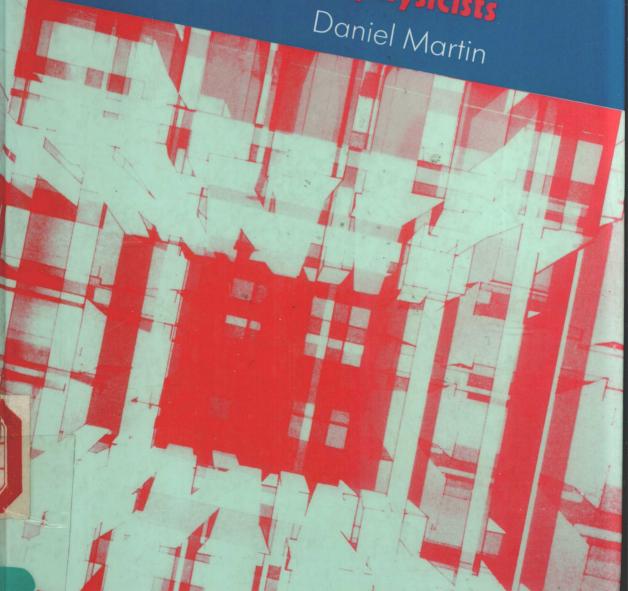
ELLIS HORWOOD SERIES IN MATHEMATICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS

MANIFOLD THEORY

an introduction for mathematical physicists



J-1.5 M379

MANIFOLD THEORY An Introduction for Mathematical Physicists

DANIEL MARTIN M.A., B.Sc., Ph.D.
Department of Mathematics, University of Glasgow



ELLIS HORWOOD

NEW YORK LONDON TORONTO SYDNEY TOKYO SINGAPORE

First published in 1991 by **ELLIS HORWOOD LIMITED** Market Cross House, Cooper Street, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 1EB, England



A division of Simon & Schuster International Group A Paramount Communications Company

© Ellis Horwood Limited, 1991

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form, or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission, in writing, of the publisher

Typeset in Times by Ellis Horwood Limited Printed and bound in Great Britain by Hartnolls Ltd., Bodmin, Cornwall

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Martin, Daniel Manifold theory. 1. Quantum theory I. Title 530.12 ISBN 0-13-543877-2

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Martin, Daniel, 1915

Manifold theory: an introduction for mathematical physicists / Daniel Martin p. cm. — (Mathematics and its applications. Statistics, operational research, and computational mathematics)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-13-543877-2

1. Manifolds (mathematics). 2. Global analysis (mathematics). I. Title. II. Series. QA613.M37 1990

514'.3-dc20

90-44156 CIP

MANIFOLD THEORY An Introduction for Mathematical Physicists



MATHEMATICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Series Editor: G. M. BELL,

Professor of Mathematics, King's College London, University of London

STATISTICS, OPERATIONAL RESEARCH AND COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS Section

Editor: B. W. CONOLLY,

Emeritus Professor of Mathematics (Operational Research), Queen Mary College,

University of London

Mathematics and its applications are now awe-inspiring in their scope, variety and depth. Not only is there rapid growth in pure mathematics and its applications to the traditional fields of the physical sciences, engineering and statistics, but new fields of application are emerging in biology, ecology and social organization. The user of mathematics must assimilate subtle new techniques and also learn to handle the great power of the computer efficiently and economically.

The need for clear, concise and authoritative texts is thus greater than ever and our series endeavours to supply this need. It aims to be comprehensive and yet flexible. Works surveying recent research will introduce new areas and up-to-date mathematical methods. Undergraduate texts on established topics will stimulate student interest by including applications relevant at the present day. The series will also include selected volumes of lecture notes which will enable certain important topics to be presented earlier than would otherwise be possible.

In all these ways it is hoped to render a valuable service to those who learn, teach, develop and use mathematics.

