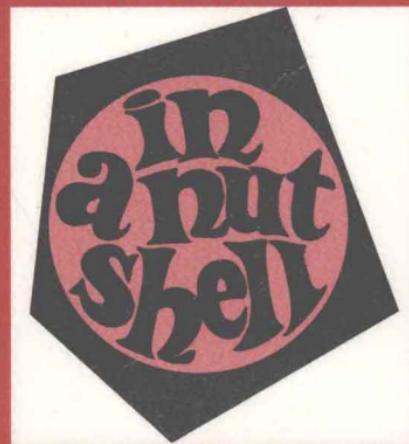


WHITE COLLAR CRIME



®

ELLEN S. PODGOR
JEROLD H. ISRAEL

WHITE COLLAR CRIME

IN A NUTSHELL

SECOND EDITION

By

ELLEN S. PODGOR

Professor of Law
Georgia State University College of Law

JEROLD H. ISRAEL

Ed Rood Eminent Scholar in Trial
Advocacy and Procedure,
University of Florida College of Law
Alene and Allan F. Smith Professor
of Law Emeritus,
University of Michigan Law School



**ST. PAUL, MINN.
WEST PUBLISHING CO.
1997**

West Group has created this publication to provide you with accurate and authoritative information concerning the subject matter covered. However, this publication was not necessarily prepared by persons licensed to practice law in a particular jurisdiction. West Group is not engaged in rendering legal or other professional advice, and this publication is not a substitute for the advice of an attorney. If you require legal or other expert advice, you should seek the services of a competent attorney or other professional.

Nutshell Series, In a Nutshell, the Nutshell Logo and the West Group symbol are registered trademarks used herein under license.

COPYRIGHT © 1993 WEST PUBLISHING CO.

COPYRIGHT © 1997 By WEST GROUP

610 Opperman Drive
P.O. Box 64526
St. Paul, MN 55164-0526
1-800-328-9352

All rights reserved

Printed in the United States of America

ISBN 0-314-21163-2



TEXT IS PRINTED ON 10% POST
CONSUMER RECYCLED PAPER



2nd Reprint — 2002

Dedicated to our parents:

Yetta & Benjamin Podgor
Florence & Harry Israel

*

PREFACE

White collar crime is a relatively new concept, having first achieved recognition in 1939. Despite its short life, white collar crime has quickly grown to its present status of being a major focus of the Department of Justice. This nutshell is intended to provide to students a general overview of this growing area. It is hoped that this book will assist in providing a structure to a basically unstructured body of law.

Because of the general focus of this book, it is not recommended as a source for deciding a specific legal issue. Cases were selected for this book to be illustrative, rather than comprehensive of each area being discussed. Specific crimes were selected to provide a sampling of the wide array of crimes encompassed within this enormous body of law. This book focuses on white collar crime in the federal criminal context, and does not delve into developments at the state and local level.

This second edition adds the expertise of Jerold Israel, resulting in its substantial expansion of the coverage of procedural issues that impact white collar crime.

It is important to note that the study of white collar crime is a continuing study, with ever chang-

PREFACE

ing rules and precedent. Many of the issues within white collar crime, as noted throughout this book, have yet to be resolved.

Thanks go to those who assisted with the first edition, specifically Susan Rappa Bain, Sara Sun Beale, Mark E. Budnitz, Anne S. Emanuel, Marjorie L. Girth, Melissa Harrison, Marjorie Fine Knowles, Eli Lederman, Alfred R. Light, David J. Maleski, Ira Mickenberg, Patricia T. Morgan, Betty Turner, Steve Wermiel, Jack Williams, and Deborah Young. Thanks also go to those who assisted with the second edition, specifically Paul Borman, Victor Flatt, Marjorie Girth, Marjorie Fine Knowles, Eli Lederman, Patricia T. Morgan, and Myrtle Smith.

