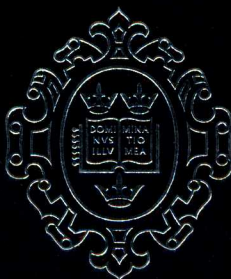

THE MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE
MAX PLANCK INSTITUTE FOR COMPARATIVE
PUBLIC LAW AND INTERNATIONAL LAW
UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
RÜDIGER WOLFRUM

VOLUME II

CASE CONCERNING CERTAIN QUESTIONS OF
MUTUAL ASSISTANCE IN CRIMINAL MATTERS
TO
DELAGOA BAY ARBITRATION



OXFORD

THE MAX PLANCK ENCYCLOPEDIA OF PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

VOLUME II

Published under the Auspices of the
Max Planck Institute for Comparative
Public Law and International Law

Edited under the Direction of

Rüdiger Wolfrum



MAX-PLANCK-GESELLSCHAFT

OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

OXFORD

UNIVERSITY PRESS

Great Clarendon Street, Oxford OX2 6DP

Oxford University Press is a department of the University of Oxford.
It furthers the University's objective of excellence in research, scholarship,
and education by publishing worldwide in

Oxford New York

Auckland Cape Town Dar es Salaam Hong Kong Karachi
Kuala Lumpur Madrid Melbourne Mexico City Nairobi
New Delhi Shanghai Taipei Toronto

With offices in

Argentina Austria Brazil Chile Czech Republic France Greece
Guatemala Hungary Italy Japan Poland Portugal Singapore
South Korea Switzerland Thailand Turkey Ukraine Vietnam

Oxford is a registered trade mark of Oxford University Press
in the UK and in certain other countries

Published in the United States
by Oxford University Press Inc., New York

© The Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and
International Law and Oxford University Press, 2012

The moral rights of the authors have been asserted
Database right Oxford University Press (maker)

Crown copyright material is reproduced under Class Licence
Number C01P0000148 with the permission of OPSI
and the Queen's Printer for Scotland

First published 2012

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced,
stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, in any form or by any means,
without the prior permission in writing of Oxford University Press,
or as expressly permitted by law, or under terms agreed with the appropriate
reprographics rights organization. Enquiries concerning reproduction
outside the scope of the above should be sent to the Rights Department,
Oxford University Press, at the address above

You must not circulate this book in any other binding or cover
and you must impose the same condition on any acquirer

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data
Data available

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data
Data available

Typeset by Newgen Imaging Systems (P) Ltd, Chennai, India
Printed in Great Britain
on acid-free paper by
the MPG Books Group, Bodmin and King's Lynn

ISBN 978-0-19- 929168-7

1 3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4 2

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ABAJ	American Bar Association Journal
ACDI	Canadian Yearbook of International Law
ActScandJurisGent	Nordic Journal of International Law
AFDI	Annuaire Français de Droit International
AFemLJ	Australian Feminist Law Journal
AFLRev	Air Force Law Review
AfrHumRtsLJ	African Human Rights Law Journal
AfrILPROC	African Society of International and Comparative Law Proceedings
AfrJIntl&CompL	African Journal of International and Comparative Law
AfrYIL	African Yearbook of International Law
AJIL	American Journal of International Law
AJIL Supp	American Journal of International Law Supplement
AlbLRev	Albany Law Review
All ER	All England Law Reports
ALRFed	American Law Reports, Federal
AltaLRev	Alberta Law Review
AmBankrLJ	American Bankruptcy Law Journal
AmJCompL	American Journal of Comparative Law
AmPolSciRev	American Political Science Review
AmRevIntlArb	American Review of International Arbitration
AmUIntlLRev	American University International Law Review
AmUJIntlL&Pol	American University Journal of International Law and Policy
AmULRev	American University Law Review
AnDrMer	Annuaire du Droit de la Mer
AnnAir&SpaceL	Annals of Air and Space Law
AnnDig	Annual Digest of Public International Law Cases
AnnDirInt	Annali di diritto internazionale
AnnIDI	Annuaire de l'Institut de Droit International
Annuaire Suisse	Schweizerisches Jahrbuch für Internationales Recht
ArbIntl	Arbitration International
ARIEL	Austrian Review of International and European Law
ArizJIntl&CompL	Arizona Journal of International and Comparative Law
Art.	Article
Arts	Articles
ASILPROC	American Society of International Law Proceedings
ASSP	Annuaire Suisse de Science Politique
ATS	Australian Treaty Series
AustLJ	Australian Law Journal
AustrianJPubIntlL	Austrian Journal of Public and International Law
AustYBIL	Australian Yearbook of International Law

