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VOLUME

XI

TORTS

Chief Editor

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INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPARATIVE LAW

INTERNATIONAL ENCYCLOPEDIA OF COMPARATIVE LAW

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INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LEGAL SCIENCE

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PREFACE

I take great pleasure in announcing that the first of the 17 volumes of the International Encyclopedia of Comparative Law has now been completed.

The contributors' task has been enormous, far beyond the expectations we entertained in 1965, when the work started.¹ Like fourteen musketeers, we agreed that, in fairness to each other, we would attempt to finish our respective chapters at approximately the same time. We aimed for the end of December 1967. In fact, it was 1971 before the first chapter appeared – the one written by John G. Fleming – and ten years were to elapse before publication of the whole volume.

The task may have been heavier than anticipated, but it has been even more rewarding. We each had a unique opportunity to take a world-wide view of the law on a particular subject – of the law as it is, of the trends in the law, and of its foreseeable development. For that reason, we owe a great debt of gratitude to the International Association of Legal Science and to Professor Dr. Konrad Zweigert, former Director of the Max-Planck-Institut für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht, Hamburg, who launched the project.

We owe still more to Professor Dr. Ulrich Drobnig, co-director of the Max-Planck-Institut. As Executive Secretary, he was deputy to Professor Dr. Konrad Zweigert and gradually took on the whole responsibility for the endeavour. We may, at times, have suffered under the rigorous academic discipline he imposed, but we all know the extent of his devotion and self-sacrifice to duty. It is thanks to him that the International Encyclopedia of Comparative Law has reached such a high standard of scholarship, and we are all most grateful to him.

Let us now hope that our common labour will bear the fruits we intended. Encounters of civilizations have, through cross-fertilization, produced renaissances. A world-wide comparative study of law may not only spread valuable information, particularly to developing countries, but may also start a world-wide process of modernization, which would allow the law to respond better to the needs and expectations of contemporary societies. Perhaps greater mutual understanding between lawyers might even improve relations between the various communities of mankind ...

Paris, November 1981

André Tunc

¹ On the history of the Encyclopedia, see: *Drobnig*, The International Encyclopedia of Comparative Law – Efforts Toward a World-Wide Comparison of Law: 5 Cornell Int.L.J. 113–129 (1972); *Tunc*, Une œuvre comparative sans précédent – l'Encyclopédie internationale