ELLEN S. PODGOR
JEROLD H. ISRAEL

May, 1997

TABLE OF CASES

References are to Pages

- Aguilar, United States v., 515 U.S. 593, 115 S.Ct. 2357, 132 L.Ed.2d 520 (1995), 104, 105
- Ahmad, United States v., 101 F.3d 386 (5th Cir.1996), 230
- Alamo Bank of Texas, United States v., 880 F.2d 828 (5th Cir.1989), 30
- Albernaz v. United States, 450 U.S. 333, 101 S.Ct. 1137, 67 L.Ed.2d 275 (1981), 52
- Alexander v. United States, 509 U.S. 544, 113 S.Ct. 2766, 125 L.Ed.2d 441 (1993), 146
- Allen, United States v., 409 F.Supp. 562 (E.D.Va.1975), aff'd 541 F.2d 278 (4th Cir.1976), 170
- Allied Chemical Corp., United States v., 420 F.Supp. 122 (E.D.Va.1976), 228
- Alvarez, United States v., 755 F.2d 830 (11th Cir.1985), 53, 54
- Anderson, United States v., 790 F.Supp. 231 (W.D.Wash.1992), 395
- Andresen v. Maryland, 427 U.S. 463, 96 S.Ct. 2737, 49 L.Ed.2d 627 (1976), 354, 379
- Apex Oil Co. v. United States, 530 F.2d 1291 (8th Cir.1976), 230
- Apfelbaum, United States v., 445 U.S. 115, 100 S.Ct. 948, 63 L.Ed.2d 250 (1980), 167
- A & P Trucking Co., United States v., 358 U.S. 121, 79 S.Ct. 203, 3 L.Ed.2d 165 (1958), 30
- Arroyo, United States v., 581 F.2d 649 (7th Cir.1978), 117
- Avelino, United States v., 967 F.2d 815 (2nd Cir.1992), 162
- Badders v. United States, 240 U.S. 391, 36 S.Ct. 367, 60 L.Ed. 706 (1916), 58
- Baggot, United States v., 463 U.S. 476, 103 S.Ct. 3164, 77 L.Ed.2d 785 (1983), 312, 313

TABLE OF CASES

- Bank of New England, N.A., United States v., 821 F.2d 844 (1st Cir.1987), 28, 209
- Bank of Nova Scotia v. United States, 487 U.S. 250, 108 S.Ct. 2369, 101 L.Ed.2d 228 (1988), 275
- Barrett, United States v., 837 F.2d 1341 (5th Cir.1988), 294
- Barry v. United States, 865 F.2d 1317, 275 U.S.App.D.C. 218 (D.C.Cir.1989), 271, 272
- Bates, United States v., 840 F.2d 858 (11th Cir.1988), 131
- Baxter v. Palmigiano, 425 U.S. 308, 96 S.Ct. 1551, 47 L.Ed.2d 810 (1976), 338, 339
- Beall, United States v., 126 F.Supp. 363 (N.D.Cal.1954), 68
- Bednar, United States v., 728 F.2d 1043 (8th Cir.1984), 174
- Bedore, United States v., 455 F.2d 1109 (9th Cir.1972), 153
- Beery, United States v., 678 F.2d 856 (10th Cir.1982), 220
- Belcher, United States v., 927 F.2d 1182 (11th Cir.1991), 207
- Bellis v. United States, 417 U.S. 85, 94 S.Ct. 2179, 40 L.Ed.2d 678 (1974), 372
- Beneficial Finance Co., Commonwealth v., 360 Mass. 188, 275 N.E.2d 33 (Mass.1971), 24
- Bevill, Bresler & Schulman Asset Management Corp., Matter of, 805 F.2d 120 (3rd Cir.1986), 394
- Bilzerian, United States v., 926 F.2d 1285 (2nd Cir.1991), 48, 81, 389
- Bishop, United States v., 412 U.S. 346, 93 S.Ct. 2008, 36 L.Ed.2d 941 (1973), 183, 184, 185
- Biswell, United States v., 406 U.S. 311, 92 S.Ct. 1593, 32 L.Ed.2d 87 (1972), 382
- Blackmon, United States v., 839 F.2d 900 (2nd Cir.1988), 73
- Blair v. United States, 250 U.S. 273, 39 S.Ct. 468, 63 L.Ed. 979 (1919), 264, 265
- Blandford, United States v., 33 F.3d 685 (6th Cir.1994), 128
- Bledsoe, United States v., 674 F.2d 647 (8th Cir.1982), 136, 137
- Blumenthal v. United States, 332 U.S. 539, 68 S.Ct. 248, 92 L.Ed. 154 (1947), 41, 52
- Boots, United States v., 80 F.3d 580 (1st Cir.1996), 9
- Borowski, United States v., 977 F.2d 27 (1st Cir.1992), 229
- Bourgeois v. Commonwealth, 217 Va. 268, 227 S.E.2d 714 (Va. 1976), 32
- Bowman, United States v., 260 U.S. 94, 43 S.Ct. 39, 67 L.Ed. 149 (1922), 9

