

英语语法练习册

SELF-STUDY BOOK FOR ENGLISH GRAMMAR

学习点拨 题型多样 练习配套 解析精准



张道真英语丛书

张道真 雟



英语语法练习册

SELF-STUDY BOOK FOR ENGLISH GRAMMAR



图书在版编目(CIP)数据

英语语法练习册 / 张道真编著. —2 版. —北京:首都师范 大学出版社, 2015. 5

(张道真英语从书)

ISBN 978-7-5656-2362-2

I. ①英… Ⅱ. ①张… Ⅲ. ①英语 - 语法 - 习题集 Ⅳ. ①H314-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2015)第 114475 号

张道真英语丛书 YINGYU YUFA LIANXICE 英语语法练习册 张道真 主编

首都师范大学出版社出版发行

地 址 北京西三环北路 105 号

邮 编 100048

电 话 68418523(总编室) 68982468(发行部)

网 址 www. enupn. com. en

北京集惠印刷有限责任公司印刷

全国新华书店发行

版 次 2015年6月第2版

印 次 2015年6月第1次印刷

开 本 880mm×1230mm 1/32

印 张 8

字 数 190千

定 价 18.80元

版权所有 违者必究 如有质量问题 请与出版社联系退换

前言

英语语法是中国学生学习英语的必修课程和内容。张道 真教授编写的《英语实用语法》是一部内容丰富、体例全新,并 且十分适合中国英语学习者的英语语法辅导书。为了方便学 习者巩固和掌握所学语法内容,我们又特意邀请张道真教授 编写了这本配套拓展练习册。本书按照《英语实用语法》体例 编写,以考查和巩固所学知识点为宗旨,内容全新,深浅结合, 适合广大中高级英语学习者使用。

该练习册题目科学、标准、新颖,通过使用本书,不仅能有效检验学习者的学习成果,还能大大提高学生习者的综合应用和实战能力。

书内每节练习前首先是"学习点拨"栏目,意在概括归纳该节的重难点,一语中的地点出学习者需掌握的关键点。

本书考查的练习形式有填空、单项选择、改错、改写句子、翻译等。

填空——结合每节语法重难点,使学习者巩固对该知识点的掌握,同时加强对该知识点的理解和正确运用。

单项选择——通过该训练,学习者能有效区分与该知识点相关的各种易混淆问题。每个小节中的最后 3~5 题基本都引自大学英语四、六级考试真题,力求通过科学标准的试题来有效检验学习效果。

改错——针对该知识点中大多学习者易出错的地方设题,通过纠错,加强学习者对该知识点的深刻把握。

改写句子——通过题型互换练习,帮助学习者对多样句型的熟练使用。

Preface

翻译——共有英译汉、汉译英两种形式,意在提升学生习者英汉表达的写作水平。

该书解析一针见血,言简意赅,更有效地帮助学习者复习 巩固题目所考查的语法知识点。

《英语语法练习册》不仅可以作为自学者检测学习的良好工具,也可成为中学、大学英语老师理想的备课参考。该练习书中的文字及内容多具有时代气息,许多题目反映现代生活,使学习者感到亲切实用。同时该书还选用了许多名言、成语以及谚语作为考查题目,学习者在检测学习效果的同时,可以对这些优美语句进行欣赏和掌握。编者还把西方文化结合到练习题目中,使学习者能轻松了解西方习俗文化等,获益匪浅。

限于时间紧凑,疏漏错误在所难免,欢迎同行和学习者批评指正。



● 上编 词法篇

第 1 章 动词类	1
1.1 时态	1
1.1.1 一般现在时	1
1.1.2 现在进行时	6
1.1.3 现在完成时	11
1.1.4 现在完成进行时 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
1.1.5 一般过去时	
1.1.6 过去进行时 ······	
1.1.7 过去完成时 ······	
1.1.8 过去完成进行时 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
1.1.9 一般将来时 ······	
1.1.10 将来进行时	
1.1.11 将来完成时	
1.1.12 将来完成进行时	
1.2 语气	
1.2.1 虚拟语气	
1.2.2 祈使语气 ······	
1.3 助动词 ·····	
1.4 非谓语动词	
1.4.1. 动名词 ······	
1.4.2. 分词 ······	
1.4.3. 不定式	
1.5 被动语态	71
第2章 名词类	76

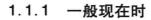
2.1 名词 ······ 76
2.1.1 名词单复数 ····· 76
2.1.2 名词所有格 80
2.1.3 名词的性 ····· 84
2. 2 代词 87
第3章 形容词类 92
3.1 形容词92
3.2 冠词 96
3.3 指示词 100
3.4 Wh-限定词和物主代词 105
3.5 数词及量词 108
第4章副词112
第5章 功能词类117
5.1 连接词
5.2 介词
5.3 感叹词
下编 句法篇
第 1 章 谓语部分 129
第2章 主语和宾语部分 134
第3章 定语部分 138
第 4 章 状语部分 143
答案与解析



第1章 动词类

1.1 时态

you.



