

Practising
Family Law
3RD EDITION

Ian Serisier Tom Altobelli



# Practising Family Law Third Edition

# lan Serisier

Counsel, Swaab Attorneys, Sydney



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# Practising Family Law Third Edition

### PREFACE

The practice of family law is under-rated within the legal profession in terms of prestige, complexity, and even remuneration. When Tom Altobelli began teaching aspiring lawyers in 1995, he noticed that this perception was shared among law students. Ever since, he has striven to change that perception by demonstrating the complexity of family law, particularly through its interaction with other areas of law such as equity, bankruptcy and superannuation, to name just a few. There is a great challenge in practising in an area of law which is constantly changing, is always the subject of intense public scrutiny, which impacts on the lives of more people than any other area of law in Australia, and which interfaces with so many other bodies of knowledge, both technical and sociological.

Since the first edition of this work was published in 1999 (Butterworths Skills Series: Family Law — Theory Meets Practice) there have been a number of significant changes to the Family Law Act and Rules which have impacted on the practice of family law including:

- establishment of the Federal Magistrates Court of Australia;
- introduction of child support legislation that replaced child maintenance applications as the new method of determining what financial support parents should provide for their children;
- significant amendments to that part of the Family Law Act that deals with parenting issues that commenced in 2006;
- replacement of maintenance agreements in 2000 with binding financial agreements, including provisions for parties to enter into prenuptial agreements;
- an entirely new set of rules, forms and procedures for the Family Court of Australia that commenced in 2004;
- amendments to the Family Law Act to provide for Less Adversarial Trial (LAT) for parenting cases under the Family Law Act with the option for parties to consent to financial proceedings also being dealt with under the LAT procedure;
- increased emphasis for parties to attempt resolution of parenting and financial matters before and after proceedings are commenced;

- amendments to the Family Law Act to enable parties to a de facto relationship who are living in referring states and territories, and where the de facto relationship broke down after 1 March 2009, to have financial issues between those parties determined under the Family Law Act rather than state and territory legislation;
- inclusion in 2002 of Pt VIIIB into the Family Law Act, so that a Family Law Court can make orders in respect of superannuation interests that are binding and enforceable against the trustee of a superannuation fund and for clauses to be included in a Financial Agreement that 'splits' (divides) a superannuation interest;
- the introduction of a new Pt VIIIAA in 2004 that enables a Family Law Court, in financial proceedings, to make orders and injunctions that are binding on third parties;
- the transfer of bankruptcy proceedings to a Family Law Court where
  one spouse has become bankrupt for a Family Law Court to then
  determine the competing interests of the non-bankrupt spouse and the
  creditors of the bankrupt spouse where proceedings for financial
  orders between the two spouses were awaiting determination under
  the Family Law Act;
- the commencement, in 2008, of new courses for law graduates at the College of Law for Certificates, Diplomas and a Masters Degree in Applied Law (Family Law).

Tom has sought to equip law students for practice in a jurisdiction which is principally governed by discretionary principles, and where the playing field (or is it the battleground?) is not always level because of complex factors such as gender, ethnicity, culture, religion and information imbalance. Students have been challenged to confront the realities of the intensely emotional context in which family law is practised and to contemplate whether their own personalities will allow them to cope with the rigours of family law practice.

The first edition of the book was largely based on the skills component of the core subject Family Law which Tom taught at the University of Western Sydney from 1996–1999 and which is relevant and applicable to all lawyers seeking to develop a family law practice. This book deals with particular problems which arise in the family law context; for example, interviewing the emotional client and the client of non-English speaking background. There are many skills covered which are common to other areas of law, particularly the taking of instructions, drafting, case preparation and presentation, advocacy and negotiation. In each case, however, these skills are presented in the context of family law.

Ian is a practising lawyer who spent more than 30 years practising as a barrister, appearing almost entirely in family law matters and, in recent years, as counsel at Swaab Attorneys, Sydney. He is the co-author of Australian Family Law, Vol 4, LexisNexis and author of the Family Law section in the Australian Encyclopaedia of Forms and Precedents, LexisNexis.

#### **PREFACE**

He is a member of Applied Law (Family Law) Committee of the College of Law and a qualified Family Law Mediator and Arbitrator.

The second edition was an updating by Ian of the original 15 chapters written by Tom to take into account changes to and new developments to the material in the chapters that occurred in the decade since the book was first published.