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ABBREVIATIONS

A

A.; A.2d	Atlantic Reporter; Atlantic Reporter, Second Series	A.D.; A.D.2d	Appellate Division Reports, N.Y. Supreme Court; Appellate Division Reports, N.Y. Supreme Court, Second Series
AB	Aktiebolag [Swed.]	ADD	Arbetsdomstolens domar
A.B.	Algemene Bepalingen van Wetgeving [Indones., Neth.]	A.D.I.L.R.	Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases
ABA	American Bankers' Association; American Bar Association	ADLA	Anales de legislación argentina
A.B.A.J.	American Bar Association Journal (Chicago)	<i>ad loc.</i>	<i>ad locum</i> (at the place)
A.B.A.Rep. abbr.	American Bar Association Reports abbreviation, abbreviated	Adm.	Admiralty Court, Admiralty Division [UK; USA]
A.B.C.	American Broadcasting Corporation; Australian Bankruptcy Cases; Australian Broadcasting Company	ADR	Accord européen relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route
ABGB	Allgemeines Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch [Austria]	AEA	Atomic Energy Agency [USA]
ABl.AHK	Amtsblatt der Alliierten Hohen Kommission für Deutschland	A.E.L.E.	Association européenne de libre échange/European Free Trade Association (EFTA)/Europäische Freihandelsassoziation
abr.	abridgment, abridged	AETR	Accord européen transports internationaux par route
AbzG	Abzahlungsgesetz [Ger.West]	AFDA	Association française de droit aérien
A.C.	Appeal Cases (Law Reports)	A.F.D.I.	Annuaire français de droit international
ACLR	Air Carrier Liability Reports	Afgh.	Afghanistan
AcP	Archiv für die civilistische Praxis	AFIA	American Foreign Insurance Association
ACPA	Associate of the Institute of Certified Public Accountants [USA]	AfL	Arkiv for luftrett
A.C.T.	Australian Capital Territory	Afr., afr.	Africa, African, Afrique, africain, africano
Acta Acad.Jur. Comp.	Acta Academiae Universalis Jurisprudentiae Comparativae. Actorum Academiae Universalis Jurisprudentiae Comparativae	Afr.Aff.	African Affairs
Act.Acad.Jur. Comp.		AfS	Arkiv for sjørett
Acta Fac.Budap.		Afr.L.Stud.	African Law Studies
	Acta Facultatis Politico-Juridicae Universitatis Scientiarum Budapestiensis de Rolando Eötvös Nominatae	Afr.Spectrum	Afrika Spectrum
Acta Jur.Hung.	Acta Juridica Academiae Scientiarum Hungaricae	AG	Die Aktiengesellschaft
Acta Jur. (S.A.)	Acta Juridica (South Africa)	AGB	Allgemeine Geschäftsbedingungen [Ger.West]
Actas der.ind.	Actas de derecho industrial	A.H.	<i>Anno hegirae</i> [Islam. countries]
Actas proces. der. vivo	Actas procesales del derecho vivo	AHGB	Allgemeines Handelsgesetzbuch
Acta Univ.Car. Iur.	Acta Universitatis Carolinae Iuridica	AIA	American Institute of Architects
Act.Doc.La Haye	Conférence de La Haye de droit international privé. Actes et Documents de la . . . session	AIB	American Institute of Banking
Act.La Haye	Conférence de La Haye de droit international privé. Actes de la . . . session	AID	Agency for International Development
Ac.y sent.	Acuerdos y sentencias dictados por la Suprema Corte de Justicia de la Provincia de Buenos Aires	AIN	Arrêté du Conseil fédéral concernant la perception d'un impôt pour la défense nationale [Switz.]
A.D.	<i>Anno Domini</i>	AIOEC	Association of Iron Ore Exporting Countries
A.D.	Annual Digest; Appellate Division [USA]	A.I.R.	The All India Reporter
		AIJ	Association internationale des sciences juridiques/International Association of Legal Science (IALS)
		AJI	Az államés jogtudományj intézet értesítője
		A.J.I.L.	The American Journal of International Law

