

WORKBOOK

GRAMMAR

Form and Function

3



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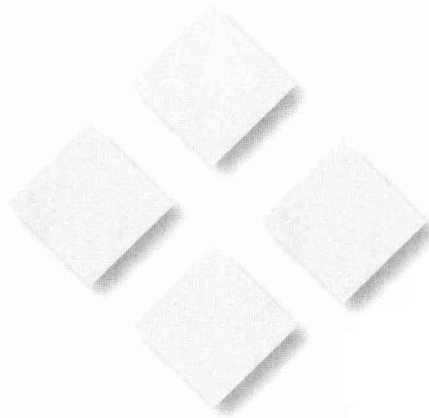
Mila Kal
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Grammar Form and Function 3 Workbook

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UNIT 1 THE PRESENT TENSES

1a The Simple Present Tense and The Present Progressive Tense

Student Book p. 2

1

Practice

Complete the sentences with the simple present or the present progressive of the verbs in parentheses. If there are other words in the parentheses, include them.

Jenna: Hi, Mark! I (never, see)

_____ you outside
1

this early in the morning. Where

(you, go) _____?
2

Mark: I (run) _____ to
3

the park right now. These days I

(try) _____ to work
4

out every morning before work. I (want) _____ to lose
5

weight. My doctor said that exercise (be) _____ the most
6

important thing you can do. What about you? Why (be) _____
7
you up so early?

Jenna: I (work out) _____ this morning, too. I usually
8

(get up) _____ at six to work out.
9

Mark: That's great. What (you, do) _____ to stay in shape?
10

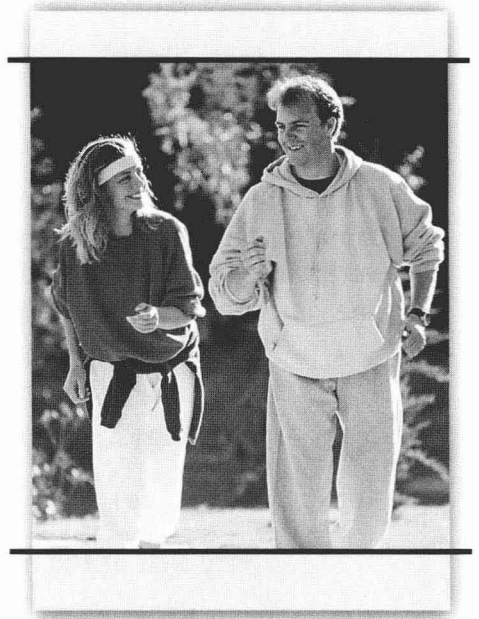
Jenna: Sometimes I (jog) _____ around the neighborhood. I often
11

(take) _____ a yoga class at the gym. But unfortunately, it
12

(become) _____ more difficult to find the time and energy
13
to exercise.

Mark: Oh, really? Why (be) _____ it so hard?
14

(be) _____ you busy with work?
15



Jenna: Yes, I (be) 16. Sometimes I
(come) 17 home late, and often I
(stay) 18 up late finishing work. It
(get) 19 harder to wake up early.

Mark: It (be) 20 hard for me to get up in the morning and
exercise, too. But I (not, be) 21 busy with work. I just
(not, like) 22 to exercise!

2

Practice

Complete the questions and answers with the simple present or the present progressive of the verbs in parentheses. If there are other words in the parentheses, include them.

Doctor: How (you, feel) 1
these days, Rob?

Rob: I (not, do) 2
very well at the moment. I hurt my knee
last Sunday, and the pain (get)
3 worse. My knee
(constantly, hurt) 4.

Doctor: (you, take) 5
any medication right now?

Rob: No, I (not, take) 6 anything at the moment.