BaltYIL	Baltic Yearbook of International Law
BayVBl	Bayrische Verwaltungsblätter
BCIntl&CompLRev	Boston College International and Comparative Law Review
BerkeleyJIntlL	Berkeley Journal of International Law
Bevans	CI Bevans (ed) <i>Treaties and Other International Agreements of the United States of America 1776–1949</i> (Department of State Washington 1968–76) 13 vols
BILC	British International Cases
BISD	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade/Basic Instruments and Selected Documents
BolMexdeDerechoComp	Boletín Mexicano de Derecho Comparado
BostonUIntlLJ	Boston University International Law Journal
BrookJIntlL	Brooklyn Journal of International Law
BrookLRev	Brooklyn Law Review
BFSP	British and Foreign State Papers
BuffLRev	Buffalo Law Review
BULCE	European Communities Bulletin
BullHumRts	Bulletin of Human Rights
BULRev	Boston University Law Review
BYIL	British Yearbook of International Law
C	Command Papers
CalLRev	California Law Review
CalWIntlLJ	California Western International Law Journal
CanJL&Society	Canadian Journal of Law and Society
CaseWResJIntlL	Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law
CaseWResLRev	Case Western Reserve Law Review
CathULRev	Catholic University Law Review
Cd	Command Papers
CDIP	Conférence de la Haye de droit international privé/ Actes et documents
CETS	European Treaty Series [Council of Europe]
cf	compare
ChiJIntlL	Chicago Journal of International Law
ChiKentLRev	Chicago-Kent Law Review
CILSA	Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa
CJQ	Civil Justice Quarterly
CLJ	Cambridge Law Journal
CLP	Current Legal Problems
Clunet	Journal du droit international
CLWR	Common Law World Review
Cm	Command Papers
Cmd	Command Papers
CMLRev	Common Market Law Review
CNLR	Canadian Native Law Reporter
Col.	Column
ColoJIntlEnvtlL&Pol	Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law and Policy

Cols	Columns
ColumHumRtsLR	Columbia Human Rights Law Review
ColumJEurL	Columbia Journal of European Law
ColumJTransnatlL	Columbia Journal of Transnational Law
ColumLRev	Columbia Law Review
COM	Documents of the Commission of the European Communities
Comm No	Communication No
ConnecticutJIntlL	Connecticut Journal of International Law
Coop&Conflict	Cooperation and Conflict
CornellIntlLJ	Cornell International Law Journal
CornellLQ	Cornell Law Quarterly
CrimLF	Criminal Law Forum
CTIA	Consolidated Treaties & International Agreements
CTS	C Parry (ed) <i>Consolidated Treaty Series</i> 1648–1919 (Dobbs Ferry New York 1969–81) 231 vols
CUP	Cambridge University Press
CYELS	Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies
DenvjIntlL&Pol	Denver Journal of International Law and Policy
DeptStBull	Department of State Bulletin
DickJIntlL	Dickinson Journal of International Law
DÖV	Die Öffentliche Verwaltung
DrMaritFr	Le droit maritime français
DukeJComp&IntlL	Duke Journal of Comparative & International Law
DukeLJ	Duke Law Journal
DVBl	Deutsches Verwaltungsblatt
EAFrJPeace&HumRts	East African Journal of Peace and Human Rights
EECR	East European Constitutional Review
EHRLR	European Human Rights Law Review
EHRR	European Human Rights Reports
EJIL	European Journal of International Law
Elaw	Murdoch University Electronic Journal of Law
ELJ	European Law Journal
ELR	European Law Review
EmoryIntlLRev	Emory International Law Review
EnvLiability	Environmental Liability
EnvtlPolyL	Environmental Policy and Law
EPIL	Encyclopedia of Public International Law (Bernhardt edn)
EPL	European Public Law
ERPL	European Review of Public Law = Revue européenne de droit public = Europäische Zeitschrift des öffentlichen Rechts = Rivista europea di diritto pubblico
EuConst	European Constitutional Law Review
EuGRZ	Europäische Grundrechtezeitschrift
EuR	Europarecht
EurEnvtlLRev	European Environmental Law Review
EurJCrimeCrLCrJ	European Journal of Crime, Criminal Law and Criminal Justice

