6) 634	
(9) 1211	
34 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1), (2) 634	
(4) 634, 635	
(5) 634	
35 633, 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1)-(4) 635	
(6) 633	
36 7, 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1), (2) 635	
(3) (a), (b) 635	
(4) 635	
37 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1) 635, 967, 1009	
(3) 635	
38 636, 1216, 1225, 1228	
39 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1), (2) 636	
40 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1)-(3) 636	
41 636, 637, 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1)-(3) 636	
42 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1) 637	
(2), (3) 637	
43 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1), (3) 637	
44 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1), (2) 637	
45 656B, 1216, 1225, 1228	
(1)-(3) 637	
46 1216, 1225, 1228	
47-55 1216	
56 5, 6, 1209, 1217	
(1) 12, 62	
(2) 10, 12	
57 5, 6, 10, 1209, 1217, 1225	
(1) 1026, 1045, 1114	
58 .. 5, 7, 40, 153, 247, 1210, 1217, 1225, 1231	
59 .. 5, 8, 1208, 1211, 1217, 1222, 1225	
(1) 161	
60-63 150-153	
60 .. 5, 1018, 1032, 1061, 1072, 1217, 1225	
(1) 10, 11	
(5) 10	
(6) 10, 1009	
61 5, 1217	
(1) 11, 1218	
62 5, 1217	
(1), (2) 1217	
(3) 10, 1218	
63 5	
(3) 11	
64 .. 214, 1093, 1210, 1218, 1231, 1238, 1239	
65 .. 1210, 1218, 1231, 1238, 1244	
67 .. 153, 573, 574, 1211, 1218	
(1)-(4) 12	
68 12, 1211, 1232	
69 486, 1219, 1232	
71 .. 5, 9, 1208, 1219, 1223, 1230, 1232	
78 (1) 637	

	PAGE
Children Act 1975— <i>contd.</i>	
s. 85-89	921-923 , 1208
85-94	765-769
85	10, 36, 836, 1219, 1224
(1)-(6)	.. 1224
(7)	626, 839, 1224
86	612, 633, 1219, 1225
87	612, 869, 871, 872, 875, 876, 882, 1219, 1225
(1)	849, 1225
(2)	.. 1225
(3)	870, 1225
(5)	.. 372
88	7, 10, 154 , 1025, 1044, 1061, 1072, 1219, 1225
89	.. 1219, 1225
90	1208, 1219, 1225, 1226
(1)	.. 1225, 1226
91	1208, 1219, 1225, 1226
(1)	.. 1226
92	.. 1219
(2)	.. 1226
93	.. 1219
95	5, 1220
(1)	.. 13
(3)	.. 13, 14
96	.. 5, 14, 1220
97	.. 5, 1220
(1)	.. 15
98	923 , 1208, 1220, 1226
(1) (b)	.. 1009
100-109	924-929
100	633, 887, 1220
(1)	.. 836
(2), (7)	.. 634
101	101, 1220
102	.. 839
103	559, 1220, 1226, 1231, 1239
(1) (a)	.. 1009
104	.. 1209, 1226
105	.. 1220
106	.. 1209
107	1209, 1210, 1212, 1225, 1226, 1227
(1)	.. 636, 837, 858, 870
108	.. 791, 1209, 1220
(2)	.. 1022, 1041, 1093
(3)	.. 1208
(4)	.. 1208
(e), (d)	.. 1227
(5)	.. 1208
(6)	.. 1208, 1223
Sch. 1	771, 772, 836, 890, 930 , 1208, 1220, 1222
Sch. 2	890, 934
Sch. 3	40, 387, 453, 720, 849, 937 , 1025, 1044, 1209, 1211, 1214, 1219, 1220, 1227, 1228, 1229, 1232
Sch. 4	139, 388, 791, 951 , 1211, 1221, 1222, 1227
Pt. I-III	.. 1209
Pt. IV	.. 711, 1093
Pt. XII	.. 717, 719