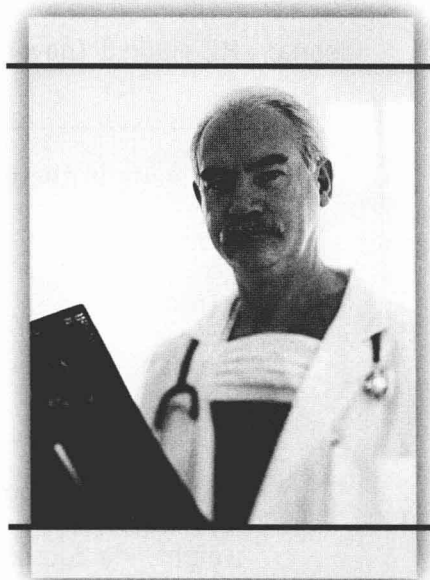
Doctor: (you, exercise) 7 regularly?

Rob: No, I don't. I (not, have, usually) 8 time. Although
I (play, sometimes) 9 basketball with my friends on
weekends.

Doctor: Which knee (bother) 10 you?

Rob: My right knee.

Doctor: (it, hurt) 11 when you bend your knee?



Rob: No, it (not, do) ¹² _____. But I (feel, always) ¹³ _____ pain when I straighten it.

Doctor: How (your knee, feel) ¹⁴ _____ when I move it this way?

Rob: Ouch!

Doctor: You needed to see a doctor as soon as this happened. Who (be) ¹⁵ _____ your regular doctor?

Rob: I (see, usually) ¹⁶ _____ Dr. Berman. But he (be) ¹⁷ _____ on vacation this week.

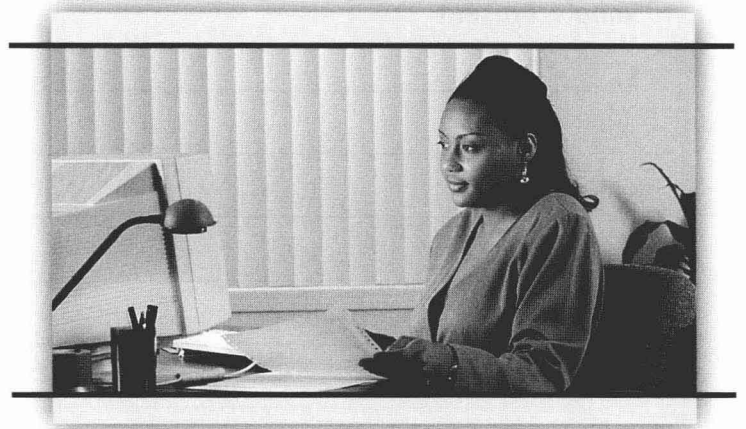
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Practice

Match the sentences with the uses of the simple present and the present progressive.

Simple Present Tense	Present Progressive Tense
a. permanent situation	d. action in progress
b. repeated action	e. changing situation
c. general truth	f. action in progress around the present

- _____ 1. Susan works as a programmer at a computer company in Seattle.
- _____ 2. Many people in the computer industry are losing their jobs these days.
- _____ 3. There used to be many programming jobs in Seattle, but it is getting more difficult to find a job in today's economy.
- _____ 4. Many companies advertise jobs in the newspaper.
- _____ 5. Susan reads the job ads every morning.
- _____ 6. A company called "Software Solutions" is hiring computer programmers right now!



4**Practice**

Read the sentences. Write *C* next to the sentence if the simple present or the present progressive is used correctly. Write *I* if it is used incorrectly.

- _____ 1. Why you studying English at this school?
- _____ 2. Public transportation becomes more important in our crowded city.
- _____ 3. My sister is constantly borrowing my clothes.
- _____ 4. Because of her new diet, she's not eat bread now.
- _____ 5. These days, I'm working part time and going to school.
- _____ 6. Which movie you want to see?
- _____ 7. In the evenings, we like to walk around the neighborhood.
- _____ 8. Where do you working at present?

5**Practice**

Look at the photo. Write four sentences using the simple present and four sentences using the present progressive. Try to include some negatives and questions.