AktG	Aktiengesetz [Austria; Ger. West]	Am.U.L.Rev.	The American University Law Review. Intramural Law Review.
Ala.	Alabama	And.	Washington College of Law
ALALC	Asociación latino-americana de libre comercio	An.d.	Andorra
Alas.	Alaska	An.der.civ.	Anuario de derecho civil (Madrid)
Alb.	Albania, Albanian	An.Fac.	Anales de la Facultad de ciencias jurídicas y sociales, Universidad de Chile
A.L.D.	African Law Digest	Santiago	
Alg.	Algeria, Algerian	An.Fak.Beogradu	Anali Pravnog Fakulteta u Beogradu
A.L.J.	The Australian Law Journal	An.hist.der.esp.	Anuario de historia de derecho español
ALJA	Anuario de legislación (nacional y provincial). Revista de jurisprudencia argentina	An.Inst.der.priv.Carabobo	Anuario del Instituto de derecho privado y comparado, Universidad de Carabobo
A.L.J.R.	The Australian Law Journal Reports	An.jud.Lima	Anales judiciales de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de la República
Allahabad L.J.	Allahabad Law Journal	An.jud.Perú	Anales judiciales del Perú
All E.R.	The All England Law Reports	An.jur.México	Anales de jurisprudencia (del distrito federal y territorios)
All E.R.Repr.	The All England Law Reports Reprint	ann.	annotated; annual
All Nig.L.R.	All Nigeria Law Reports	Ann.afr.	Annales africaines. Université de Dakar
All Pak.Legal Dec.	The All Pakistan Legal Decisions	Ann.A.I.P.P.I.	Annuaire de l'Association internationale pour la protection de la propriété industrielle
A.L.R.;	American Law Reports Annotated;	Ann.Dig.	Annual Digest
A.L.R.2d;	American Law Reports Annotated, Second Series; American Law Reports Annotated, Third Series	Ann.Dig.I.L.C.	Annual Digest and Reports of Public International Law Cases
A.L.R.3d		Ann.dir.comp.	Annuario di diritto comparato e di studi legislativi
A.L.R.Com.	African Law Reports. Commercial Law Series	Ann.dir.int.	Annali di diritto internazionale (Milan)
A.L.R.Fed.	American Law Reports. Federal	Ann.dr.	Annales de droit (Brussels)
A.L.R. L.C.S.	American Law Reporter. Later Case Service	Ann.dr.com.fr.étr.int.	Annales de droit commercial français, étranger et international
A.L.R. (Malawi ser.)	African Law Reports (Malawi series)	Ann.dr.com.ind.fr.étr.	Annales de droit commercial et industriel français, étranger et international
A.L.R. (Sierra L. ser.)	African Law Reports (Sierra Leone series)	Ann.dr.sc.pol.	Annales de droit et de sciences politiques (Brussels)
Alta.	Alberta	Ann.Ec.fr.dr. Beyrouth	Annales de l'Ecole française de droit de Beyrouth. Annales de la Faculté de droit
Am.	America, American	Ann.écon.	Annales économiques. Annales de droit économique
Am.Bar Found. Res.J.	American Bar Foundation Research Journal	Ann.eur.	Annuaire européen/European Yearbook (The Hague)
Am.B.R.	American Bankruptcy Reports	Ann.Fac.Bari	Annali della Facoltà di giurisprudenza dell'Università di Bari
A.M.C.	American Maritime Cases	Ann.Fac.	Annales de la Faculté de droit et des sciences économiques de Beyrouth.
Am.Dec.	American Decisions	Beyrouth	Annales de la Faculté de droit
amend.	amendment, amended	Ann.Fac.	Annales de la Faculté de droit d'Istanbul
Am.J.Comp.L.	American Journal of Comparative Law	Istanbul	Annales de la Faculté de droit de Liège
Am.J.Legal Hist.	American Journal of Legal History	Ann.Fac.Lyon	Annales de la Faculté de droit et des sciences économiques de Lyon
Am.J.Pol.Sc.	American Journal of Political Science	Ann.Hitot-subashi Acad.	The Annals of the Hitotsubashi Academy
Am.Jur.	American Jurisprudence	Ann.Inst.dr.int.	Annuaire de l'Institut de droit international
Am.Lab.Leg. Rev.	American Labor Legislation Review		
Am.L.Rev.	American Law Review		
Am.Pol.Sc.Rev.	American Political Science Review		
Am.Rep.	American Reports		
Am.Slav.East Eur.Rev.	American Slavic and East European Review		
Am.Soc.Int.L.	Proceedings of the American Society of International Law		
Am.Soc.Rev.	American Sociological Review		
Am.Stock Exch. Rules	Rules of the American Stock Exchange		
Am.St. Rep.	American State Reports		