Mathematics and its Applications

Series Editor: G. M. BELL,

Professor of Mathematics, King's College London, University of London

Anderson, I.
Artmann, B.
Arczewski, K. & Pietrucha, J.
Arczewski, K. and Pietrucha, J.
Bainov, D.D. & Konstantinov, M.
Baker, A.C. & Porteous, H.L.
Balcerzyk, S. & Jösefiak, T.
Baldock, G.R. & Bridgeman, T.

Combinatorial Designs: Construction Methods
Concept of Number: From Quaternions to Monads and Topological Fields
Mathematical Modelling in Discrete Mechanical Systems
Mathematical Modelling in Continuous Mechanical Systems
The Averaging Method and its Applications
Linear Algebra and Differential Equations
Commutative Rings
Commutative Noetherian and Krull Rings
Mathematical Theory of Wave Motion
Series continued at back of book

,



Preface

The aim of this book, which is based on courses of lectures given over many years to first-year research students in theoretical physics in this university, is to give a comprehensive account of basic manifold theory suitable for students who have completed an honours degree in physics or in mathematics and are about to begin postgraduate work in theoretical physics, in particular, relativity. The treatment is rigorous but less condensed (and therefore I hope easier to follow) than that given in some of the books written primarily for pure mathematicians and demanding considerable mathematical maturity on the part of the reader. For various reasons the proofs of a few theorems, especially among those in the latter part of the book have been omitted. Since the prerequisites for the study of manifold theory include a knowledge of certain parts of linear algebra not normally included in a first course on that subject either for mathematicians or for physicists, the book begins with a chapter dealing with these matters. Likewise, two appendices on topology have been included for the benefit of those readers who have not been exposed to an undergraduate course on the subject. Throughout the book numerous examples both worked and unworked have been provided. Any student who has conscientiously worked through the book should be well prepared for a study of the larger and more specialist books on manifold theory and related subjects.

In writing my lecture notes I was, of course, greatly influenced by the standard books on the subject and I acknowledge here my indebtedness to them, and, indeed, to all but a few of the books listed in the Bibliography. Where I have leaned heavily on a particular book, I hope that I have made that clear in the text. Finally, I wish to thank my colleagues Dr E. A. McHarg and Dr J. B. Hickey for valuable comments on certain chapters of the book, and Mr M. Shardlow of Ellis Horwood Ltd for the care that he has taken with the manuscript.

