CORPORATE FINANCE

CASES AND MATERIALS

SEVENTH EDITION

WILLIAM W. BRATTON

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SEVENTH EDITION

by

WILLIAM W. BRATTON

Nicholas F. Gallicchio, Professor of Law, University of Pennsylvania Law School





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PREFACE TO THE SEVENTH EDITION

The Preface to this book's Sixth Edition, dated July 2007, closed as follows:

I have one regret. The Depression-era mentality that combined financial conservatism and a belief that responsible regulators could derive right answers in cases of financial conflict is barely evident in this Sixth Edition. *Atlas* is gone; *Consumers Power* is gone along with the Holding Company Act itself. But a casebook editor must accept his universe. I do not doubt that the cycle will turn and that the law of finance will return to these postures at some time in the future. I just hope not to be present to see the precipitating events.

Well, I lived to see some precipitating events, as one the book's users pointed out to me a while back. But its not at all clear that we have returned to a mentality that combines financial conservatism with a belief that responsible regulators can derive right answers. I hope I am present when we finally return to these postures. In any event, it seemed to me that a new edition was due a year earlier than usual.

This Seventh Edition makes every effort to integrate the financial crisis and subsequent reform into the book's format. I have avoided the more drastic alternative of producing a volume that could serve as a basic text on regulated financial institutions. This is still a book about corporate capital structure. Of course, strictly speaking, a case about a commercial real estate CLO does not fit that mold. Nor does a Note on Basel III. But there are ties that bind. A CLO stuffed with corporate term loans can raise the same issue as a case on a real estate CLO. Basel III is about regulating capital structure, a subject matter ever dear to this book's heart.

The weight of events bears primarily on Part II, where securitization, subordination, and credit derivatives have a much higher profile than heretofore. The materials are challenging. One hears that the innovative products that played a role in the financial crisis were so complicated that nobody understood them. It's a fair point, but a point that makes life difficult for casebook editors and users. This stuff makes a debt covenant or an antidilution clause look like Dick and Jane. I can only urge the instructor to proceed with utmost caution when deciding what to include in the Syllabus.

There are two big changes. I have taken advantage of the post Sarbanes–Oxley proliferation of 8–K filings to expand the Appendix of Forms. So the Model Simplified Indenture and Model Stock Purchase Agreement are gone in favor of recently executed indentures and a very simple real world merger agreement. (I did a spot check on EDGAR and found that the Model Simplified Indenture is not much in use these days in any event.)

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