	一般现在时是英语时念中最为常见的时念之一。字
	习一般现在时的用法时要注意句中谓语动词是否表示习惯性或反复发
	生的动作。有些表示言行并进,瞬间即逝的动作,如实况解说、操作演
	示以及在时间、条件状语从句中也用一般现在时表示将来时的含义。
Ι	用所给词的适当形式填空
1.	She usually (get) up at six o'clock in the morning in order
	to catch a bus.
2.	The boy (go) to school on foot every day.
3.	Light (travel) much faster than sound.
4.	I will walk you home, just to make sure no one (bother)
	you.
5.	One swallow (do) not make a summer.
6.	The teacher told her students in the class that the Changjiang River
	(be) the longest river in China.
7.	The moment I (arrive) there tomorrow morning I will call

8. The next train	(leave) the station at 12 o'clock.		
9. If you (follo	w) my instructions, you will pass the final ex-		
amination.			
10. Long ago, people dida	n't know the earth (move) round the		
sun.			
11. The cancer patient	(receive) therapy every day at the canc-		
er institute.			
12. You will have to obey	the orders of your superiors in rank, whether		
you (want)	or not.		
13. One thousand miles _	(be) not a long distance now.		
14. God (help)	those who help themselves.		
15. The People's Great Ha	all (house) an audience of more than		
ten thousand.			
Ⅱ 单项选择			
16. Whatever, you should keep cool-headed.			
A. is happening	B. happens		
C. has happened	D. is happened		
17. The earlier you	, the earlier you will be there.		
A. leave	B. will leave		
C. is leaving	D. is leaved		
18. Pride before	e a fall.		
A. is going	B. has gone		
C. goes	D. had gone		
19. Volcanoes	as active, dormant, or extinct.		
A. described	B. are described		
C. being described	D. which are described		

20.	Tennis balls best in su	mm	er.
	A. are sold	B.	will be sold out
	C. sell	D.	sold away
21.	Tell me immediately you		any news.
	A. will have	B.	have
	C. had	D.	had had
22.	— I thought Peter's school had a	ılrea	dy closed for the summer.
	— No, I think it at th	e er	nd of May.
	A. to close	B.	closes
	C. closing	D.	to be closed
23.	— Will the cottage be cold?		
	— Yes, make sure the	e he	ater.
	A. you light	B.	lighting
	C. you'll light	D.	for lighting
24.	She won't forgive anyone who _		flowers in her garden.
	A. steals	B.	stealing
	C. is stealing	D.	stole
25.	Darwin that natural sel	ecti	on is the chief factor in the devel-
	opment of species.		
	A. was saying	B.	says
	C. had said	D.	is said
26.	You the work before t	ten	o'clock tomorrow, or you are not
	allowed to go to the party.		
	A. will finish	В.	finished
	C. finish	D.	is finished
27.	I never up late in the	nigl	nt.
	A. am sitting	B.	sit
	C. have sat	D.	had sat

28.	. One third of the population in the room workers.	
	A. is B. are	C. was D. were
29.	Her mother as a teach	er.
	A. work	B. is working
	C. was working	D. works
30.	Opportunity at the doc	or, but only once.
	A. is knocking	B. will knock
	C. has knocked	D. knocks
31.	You the first turning al	nead, then a bridge and you
	can find the library.	
	A. take, cross	B. will take, will cross
	C. are taking, are crossing	D. take, will cross
32.	The next time you, he	e will be a grown-up.
	A. will come	B. come
	C. are coming	D. should come
33.	Nietzsche the doctrine	of Will to Power.
	A. advocated	B. advocates
	C. has advocated	D. was advocating
34.	The meeting at 2:00 c	on the afternoon of Sunday this week-
	end.	
	A. begins	B. is beginning
	C. is going to begin	D. has begun
35.	David constantly his	office early, which has annoyed his
	boss.	
	A. is leaving	B. left
	C. leaves	D. has left

Ⅲ 指出并改正错误

- 36. In case I will forget, please remind me about it.
- 37. It is an accepted custom in our country for men to remove their hats when a woman entered the room.
- 38. A desert area that has been without water for six years will still bloom when rain will come.
- 39. John is talking about his plan. It is sounding exciting.
- 40. Water will boil at 100℃.
- 41. A notice warned the people not to swim there.
- 42. A stitch in time will save nine.
- 43. The hotel overlooked the beach with distant blue sea.
- 44. Confucius was famous for his philosophy.
- 45. You will take the first turning ahead, then cross a bridge and you will see the city library.