Department of Mathematics University of Glasgow Glasgow G12 8QQ

```
Mathematics and its Applications
Series Editor: G. M. BELL,
Professor of Mathematics, King's College London, University of London
Ball, M.A.
                                         Mathematics in the Social and Life Sciences: Theories, Models and Methods
                                                                                 Measure Theory and Integration
de Barra, G.
                                                                        Partial Differential Equations of Evolution
Bartak, J., Herrmann, L., Lovicar, V. & Vejvoda, D.
                                                                               Finsler Geometry and Applications
Bejancu, A.
                                                               Statistical Mechanics of Lattice Models, Vols. 1 & 2
Bell, G.M. and Lavis, D.A.
Berry, J.S., Burghes, D.N., Huntley, I.D., James, D.J.G. & Moscardini, A.O.
                                                                                Mathematical Modelling Courses
Berry, J.S., Burghes, D.N., Huntley, I.D., James, D.J.G. & Moscardini, A.O.
                                                         Mathematical Modelling Methodology, Models and Micros
Berry, J.S., Burghes, D.N., Huntley, I.D., James, D.J.G. & Moscardini, A.O.
                                                                  Teaching and Applying Mathematical Modelling
                                                 Applications and Modelling in Learning and Teaching Mathematics
Blum, W.
Brown, R.
                                                             Topology: A Geometric Account of General Topology,
                                                                 Homotopy Types and the Fundamental Groupoid
Bunday, B. D.
                                                             Statistical Methods in Reliability Theory and Practice
Burghes, D.N. & Borrie, M.
                                                                            Modelling with Differential Equations
Burghes, D.N. & Downs, A.M.
                                                          Modern Introduction to Classical Mechanics and Control
Burghes, D.N. & Graham, A.
                                                        Introduction to Control Theory, including Optimal Control
Burghes, D.N., Huntley, I. & McDonald, J.
                                                                                          Applying Mathematics
Burghes, D.N. & Wood, A.D.
                                                 Mathematical Models in the Social, Management and Life Sciences
                                                             Green's Functions and Transfer Functions Handbook
Butkovskiy, A.G.
                                                     Fourier Methods: for Mathematicians, Scientists and Engineers
Cartwright, M.
Cerny, I.
                                                                                       Complex Domain Analysis
Chorlton, F.
                                                                              Textbook of Dynamics, 2nd Edition
Chorlton, F.
                                                                                     Vector and Tensor Methods
Cohen, D.E.
                                                                                        Computability and Logic
Cordier, J.-M. & Porter, T.
                                                             Shape Theory: Categorical Methods of Approximation
Crapper, G.D.
                                                                                    Introduction to Water Waves
Cross, M. & Moscardini, A.O.
                                                                      Learning the Art of Mathematical Modelling
Cullen, M.R.
                                                                                       Linear Models in Biology
                                       Mathematical Methods for Mathematicians, Physical Scientists and Engineers
Dunning-Davies, J.
Eason, G., Coles, C.W. & Gettinby, G.
                                                                    Mathematics and Statistics for the Biosciences
El Jai, A. & Pritchard, A.J.
                                                        Sensors and Controls in the Analysis of Distributed Systems
Exton, H.
                                                              Multiple Hypergeometric Functions and Applications
Exton, H.
                                                                           Handbook of Hypergeometric Integrals
Exton. H.
                                                                    q-Hypergeometric Functions and Applications
Faux, I.D. & Pratt, M.J.
                                                             Computational Geometry for Design and Manufacture
Firby, P.A. & Gardiner, C.F.
                                                                                               Surface Topology
Gardiner, C.F.
                                                                                               Modern Algebra
Gardiner, C.F.
                                                                                            Algebraic Structures
Gasson, P.C.
                                                                                      Geometry of Spatial Forms
Goodbody, A.M.
                                                                                              Cartesian Tensors
Graham, A.
                                                       Kronecker Products and Matrix Calculus: with Applications
Graham, A.
                                                Matrix Theory and Applications for Engineers and Mathematicians
Graham, A.
                                                     Nonnegative Matrices and Applicable Topics in Linear Algebra
Griffel, D.H.
                                                                                    Applied Functional Analysis
Griffel, D.H.
                                 Linear Algebra and its Applications: Vol. 1, A First Course; Vol. 2, More Advanced
Guest, P. B.
                                                                        The Laplace Transform and Applications
Hanyga, A.
                                                                     Mathematical Theory of Non-linear Elasticity
Harris, D.J.
                                                           Mathematics for Business, Management and Economics
Hart, D. & Croft, A.
                                                                                       Modelling with Projectiles
Hoskins, R.F.
                                                                                          Generalised Functions
Hoskins, R.F.
                                                                             Standard and Nonstandard Analysis
                                                            Mechanics of Continuous Media, 2nd (Revised) Edition
Hunter, S.C.
Huntley, I. & Johnson, R.M.
                                                                      Linear and Nonlinear Differential Equations
Irons, B. M. & Shrive, N. G.
                                                           Numerical Methods in Engineering and Applied Science
Ivanov, L. L.
                                                                                    Algebraic Recursion Theory
Johnson, R.M.
                                            Theory and Applications of Linear Differential and Difference Equations
Johnson, R.M.
                                 Calculus: Theory and Applications in Technology and the Physical and Life Sciences
Jones, R.H. & Steele, N.C.
                                                                          Mathematics in Communication Theory
Jordan, D.
                                                                                            Geometric Topology
Kelly, J.C.
                                                                                               Abstract Algebra
Kim, K.H. & Roush, F.W.
                                                                                       Applied Abstract Algebra
Kim, K.H. & Roush, F.W.
                                                                                                  Team Theory
Kosinski, W.
                                                    Field Singularities and Wave Analysis in Continuum Mechanics
Krishnamurthy, V.
                                                                         Combinatorics: Theory and Applications
Lindfield, G. & Penny, J.E.T.
                                                                          Microcomputers in Numerical Analysis
Livesley, K.
                                                                            Mathematical Methods for Engineers
Lord, E.A. & Wilson, C.B.
                                                                The Mathematical Description of Shape and Form
Malik, M., Riznichenko, G.Y. & Rubin, A.B. Biological Electron Transport Processes and their Computer Simulation
```