The third edition is a further updating by Ian of the original 15 chapters by Tom with seven new chapters that deal with most of the changes to Family Law and the practice of Family Law since 2000. When presenting papers at the College of Law, New South Wales State Legal Conference and elsewhere, Ian either uses *Practising Family Law* as the text for such presentations or refers to extracts from the book.

This book is not just for aspiring lawyers, but also for lawyers who are new to the practice of family law. It sets out practice-related issues which are not necessarily covered, or are inadequately covered, in other materials. We bring to bear on this book almost seven decades of combined experience in this area of law as well as the benefit of critical reflection, from a very broad spectrum: Tom as an academic and Federal Magistrate, Ian as an advocate and family law practitioner. Tom has also practised at the 'coal face' as a family law practitioner.

We welcome feedback, comments and criticism. We thank all who helped make this book possible: judges and counsel with whom we have worked, countless professional colleagues and clients who have taught us so much, academic colleagues, practitioners and hundreds of students who we have been privileged to teach.

To all aspiring family lawyers — you aspire to a difficult, challenging, but intensely satisfying area of practice. There are rewards too, but they cannot always be measured in financial terms. Practise family law sensibly and sensitively. Boldness is required but discretion more so.

Ian Serisier & Tom Altobelli Sydney, NSW December 2011

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# CASES

References are to paragraphs

Α	Н
Anton Pillar KG Manufacturing Process Ltd, Re [1976] Ch 55 16.25	Hall, in the Marriage of (1979) 5 Fam LR 609; FLC 90-713 12.40
В	Harrington v Low (1996) 20 Fam LR 145 17.5
B v B [2008] FamCAFC 7 6.15	
Barro, Re (1983) FLC 91-300 16.43	Johnson and Johnson (1997)
Bennett, Re (1991) FLC 92-19117.20	22 Fam LR 141; FLC 92-764 18.14, 18.18, 21.11
Black and Kellner (1992) 15 Fam LR 343 16.3	K K, Re (1994) 17 Fam LR 537;
Blythe & Fanshawe, Re; Ex p Wells (1982) 10 QBD 2004	(1994) FLC 92-461 8.21, 12.40, 18.13, 21.15
2.6, 21.9	Kallinicos v Hunt (2005) 64 NSWLR 561 21.12
Borriello, in the Marriage of (1989) 13 Fam LR 415 17.21	Kannis, Re (2003) 30 Fam LR 83; FLC 93-135 16.3
Brandson & Davis & Gilbert (2007) FLC 93-328 21.12	Kingsley & Kendle [2010] FamCA
Bruni v Bruni (2010) ONSC 6568 18.1, 21.11	598 21.12 L
С	Lane v The Warden, etc of the
Croll v McRae (1930) 30 SR 137 17.16	Municipality of Devonport, 12 The Valuer 382 17.26
	М
G Garrey & Crosby [2007] FamCA 696 21.12	MacGillavray & Mitchell, in the Marriage of (1998) 23 Fam LR 238 21.12
Giannarelli v Wraith (1988) 165 CLR 543 21.12	McMillan & McMillan (2000) 26 Fam LR 653 21.12

MRR v GR (2010) 240 CLR 461; 42 Fam LR 531 .... 8.23

0

Oriolo, Re (1985) 10 Fam LR 665 .... 16.3

P

Poletti, Re (1990) 15 Fam LR 794 .... 16.43

R

Reekei v McKinven, Sessions Cases, 1921, p 733 .... 17.16 S

Spencer v Commonwealth (1907) 5 CLR 418 .... 17.22

Т

Talbot v Talbot (1994) 18 Fam LR 685; (1995) FLC 92-586 .... 16.25

W

Waghorn and Dempster (1979) 5 Fam LR 503 .... 17.20

Walker v Walker (1937) 57 CLR 630 .... 17.14

Weir, Re (1993) 16 Fam LR 154; FLC 92-338 .... 16.3

Wilson, Re (1989) 13 Fam LR 205; FLC 92-033 .... 16.43

References are to paragraphs

#### Commonwealth

```
Child Support (Assessment) Act
 1989 .... 1.6, 5.4, 13.1, 14.1, 15.1,
 19.1, 19.2, 19.10, 19.11, 19.12,
 19.13
  Pt 6 .... 19.13
  Pt 6A .... 19.8
  Pt 7 .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.10, 19.11
  Pt 7, Div 1 .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.11
  Pt 7, Div 7 .... 5.4, 8.12, 21.9
  s 58 .... 19.12
  s 80A .... 19.13
  s 80C(2) .... 19.14
  s 99(2) .... 14.9
  s 106A .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.10,
    19.11
  s 107 .... 13.10, 19.10, 19.11
  s 112 .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.11
  ss 114–120 .... 1.6
  s 116 .... 13.10, 19.10
  s 117 .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.10,
    19.11
  s 117(1) .... 19.5
   s 117(2) .... 19.1, 19.4, 19.5
   s 123A .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.10,
    19.11
   s 124 .... 19.10
```