TABLE OF CASES

- Boyd v. United States, 116 U.S. 616, 6 S.Ct. 524, 29 L.Ed. 746 (1886), 247, 248, 249, 352, 353, 354, 355, 356, 369, 370
- Boyer, United States v., 694 F.2d 58 (3rd Cir.1982), 79
- Bramblett, United States v., 348 U.S. 503, 75 S.Ct. 504, 99 L.Ed. 594 (1955), 160, 161
- Brand, United States v., 775 F.2d 1460 (11th Cir.1985), 99, 102
- Branzburg v. Hayes, 408 U.S. 665, 92 S.Ct. 2646, 33 L.Ed.2d 626 (1972), 261, 262, 263, 270
- Braswell v. United States, 487 U.S. 99, 108 S.Ct. 2284, 101 L.Ed.2d 98 (1988), 374, 375
- Braverman v. United States, 317 U.S. 49, 63 S.Ct. 99, 87 L.Ed. 23 (1942), 52
- Brewster, United States v., 408 U.S. 501, 92 S.Ct. 2531, 33 L.Ed.2d 507 (1972), 115
- Brittain, United States v., 931 F.2d 1413 (10th Cir.1991), 230
- Brogan v. United States, — U.S. —, 117 S.Ct. 2430, 138 L.Ed.2d 192 (1997), 154
- Bronston v. United States, 409 U.S. 352, 93 S.Ct. 595, 34 L.Ed.2d 568 (1973), 172, 218
- Brown, United States v., 79 F.3d 1550 (11th Cir.1996), 59
- Brown v. Walker, 161 U.S. 591, 16 S.Ct. 644, 40 L.Ed. 819 (1896), 321, 340, 342
- Bryant, United States v., 766 F.2d 370 (8th Cir.1985), 71
- Bucey, United States v., 876 F.2d 1297 (7th Cir.1989), 204
- Buckley, United States v., 934 F.2d 84 (6th Cir.1991), 227, 233
- Bucuvalas, United States v., 909 F.2d 593 (1st Cir.1990), 43
- Burton, United States v., 737 F.2d 439 (5th Cir.1984), 189
- Byrd, United States v., 765 F.2d 1524 (11th Cir.1985), 349
- Caceres, United States v., 440 U.S. 741, 99 S.Ct. 1465, 59 L.Ed.2d 733 (1979), 295
- Cady, Roberts & Co., 40 S.E.C. 907 (1961), 84
- Calandra, United States v., 414 U.S. 338, 94 S.Ct. 613, 38 L.Ed.2d 561 (1974), 256
- California Bankers Ass'n v. Shultz, 416 U.S. 21, 94 S.Ct. 1494, 39 L.Ed.2d 812 (1974), 200, 201
- Callanan v. United States, 223 F.2d 171 (8th Cir.1955), 124
- Camara v. Municipal Court of City and County of San Francisco, 387 U.S. 523, 87 S.Ct. 1727, 18 L.Ed.2d 930 (1967), 382
- Capo, United States v., 817 F.2d 947 (2nd Cir.1987), 124
- Caporale, United States v., 806 F.2d 1487 (11th Cir.1986), 146