Manifold Theory: An Introduction for Mathematical Physicists

Measures in Science and Engineering

Using Computers

Martin, D.

Massey, B.S.

Meek, B.L. & Fairthorne, S.

```
Mathematics and its Applications
Series Editor: G. M. BELL,
Professor of Mathematics, King's College London, University of London
Menell, A. & Bazin, M.
                                                                               Mathematics for the Biosciences
Mikolas, M.
                                                                          Real Functions and Orthogonal Series
Moore, R.
                                                                            Computational Functional Analysis
Moshier, S.L.B.
                                                             Methods and Programs for Mathematical Functions
Murphy, J.A., Ridout, D. & McShane, B.
                                                               Numerical Analysis, Algorithms and Computation
Nonweiler, T.R.F.
                                        Computational Mathematics: An Introduction to Numerical Approximation
Ogden, R.W.
                                                                               Non-linear Elastic Deformations
                                                                                 Microcomputers in Geometry
Oldknow, A.
Oldknow, A. & Smith, D.
                                                                            Learning Mathematics with Micros
O'Neill, M.E. & Chorlton, F.
                                                                       Ideal and Incompressible Fluid Dynamics
O'Neill, M.E. & Chorlton, F.
                                                                      Viscous and Compressible Fluid Dynamics
Page, S. G.
                                                                                 Mathematics: A Second Start
Prior, D. & Moscardini, A.O.
                                                                                  Model Formulation Analysis
Rankin, R.A.
                                                                                              Modular Forms
Scorer, R.S.
                                                                                 Environmental Aerodynamics
Shivamoggi, B.K.
                                                                                 Stability of Parallel Gas Flows
Srivastava, H.M. & Manocha, L.
                                                                            A Treatise on Generating Functions
Stirling, D.S.G.
                                                                                       Mathematical Analysis
                                    Algebra, Geometry and Trigonometry in Science, Engineering and Mathematics
Sweet, M.V.
Temperley, H.N.V.
                                                                               Graph Theory and Applications
Temperley, H.N.V.
                                                                                  Liquids and Their Properties
                                                                        Mathematical Models of Morphogenesis
Thom, R.
Toth, G.
                                          Harmonic and Minimal Maps and Applications in Geometry and Physics
Townend, M. S.
                                                                                        Mathematics in Sport
Townend, M.S. & Pountney, D.C.
                                                                     Computer-aided Engineering Mathematics
Trinajstic, N.
                                                        Mathematical and Computational Concepts in Chemistry
Twizell, E.H.
                                                        Computational Methods for Partial Differential Equations
Twizell, E.H.
                                                 Numerical Methods, with Applications in the Biomedical Sciences
Vince, A. and Morris, C.
                                                                          Discrete Mathematics for Computing
Walton, K., Marshall, J., Gorecki, H. & Korytowski, A.
                                                                        Control Theory for Time Delay Systems
Warren, M.D.
                                                                         Flow Modelling in Industrial Processes
Wheeler, R.F.
                                                                            Rethinking Mathematical Concepts
Willmore, T.J.
                                                                     Total Curvature in Riemannian Geometry
Willmore, T.J. & Hitchin, N.
                                                                                 Global Riemannian Geometry
```

Statistics, Operational Research and Computational Mathematics

Editor: B. W. CONOLLY.