Simple Present

1. _____
- _____
2. _____
- _____
3. _____
- _____
4. _____

**Present Progressive**

5. _____
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____

1b Stative Verbs and Action Verbs

Student Book p. 8

6 Practice

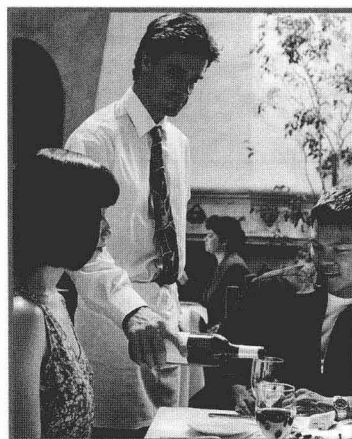
Complete the sentences with the simple present or the present progressive of the verbs in parentheses. If there are negative words in the parentheses, include them.

27

January 10, 2005

Restaurant Review: The Boston Bistro

If you (look) _____¹ for excellent food and a pleasant dining experience, do not eat at the Boston Bistro. First of all, the food (be) _____² terrible. The meat (be) _____³ tough and overcooked; it (require) _____⁴ a very sharp knife to cut it. I (love) _____⁵ garlic, but the pasta sauce (smell) _____⁶ too strongly of garlic. Strangely, the sauce (not, taste) _____⁷ like garlic — it (seem) _____⁸ to have no flavor at all! Finally, the menu (not, have) _____⁹ many choices.

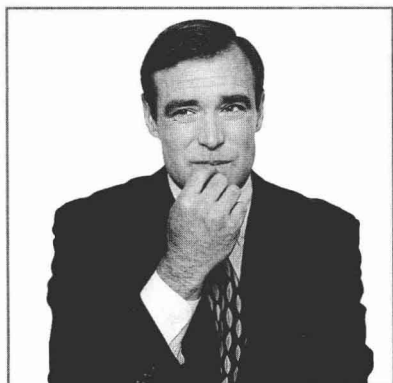


The food (not, be) _____¹⁰ the only bad part of the Boston Bistro. The dining room (appear) _____¹¹ crowded because there are so many tables pushed together. Personally, I usually (not, enjoy) _____¹² the sound of loud conversations around me while I (try) _____¹³ to enjoy a quiet meal. Also, the servers always (seem) _____¹⁴ too busy to pay attention to you.

Above all, the food (cost) _____¹⁵ too much. I (realize) _____¹⁶ many nice restaurants (charge) _____¹⁷ more than \$25.00 for dinner these days. But for \$28.00, I (prefer) _____¹⁸ to have excellent food and excellent service. I (fear) _____¹⁹ that at those high prices, the Boston Bistro won't be in business for long.

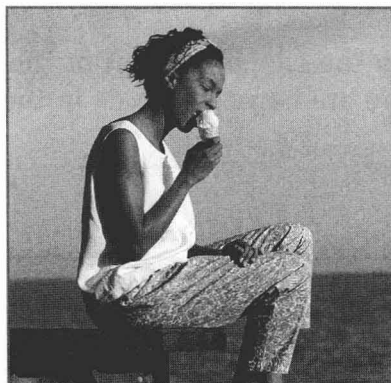
7 Practice

Decide if each sentence has a stative or an active meaning. Then complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses.



1. (think)

He _____
about quitting his job.
However, he _____
_____ it
might be a bad idea.



2. (taste)

She _____ the ice
cream cone right now.
It _____ like
a coconut.

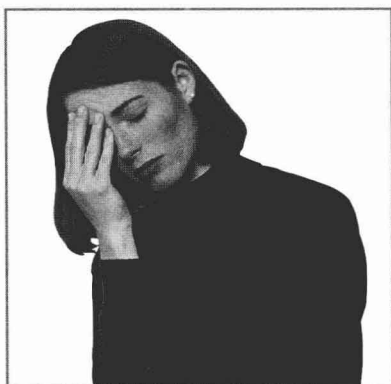


3. (smell)

The refrigerator

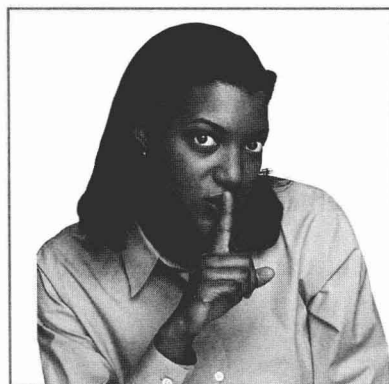
terrible. She _____

the refrigerator after
returning from her
vacation.