	PAGE
Children and Young Persons Act 1933	
(17 Statutes 435)	29, 31, 41, 56, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 71, 72, 90, 92, 98, 159, 167, 179, 182, 184, 210, 227, 288, 359, 371, 372, 385, 390, 391, 459, 468, 469, 471, 476, 666, 722, 1060, 1136, 1146,
s. 1	231-239 , 293, 296, 297, 298, 371, 377, 465
(1) (b)	.. 937, 1228
(2) (a)	.. 415, 1228
(5)	.. 1228
3-8, 10-15	239-246
10 (1)	.. 66, 453
17-21	247-252
17	.. 32
18	.. 307, 381
19	.. 307
20	.. 307
21 (1)	.. 514
(6)	.. 514
22	.. 381
(2)	.. 514
23-31	252-260
23	.. 381
24	.. 381, 384
25	66, 381, 383, 384, 391, 453, 1126
26	.. 384, 391, 1126
27	.. 73
28	.. 381
(1)	.. 307
(2)	.. 384, 1143
(3)	.. 307
(4)	.. 1143
29	.. 381
(1)	.. 514
(3)	.. 1143
31	.. 205, 1117
34, 36-50	261-273
34	.. 372, 415, 565
(1), (2)	.. 205
35	.. 1125
37, 39-41	104-106
37	.. 205, 1114, 1117
38	.. 204, 328
39	205, 389, 1111, 1114, 1117, 1118
40	66, 100, 137, 211, 454, 580, 878, 981, 1143
(1)	.. 572
(a), (b)	.. 572
(3)	.. 85
42, 43	.. 1116
44	.. 202, 248, 381
45	203, 337, 371, 375, 854
46	.. 377
(1)	.. 206
(1A)	.. 207
(2)	.. 203, 447
47	.. 203, 337, 981, 1064
(2)	.. 98, 100, 845, 873, 879
48	.. 552, 557
(1)	.. 207
(2)	.. 206, 224
(3)	.. 208, 334, 447
(4)	.. 203
49	.. 203, 389, 429
(1)	.. 429
50	.. 204, 212, 415

Children and Young Persons Act 1933
—*contd.*

	PAGE
s. 53, 55, 56, 59	274-278
53	425, 457, 923, 1137
(1)	426
(2)	138
55	45, 209, 223, 422
56	206, 207, 208, 420, 427, 556
(1)	426, 427
58	457
59	315, 420
(1)	205
62	473
(1) (c)	473
63 (1)	373, 375, 378, 384, 386, 389, 390
64	371
65	248
66	557, 558
(1)	476
67 (1)	374, 375
70 (2)	185, 475
73	474
(3)	1143
75	449
77	1191
(1)	477, 553
78	1191
(3)	553
79	190, 407, 1191
(2)	126
80	1191
81	1191
82	474
83	451, 472, 476
(1), (3)	475
84	557, 558
(6)	476
86-89, 92, 93	20-27
86	5, 11, 38, 51, 52, 53, 378, 466, 467, 599, 600, 872, 978, 1146, 1148
(1)	51, 52
(3)	55, 378, 1146
87	5, 11, 51, 55, 73, 378, 466, 467, 553, 600, 1146, 1148
(1)	11, 1147
(2)	11
(3)	11, 1147
(4)	378
88	5, 11, 51, 54, 466, 475, 1147, 1148, 1149
(1)	53
(2)	55
(4)	12, 53, 54, 1148
89	5, 378
90	147
92	5, 10, 55, 56, 167
93	56, 60, 125, 156, 158, 181
(2)	60
94	56, 137
96-107, 109	279-287
95	57, 293
98	68, 388
(1)	68
99	348, 439
(1)	201, 470
101	207

Children and Young Persons Act 1933
—*contd.*

	PAGE
s. 102 (1)	51
(a)	552
(c)	378
103	874
104	145, 146
(1) (a)	148
(4), (5)	145
107	66, 211, 340, 342, 346, 372, 374, 384, 455
(1)	61, 407, 439
Sch. 1	98, 287-289 , 391, 412, 413, 1219, 1227, 1229
Sch. 2	203, 289-292
Pt. I	466
Sch. 4	144, 1185
Sch. 5	391

Children and Young Persons Act 1938
(17 Statutes 526)—

s. 5	272, 473
------------	----------

Children and Young Persons Act 1956

(17 Statutes 611)	385, 391
-------------------------	----------

Children and Young Persons Act 1963

(17 Statutes 699)	63, 65, 182, 184, 188, 189, 210, 469, 471, 476, 527, 1116
-------------------------	---

s. 1	140, 201, 287, 370
(5)	201
2	415
3	210, 371 , 564
(1)	462, 562
(3)	210
5	408
6 (1)	476
10	471
(1), (2)	472
11	145
15	182, 183, 184
16	372
17 (1)	466
18	206, 269, 270, 373
23	100, 211, 373 , 877, 878
(1) (c)	1008
(2), (5)	455
25	1127
26	213, 375 , 413, 433
(6)	1128
27	204, 237, 267, 268, 375 , 1114, 1116, 1117
(1)	1116
(4)	1116
28	204, 263, 328, 376
29	207, 211, 377
(1)	272
30	22, 25, 377 , 467, 600, 622, 719, 1149
32	12
35	379
(2), (3)	250
37-45	379-386
37	252, 258, 512, 528
(2)	256, 1127
(3)	249
(a)	527
(4)	512