EurJPolRes	European Journal of Political Research
EurYB	European Yearbook
EuZW	Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht
FinnishYBIL	Finnish Yearbook of International Law
FlaJIntL	Florida Journal of International Law
FLRev	Federal Law Review
FordhamIntLJ	Fordham International Law Journal
FordhamLR	Fordham Law Review
ForeignAffRep	Foreign Affairs Reports
FW	Die Friedens-Warte
GaJIntL&CompL	Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law
GazPal	Gazette du palais
GeoIntEnvtlLRev	Georgetown International Environmental Law Review
GeoLJ	Georgetown Law Journal
GWashIntLRev	George Washington International Law Review
GWashJIntL&Econ	George Washington Journal of International Law and Economics
GWashLRev	George Washington Law Review
GYIL	German Yearbook of International Law
HagueYIL	Hague Yearbook of International Law
HarvEnvtlLRev	Harvard Environmental Law Review
HarvHumRtsJ	Harvard Human Rights Journal
HarvIntLJ	Harvard International Law Journal
HarvJL&PubPoly	Harvard Journal of Law and Public Policy
HarvLRev	Harvard Law Review
HastingsIntL&CompLRev	Hastings International and Comparative Law Review
HastingsLJ	Hastings Law Journal
HelsinkiMonit	Helsinki Monitor
HousJIntL	Houston Journal of International Law
HowLJ	Howard Law Journal
HRLJ	Human Rights Law Journal
HRLRev	Human Rights Law Review
Hudson	MO Hudson (ed) <i>International Legislation: A Collection of the Text of Multipartite International Instruments of General Interest Beginning with the Covenant of the League of Nations</i> (Carnegie Endowment for International Peace Washington 1931–50) 9 vols
HumRtsQ	Human Rights Quarterly
IBull	Interights Bulletin
ICLQ	International and Comparative Law Quarterly
ICLR	International Community Law Review
ICON	International Journal of Constitutional Law
ICSID Rev/FILJ	ICSID Review/Foreign Investment Law Journal
IDI	Institut de Droit international
IHRR	International Human Rights Reports
IJCLP	International Journal of Communications Law and Policy
IJECL	International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law
IJHR	International Journal of Human Rights

IJIL	Indian Journal of International Law
IJLI	International Journal of Legal Information
IJMCL	International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law
IJRL	International Journal of Refugee Law
ILJ	Industrial Law Journal
IllinoisLRev	Illinois Law Review
ILM	International Legal Materials
ILQ	International Law Quarterly
ILR	International Law Reports
ILSAJIntl&CompL	ILSA Journal of International & Comparative Law
IndianYBIntlAff	Indian Yearbook of International Affairs
IndIntl&CompLRev	Indiana International & Comparative Law Review
IndJGlobalLegalStud	Indiana Journal of Global Legal Studies
IndLJ	Indiana Law Journal
INFCIRC	International Atomic Energy Agency Information Circular
IntALR	International Arbitration Law Review
IntlCLR	International Criminal Law Review
IntlJCultProp	International Journal of Cultural Property
IntlJLLib	International Journal of Law Libraries
IntlLabRev	International Labour Review
IntlLaw	International Lawyer
IntlOrgLRev	International Organization Law Review
IntlPol	International Politics
IntlStud	International Studies
IntlTax&BusLaw	International Tax & Business Lawyer
IntlTLJ	International Trade Law Journal
IntTLR	International Trade Law & Regulation
IPRax	Praxis des Internationalen Privat- und Verfahrensrechts
IRRC	International Review of the Red Cross
IrStudIntlAff	Irish Studies in International Affairs
IsLR	Israel Law Review
IsraelYBHumRts	Israel Yearbook on Human Rights
IsrSC	Piskei Din, Reports of Judgments of the Supreme Court of Israel
Issues&Stud	Issues and Studies
ItYBIL	Italian Yearbook of International Law
JAfrIntlL	Journal of African and International Law
JAfrL	Journal of African Law
JapanAnnIntlL	Japanese Annual of International Law
JBl	Juristische Blätter
JC&SL	Journal of Conflict and Security Law
JComMarSt	Journal of Common Market Studies
JCompLeg	Journal of Comparative Legislation and International Law
JContempHist	Journal of Contemporary History
JEL	Journal of Environmental Law