TABLE OF CASES

- Cargo Service Stations, Inc., United States v., 657 F.2d 676 (5th Cir.1981), 56
- Carpenter v. United States, 484 U.S. 19, 108 S.Ct. 316, 98 L.Ed.2d 275 (1987), 64, 65, 88
- Carpenter, United States v., 791 F.2d 1024 (2nd Cir.1986), 88, 89
- Carrion, United States v., 809 F.2d 1120 (5th Cir.1987), 131
- Castle, United States v., 925 F.2d 831 (5th Cir.1991), 9
- Central Bank of Denver, N.A. v. First Interstate Bank of Denver, N.A., 511 U.S. 164, 114 S.Ct. 1439, 128 L.Ed.2d 119 (1994), 76
- Chapman v. California, 386 U.S. 18, 87 S.Ct. 824, 17 L.Ed.2d 705 (1967), 276
- Chapman Dodge Center, Inc., State v., 428 So.2d 413 (La.1983), 23
- Cheek, United States v., 3 F.3d 1057 (7th Cir.1993), 188
- Cheek v. United States, 498 U.S. 192, 111 S.Ct. 604, 112 L.Ed.2d 617 (1991), 186, 187
- Chiarella v. United States, 445 U.S. 222, 100 S.Ct. 1108, 63 L.Ed.2d 348 (1980), 84, 85, 86, 87
- Christy Pontiac-GMC, Inc., State v., 354 N.W.2d 17 (Minn.1984), 24
- Clizer, United States v., 464 F.2d 121 (9th Cir.1972), 166
- Cogdell, United States v., 844 F.2d 179 (4th Cir.1988), 153
- Coghlan v. United States, 147 F.2d 233 (8th Cir.1945), 217, 218
- Cohen, United States v., 202 F.Supp. 587 (D.Conn.1962), 99
- Cole v. United States, 329 F.2d 437 (9th Cir.1964), 101
- Colonnade Catering Corp. v. United States, 397 U.S. 72, 90 S.Ct. 774, 25 L.Ed.2d 60 (1970), 382
- Commonwealth v. _____ (see opposing party)**
- Computer Sciences Corp., United States v., 689 F.2d 1181 (4th Cir.1982), 73
- Continental Oil Co. v. United States, 330 F.2d 347 (9th Cir. 1964), 394
- Cooper v. United States, 471 U.S. 1130, 105 S.Ct. 2664, 86 L.Ed.2d 281 (1985), 108
- Copperweld Corp. v. Independence Tube Corp., 467 U.S. 752, 104 S.Ct. 2731, 81 L.Ed.2d 628 (1984), 54, 55
- Couch v. United States, 409 U.S. 322, 93 S.Ct. 611, 34 L.Ed.2d 548 (1973), 366, 367
- Counselman v. Hitchcock, 142 U.S. 547, 12 S.Ct. 195, 35 L.Ed. 1110 (1892), 320, 321, 341, 342, 343

TABLE OF CASES

- Culbert, United States v., 435 U.S. 371, 98 S.Ct. 1112, 55 L.Ed.2d 349 (1978), 118
- Curcio v. United States, 354 U.S. 118, 77 S.Ct. 1145, 1 L.Ed.2d 1225 (1957), 373
- Curtis, United States v., 782 F.2d 593 (6th Cir.1986), 189
- D'Amato, United States v., 39 F.3d 1249 (2nd Cir.1994), 60
- Davis, United States v., 548 F.2d 840 (9th Cir.1977), 176
- Dean, United States v., 969 F.2d 187 (6th Cir.1992), 234
- Debrow, United States v., 346 U.S. 374, 74 S.Ct. 113, 98 L.Ed. 92 (1953), 168
- Dee, United States v., 912 F.2d 741 (4th Cir.1990), 232, 234
- Dennis v. United States, 384 U.S. 855, 86 S.Ct. 1840, 16 L.Ed.2d 973 (1966), 47
- Diaz, United States v., 841 F.2d 1 (1st Cir.1988), 380
- DiCarlantonio, United States v., 870 F.2d 1058 (6th Cir.1989), 122
- Diggs, United States v., 560 F.2d 266 (7th Cir.1977), 177
- Dionisio, United States v., 410 U.S. 1, 93 S.Ct. 764, 35 L.Ed.2d 67 (1973), 253, 254, 255, 258, 328
- DiRico, United States v., 78 F.3d 732 (1st Cir.1996), 196
- Dirks v. S.E.C., 463 U.S. 646, 103 S.Ct. 3255, 77 L.Ed.2d 911 (1983), 85, 86
- DiVarco, United States v., 484 F.2d 670 (7th Cir.1973), 195
- Dixon, United States v., 536 F.2d 1388 (2nd Cir.1976), 81
- Dixson v. United States, 465 U.S. 482, 104 S.Ct. 1172, 79 L.Ed.2d 458 (1984), 111, 113
- Doe v. United States, 487 U.S. 201, 108 S.Ct. 2341, 101 L.Ed.2d 184 (1988), 366
- Doe, United States v., 465 U.S. 605, 104 S.Ct. 1237, 79 L.Ed.2d 552 (1984), 354, 356, 359, 361, 362, 363
- Doe, United States v., 455 F.2d 1270 (1st Cir.1972), 267
- Donovan v. Dewey, 452 U.S. 594, 101 S.Ct. 2534, 69 L.Ed.2d 262 (1981), 382
- Dotterweich, United States v., 320 U.S. 277, 64 S.Ct. 134, 88 L.Ed. 48 (1943), 33, 34, 35, 235
- Douglas Oil Co. of California v. Petrol Stops Northwest, 441 U.S. 211, 99 S.Ct. 1667, 60 L.Ed.2d 156 (1979), 314, 315
- Dreier v. United States, 221 U.S. 394, 31 S.Ct. 550, 55 L.Ed. 784 (1911), 371