s 125 .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.11

s 129 .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.10,

19.11

```
s 136 .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.10,
    19.11
  s 139 .... 5.4, 13.10, 15.2, 19.10,
    19.11
Child Support (Assessment)
 Regulations 1989 .... 19.1
Child Support (Registration and
 Collection) Act 1988 .... 5.4,
 13.10, 19.1, 19.2, 19.11
  Pt VIIA .... 19.11
  s 111C .... 19.10
Child Support (Registration and
 Collection) Regulations 1988 ....
 19.1
Civil Dispute Resolution Act 2011
 .... 5.4, 8.12, 13.10, 19.11, 21.9
  s 15 .... 13.10, 19.11
   s 16 .... 5.4, 13.10, 19.11
Commonwealth of Australia
 Constitution Act 1901
   Ch III .... 13.2
Evidence Act 1995 .... 9.14, 11.17,
  11.19, 12.52, 17.1, 17.3
   Pt 2.1, Div 3 .... 11.19, 17.3
   Pt 2.1, Div 4 .... 11.19, 17.3
   Pt 2.1, Div 5 .... 11.19, 17.3
   Pt 2.2 .... 11.19, 17.3
   Pt 2.3 .... 11.19, 17.3
   Pts 3.2-3.8 .... 9.2, 9.13, 9.14,
    9.16, 11.19
   Pt 3.2 .... 9.15, 17.3
```

Evidence Act 1995 (Cth) - cont'd	ss 117–126 17.14, 17.14
Pt 3.8 17.3	s 128 17.14
s 8 17.14	s 131 5.21, 8.13, 17.5, 17.14
s 26 11.19, 17.3	s 131(1) 17.14
s 30 11.19, 17.3	s 131(2) 17.5, 17.14
s 35 17.14	s 135 11.18, 11.19, 17.14
s 36 11.19, 17.3, 17.14	s 136 17.14
s 41 11.19, 17.3	s 138 17.14
s 50 17.14	s 144 17.14
s 55 17.14	Family Law Act 1975 1.1, 1.2,
s 55(1) 11.18	1.4, 1.6, 1.13, 2.2, 2.5, 3.16, 5.1,
s 57 17.14	5.2, 5.3, 5.4, 5.6, 5.7, 5.8, 6.2, 6.3, 6.4, 6.6, 7.2, 7.15, 8.15, 8.33,
ss 59–64 17.14	9.1, 10.14, 11.4, 11.5, 11.17,
s 59 11.19, 17.14	12.52, 13.1, 13.8, 13.10, 14.1,
s 60 11.19, 17.14	14.6, 14.10, 15.1, 15.11, 16.2,
s 62 17.14	17.1, 17.4, 17.5, 17.7, 17.12, 17.14, 17.18, 17.25, 19.11, 20.2,
s 63 17.14	20.3, 20.4, 20.5, 20.8, 21.4, 21.9,
s 64 17.14	21.10
s 64(2) 17.14	Pt II 5.3
ss 67–69 17.14	Pt II, Div 2 5.3, 5.6
s 67 17.7, 17.14	Pt II, Div 3 5.3, 5.6
s 68 17.14	Pt II, Div 4 5.3
s 69 11.19, 16.41, 17.14	Pt III 5.6
	Pt IIIA 5.3, 6.4
s 75 17.14	Pt VII 8.12, 14.7
ss 76–80 17.14	Pt VII, Div 6 15.2
s 76 17.14	Pt VII, Div 8, Subdiv C 15.2
s 77 11.21, 17.14	Pt VII, Div 9 7.10, 15.2
s 78 11.21, 17.14	Pt VII, Div 12A 8.6, 9.1, 9.8,
s 79 17.14	9.11, 11.2, 11.19, 11.22, 12.52,
s 79(1) 17.25	12.55, 12.56, 13.5, 14.8, 17.1
s 80 17.14	Pt VIII 5.3, 6.3, 20.6, 21.12, 22.4
s 81 17.14	Pt VIIIA 6.3, 6.14, 19.14,
s 97 17.14	20.8, 20.10
s 98 17.14	Pt VIIIAA 7.10, 7.11
s 99 17.14	Pt VIIIAB 5.3, 7.11, 8.2,
s 100 17.14	20.2, 20.3, 20.5, 20.6, 20.7,
100 102 17 14	21.12