JherJb	Jherings Jahrbücher für die Dogmatik des bürgerlichen Rechts
JICL	Journal of International Commercial Law
JICJ	Journal of International Criminal Justice
JIEL	Journal of International Economic Law
JIntL&Prac	Journal of International Law and Practice
JIntlArb	Journal of International Arbitration
JIntlLIntlRel	Journal of International Law and International Relations
JMarL&Com	Journal of Maritime Law and Commerce
JMAS	Journal of Modern African Studies
JORF	Journal officiel de la République française: Lois et decrets
JPeaceRes	Journal of Peace Research
JSpaceL	Journal of Space Law
JTransnatLawPol	Journal of Transnational Law and Policy
JWT	Journal of World Trade
JWTL	Journal of World Trade Law
KJ	Kritische Justiz
KoreanJCompL	Korean Journal of Comparative Law
L&Soc'yRev	Law & Society Review
LatAmResRev	Latin American Research Review
Law&ContempProbs	Law and Contemporary Problems
LIEI	Legal Issues of European Integration
LJIL	Leiden Journal of International Law
LLR	London Law Review
LMCLQ	Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly
LNTS	League of Nations Treaty Series
LoyLAIIntl&CompLRev	Loyola of Los Angeles International & Comparative Law Review
LoyLRev	Loyola Law Review
LP ICT	Law and Practice of International Courts and Tribunals
LQR	Law Quarterly Review
LSI	Laws of the State of Israel
MaineLRev	Maine Law Review
MarqLRev	Marquette Law Review
MaxPlanckUNYB	Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law
MaxPlanckYrbkUNL	Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law
McGillJ	McGill Law Journal
MelbULRev	Melbourne University Law Review
MichJIntlL	Michigan Journal of International Law
MichLRev	Michigan Law Review
MillRev	Military Law Review
ModAsianStud	Modern Asian Studies
ModLRev	Modern Law Review
NatResourcesLaw	Natural Resources Lawyer
NavalLRev	Naval Law Review
NavalWarCollRev	Naval War College Review
NCLR	North Carolina Law Review

NebLRev	Nebraska Law Review
NewEngLRev	New England Law Review
NILR	Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Internationaal Recht = Netherlands International Law Review
NJW	Neue Juristische Wochenschrift
NLB	Nuclear Law Bulletin
NordicJIL	Nordic Journal of International Law
NotreDameLRev	Notre Dame Law Review
NQHR	Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights
NSAIL	Non-State Actors and International Law
NuR	Natur und Recht
NYIL	Netherlands Yearbook of International Law
NYLSchJHumRts	New York Law School Journal of Human Rights
NYLSchJIntl&CompL	New York Law School Journal of International and Comparative Law
NYUJIntlL&Pol	New York University Journal of International Law and Politics
NYULRev	New York University Law Review
Ocean&CoastalLJ	Ocean and Coastal Law Journal
OceanDev&IntlL	Ocean Development and International Law
OJ	Official Journal of the European Communities
OJLS	Oxford Journal of Legal Studies
OrLRev	Oregon Law Review
OSCEYbk	OSCE Yearbook
OsgoodeHallLJ	Osgoode Hall Law Journal
OUP	Oxford University Press
PaceYBIntlL	Pace Yearbook of International Law
PalYIL	Palestine Yearbook of International Law
Para.	Paragraph
Paras	Paragraphs
ParlDebHC	Parliamentary Debates House of Commons
PennStLRev	Pennsylvania State Law Review
PhilipLJ	Philippine Law Journal
PIQR	Personal Injuries and Quantum Reports
Pmbl.	Preamble
PolishYIL	Polish Yearbook of International Law
PolSciQ	Political Science Quarterly
PPLR	The Public Procurement Law Review
PublL	Public Law
QuestIntlL	Questions of International Law
RabelsZ	Rabels Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht
RBDI	Revue Belge de Droit International
RdC	Recueil des Cours de l'Académie de Droit International de la Haye
RDI	Revue de droit international, de sciences diplomatiques et politiques
RDIDC	Revue de droit international et de droit comparé
Rec.	Recital

