

# MODERN INSURANCE LAW

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# MODERN INSURANCE LAW

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By

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**TO MY FAMILY**

## PREFACE

The courts have been fairly busy with insurance cases in the six years since the first edition of this book was published. Some of the decisions are of limited importance but a number are of great significance and the appropriate parts of the text have been rewritten to incorporate them. In particular, there have been several important cases on the doctrine of *uberrima fides* and a number concerning issues of insurable interest and subrogation. Perhaps the most significant case of all is *Banque Keyser Ullman v. Skandia Insurance* which is due to go to the Court of Appeal; the decision of that court is eagerly awaited. For the present all that I have been able to do is point out its potential significance if the first instance decision is upheld, at appropriate points. A broad duty on an insurer to display the utmost good faith could lead to a significant body of case-law over the next few years.

In contrast the legislature has, regrettably, not been very active in the area of insurance contract law. Certain aspects of insurance law are touched on by the Financial Services Act 1986, although the length of this book has not enabled me to do more than hint at the general scheme of investor protection established thereby for, *inter alia*, long-term insurance policy-holders. In addition I have been able to deal with the draft regulations which will extend compulsory motor insurance as required by the EEC. However, there has been no implementation of the Law Commission's important Report No. 104 on Non-Disclosure and Breach of Warranty. Instead revised self-regulation has been adopted. As is stated at several points in the text, this may be regarded as unfortunate. Because the Report appears to have been shelved at least for the foreseeable future, I thought it right to cut down the consideration given to it, so that readers will have to refer elsewhere, not least of course to the Report itself, for the detail.

I hope that this second edition will continue to prove a useful guide to students of law and of insurance and, indeed, to practitioners in those fields. The cross-references to *MacGillivray and Parkington on Insurance Law*, which remains the best source of detailed reference, are to the paragraphs of the 8th edition of that book which should appear at more or less the same time as this appears.

My thanks are due to the staff at Sweet & Maxwell for their

encouragement and for preparing the Tables. I have tried to state the law as at June 1987, with some additional references inserted at proof stage.

John Birds

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November 1987

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