Ann.lég.fr.	Annuaire de législation française	ArbGG	Arbeitsgerichtsgesetz [Ger. West]
Ann.lég.fr.étr.	Annuaire de législation française et étrangère	Arb.J.(n.s.)	The Arbitration Journal (new series) (New York)
Ann.malg.	Annales de l'Université de Madagascar. Annales malgaches	ArbRSamml.	Entscheidungen des Reichsarbeitsgerichts und der Landesarbeitsgerichte. Arbeitsrechts-Sammlung
Ann.prop.ind.	Annales de la propriété industrielle, artistique et littéraire	ArbSlg.	Amtliche Sammlung arbeitsrechtlicher Entscheidungen der Gerichte und Einigungsämter
Ann.Surv.	Annual Survey of American Law	ArchBürgR	Archiv für Bürgerliches Recht
Am.L.	Annual Survey of Commonwealth Law	Arch.giur.	Archivio giuridico "Filippo Serafini"
Ann.Surv.		Arch.giur.circ.	Archivio giuridico della circolazione e dei sinistri stradali
Comm.L.		Arch.iur.	Archivum iuridicum Cracoviense
Ann.Surv.	Annual Survey of South African Law	Cracov.	
S.A.L.	L'Unification du droit – Annuaire/	Arch.jud.	Archivo judicial
Ann.Unidroit	Unification of Law – Yearbook	Arch.LuftR	Archiv für Luftrecht
Ann.Univ.	Annales Universitatis Scientiarum	Arch.phil.dr.	Archives de philosophie du droit
Budap.	Budapestiensis de Rolando Eötvös nominatae. Sectio iuridica	Arch.resp.civ.	Archivio della responsabilità civile
Ann.Univ.	Annali della r. Università di	ArchVR	Archiv des Völkerrechts
Macerata	Macerata per cura della Facoltà giuridica	Argen.	Argentina, Argentine
Ann.Univ.	Annales Universitatis Mariae	Argus L.Rep.	Argus Law Reports
Mariae Curie	Curie-Skłodowska. Sectio G. Ius	Arhiv prav.	Arhiv za pravne i društvene nauke
Ann.Univ.Sar.	Annales Universitatis Saraviensis.	društ.nauke	
	Rechts- und Wirtschaftswissenschaften. Droit. Economie	Ariz.	Arizona
ANRPC	Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries	Ariz.L.Rev.	Arizona Law Review
Antitrust Bull.	Antitrust Bulletin	Ark.	Arkansas
Antitrust L.J.	Antitrust Law Journal	Arr.	Arrêt
Anuario	Anuario del Instituto de derecho privado y comparado, Universidad de Carabobo	Ars aequi	Ars aequi. Juridisch Studentenblad
An.Univ.	Analele Universității București;	ARSP	Archiv für Rechts- und Sozialphilosophie
București	Analele Universității C.I.Parhon	A.R.W.P.	Archiv für Rechts- u. Wirtschaftsphilosophie mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der Gesetzgebungsfragen
AnwZ	Österreichische Anwaltszeitung	AS	Amtliche Sammlung der Bundesgesetze und Verordnungen der schweizerischen Eidgenossenschaft. Sammlung der Eidgenössischen Gesetze
AO	Abgabenordnung [Ger. West]	ASA	American Standards Association
AOA	American Overseas Airlines	ASCE	American Society of Civil Engineers
AöR	Archiv des öffentlichen Rechts	ASDA	Association suisse de droit aérien
AP	Nachschlagewerk des Bundesarbeitsgerichts. Arbeitsrechtliche Praxis	ASECNA	Agence pour la sécurité de la navigation aérienne en Afrique et à Madagascar
A.P.B.Op.	Accounting Principles Board Opinions [USA]	Asp.Mar.L.Cas.	Aspinall's Reports of Maritime Law Cases
Ap.civ.	Apelação cível [Braz.]	Ass.	Assizes [UK]
APLA	American Patent Law Association	Assicurazioni	Assicurazioni (Rome)
App.	Corte d'Appello [Italy]	ASSR	Autonomnaia Sovetskaiā Sotsilisticheskaiā Respublika [Autonomous Republic within the S.U.]
App.Dept.	Appellate Department [USA]	ASVG	Allgemeines Sozialversicherungsgesetz [Austria]
App.Div.	Supreme Court Appellate Division [USA]	Ateneo L.J.	Ateneo Law Journal (Manila)
App.Hof	Appellationshof [Switz.]	ATF	Arrêts du Tribunal fédéral suisse/Entscheidungen des Schweizerischen Bundesgerichtes (BGE)
App.T.	Supreme Court, Appellate Term [N.Y.]	AtG	Atomgesetz [Ger. West]
A.R.	Arbitrale rechtspraak	ATLA	American Trial Lawyers Association
A.R.A.	American Railway Association		
Aranzadi Jur.	Repertorio de jurisprudencia (Aranzadi)		
Aranzadi Leg.	Repertorio cronológico de legislación (Aranzadi)		
A.R.B.	Accounting Research Board Opinion [USA]		