RecDal	Recueil le Dalloz
RECIEL	Review of European Community and International Environmental Law
Recs	Recitals
REDE	Revista Española de Derecho Europeo
REDI	Revista Española de Derecho Internacional
Reg.	Regulation
Regs	Regulations
RevDrMilDrGuerre	Revue de Droit Militaire et de Droit de la Guerre
RevEgyptDrInt	Revue Egyptienne de Droit International
RevHellenDrIntern	Revue Hellenique de Droit International
RevICR	Revue internationale de la Croix-Rouge
RevIIDH	Revista Instituto Interamericano de Derechos Humanos
RevIntFilosDir	Rivista Internazionale di Filosofia del Diritto
RevIntlAff	Review of International Affairs
RevIntlDroitComp	Revue internationale de droit comparé
RevIntlStud	Review of International Studies
RevIntlThéorieDroit	Revue internationale de la théorie du droit
RGBI	Reichsgesetzblatt
RGDIP	Revue Générale de Droit International Public
RIAA	Reports of International Arbitral Awards
RivDirEu	Rivista di Diritto Europeo
RivDirInt	Rivista di Diritto Internazionale
RivStudPolitInt	Rivista di Studi Politici Internazionali
RPP	Revue Politique et Parlementaire
RSC	Revue de science criminelle et de droit pénal comparé
RTDE	Revue trimestrielle de droit européen
RTDH	Revue trimestrielle des droits de l'homme
RUDH	Revue universelle des droits de l'homme
SACLR	South African Criminal Law Reports
SAfrYIL	South African Yearbook of International Law
SAJHR	South African Journal on Human Rights
SALJ	South African Law Journal
SanDiegoLRev	San Diego Law Review
ScaLLRev	Southern California Law Review
SCLRev	South Carolina Law Review
Sec.	Section
Secs	Sections
SpanYIL	Spanish Yearbook of International Law
StanJIntlL	Stanford Journal of International Law
StanLRev	Stanford Law Review
Stat	Statutes at Large of the United States of America
StellenboschLRev	Stellenbosch Law Review
StJohn'sLRev	St John's Law Review
StudDipl	Studia Diplomatica
SYBIL	Singapore Yearbook of International Law
SyracuseJIntlL&Com	Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce
SyracuseLRev	Syracuse Law Review
TempleIntlCompLJ	Temple International and Comparative Law Journal

TennLRev	Tennessee Law Review
TexIntlJ	Texas International Law Journal
THRHR	Tydskrif vir hedendaagse Romeins-Hollands Reg
TLR	Times Law Reports
TransnatlL&ContempProbs	Transnational Law & Contemporary Problems
TulJIntl&CompL	Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law
TulLRev	Tulane Law Review
TulMarLJ	Tulane Maritime Law Journal
TulsaLJ	Tulsa Law Journal
TWQ	Third World Quarterly
UBCLRev	University of British Columbia Law Review
UCalLALRev	University of California, Los Angeles Law Review
UChiLRev	University of Chicago Law Review
UFlaLRev	University of Florida Law Review
UMiamiInterAmLRev	University of Miami Inter-American Law Review
UMiamiLRev	University of Miami Law Review
UNBLJ	University of New Brunswick Law Journal
UNCITRALYB	Yearbook of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law
UnifLRev	Uniform Law Review
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
UNYB	Yearbook of the United Nations
UNYBILC	Yearbook of the International Law Commission
UPaJIntEconL	University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Economic Law
UPaLRev	University of Pennsylvania Law Review
UPittLRev	University of Pittsburgh Law Review
USFedReg	United States Federal Register
UST	United States Treaties and Other International Agreements
UTasLRev	University of Tasmania Law Review
UTorontoFacLRev	University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review
VaEnvtlLJ	Virginia Environmental Law Journal
VaJIntlL	Virginia Journal of International Law
VaLRev	Virginia Law Review
VandJTransnatlL	Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law
Verw	Die Verwaltung
VN	Vereinte Nationen
WashLRev	Washington Law Review
WILJ	West Indian Law Journal
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organization
WIR	West Indian Reports
WisIntlJ	Wisconsin International Law Journal
WldAff	World Affairs
WLR	The Weekly Law Reports
YaleHumRts&DevLJ	Yale Human Rights and Development Law Journal
YaleJIntlL	Yale Journal of International Law
YaleJL&Human	Yale Journal of Law and the Humanities
YaleJWorldPubOrd	Yale Journal of World Public Order