Emeritus Professor of Mathematics (Operational Research), Queen Mary College,

```
University of London
Abaffy, J. & Spedicato, E. ABS Projection Algorithms: Mathematical Techniques for Linear and Nonlinear Equations
Beaumont, G.P.
                                                                                 Introductory Applied Probability
Beaumont, G.P.
                                                                               Probability and Random Variables
Conolly, B.W.
                                                     Techniques in Operational Research: Vol. 1, Queueing Systems
Conolly, B.W.
                                        Techniques in Operational Research: Vol. 2, Models, Search, Randomization
                                                                               Lecture Notes in Queueing Systems
Conolly, B.W.
Conolly, B.W. & Pierce, J.G.
                                            Information Mechanics: Transformation of Information in Management,
                                                                          Command, Control and Communication
French, S.
                                                          Sequencing and Scheduling: Mathematics of the Job Shop
French, S.
                                                Decision Theory: An Introduction to the Mathematics of Rationality
                                                                                         Applied Linear Algebra
Goult, R.J.
Griffiths, P. & Hill, I.D.
                                                                                    Applied Statistics Algorithms
Hartley, R.
                                                                             Linear and Non-linear Programming
Jolliffe, F.R.
                                                                                      Survey Design and Analysis
Jones, A.J.
                                                                                                   Game Theory
                                                                 Statistics Explained: Basic Concepts and Methods
Kapadia, R. & Andersson, G.
Lootsma, F.
                                                                     Operational Research in Long Term Planning
Moscardini, A.O. & Robson, E.H.
                                                              Mathematical Modelling for Information Technology
Moshier, S.L.B.
                                                                          Mathematical Functions for Computers
Norcliffe, A. & Slater, G.
                                                                           Mathematics of Software Construction
                                                                  Simulation Concepts in Mathematical Modelling
Oliveira-Pinto, F.
Ratschek, J. & Rokne, J.
                                                                  New Computer Methods for Global Optimization
Schendel, U.
                                                        Introduction to Numerical Methods for Parallel Computers
Schendel, U.
                                                                                                Sparse Matrices
Sehmi, N.S.
                                                                Large Order Structural Eigenanalysis Techniques:
                                                                           Algorithms for Finite Element Systems
Sewell, G.
                                                                        Computational Methods of Linear Algebra
Sharma, O.P.
                                                                                             Markovian Queues
Smith, D.K.
                                                                 Dynamic Programming: A Practical Introduction
Späth, H.
                                                                     Mathematical Software for Linear Regression
Stoodley, K.D.C.
                                                              Applied and Computational Statistics: A First Course
Stoodley, K.D.C., Lewis, T. & Stainton, C.L.S.
                                                                                   Applied Statistical Techniques
Thomas, L.C.
                                                                                 Games, Theory and Applications
Vaida, S.
                                                            Fibonacci and Lucas Numbers, and the Golden Section
Whitehead, J.R.
                                                              The Design and Analysis of Sequential Clinical Trials
```

Table of contents

Pre	Preface9							
1	Vec	tor spaces						
	1.1	Change of basis						
	1.2	Inner product spaces						
	1.3	Affine spaces						
	1.4	Minkowski space-time						
	Exe	rcises 1						
2	Tensor algebra							
	2.1	Tensors						
	2.2	<i>p</i> -forms						
	2.3	Tensors in an inner product space						
	Exe	rcises 2						
3	Differentiable manifolds							
	3.1	Notes on advanced calculus						
	3.2	Differentiable manifolds						
	3.3	The topology of a differentiable manifold						
	3.4	Orientable manifolds						
	3.5	Product manifolds						
	3.6	Quotient manifolds						
	3.7	Differentiable mappings						
	Exe	rcises 3						
4	Vect	or and tensor fields on a manifold						
	4.1	Tangent vectors and spaces to a manifold						
	4.2	The differential of a mapping						
	4.3	Vector fields on a manifold						
	4.4	Tensor fields on a manifold						
		rcises 4						