TABLE OF CASES

- Dunn v. United States, 442 U.S. 100, 99 S.Ct. 2190, 60 L.Ed.2d 743 (1979), 165, 171
- Dunnigan, United States v., 507 U.S. 87, 113 S.Ct. 1111, 122 L.Ed.2d 445 (1993), 405
- Durland v. United States, 161 U.S. 306, 16 S.Ct. 508, 40 L.Ed. 709 (1896), 57
- Dynavac, Inc., United States v., 6 F.3d 1407 (9th Cir.1993), 311
- Educational Development Network Corp., United States v., 884 F.2d 737 (3rd Cir.1989), 293, 310
- Edwards v. United States, 312 U.S. 473, 61 S.Ct. 669, 85 L.Ed. 957 (1941), 74
- Eisenberg v. Gagnon, 766 F.2d 770 (3rd Cir.1985), 394
- Eisenberg, United States v., 711 F.2d 959 (11th Cir.1983), 270
- Eisenstein, United States v., 731 F.2d 1540 (11th Cir.1984), 205
- Elders, United States v., 569 F.2d 1020 (7th Cir.1978), 120, 121
- Elliott, United States v., 571 F.2d 880 (5th Cir.1978), 142
- Endicott Johnson Corp. v. Perkins, 317 U.S. 501, 63 S.Ct. 339, 87 L.Ed. 424 (1943), 285
- Engler, United States v., 806 F.2d 425 (3rd Cir.1986), 226
- Essex, United States v., 407 F.2d 214 (6th Cir.1969), 97, 104
- Evans v. United States, 504 U.S. 255, 112 S.Ct. 1881, 119 L.Ed.2d 57 (1992), 110, 125, 127, 128
- Fasolino, United States v., 586 F.2d 939 (2nd Cir.1978), 101
- Fasulo v. United States, 272 U.S. 620, 47 S.Ct. 200, 71 L.Ed. 443 (1926), 59
- Fausek v. White, 965 F.2d 126 (6th Cir.1992), 387
- Fayer, United States v., 523 F.2d 661 (2nd Cir.1975), 101
- Federal Trade Commission v. American Tobacco Co., 264 U.S. 298, 44 S.Ct. 336, 68 L.Ed. 696 (1924), 284
- Fein, United States v., 504 F.2d 1170 (2nd Cir.1974), 170
- Felix, United States v., 503 U.S. 378, 112 S.Ct. 1377, 118 L.Ed.2d 25 (1992), 40
- Feola, United States v., 420 U.S. 671, 95 S.Ct. 1255, 43 L.Ed.2d 541 (1975), 49
- Fields, United States v., 838 F.2d 1571 (11th Cir.1988), 102
- Fields, United States v., 592 F.2d 638 (2nd Cir.1978), 302
- Fisher v. United States, 425 U.S. 391, 96 S.Ct. 1569, 48 L.Ed.2d 39 (1976), 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 360, 361, 362, 364, 365, 366, 367, 373, 374

TABLE OF CASES

- Fornaro, United States v., 894 F.2d 508 (2nd Cir.1990), 175, 179
Forrest, United States v., 639 F.2d 1224 (5th Cir.1981), 177
Foster v. United States, 265 F.2d 183 (2nd Cir.1959), 286
Franks v. Delaware, 438 U.S. 154, 98 S.Ct. 2674, 57 L.Ed.2d 667 (1978), 380
Frezzo Bros., Inc., United States v., 461 F.Supp. 266 (E.D.Pa. 1978), aff'd 602 F.2d 1123 (3rd Cir.1979), rev. in other respects 642 F.2d 59 (1981), on remand 546 F.Supp. 713 (1972), aff'd 703 F.2d 62 (1983), 230
Fund for Constitutional Government v. National Archives and Records Service, 656 F.2d 856, 211 U.S.App.D.C. 267 (D.C.Cir.1981), 309