4. (appear)

The woman _____ very tired.
She _____ in a play
every night this week.



5. (be)

She _____ very quiet.
She _____ quiet because
she is working in a library.

1c The Present Perfect Tense and The Present Perfect Progressive Tense

Student Book p. 11

8 Practice

Complete the sentences with the present perfect or the present perfect progressive of the verbs in parentheses. Sometimes both tenses are possible. If both are possible, use the present perfect progressive.

A. Rachel, Eric, and Denise (graduate, just)

_____! They (attend)
1

_____ this school for
2

the past four years. All three of them

(wait) _____ a long time for this
3 special day. Rachel (study) _____
4

music, and she plans to continue her musical

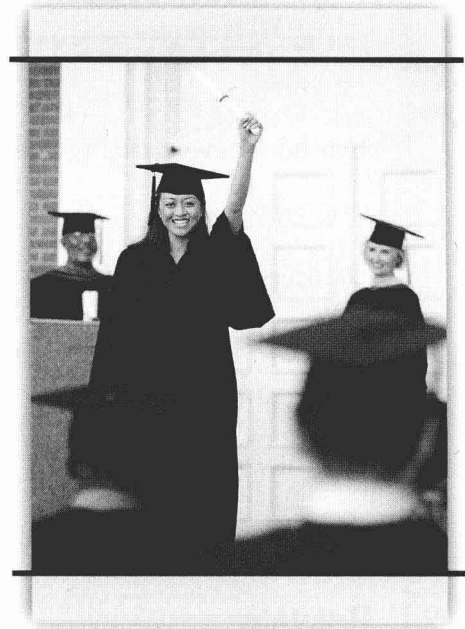
studies in the future. Eric (find, already) _____ a good job in
5 a bank. Denise (decide) _____ to travel — she
6

(not, go) _____ anywhere since she started school. They
7

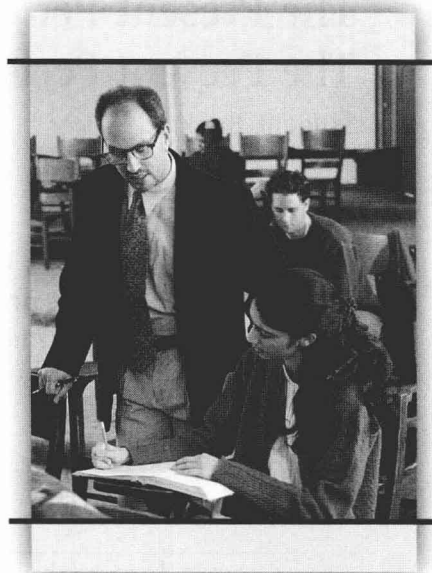
(not, say) _____ goodbye to all of their friends yet, and they
8

(still, not, remove) _____ their graduation caps and gowns.
9

They (be) _____ too busy celebrating their success.
10



B. Adina (try) _____¹ to improve her grades in math for months. So far, her grades (improve) _____.² Her teacher, Mr. Williams, (help) _____³ her. She (study) _____⁴ math for two hours every night. She (review) _____⁵ all the chapters in her math book. Adina (never, be) _____⁶ very good at math. She (not, earn) _____⁷ an "A" in math since she was in the ninth grade. She (always, prefer) _____⁸ English and foreign languages. But she (just, receive) _____⁹ an "A" on her math test.



9

Practice

Circle the adverbs and time expressions. Then complete the sentences with the simple past, present perfect, or present perfect progressive of the verbs in parentheses. If either the present perfect or present perfect progressive is possible, use the present perfect progressive.

A. Robin: _____¹ (you, borrow) my new dress last night?

Joanna: No, I (not, do) _____². I (not, borrow) _____³ your clothes in a long time. Ever since I gained a few pounds, I (not, be able to) _____⁴ fit into your clothes.

Robin: That's strange. I (think) _____⁵ I put the dress in my closet right after I (come) _____⁶ home yesterday.