AusgIO	Ausgleichsordnung [Austria]	BCL	Bachelor of canon law; Bachelor of civil law
Aust.	Australia, Australian	B.C.R.	} British Columbia Reports
Aust.Argus L. Rep.	Australian Argus Law Reports	B.C.Rep.	
Aust.Curr.L. Rev.	Australian Current Law Review	B.&C.R.	
Aust.L.Rep.	Australian Law Reports	B.E.	Reports of Bankruptcy and Companies Winding-Up Cases. Reports of Cases Under the Bankruptcy Act
Aust.Parl.Deb.	Hansard. Australian Parliamentary Debates	BEA	Buddhist Era
AvbeL	Lag om avbetalningsköp [Swed.]	Belg.	British European Airways Corporation
AVG	Allgemeines Verwaltungsverfahrens-gesetz [Austria]; Angestelltenversicherungsgesetz [Ger.West]	BerGesVR	Belgium, Belgian
Avi.	Aviation Cases. Commerce Clearing House (CCH) Aviation Law Reporter	BerOsteurInst.	Berichte der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht
AW	Die DDR-Außenwirtschaft	Betrieb	Berichte des Osteuropa-Instituts an der Freien Universität Berlin
AWD	Außenwirtschaftsdienst des Betriebs-Beraters	BetrVerfG	Der Betrieb. Wochenschrift für Betriebswirtschaft, Steuerrecht, Wirtschaftsrecht, Arbeitsrecht (Düsseldorf)
AWG	Außenwirtschaftsgesetz [Ger. West]	BezG	Betriebsverfassungsgesetz [Ger. West]
B			
B	Bachelor	BezVG	Bezirksgericht [Ger.East; Switz.]
B.	Baron (Exchequer) [UK]	BFH	Bezirksvertragsgericht [Ger.East]
BA, B.A.	Bachelor of Arts	B.F.S.P.	Bundesfinanzhof, Sammlung der Entscheidungen und Gutachten des Bundesfinanzhofs [Ger.West]
BAG	Bundesarbeitsgericht; Entscheidungen des Bundesarbeitsgerichts [Ger. West]	BG	British and Foreign State Papers
B.A.L.	} Bulletin administratif du Laos	BGB	Bundesgericht/Tribunal fédéral (TF) [Switz.]
BA Laos		BGBI.	Bürgerliches Gesetzbuch [Ger.West]
Banca e Borsa		BGE	Bundesgesetzblatt [Austria; Ger. West]
Banco di Roma, Rev.Econ. Cond.	Banco di Roma, Review of the Economic Conditions in Italy	BGH	Entscheidungen des Schweizerischen Bundesgerichts/Arrêts du Tribunal fédéral suisse (ATF)
B.&C.R.	Reports of Bankruptcy and Companies Winding-up Cases. Reports of Cases Under the Bankruptcy Act	BGHSt.	Bundesgerichtshof [Ger. West]
Bangla D.	Bangla Desh	BGHZ	Entscheidungen des Bundesgerichtshofes in Strafsachen
BankArch.	Bank-Archiv	B.H.	Entscheidungen des Bundesgerichtshofes in Zivilsachen
BAnz.	Bundesanzeiger	B.I.D.R.	Birósági határozatok (Budapest)
Barb.	Barbados	B.I.F.D.	Bullettino dell'Istituto di diritto romano
BArbBl.	Bundesarbeitsblatt	B.I.L.C.	Bulletin for International Fiscal Documentation
Bav.	Bavaria, Bavarian	BIRD	British International Law Cases
BayJMBL	Bayerisches Justizministerialblatt		Banque internationale pour la reconstruction et le développement/International Bank for Reconstruction and Development (IBRD)
BayObLG	Bayerisches Oberstes Landesgericht [Ger. West]		(World Bank)/Internationale Bank für Wiederaufbau und Entwicklung (Weltbank)
BayObLGZ	Entscheidungen des Bayerischen Obersten Landesgerichts in Zivilsachen	B.I.R.P.I.	Bureaux internationaux réunis pour la protection de la propriété intellectuelle
BA Zaïre	Bulletin administratif Zaïre	B.I.S.	Bank for International Settlements/ Banque des règlements internationaux (B.R.I.) / Bank für Internationalen Zahlungsausgleich (B.I.Z.)
BB	Der Betriebs-Berater	BIT	Bureau international de travail/International Labour Office (ILO)/Internationales Arbeitsamt (IAA)
B.B.	Beslissingen in belastingzaken		
BBankG	Bundesbankgesetz [Ger. West]		
BBauG	Bundesbaugesetz [Ger.West]		
BBC	British Broadcasting Corporation		
BBG	Bundesbeamtengesetz [Ger.West]		
BBl.	Bundesblatt der schweizerischen Eidgenossenschaft		
B.C.	before Christ; British Columbia		