YaleLJ	Yale Law Journal
YaleStudWorldPubOrd	Yale Studies in World Public Order
YBCA	Yearbook Commercial Arbitration
YBWA	Yearbook of World Affairs
YECmmHR	Yearbook of the European Convention of Human Rights
YIntlEnvL	Yearbook of International Environmental Law
YIntlHL	Yearbook of International Humanitarian Law
ZaöRV/HJIL	Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht = Heidelberg Journal of International Law
ZAR	Zeitschrift für Ausländerrecht und Ausländerpolitik
ZLuftR	Zeitschrift für Luft- und Weltraumrecht
ZVR	Zeitschrift für Verkehrsrecht

LIST OF ENTRIES IN VOLUME II

Case Concerning Certain Questions of Mutual Assistance in Criminal Matters (Djibouti v France) JENNY GROTE	1
Cash and Carry Clause DOMINIK ZIMMERMANN	5
Cavallo Case JUAN E MÉNDEZ AND FRANCISCO J BARIFFI	7
Ceasefire CHRISTINE BELL	10
Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CAEMC) LOUIS SAVADOGO	18
Central America RAINER GROTE	22
Central American Court of Justice (1907–18) ROSA RIQUELME CORTADO	28
Central American Court of Justice (CACJ) ROBERTO VIRZO	33
Central American Integration System (SICA) ROSA RIQUELME CORTADO	37
Central Treaty Organization (CENTO) CHRISTINE FUCHS	46
Certain Criminal Proceedings in France Case (Congo v France) HEIKO SAUER	49
Certain Expenses of the United Nations (Advisory Opinion) OLIVER DÖRR	53
Certain Phosphate Lands in Nauru Case (Nauru v Australia) NICO J SCHRIJVER	57
Certain Property Case (Liechtenstein v Germany) SUSANNE WASUM-RAINER	61
Cession OLIVER DÖRR	65
Ceuta and Melilla DANIEL-ERASMUS KHAN	70
Channel Islands and Isle of Man DAVID HEYWOOD ANDERSON	78
Channel Tunnel CHRIS WHOMERSLEY	81
Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States (1974) KRISTEN BOON	87
Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union (2000) STEFAN KADELBACH	90
Chechnya THOMAS D GRANT	97
Chemical Weapons and Warfare THILO MARAUHN	108
Chevreau Claim Arbitration STEFANIE SCHMAHL	115
Chicago Convention (1944) LISA TOMAS	117
Child Abduction PETER MCELEAVY	121
Children and Armed Conflict ROBERTA ARNOLD	128
Children, International Protection EVARIST BAIMU	138
Chilean Copper, Nationalization, Review by Courts of Third States ANDREAS F LOWENFELD	145
China BJÖRN AHL	148
Civil Aviation, Offences against Safety ANTHONY AUST	159
Civil Defence ROBERTA ARNOLD AND DOMINIK ZIMMERMANN	163
Civil Service, International YVES BEIGBEDER	167
Civil Society GERALD STABEROCK	175
Civilian Objects DOMINIK STEIGER	185
Civilian Participation in Armed Conflict NILS MELZER	191
Civilian Population in Armed Conflict NATALINO RONZITTI	197
Civilized Nations JAMES SLOAN	209