21.12

ss 102–103 .... 17.14

Pt VIIIAB, Div 4 6.4, 6.14,	s 60CA 7.6, 7.16, 11.4,
20.7, 20.8, 20.9, 20.10, 20.11, 20.12, 22.4	11.18, 21.4, 21.9
Pt VIIIB 6.9	s 60CC 11.4, 11.18
Pt XI, Div 2 17.7	s 60CE 12.40
	s 60G 14.7
s 4 8.12	s 60I 5.3, 5.8, 8.12
s 4(1) 7.2, 14.4	s 62G 11.40
s 4AA(5)(b) 7.11	s 62G(3A) 11.40
s 5(3A) 12.40	s 63C(1) 5.3
s 5(3B) 12.40	s 63C(2) 5.3
s 10B 8.12	s 63DA 3.3, 5.3, 21.5, 21.9
s 10H 5.21	ss 64–65P 1.6
s 11A 12.40	s 65D(2) 7.17
s 11B 12.40	s 65DDA 11.4
s 12E 3.3, 5.3	s 65F 8.12
s 13E 5.3, 5.5, 5.6	s 66E 19.1
s 13H 5.3	s 66Q 15.2
s 13H(i) 5.3	s 67E 15.2
s 13J 5.3	s 67ZA 21.14, 21.16
s 34 7.2	s 68L 12.40
s 34(1) 7.2	s 69J(1) 14.7
s 39 14.4, 14.6	s 69N 9.14, 14.7
s 39(2) 14.6	s 69N(4) 14.7, 15.2
s 46 14.6, 14.7	s 69ZQ 9.14
s 46(1) 14.5, 14.6	s 69ZT 9.14, 11.19, 17.3,
s 46(1AA) 14.5	17.11
s 46(1A) 14.5	s 69ZT(1) 17.3
s 46(1AB) 14.5	s 69ZT(2) 9.14, 17.3, 17.4
s 46(1B) 14.5	s 69ZV 11.19, 17.4, 17.14
s 46(1C) 14.5	s 69ZV(2) 17.4
s 46(2) 14.5	s 69ZX 9.17
s 46(2A) 14.5, 14.6	s 72 11.4
s 46(3) 14.6, 14.7, 15.2	s 74 16.4
s 46(4) 14.5	s 75 1.6, 11.4
s 49(2) 14.4	s 75(2) 10.7, 11.4
s 55A 12.40	s 77 11.4, 15.2
s 60B 11.4	s 77A 11.4
ss 60CA-61E 1.6	s 78 11.4, 16.4

Evidence Act 1995 (Cth) - cont'd	s 90SM(6) 7.10, 15.2
s 79 1.6, 7.10, 10.3, 11.4,	s 90SN 7.17, 16.2, 16.4, 16.5
16.2, 16.4	s 90SS(1)(b) 15.2
s 79(2) 7.6, 7.16	s 90SS(1)(h) 7.10
s 79(4) 11.4	s 90UH 6.17
s 79(4)(e) 11.4	s 90UI 6.17
s 79(6) 7.10, 15.2	s 90UM 16.4
s 79(9) 10.3	s 90UN 16.4
s 79A 6.8, 7.9, 7.17, 16.4	s 96 14.10
s 79A(1)(a) 16.2, 16.5	s 96(1) 14.3, 14.10
s 80(1)(b) 15.2	s 96(4) 14.10
s 80(1)(h) 7.10	s 98 11.2, 17.2
s 83 7.17, 16.4	s 100 17.4
s 83(1) 7.10	s 100A 17.4
s 83(2) 7.17	s 101 17.4
s 85A 16.4	s 102 17.4
s 87 5.5, 6.2	s 102A 17.4
s 90AE 22.4	s 106B 7.10, 7.11, 7.15,
s 90AF 22.4	15.21, 16.4, 22.4
s 90E 6.17	s 114 15.2
s 90F 6.17	s 114(1) 7.10, 15.17
s 90J 16.4	s 114(3) 7.10, 15.2
s 90K 16.4	s 117 2.2, 2.6, 13.9
s 90KA 16.4	s 117(2A) 2.2, 2.3, 13.9
s 90MZF 7.15	s 118(1)(c) 7.10
s 90SF 1.6, 11.4	s 121 17.4
s 90SF(1) 16.4	s 123 5.6, 7.3
s 90SF(3) 11.4	s 125 5.5
s 90SG 11.4	Family Law Amendment Rules
s 90SH 11.4	2009 (No 1) 10.1, 10.4, 12.35
	Family Law Regulations 1984
s 90SI 7.10, 7.17, 16.4	5.2, 5.5
s 90SI(3) 7.17	Pt V 5.5
s 90SL 11.4, 16.4	reg 67B 5.5
s 90SM 1.6, 7.10, 11.4, 16.4	reg 67C 5.5
s 90SM(3) 7.6, 7.16	reg 67D 5.5
s 90SM(4) 11.4	reg 67F 5.5