Garber, United States v., 607 F.2d 92 (5th Cir.1979), 188, 189
Gardner v. Broderick, 392 U.S. 273, 88 S.Ct. 1913, 20 L.Ed.2d 1082 (1968), 338
Garner, United States v., 837 F.2d 1404 (7th Cir.1987), 140
Garner v. United States, 424 U.S. 648, 96 S.Ct. 1178, 47 L.Ed.2d 370 (1976), 329
Garner v. Wolfinbarger, 430 F.2d 1093 (5th Cir.1970), 387
Garrity v. New Jersey, 385 U.S. 493, 87 S.Ct. 616, 17 L.Ed.2d 562 (1967), 339
Gaudin, United States v., 515 U.S. 506, 115 S.Ct. 2310, 132 L.Ed.2d 444 (1995), 159, 196
Gelbard v. United States, 408 U.S. 41, 92 S.Ct. 2357, 33 L.Ed.2d 179 (1972), 257
Gel Spice Co., Inc., United States v., 773 F.2d 427 (2nd Cir.1985), 381
George, United States v., 477 F.2d 508 (7th Cir.1973), 62
Gertner, United States v., 65 F.3d 963 (1st Cir.1995), 212, 288, 289
Giancola, United States v., 783 F.2d 1549 (11th Cir.1986), 204
Gillespie, United States v., 974 F.2d 796 (7th Cir.1992), 333
Goetz v. United States, 59 F.2d 511 (7th Cir.1932), 218
Gold, United States v., 743 F.2d 800 (11th Cir.1984), 32
Goldberg, United States v., 756 F.2d 949 (2nd Cir.1985), 204
Goldberger & Dubin, P.C., United States v., 935 F.2d 501 (2nd Cir.1991), 210, 211
Goldblatt, United States v., 813 F.2d 619 (3rd Cir.1987), 73
Gollott, United States v., 939 F.2d 255 (5th Cir.1991), 203
Goodstein, United States v., 883 F.2d 1362 (7th Cir.1989), 221

TABLE OF CASES

- Gorman, United States v., 807 F.2d 1299 (6th Cir.1986), *113*
Grand Jury 89-4-72, In re, 932 F.2d 481 (6th Cir.1991), *313*
Grand Jury 87-3 Subpoena Duces Tecum, In re, 955 F.2d 229
(4th Cir.1992), *263*
Grand Jury Investigation, In re, 842 F.2d 1223 (11th Cir.1987),
393
Grand Jury Investigation, In re, 610 F.2d 202 (5th Cir.1980), *270*
Grand Jury Investigation (90-3-2), Matter of, 748 F.Supp. 1188
(E.D.Mich.1990), *271*
Grand Jury Investigation No. 83-2-35, In re, 723 F.2d 447 (6th
Cir.1983), *386*
Grand Jury Proceedings, In re, 87 F.3d 377 (9th Cir.1996), *392*
Grand Jury Proceedings, In re, 814 F.2d 61 (1st Cir.1987), *266*,
273
Grand Jury Proceedings, In re, 576 F.2d 703 (6th Cir.1978), *372*
Grand Jury Proceedings, In re, v. Under Seal, 102 F.3d 748 (4th
Cir.1996), *388*
Grand Jury Proceedings (Manges), In re, 745 F.2d 1250 (9th
Cir.1984), *368*
Grand Jury Proceedings of Dec., 1989, Matter of, 903 F.2d 1167
(7th Cir.1990), *346*
Grand Jury Proceedings United States, In re, 626 F.2d 1051 (1st
Cir.1980), *366*
Grand Jury Subpoena, In re, 920 F.2d 235 (4th Cir.1990), *310*
Grand Jury Subpoena Duces Tecum Dated November 16, 1974,
Matter of, 406 F.Supp. 381 (S.D.N.Y.1975), *395*
Grand Jury Subpoena Duces Tecum Dated Oct. 29, 1992, In re, 1
F.3d 87 (2nd Cir.1993), *357*
Grand Jury Subpoena Duces Tecum (Doe), In re, 605 F.Supp.
174 (E.D.N.Y.1985), *372*
Grand Jury Subpoenas, 89-3 and 89-4, John Doe 89-129, In re,
902 F.2d 244 (4th Cir.1990), *395*
Grand Jury Subpoena Served on Meserve, Mumper & Hughes, In
re, 62 F.3d 1222 (9th Cir.1995), *301*
Grand Jury Subpoena Served Upon Doe, In re, 781 F.2d 238 (2nd
Cir.1986), *264*
Granite Const. Co. v. Superior Court of Fresno County, 149
Cal.App.3d 465, 197 Cal.Rptr. 3 (Cal.App. 5 Dist.1983), *18*
Green, United States v., 745 F.2d 1205 (9th Cir.1984), *157*
Greenberg, United States v., 735 F.2d 29 (2nd Cir.1984), *195*
Greene v. Sullivan, 731 F.Supp. 835 (E.D.Tenn.1990), *425*