Claims, International	FRANCISCO ORREGO VICUÑA	216
Clean Development Mechanism	PHILIPPE J SANDS AND ILONA MILLAR	225
Clean Hands, Principle	STEPHEN M SCHWEBEL	232
Clerget v Banque commerciale pour l'Europe du Nord Case		
	MATTHIAS HERDEGEN	235
Climate, International Protection	PHILIPPE J SANDS AND ILONA MILLAR	236
Clipperton Island Arbitration	TOBIAS PIERLINGS	247
Cloning, International Regulation	JELENA VON ACHENBACH AND	
	MIRIAM CLADOS	248
Cluster Munitions	GABRIELLA BLUM	257
Coded Communications (Encryption)	JOHANN-CHRISTOPH WOLTAG	260
Codes of Conduct	JÜRGEN FRIEDRICH	264
Codex Alimentarius Commission (CAC)	GERALD G SANDER	276
Codification and Progressive Development of International Law		
	SIR ARTHUR WATTS QC*	282
Coercion	CHRISTOPHER C JOYNER	296
Cold War (1947–91)	EBRAHIM AFSAH	300
Collective Punishment	PAUL RABBAT AND SIGRID MEHRING	311
Collective Security	ERIKA DE WET AND SIR MICHAEL WOOD	316
Collective Security Treaty Organization (CSTO)	ALENA DOUHAN	322
Collisions at Sea	IVAN SHEARER	327
Colombo Plan (CP)	MARTIN WORTMANN	329
Colonialism	JÖRN AXEL KÄMMERER	332
Colorado River	GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND RYAN MOEHRING	341
Columbia River	GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND	
	KIRK WHITEHEAD	346
Combatants	MARCO SASSÒLI	350
Combatants, Unlawful	KNUT DÖRMANN	360
Comité Juridique (COJUR)	FRANK HOFFMEISTER	369
Comity	JÖRN AXEL KÄMMERER	375
Command Responsibility	YORAM DINSTEIN	379
Commercial Arbitration and Mediation Center for the Americas (CAMCA)		
	ANDREA ERNST	384
Commercial Arbitration, International	RICHARD H KREINDLER AND	
	RITA HEINEMANN	386
Commercial Contracts, UNIDROIT Principles	MICHAEL JOACHIM BONELL	397
Commercial Treaties	MATTHIAS OESCH	406
Commission on Sustainable Development (CSD)	SURYA P SUBEDI	418
Committee of Legal Advisers on Public International Law (CAHDI)		
	SIR MICHAEL WOOD	422
Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR)		
	EIBE RIEDEL	427
Commodities, International Regulation of Production and Trade		
	MELAKU GEBOYE DESTA	435
Common but Differentiated Responsibilities	ELLEN HEY	444
Common Fund for Commodities (CFC)	CHRISTOPH OHLER	449
Common Heritage of Mankind	RÜDIGER WOLFRUM	452
Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA)		
	MAGNUS KILLANDER	458

Commonwealth	CHARLOTTE STEINORTH	462
Commonwealth, Subjects and Nationality Rules	LAURIE FRANSMAN	470
Community Interest	ISABEL FEICHTNER	477
Comparative Law: Functions and Methods	PETER DE CRUZ	487
Compensation	STEPHAN WITTICH	499
Compensation for Personal Damages Suffered during World War II		
	RAINER HOFMANN	508
Compensation Fund	CHIE KOJIMA	519
Competences of the International Labour Organization (Advisory Opinion)		
	THOMAS BRUHA	525
Compliance	MICHAEL BOTHE	530
Compliance, Theory of	BARBARA DELCOURT	557
Compromis	HUGH THIRLWAY	564
Concessions	CHRISTOPH OHLER	568
Conciliation	JEAN-PIERRE COT	576
Conciliation Commissions Established pursuant to Art. 83 Peace Treaty with		
	Italy (1947) PIERRE D'ARGENT	582
Concordats	SILVIO FERRARI	587
Conditionality	CESARE PINELLI	591
Condominium and Coimperium	FRED L MORRISON	598
Confederations of States	FRED L MORRISON	601
Conference (Meeting) of States Parties	VOLKER RÖBEN	605
Conferences and Congresses, International	ROBBIE SABEL	612
Conferences on the Law of the Sea	SHABTAI ROSENNE AND JULIA GEBHARD	623
Confidence-Building Measures	ZDZISLAW LACHOWSKI	636
Conflict Prevention	JOHN S MOOLAKKATTU	643
Congo, Democratic Republic of the	CHRISTIANE E PHILIPP	651
Congo River	GEORGE (ROCK) PRING AND CAROLYN C WITKUS	657
Connally Reservation	CARSTEN STAHN	662
Conquest	MARCELO G KOHEN	665
Conscientious Objection	ROSEMARY BYRNE	669
Consensus	RÜDIGER WOLFRUM AND JAKOB PICHON	673
Consent	JUTTA BRUNNÉE	679
Conservation of Natural Resources	ULRICH BEYERLIN AND	
	VANESSA HOLZER	684
Consular Functions	PAWEŁ CZUBIK AND PIOTR SZWEDO	694
Consular Jurisdiction	PAWEŁ CZUBIK AND PIOTR SZWEDO	699
Consular Treaties	NICOLAS ANGELET	701
Consuls	MICHAŁ KOWALSKI	708
Contiguous Zone	HUGO CAMINOS	714
Continental Shelf	PETER-TOBIAS STOLL	719
Continental Shelf Arbitration (France v United Kingdom)		
	ALEX G OUDE ELFERINK	728
Continental Shelf Case (Libyan Arab Jamahiriya/Malta)		
	ALEX G OUDE ELFERINK	732
Continental Shelf, Commission on the Limits of the	ALEX G OUDE	
	ELFERINK	736
Continuity of States	ANDREAS ZIMMERMANN	742
Continuous Nationality	JOHN DUGARD	746