5	Exterior differential forms						
	5.1	Exterior forms on a manifold					
	5.2	Exterior differentiation					
	5.3	The interior product					
	5.4	de Rham cohomology	. 131				
	5.5	Application to vector calculus	. 136				
	5.6	Maxwell's equations of the electromagnetic field	. 139				
	Exe	rcises 5	. 142				
6	Differentiation on a manifold						
	6.1	Introduction	. 145				
	6.2	The Lie derivative	. 145				
	6.3	Affine connexions and covariant differentiation	. 154				
	6.4	Parallel transport	. 166				
	6.5	The curvature and torsion fields associated with an affine connexion	. 167				
	6.6	Curvature and torsion forms	. 174				
	Exe	rcises 6	. 177				
7	Pseudo-Riemannian and Riemannian manifolds						
	7.1	The metric tensor	. 180				
	7.2	Products and warped products of manifolds					
	7.3	Differentiation on a pseudo-Riemannian manifold					
	7.4	Geodesics					
	7.5	Riemannian curvature					
	7.6	Computation of the curvature tensor					
	7.7	Killing vector fields					
	7.8	The dual of a tensor					
		rcises 7					
8	Symplectic manifolds						
	8.1	Symplectic manifolds	. 239				
	8.2	Hamiltonian vector fields					
	8.3	The symplectic group					
		rcises 8					
9	Lie	groups					
	9.1	Lie groups	245				
	9.2	The Lie algebra of a Lie group					
	9.3	The action of a Lie group on a manifold					
	9.4	The exponential of a matrix					
	9.5	The Lie algebras of some subgroups of $GL(n, \mathbb{R})$ and of $GL(n, \mathbb{C})$.	272				
	9.6	The adjoint algebra of a Lie algebra					
		rcises 9					
	LAU	101002	. 404				

10	Integ	ration on a manifold
	10.1	Introduction
	10.2	Integration of an n -form over a manifold of dimension $n cdot cdot $
	10.3	Integration of a function over a pseudo-Riemannian manifold 289
	10.4	Manifolds with boundary and Stokes' theorem
	Exerc	rises 10
11	Fibre	bundles
• •	11.1	Fibre bundles
	11.2	Principal fibre bundles
	11.3	Constructions involving fibre bundles
	11.4	Connexions on a principal fibre bundle
	11.5	Curvature
	11.6	Parallelism and the holonomy group
	11.7	Linear connexions
	11.7	Note on Chern classes
		rises 11
	Exerc	ises 11
12	Comp	olex linear algebra. Almost complex manifolds
	12.1	Complex linear algebra
	12.2	Almost complex manifolds
	12.3	Hermitian manifolds
	12.4	Kählerian manifolds
	12.5	Covariant differentiation on a Hermitian manifold
	Exerc	ises 12
App	endix	1: Anayltic topology
	A1.1	Naive set topology
	A1.2	Metric spaces
	A1.3	General topological spaces
	A1.4	Special topological spaces
	A1.5	Topological groups
App		2: Quaternions and Cayley numbers
	A2.1	Quaternions
	A2.2	Cayley numbers (or octonions)
Арр	endix .	3: The semidirect product of two groups
Ann	endix 4	4: Homotopy review
Bibl	iograp	hy
Som	e answ	ers, some hints and some fragmentary solutions to the exercises 412
Inda	v	410

J-1.5 M 379

MANIFOLD THEORY

An Introduction for Mathematical Physicists

DANIEL MARTIN M.A., B.Sc., Ph.D.
Department of Mathematics, University of Glasgow



ELLIS HORWOOD

NEW YORK LONDON TORONTO SYDNEY TOKYO SINGAPORE

532183

First published in 1991 by **ELLIS HORWOOD LIMITED** Market Cross House, Cooper Street, Chichester, West Sussex, PO19 1EB, England