TABLE OF CASES

- Gremillion, United States v., 464 F.2d 901 (5th Cir.1972), 174
Griffin v. California, 380 U.S. 609, 5 Ohio Misc. 127, 85 S.Ct. 1229, 14 L.Ed.2d 106 (1965), 336, 337, 339
Griffin v. United States, 502 U.S. 46, 112 S.Ct. 466, 116 L.Ed.2d 371 (1991), 40
Groban, Petition of, 352 U.S. 330, 77 S.Ct. 510, 1 L.Ed.2d 376, 3 O.O.2d 127 (1957), 278
Grosso v. United States, 390 U.S. 62, 88 S.Ct. 709, 19 L.Ed.2d 906 (1968), 368, 369
Grunewald v. United States, 353 U.S. 391, 77 S.Ct. 963, 1 L.Ed.2d 931 (1957), 336
Guiliano, United States v., 644 F.2d 85 (2nd Cir.1981), 221, 222
Gurule, United States v., 437 F.2d 239 (10th Cir.1970), 252
Gutierrez-Rodriguez v. Cartagena, 882 F.2d 553 (1st Cir.1989), 308
Guzzino, United States v., 810 F.2d 687 (7th Cir.1987), 106

Haas v. Henkel, 216 U.S. 462, 30 S.Ct. 249, 54 L.Ed. 569 (1910), 47
Hale v. Henkel, 201 U.S. 43, 26 S.Ct. 370, 50 L.Ed. 652 (1906), 248, 249, 250, 251, 353, 369, 370, 371
Haley v. United States, 394 F.Supp. 1022 (W.D.Mo.1975), 8
Halper, United States v., 490 U.S. 435, 109 S.Ct. 1892, 104 L.Ed.2d 487 (1989), 415, 416, 417
Hammer v. United States, 271 U.S. 620, 46 S.Ct. 603, 70 L.Ed. 1118 (1926), 175
Hammerschmidt v. United States, 265 U.S. 182, 44 S.Ct. 511, 68 L.Ed. 968 (1924), 47, 59
Harrington, United States v., 947 F.2d 956, 292 U.S.App.D.C. 90 (D.C.Cir.1991), 412
Harrison v. United States, 7 F.2d 259 (2nd Cir.1925), 38
Hartley, United States v., 678 F.2d 961 (11th Cir.1982), 44, 138
Hayes Intern. Corp., United States v., 786 F.2d 1499 (11th Cir.1986), 233
Helmsley, United States v., 941 F.2d 71 (2nd Cir.1991), 182, 348
Henderson, United States v., 386 F.Supp. 1048 (S.D.N.Y.1974), 74
Hernandez, United States v., 921 F.2d 1569 (11th Cir.1991), 414
Hernandez, United States v., 730 F.2d 895 (2nd Cir.1984), 107, 108, 109

TABLE OF CASES

- Hickman v. Taylor, 329 U.S. 495, 67 S.Ct. 385, 91 L.Ed. 451 (1947), 387, 388
- Hilton Hotels Corp., United States v., 467 F.2d 1000 (9th Cir. 1972), 27
- Hintze v. I.R.S., 879 F.2d 121 (4th Cir.1989), 290
- H.J. Inc. v. Northwestern Bell Telephone Co., 492 U.S. 229, 109 S.Ct. 2893, 106 L.Ed.2d 195 (1989), 141, 142
- Hoffman v. United States, 341 U.S. 479, 71 S.Ct. 814, 95 L.Ed. 1118 (1951), 321, 322, 323
- Hoflin, United States v., 880 F.2d 1033 (9th Cir.1989), 234
- Holland v. United States, 348 U.S. 121, 75 S.Ct. 127, 99 L.Ed. 150 (1954), 192
- Holmes v. Securities Investor Protection Corp., 503 U.S. 258, 112 S.Ct. 1311, 117 L.Ed.2d 532 (1992), 147
- Horn, United States v., 811 F.Supp. 739 (D.N.H.1992), rev. in part 29 F.3d 754 (1st Cir.1994), 391
- Hubbard v. United States, 514 U.S. 695, 115 S.Ct. 1754, 131 L.Ed.2d 779 (1995), 161
- Hudson v. United States, 272 U.S. 451, 47 S.Ct. 127, 71 L.Ed. 347 (1926), 318
- Iannelli v. United States, 420 U.S. 770, 95 S.Ct. 1284, 43 L.Ed.2d 616 (1975), 40, 45
- Illinois v. Abbott & Associates, Inc., 460 U.S. 557, 103 S.Ct. 1356, 75 L.Ed.2d 281 (1983), 316
- Illinois v. Gates, 462 U.S. 213, 103 S.Ct. 2317, 76 L.Ed.2d 527 (1983), 378
- Ingram v. United States, 360 U.S. 672, 79 S.Ct. 1314, 3 L.Ed.2d 1503 (1959), 49
- In re (see name of party)**
- International Minerals & Chemical Corp., United States v., 402 U.S. 558, 91 S.Ct. 1697, 29 L.Ed.2d 178 (1971), 226
- Irwin, United States v., 654 F.2d 671 (10th Cir.1981), 151
- Jacobson v. United States, 503 U.S. 540, 112 S.Ct. 1535, 118 L.Ed.2d 174 (1992), 12, 13
- James v. United States, 366 U.S. 213, 81 S.Ct. 1052, 6 L.Ed.2d 246 (1961), 188
- Jenkins, United States v., 943 F.2d 167 (2nd Cir.1991), 131
- John Doe, Inc. I, United States v., 481 U.S. 102, 107 S.Ct. 1656, 95 L.Ed.2d 94 (1987), 316, 317