Contraband	CHRISTIAN SCHALLER	749
Contracts between International Organizations and Private Law Persons		
AUGUST REINISCH		754
Contracts between States and Foreign Private Law Persons		
IRMGARD MARBOE AND AUGUST REINISCH		758
Contributions	INGO VENZKE	766
Conventional Armed Forces in Europe (CFE) Regime	TORSTEN STEIN	769
Convoy	INGO VENZKE	775
Cooperation Council for the Arab States of the Gulf (GCC)		
AHMED ABOU-EL-WAFA		777
Co-operation, International Law of	RÜDIGER WOLFRUM	783
Corfu Channel Case	MICHAEL WAIBEL	792
Corporations in International Law	PETER MUCHLINSKI	797
Corruption, Fight against	KENNETH W ABBOTT	813
Costa Rica Packet Arbitration	JEANNINE DIETZMANN	823
Costa v ENEL Case	MEINHARD HILF	824
Côte d'Ivoire	ADOME BLAISE KOUASSI	829
Council of Europe (COE)	JÖRG POLAKIEWICZ	834
Credentials	JEAN SALMON	848
Crimean War (1853–56)	THEODOR SCHIEDER	852
Crimes against Humanity	GUIDO ACQUAVIVA AND FAUSTO POCAR	855
Criminal Jurisdiction of States under International Law	ILIAS BANTEKAS	861
Critical Theory	GÜNTER FRANKENBERG	870
Croatia	MAJA SERSIC	879
Cuba	ANDREAS F LOWENFELD	886
Cuban Missile Crisis	DON MUNTUN AND ELIZABETH RENNIE	892
Cultural Diversity	SABINE VON SCHORLEMER	897
Cultural Heritage	FRANCESCO FRANCIONI	906
Cultural Life, Right to Participate in, International Protection		
ROGER O'KEEFE		916
Cultural Property, Protection in Armed Conflict	RÜDIGER WOLFRUM	924
Currency Control	ROSS LECKOW AND MICHAEL STRAUSS	930
Curzon Line	ALFRED DE ZAYAS AND DIETER FLECK	934
Customary International Law	TULLIO TREVES	937
Customs Law, International	TALIA EINHORN	957
Customs Regime between Germany and Austria (Advisory Opinion)		
RALF ALLEWELDT		980
Customs Unions	CHRISTINE KAUFMANN	982
Cyber Warfare	JOHANN-CHRISTOPH WOLTAG	988
Cyprus	FRANK HOFFMEISTER	995
Czechoslovakia, Dissolution of	MAHULENA HOFMANN	1007
Danube River	ANTON FLORIAN ZEILINGER	1012
Danzig, Free City of	CHRISTIAN HATTENHAUER	1018
Dardanelles and Bosphorus	GLEN PLANT	1027
Data, Transboundary Flow, International Protection	PETER MALANCZUK	1033
Dawes Plan (1924) and Young Plan (1930)	DIETER FLECK	1044
De Facto Organs of a State	PAOLO PALCHETTI	1048
De Facto Regime	JOCHEN A FROWEIN	1052
De Facto Subjects	HANS VON MANGOLDT	1055