A division of Simon & Schuster International Group A Paramount Communications Company

© Ellis Horwood Limited, 1991

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form, or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission, in writing, of the publisher

Typeset in Times by Ellis Horwood Limited Printed and bound in Great Britain by Hartnolls Ltd., Bodmin, Cornwall

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Martin, Daniel Manifold theory. 1. Quantum theory I. Title 530.12 ISBN 0-13-543877-2

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Martin, Daniel, 1915

Manifold theory: an introduction for mathematical physicists / Daniel Martin p. cm. — (Mathematics and its applications. Statistics, operational research, and computational mathematics) Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-13-543877-2

1. Manifolds (mathematics). 2. Global analysis (mathematics). I. Title. II. Series. OA613.M37 1990

514'.3-dc20

90-44156

CIP

MANIFOLD THEORY An Introduction for Mathematical Physicists



MATHEMATICS AND ITS APPLICATIONS

Series Editor: G. M. BELL,

Professor of Mathematics, King's College London, University of London

STATISTICS, OPERATIONAL RESEARCH AND COMPUTATIONAL MATHEMATICS Section

Editor: B. W. CONOLLY,

Emeritus Professor of Mathematics (Operational Research), Queen Mary College,

University of London

Mathematics and its applications are now awe-inspiring in their scope, variety and depth. Not only is there rapid growth in pure mathematics and its applications to the traditional fields of the physical sciences, engineering and statistics, but new fields of application are emerging in biology, ecology and social organization. The user of mathematics must assimilate subtle new techniques and also learn to handle the great power of the computer efficiently and economically.

The need for clear, concise and authoritative texts is thus greater than ever and our series endeavours to supply this need. It aims to be comprehensive and yet flexible. Works surveying recent research will introduce new areas and up-to-date mathematical methods. Undergraduate texts on established topics will stimulate student interest by including applications relevant at the present day. The series will also include selected volumes of lecture notes which will enable certain important topics to be presented earlier than would otherwise be possible.

In all these ways it is hoped to render a valuable service to those who learn, teach, develop and use mathematics.

Mathematics and its Applications

Series Editor: G. M. BELL,

Professor of Mathematics, King's College London, University of London

Anderson, I.
Artmann, B.
Arczewski, K. & Pietrucha, J.
Arczewski, K. and Pietrucha, J.
Bainov, D.D. & Konstantinov, M.
Baker, A.C. & Porteous, H.L.
Balcerzyk, S. & Jösefiak, T.
Baldock, G.R. & Bridgeman, T.

Combinatorial Designs: Construction Methods
Concept of Number: From Quaternions to Monads and Topological Fields
Mathematical Modelling in Discrete Mechanical Systems
Mathematical Modelling in Continuous Mechanical Systems
The Averaging Method and its Applications
Linear Algebra and Differential Equations
Commutative Rings
Commutative Noetherian and Krull Rings
Mathematical Theory of Wave Motion

Series continued at back of book

Table of contents

Pre	ace
1	Vector spaces
	1.1 Change of basis
	1.2 Inner product spaces
	1.3 Affine spaces
	1.4 Minkowski space-time
	Exercises 1
2	Tensor algebra
	2.1 Tensors
	2.2 <i>p</i> -forms
	2.3 Tensors in an inner product space
	Exercises 2
3	Differentiable manifolds
	3.1 Notes on advanced calculus
	3.2 Differentiable manifolds
	3.3 The topology of a differentiable manifold
	3.4 Orientable manifolds
	3.5 Product manifolds
	3.6 Quotient manifolds
	3.7 Differentiable mappings
	Exercises 3
4	Vector and tensor fields on a manifold
•	4.1 Tangent vectors and spaces to a manifold
	4.2 The differential of a mapping
	4.3 Vector fields on a manifold
	4.4 Tensor fields on a manifold
	Exercises 4
	Lacicises 7