Children and Young Persons Act 1963

—*contd.*

s. 38 (1)	.. .. .	1126
(a), (b)	.. .. .	529
39 (3), (5)	.. .. .	513
40 ..	.. .. .	529, 533
42 ..	.. .. .	256
(1)	.. .. .	256, 1126
45 (3)	.. .. .	535
47 ..	182, 183, 184, 386,	719
48 ..	.. .. .	386
49 ..	.. .. .	12, 153, 387
52 ..	.. .. .	476
(3)	.. .. .	476
53 ..	.. .. .	388, 471
(1)	.. .. .	472
55 ..	.. .. .	47, 388, 471, 882
56 ..	.. .. .	65, 281, 388, 468
57 ..	.. .. .	389, 622
(2)	.. .. .	273
(3)	.. .. .	264, 265
(4)	.. .. .	264, 273
58 ..	13, 48, 188, 389, 475,	622, 719
59 ..	.. .. .	471
60, 63	.. .. .	390
65 ..	.. .. .	256, 390
(5)	.. .. .	472
Sch. 1	.. .. .	557, 558, 1105
Sch. 2	.. .. .	203
Pt. I ..	.. .. .	466
Pt. II ..	.. .. .	469
Sch. 3	.. .. .	472
Sch. 5	.. .. .	252, 253

Children and Young Persons Act 1969

(40 Statutes 843)	.. 5, 8, 9, 11, 13, 21,	25, 31, 33, 41, 42, 64, 65, 67, 71,
	91, 98, 189, 210, 227, 285,	372, 374, 378, 385, 408, 536, 537,
	543, 588, 590, 594, 595, 597,	647, 656D, 666, 722, 874, 1060,
	1135, 1137, 1139, 1141, 1146,	1164, 1187, 1191, 1229, 1232
s. 1-32	.. .. .	412-463
I ..	7, 210, 211, 212, 242, 257, 340,	377, 405, 553, 557, 558, 559,
	561, 562, 569, 570, 579, 583,	586, 587, 589, 590, 592, 596,
	597, 598, 616, 1105, 1144, 1209,	1219, 1238
(2)	.. 212, 216, 217, 947, 1145,	1219, 1221, 1227
(a) ..	66, 212, 586, 587, 589,	1230
(b) ..	.. 66, 212, 586, 587,	589, 1230
(bb) ..	.. 1227, 1229, 1230	
(c)-(e) ..	66, 212, 586, 587, 589,	1230
(f) ..	212, 558, 586, 587, 589,	1230
(3)	.. 219, 221, 558, 1207, 1227	
(a) ..	.. .. .	224
(4)	.. .. .	216
(5)	.. .. .	210, 287
(6)	.. .. .	210
(10)	.. .. .	272
2 (1)	.. .. .	66, 211, 212
(2)	.. .. .	210

Children and Young Persons Act 1969

—*contd.*

s. 2 (3)	.. .. .	211, 559
(4)	.. .. .	211, 298, 559, 580
(5)	.. .. .	66
(6)	.. .. .	204, 213
(8)	.. .. .	210, 216
(b)	.. .. .	217
(9)	.. .. .	212, 561, 579
(10)	.. .. .	560
(11)	.. .. .	214, 561, 563
(12)	.. .. .	216, 221
(13)	.. .. .	224
(14)	.. .. .	377
3 (1)	.. .. .	212
(2)	.. .. .	210
(5)	.. .. .	214, 561
(6)	.. .. .	225
(7)	.. .. .	216, 224
(8)	.. .. .	216, 225
5 (8)	.. .. .	205, 602
6 ..	.. .. .	207, 332
(1) (a), (b)	.. .. .	397
(3)	.. .. .	223, 277
7 (1)	.. .. .	315, 324
(7)	.. 7, 219, 221, 224, 338, 602	
(8)	.. 206, 218, 339, 345, 351, 602	
9 ..	.. .. .	556, 563, 602
(1)	.. .. .	204, 602
(2)	.. .. .	204
10 ..	.. .. .	273
(3)	.. .. .	207
11 ..	.. .. .	221
11A ..	.. .. .	948, 1219, 1227, 1230
12 ..	402, 558, 591, 592, 593, 594,	596, 597, 1160, 1161
(1)	.. .. .	222
(2)	.. 222, 374, 403, 591, 592,	593, 1145
(3)	.. .. .	222, 591, 592, 593
(4)	.. .. .	222, 592
(5)	.. .. .	222
13 (2)	.. .. .	222, 601
14 ..	.. .. .	222, 565
15 ..	66, 214, 273, 402, 403, 557, 558,	569, 570, 1210
(1)	.. 223, 559, 580, 1144, 1239	
(2)	.. .. .	1160
(3)	.. .. .	223
(4)	.. .. .	223, 1160, 1161
(b)	.. .. .	1161
(5)	.. .. .	594
(6)	.. .. .	223
16 ..	.. .. .	273, 403
(2)	.. .. .	223, 559, 580
(3)	.. .. .	66, 287, 580
(4)	.. .. .	66, 223, 560
(5)	.. .. .	223
(6)	.. .. .	1230
(11)	.. .. .	272
18 (2)	.. .. .	403, 558, 594, 596, 597
(4)	.. .. .	222
19 (1), (6)	.. .. .	222
20 ..	.. .. .	44, 190, 275, 616
(1)	.. .. .	7, 212, 219
(b)	.. .. .	375
(2)	.. .. .	219, 405
(3)	.. .. .	219, 405
(b)	.. .. .	590