TABLE OF CASES

- Johnson & Towers, Inc., United States v., 741 F.2d 662 (3rd Cir.1984), 33, 231, 232, 233, 234
- Kahn, United States v., 472 F.2d 272 (2nd Cir.1973), 178
- Kann v. United States, 323 U.S. 88, 65 S.Ct. 148, 89 L.Ed. 88 (1944), 68, 69, 70
- Kastigar v. United States, 406 U.S. 441, 92 S.Ct. 1653, 32 L.Ed.2d 212 (1972), 343, 344, 347, 348, 349
- Kenny, United States v., 973 F.2d 339 (4th Cir.1992), 109
- Klausner, United States v., 80 F.3d 55 (2nd Cir.1996), 196
- Koenig, United States v., 388 F.Supp. 670 (S.D.N.Y.1974), 83
- Koon v. United States, ___ U.S. ___, 116 S.Ct. 2035, 135 L.Ed.2d 392 (1996), 408, 409
- Kordel, United States v., 397 U.S. 1, 90 S.Ct. 763, 25 L.Ed.2d 1 (1970), 303, 304
- Kotteakos v. United States, 328 U.S. 750, 66 S.Ct. 1239, 90 L.Ed. 1557 (1946), 51
- Kraig, United States v., 99 F.3d 1361 (6th Cir.1996), 48
- Kungys v. United States, 485 U.S. 759, 108 S.Ct. 1537, 99 L.Ed.2d 839 (1988), 158
- Kuta, United States v., 518 F.2d 947 (7th Cir.1975), 122
- Lane, United States v., 474 U.S. 438, 106 S.Ct. 725, 88 L.Ed.2d 814 (1986), 69
- Langford, United States v., 946 F.2d 798 (11th Cir.1991), 80
- Lanza, United States v., 260 U.S. 377, 43 S.Ct. 141, 67 L.Ed. 314 (1922), 7
- Larranaga, United States v., 787 F.2d 489 (10th Cir.1986), 175
- LaSalle Nat. Bank, United States v., 437 U.S. 298, 98 S.Ct. 2357, 57 L.Ed.2d 221 (1978), 290, 292
- Lattimore, United States v., 127 F.Supp. 405 (D.D.C.1955), aff'd 232 F.2d 334, 98 U.S.App.D.C. 77 (D.C.Cir.1955), 173
- Lefkowitz v. Cunningham, 431 U.S. 801, 97 S.Ct. 2132, 53 L.Ed.2d 1 (1977), 338
- Lefkowitz v. Turley, 414 U.S. 70, 94 S.Ct. 316, 38 L.Ed.2d 274 (1973), 338
- Leon, United States v., 468 U.S. 897, 104 S.Ct. 3405, 82 L.Ed.2d 677 (1984), 379, 380
- Lester, United States v., 749 F.2d 1288 (9th Cir.1984), 107, 108
- Lighte, United States v., 782 F.2d 367 (2nd Cir.1986), 173
- Lilley, United States v., 291 F.Supp. 989 (S.D.Tex.1968), 82