IV 翻译

- 46. 在你离开之前, 务必把办公室里所有的灯都关了。
- 47. 代表团什么时候动身去中国?
- 48. 由于引力的作用,任何下落的东西都落向地球的中心。
- 49. 她住在山脚下的一栋别墅里。
- 50. 一鸟在手胜似二鸟在林。
- 51. 除非下雨,否则下个星期我会工作整个一星期。
- 52. 雪莱说: "冬天到了,春天还会远么?"
- 53. 美国总统同英国首相举行会谈。(新闻标题)
- 54. 现在我宣布会议开始。
- 55. 要是他不走, 你就得走!



英语语法练习册

1.1.2 现在进行时

学习现在进行时要注意动词是否表示正在发生的动作或是转瞬即逝的动作。在口语中使用此时态表示计划,使语气更加委婉。同时该时态也可以用来表达一定的感情色彩或强调动作的重要性。

	A. always watch	B. are always watching
	C. have always watched	D. have always been watching
17.	It Why don't you t	ake your umbrella?
	A. rains	B. has been raining
	C. is raining	D. has rained
18.	John his assignment	right now.
	A. is doing	B. did
	C. has done	D. has been doing
19.	Listen! Someone at	the door.
	A. was knocking	B. knocked
	C. is knocking	D. has been knocking
20.	My dictionary, I ha	ave looked for it everywhere but still
	it.	
	A. has lost, don't find	B. is missing, don't find
	C. has lost, haven't found	D. is missing, haven't found
21.	Mr. Green another i	novel recently.
	A. writes	B. wrote
	C. is writing	D. has written
22.	These days, we can find the le	aves red.
	A. are turning	B. will turn
	C. turn	D. turned
23.	— Oh, dear. I forgot the air t	ickets.
	— You something.	
	A. have left	B. are always leaving
	C. are leaving	D. always left
24.	I can guess you were in a hurr	y. You your sweater inside
	out.	

1	7 7070	5
-	^	•
`	7	5
l	C	5
1	7	5
ľ	ĉ	5
,	4	F
ì	7	1
,	4	
Z	Z th	k
1	7.	_
ľ	7	
1	5	7
Ţ	Ц	1
Į.	IJ	J
	4	

	A. had worn	B.	will wear
	C. were wearing	D.	are wearing
25.	The traffic in our city is alread	y go	ood and it even better.
	A. had got	B.	got
	C. has got	D.	is getting
26.	You don't believe it? You kno	w I	the truth.
	A. tell	B.	told
	C. am telling	D.	had told
27.	I you'll give us som	e ac	lvice.
	A. hoped	B.	have hoped
	C. will hope	D.	am hoping
28.	The weather better a	nd i	better.
	A. is getting	В.	gets
	C. got	D.	had got
29.	We are so lucky, because he		in a chemical factory these
	days.		
	A. works	В.	worked
	C. is working	D.	had worked
30.	Ever since Picasso's painting v	wen	t on exhibit, there large
	crowds at the museum every d	ay.	
	A. is	B.	has been
	C. have been	D.	are being
31.	By the end of this month, we	sure	ely a satisfactory solution
	to the problem. (CET 4, 1993	3)	
	A. have found	В.	will be finding
	C. will have found	D.	are finding
32.	The grey building is where the	ne v	vorkers live, and the white one is

	where the spare parts	(CET 4, 1995)		
	A. are producing	B. are produced		
	C. produced	D. being produced		
33.	As a public relations officer, h	e is said some very influen-		
	tial people. (CET 4, 2001)			
	A. to have been knowing	B. to be knowing		
	C. to have known	D. to know		
34.	Investigators agreed that passe	ngers on the airliner at the		
	very moment of the crash. (C	ET 4, 2002)		
	A. should have died	B. must be dying		
	C. must have died	D. ought to die		
Ш :	Ⅲ 指出并改正错误			
35.	. This building is belonging to us now.			
36.	. The children jump merrily.			
37.	. We are leaveing on Friday.			
38.	. Take care when you walk to the library.			
39.	. I don't know what Jeanie will do at this time tomorrow.			
40.	He is hearing the music.			
41.	. What he said will be remaining important to us.			
42.	. I am looking at the sky, and I am seeing a strange star.			
43.	. The train is stoping.			
44.	. I used to drink a lot of tea but these days I am preferring coffee.			

IV 翻译

- 45. 他现在居住在上海。
- 46. 简一直在研究法律而她妹妹在研究物理。
- 47. 他总爱找我的茬。
- 48. 如果你正好在那个拐角,我可以让你搭个便车。

- 49. 我不知道你在说些什么。
- 50. 我想知道能否和你说句话。
- 51. 他就喜欢用特殊的笔写字,这样才能显得与众不同。
- 52. 乔治这个星期每天五点起床为考试做准备。
- 53. 他们计划明天给将军举行盛大的军事葬礼。