

# DEVELOPMENTS IN CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW

THEORY AND THE PRACTICE OF  
THE INTERNATIONAL COURT OF JUSTICE  
AND THE INTERNATIONAL  
*AD HOC* CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS FOR  
RWANDA AND YUGOSLAVIA

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# Developments in Customary International Law

Theory and the Practice of the International Court  
of Justice and the International *ad hoc*  
Criminal Tribunals for Rwanda and Yugoslavia

By  
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For my parents

# List of Abbreviations

ACHR	American Convention on Human Rights
African YBIHL	African Yearbook on International Humanitarian Law
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
AP I	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I)
AP II	Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12 August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II)
ARIEL	Austrian Review of International and European Law
ASIL	American Society of International Law
BIICL	British Institute of International and Comparative Law
BVerfG	<i>Bundesverfassungsgericht</i> (Federal Constitutional Court)
BYBIL	British Yearbook of International Law
CCL 10	Control Council Law No. 10
CLS	Critical legal studies
ECHR	Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms (European Convention on Human Rights)
ECTHR	European Court of Human Rights
ECOSOC	United Nations Economic and Social Council
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
EPIL	Encyclopedia of Public International Law
EuGRZ	Europäische Grundrechtezeitschrift
FRY	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
GC (I–IV)	Geneva Convention (I to IV): Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of War. Geneva Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian Persons in Time of War

GYIL	German Yearbook of International Law
Hague YBIL	Hague Yearbook of International Law
HRJ	Human Rights Law Journal
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICCPR	International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
ICSER	International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights
ICTR	International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia
IDI	Institut de droit international
ILA	International Law Association
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILR	International Law Reports
ILSA	International Law Students Association
IMT	International Military Tribunal
Intl. L. Rep	International Law Reports
Intl. Rev. Red Cross	International Review of the Red Cross
IsYBHR	Israel Yearbook on Human Rights
ITLOS	International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
JInt. crim. justice	Journal of International Criminal Justice
LJIL	Leiden Journal of International Law
Mich. JIL	Michigan Journal of International Law
NILR	Netherlands International Law Review
NYIL	Netherlands Yearbook of International Law
NYU JIL & P	New York University Journal of International Law and Politics
OLG	<i>Oberlandesgericht</i> (Higher Regional Court of a German Land)
PCA	Permanent Court of Arbitration
PCIJ	Permanent Court of International Justice
PrepCom	Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an International Criminal Court
RdC	Recueil des Cours – Collected Courses of the Hague Academy of International Law
Res.	Resolution
Rev.BDI	Revue belge de droit international
RGDIP	Revue générale de droit international public

RIAA	Reports of International Arbitral Awards
RPF	Rwanda Patriotic Front
SFRY	Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia
Trial of the Major War Criminals	Trial of the Major War Criminals Before the International Military Tribunal, Nuremberg 14 November 1945–1 October 1946 (Nuremberg, 1946)
UDHR	Universal Declaration of Human Rights
UNGA	United Nations General Assembly
UNMIK	United Nations Interim Administration in Kosovo
UNSC	United Nations Security Council
UNSG	United Nations Secretary General
WTO	World Trade Organisation
WTO AB	World Trade Organisation, Appellate Body
YBILC	Yearbook of the International Law Commission
YBIHL	Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law
ZaöRV	Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht

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