reg 67F(2)-(3) .... 5.5

s 90SM(4)(e) .... 11.4

reg 67I 5.5	Pt 22.4 14.10
reg 67O 5.5	r 1.04 8.12, 10.4
Family Law Rules 2004 1.4,	r 1.05 8.12, 21.10
1.7, 1.13, 1.14, 2.6, 4.12, 5.1, 5.8,	r 1.05(2) 8.12
7.3, 8.9, 8.20, 9.1, 11.3, 12.13, 12.35, 12.46, 14.10, 15.2, 15.5,	r 1.08 8.20, 21.10
15.6, 15.18, 16.2, 16.5, 16.20,	r 1.12 15.2
16.22, 16.26, 16.30, 16.34, 17.1,	r 1.14 15.2
17.23, 21.10	r 4.01 7.3
Ch 12 1.4, 8.2, 10.1, 10.3,	r 5.4 10.5
12.53, 16.11	r 6.13(2) 16.4
Ch 13 8.7, 16.4, 16.11	r 8.03 21.12
Ch 14 16.6, 16.25	r 9.01 10.4
Ch 16 1.4, 8.2, 8.6, 9.8, 10.1	r 10.06 21.10
Ch 16A 8.6, 9.8, 12.52	r 10.15A 21.6
Ch 17 1.14, 7.17	r 11.02 8.20, 17.7
Ch 18 8.2	r 11.02(1) 17.7
Ch 19 2.2, 2.4, 2.6, 2.7, 5.6, 8.14, 13.9	r 11.02(2) 17.7
Pt 7 12.23	r 11.07 12.14, 16.26
Pt 10 7.17	r 11.09 16.27
Pt 10.4 7.3, 7.6	r 12.02 8.5, 8.8, 16.4
Pt 11.2 12.33	r 12.02(g) 5.6, 8.8
	s 12.03(3) 4.12, 8.9, 10.4,
Pt 11.2, Div 11.2.2 7.7	12.53
Pt 12 8.9, 16.5	r 12.03(4) 8.5, 10.4
Pt 13 5.6, 8.7, 8.9, 16.5, 16.6	r 12.04 10.4
Pt 13, Div 13.1.2 16.4	rr 12.05–12.07 10.3
Pt 13.2 16.6, 16.22	r 12.05 8.5, 10.4, 16.4
Pt 13, Div 13.2.1 16.4	r 12.05(5) 8.4
Pt 13.3 12.34, 16.20	r 12.06 8.5, 10.4
Pt 13.4, Div 13.4.1 16.6	r 12.07 8.4, 8.5, 10.4, 17.5
Pt 15.2 11.2, 17.2	r 12.08 8.5, 10.4
Pt 15.3 12.30	r 12.08(2) 10.4
Pt 15.5 12.40, 12.45, 17.27	r 12.09 8.4, 8.20, 12.53
Pt 16.2 9.8	r 12.09(2) 10.4
Pt 16.3 8.6	r 12.10 8.5, 10.4
Pt 19.04 8.9	r 12.10A 8.5, 10.4, 15.4
Pt 19.2 2.6, 21.10	r 12.11(1) 8.5
Pt 19.3 1.14	r 13 16.22