Biuletyn SN	Biuletyn sadu najwyzszego	Brasil-Acordãos	Brasil-Acordãos R.J.T.B. (Reper-
Biul.Verkh.Suda	Biulleten verkhovnogo suda	(R.J.T.B.)	torio de jurisprudência dos Tribu-
RSFSR	RSFSR		nais brasileiros) (ed. by <i>Guimarães</i>)
Biul.Verkh.Suda	Biulleten verkhovnogo suda SSSR	Braz.	Brazil, Brazilian
SSSR		B.R.I.	Banque des règlements internatio-
B.I.Z.	Bank für Internationalen Zahlungs-		naux/Bank for International Settle-
	ausgleich/Bank for International		ments (B.I.S.)/Bank für Internati-
	Settlements (B.I.S.)/Banque des		onalen Zahlungsausgleich (B.I.Z.)
	règlements internationaux (B.R.I.)		Britain, British
B.J.	La Belgique judiciaire	Brit.	
BJM	Basler juristische Mitteilungen	Brit.J.Adm.L.	British Journal of Administrative
BKartA	Bundeskartellamt [Ger. West]		Law
Bl.IPR	Blätter für internationales Privat-	Brit.J.Ind.Rel.	British Journal of Industrial Rela-
	recht		tions
Bl.PMZ	Blatt für Patent-, Muster- und Zei-	Brit.Tax Rev.	British Tax Review
BlPatMZ	chenwesen	Brit.T.S.	British Treaty Series
B.M.J.	Boletim do Ministério da Justiça	Brit.YB Int.L.	The British Year Book of Interna-
	(Lisbon)		tional Law
BNA Act	British North America Act [Can.]	Br.Subs.Leg.	The Revised Edition of the Subsidi-
BO	Boletín oficial; Bulletin officiel	Brunei Subs.	
BOA	British Overseas Airways Corpora-	Leg.	
	tion	BS	Bereinigte Sammlung der Bundes-
BO del E.	Boletín oficial del Estado [Spain]		gesetze und Verordnungen
B.Of.	Buletinul oficial al marii adunări	BSG	1848-1947
	nationale a Republicii Populare Ro-		Bundessozialgericht; Entscheidun-
	mâne		gen des Bundessozialgerichts [Ger.
Bol.	Bolivia, Bolivian		West]
Bol.Fac.	Boletim da Faculdade de direito da	BSI	British Standards Institute
Coimbra	Universidade de Coimbra	BSt.Bl.	Bundessteuerblatt
Bol.Inst.Cen-	Boletín del Instituto centroameri-	B.T.A.	Board of Tax Appeals [USA]
troam.	cano de derecho comparado	Buffalo L.Rev.	Buffalo Law Review
Bol.Inst.Cór-	Boletín del Instituto de derecho	B.U.L.	Boston University Law Review
doba	civil. Universidad Nacional de	Bulg.	Bulgaria, Bulgarian
	Córdoba	Bull.A.F.P.P.I.	Bulletin de l'Association française
Bol.Inst.Der.	Boletín del Instituto centroameri-		pour la protection de la propriété
Comp.	cano de derecho comparado		industrielle
Bol.Inst.Méx.	Boletín del Instituto de derecho	Bull.ass.	Bulletin des assurances
	comparado de México	Bull.civ.	Bulletin des arrêts de la Cour de
Bol.Min.Just.	Boletim do Ministério da Justiça		cassation. Chambres civiles
	(Lisbon)	Bull.Cop.Soc.	Bulletin of the Copyright Society
Bol.of.	Boletim oficial do Ministério da		of the U.S.A.
	Justiça (Lisbon)	Bull.Czech.L.	Bulletin of Czechoslovak Law
Bombay L.R.	Bombay Law Reporter	Bull.dr.tchécosl.	Bulletin de droit tchécoslovaque
BO Min.Just.	Boletim oficial do Ministério da	Bull.I.I.I.	Bulletin de l'Institut intermédiaire
	Justiça (Lisbon)		international
Boston Col.Int.	Boston College International and	Bull.Int.Fisc.	Bulletin for International Fiscal Do-
Comp.L.Rev.	Comparative Law Review	Doc.	cumentation (Amsterdam)
Boston Col.Ind.	Boston College Industrial and Com-	Bull.Int.Sc.Soc.	Bulletin international des sciences
Com.L.Rev.	mercial Law Review		sociales/International Social Science
Boston U.L.	Boston University Law Review		Bulletin
Rev.		Bull.lég.D.	Bulletin législatif Dalloz
Botsw.	Botswana	Bull.lég.jur.	Bulletin de législation et de juris-
BPatG	Bundespatentgericht [Ger. West]	égypt.	prudence égyptiennes
BPatGE	Entscheidungen des Bundespatent-	Bull.lois	Bulletin des lois et actes
	gerichts	Bull.Soc.lég.	Bulletin de la Société de législation
B.R.	Les rapports judiciaires du Québec.	comp.	comparée
	Cour du Banc de la Reine - Cour	Bull.transp.	Bulletin des transports
	du Banc du Roi (en appel)	Bull.transp.int.	Bulletin des transports internatio-
BRAGeBO	Bundesgebührenordnung für	chem. fer	naux par chemin de fer
	Rechtsanwälte [Ger. West]	Bull.us.lois arr.	Bulletin usuel des lois et arrêtés
BRAO	Bundesrechtsanwaltsordnung	Bul.of.	Buletinul oficial al marii adunări
	[Ger. West]		nationale a Republicii Populare
Bras.	Brasil, brasileiro		Române
		Burun.	Burundi

