# DEVELOPMENTS IN CUSTOMARY INTERNATIONAL LAW

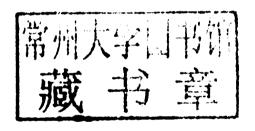
Theory and the Practice of the International Court of Justice and the International ad hoc Criminal Tribunals for Rwanda and Yugoslavia

BIRGIT SCHLÜTTER

# Developments in Customary International Law

Theory and the Practice of the International Court of Justice and the International *ad hoc*Criminal Tribunals for Rwanda and Yugoslavia

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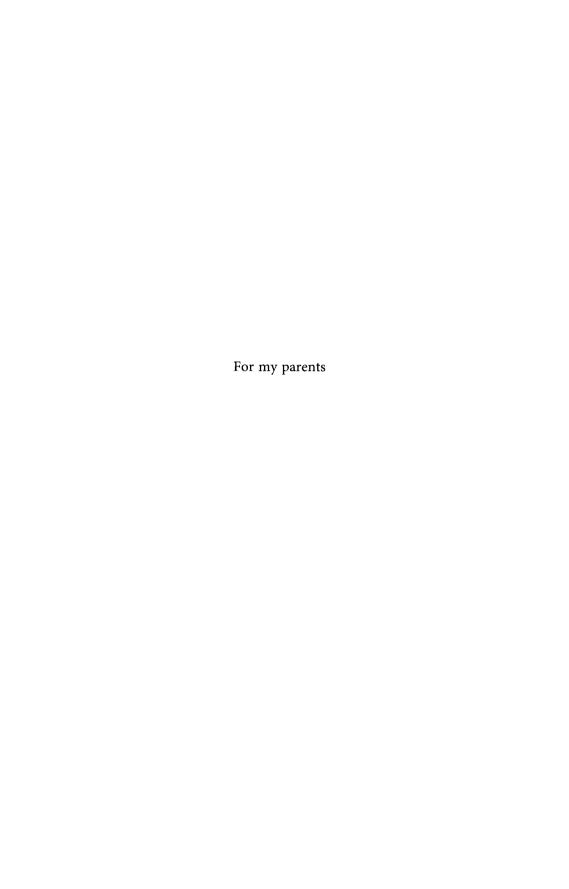
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### List of Abbreviations

ACHR American Convention on Human Rights

African YBIHL African Yearbook on International Humanitarian Law

AJIL American Journal of International Law

AP I Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12

August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of

International Armed Conflicts (Protocol I)

AP II Protocol Additional to the Geneva Conventions of 12

August 1949, and relating to the Protection of Victims of

Non-International Armed Conflicts (Protocol II)

ARIEL Austrian Review of International and European Law

ASIL American Society of International Law

BIICL British Institute of International and Comparative Law BVerfG Bundesverfassungsgericht (Federal Constitutional Court)

BYBIL British Yearbook of International Law

CCL 10 Control Council Law No. 10

CLS Critical legal studies

ECHR Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and

Fundamental Freedoms (European Convention on Human

Rights)

ECTHR European Court of Human Rights

ECOSOC United Nations Economic and Social Council

EJIL European Journal of International Law
EPIL Encyclopedia of Public International Law
EuGRZ Europäische Grundrechtezeitschrift
FRY Federal Republic of Yugoslavia

FRY Federal Republic of Yugoslavia GC (I–IV) Geneva Convention (I to IV):

Convention (I) for the Amelioration of the Condition of the

Wounded and Sick in Armed Forces in the Field

Convention (II) for the Amelioration of the Condition of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces

at Sea

Convention (III) relative to the Treatment of Prisoners of

War. Geneva

Convention (IV) relative to the Protection of Civilian

Persons in Time of War

GYIL German Yearbook of International Law Hague YBIL Hague Yearbook of International Law

HRJ Human Rights Law Journal ICC International Criminal Court

ICCPR International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

ICJ International Court of Justice

ICLQ International and Comparative Law Quarterly ICRC International Committee of the Red Cross

ICSER International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural

Rights

ICTR International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda

ICTY International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia

IDI Institut de droit international
ILA International Law Association
ILM International Legal Materials
ILR International Law Reports

ILSA International Law Students Association

IMT International Military Tribunal Intl. L. Rep International Law Reports

Intl. Rev. Red International Review of the Red Cross

Cross

IsYBHR Israel Yearbook on Human Rights

ITLOS International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
JInt. crim. justice
LJIL Journal of International Criminal Justice
LJIL Leiden Journal of International Law
Mich. JIL Michigan Journal of International Law
NILR Netherlands International Law Review
NYIL Netherlands Yearbook of International Law

NYU JIL & P New York University Journal of International Law and

**Politics** 

OLG Oberlandesgericht (Higher Regional Court of a German

Land)

PCA Permanent Court of Arbitration

PCIJ Permanent Court of International Justice

PrepCom Preparatory Committee on the Establishment of an

International Criminal Court

RdC Recueil des Cours - Collected Courses of the Hague

Academy of International Law

Res. Resolution

Rev.BDI Revue belge de droit international

RGDIP Revue générale de droit international public

RIAA Reports of International Arbitral Awards

RPF Rwanda Patriotic Front

SFRY Socialist Federal Republic of Yugoslavia

Trial of the Major War Criminals Before the International War Criminals Military Tribunal, Nuremberg 14 November 1945-1

October 1946 (Nuremberg, 1946)

UDHR Universal Declaration of Human Rights

UNGA United Nations General Assembly

UNMIK United Nations Interim Administration in Kosovo

UNSC United Nations Security Council
UNSG United Nations Secretary General
WTO World Trade Organisation

WTO AB World Trade Organisation, Appellate Body
YBILC Yearbook of the International Law Commission

YBILC Yearbook of the International Law Commission
YBIHL Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law

ZaöRV Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und

Völkerrecht

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