Family Law Rules 2004 (Cth) -	r 15.71 17.7
cont'd	r 15.74 17.7
r 13.01 8.7, 16.4, 21.10	r 15.75 17.7
r 13.02 8.7	r 15.83 17.7
r 13.04 16.4, 21.10	r 15A.05 16.29
r 13.04(1)(g) 16.46	r 16.04(2) 8.6
r 13.07 21.10	r 16.05 8.6
r 13.08 12.13, 16.22	rr 16.08–16.10 12.56
r 13.09 16.22	r 16.08 11.2
r 13.10 16.22	r 16.09 11.2, 12.54
r 13.11 16.22	r 16.10 12.54
r 13.12 16.22, 21.10	rr 16.11-16.13 12.56
r 13.14 12.16, 16.22	r 16.11 11.2, 12.55
r 13.15 21.10	r 16.12 11.2, 12.55
r 13.16 16.22	r 16.14 12.56
r 13.20 12.13	r 17.02 7.17
r 13.22 12.13	r 17.72 17.7
r 13.30 16.24	r 19.03 2.6
r 14.04 16.25	r 19.04 2.6, 21.9
r 15.05 11.2	r 19.04(1) 8.14
r 15.06 11.2	r 19.04(2) 8.14
r 15.07 11.2	r 19.04(2)(b) 8.14
r 15.07(2) 11.2	r 19.10 21.10
r 15.08 11.2	r 22.03 14.3
r 15.09 11.2	r 24.04 10.4
r 15.09(3) 11.2 r 15.10 11.2	r 24.05 10.4
r 15.10 11.2	Sch 1 5.6, 8.8, 8.12, 16.22
r 15.12 11.2	Sch 1, Pt 1 5.6, 8.12
r 15.12(1)(b) 11.3	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cll 1(1)–(3) 5.6
r 15.14 11.2	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cl 1(1)(a) 5.6
r 15.21 15.8, 15.29	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cl 1(4) 5.6
r 15.28 16.30	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cl 1(5) 5.6
r 15.28(1)(a)(iii) 16.30	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cl 3 5.6
r 15.30 16.30, 16.33	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cl 3(5) 5.6
r 15.36 16.28	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cl 3(6) 5.6
r 15.43 17.25	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cl 4 5.6
r 15.55 21.10	Sch 1, Pt 1, Cl 6 5.6, 8.12
1 15.55 21.10	5611 1, 1 6 1, 61 0 5.0, 6.12

Sch 1, Pt 2 8.12	Pt 15, Div 15.3 12.30
Sch 1, Pt 2, Cl 6 5.6, 8.12	Pt 15, Div 15.4 11.2, 11.3,
Sch 3 2.4	17.2
Sch 6 1.14	Pt 15, Div 15.5 17.27
Federal Court of Australia	Pt 21 2.4
Regulations 2004 9.9, 12.46,	Pts 22–25B 5.6
12.47, 13.6, 13.9	Pt 24 16.4, 16.5, 16.11
Federal Magistrates Act 1999 13.2, 17.25	r 1.05 15.2
s 3(2) 13.2	r 1.06 15.2
s 45 10.4, 10.13, 12.12,	r 2.03 16.4
12.34, 13.7, 16.4, 16.6, 16.20,	r 10.01 8.1
16.22	r 14.01 12.34, 16.6, 16.20
s 51 13.11	r 14.02 12.34
s 64 11.2, 11.3, 17.1	r 14.09 12.16
Federal Magistrates Court	r 15.06A 17.25
Regulations 2000 13.1	r 15.08(2) 10.10
Federal Magistrates Court Rules	r 15.3(3) 16.27
2001 1.7, 1.13, 1.14, 2.4, 2.6, 7.3, 12.1, 12.3, 12.33, 12.34,	r 15.14(3) 16.30
12.46, 13.1, 13.11, 15.4, 15.5,	r 15.15 10.4, 15.8, 16.32
16.2, 16.5, 16.30, 16.32, 17.24,	r 15.16 16.30
21.10	r 15.21 16.23
Ch 1 5.6, 13.4, 13.9, 21.10	r 15.23 16.28
Ch 2 5.6, 13.4, 13.6, 21.10	r 15.28 11.3
Pts 1–21 5.6	r 15.31 16.26
Pt 1 13.10	r 16.04(1)(a)(iv) 16.32
Pt 4 8.1	r 16.05 7.17
Pt 5 15.2	r 21.07 21.10
Pt 6 12.23	r 24.03 16.4, 21.10
Pt 7, Div 7.1 7.7	r 24.03(1)(g) 16.46
Pt 7, Div 7.2 7.7	r 24.04 16.4
Pt 13, Div 13.2 7.3, 7.6	r 24.05 16.4
Pt 13, Div 13.3 16.4	Sch 1 2.4, 13.9
Pt 14 10.4, 10.13, 12.12,	Sch 2 13.1
16.4	Sch 3 7.3
Pt 14, Div 14.2 16.6	Foreign Evidence Act 1994
Pt 15, Div 15.05 12.33	17.7
Pt 15, Div 15.2 10.10, 12.45, 17.27	Personal Property Securities Act 2009 16.19, 22.1, 22.4