Busch'sZ	Zeitschrift für deutschen Zivilprozeß und das Verfahren in Angelegenheiten der freiwilligen Gerichtsbarkeit	Cám.N.Crim. y Corr. Cap. Fed.	Cámara Nacional de Apelaciones en lo Criminal y Correccional de la Capital Federal [Argen.]
Bus.Law.	} Business Lawyer	Can.	Canada, Canadian
Bus.Lawyer		Canal Z.	Canal Zone
Bus.L.Rev.		Can.Bar J.	Canadian Bar Journal
BVerfG		Can.Bar Rev.	The Canadian Bar Review
BVerfGE	Entscheidungen des Bundesverfassungsgerichts	Can.C.S.	Cour suprême du Canada/Supreme Court of Canada (Can.S.C.)
BVerfGG	Gesetz über das Bundesverfassungsgericht [Ger. West]	Can.Exch.	Exchequer Court of Canada
BVerwG	Bundesverwaltungsgericht [Ger. West]	Can.F.C.	Federal Court of Canada
BVerwGE	Entscheidungen des Bundesverwaltungsgerichts	Can.F.C.R.	Canada Federal Court Reports/Recueil des arrêts de la Cour fédérale du Canada
B-VG	Bundesverfassungsgesetz [Austria]	Can.L.T.	Canadian Law Times
B.W.I.	British West Indies	Can.Pat.Rep.	Canadian Patent Reporter
BWNotZ	Mitteilungen aus der Praxis. Zeitschrift für das Notariat in Baden-Württemberg	Can.S.C.	Supreme Court of Canada/Cour suprême du Canada (Can.C.S.)
		Can.S.C.R.	Canada Supreme Court Reports/Recueil des arrêts de la Cour suprême du Canada; Reports of the Supreme Court of Canada
		Can.TaxJ	} Canadian Tax Law Journal
		Can.Tax L.J.	
		Can.YB Int.L.	
			The Canadian Yearbook of International Law/Annuaire canadien de droit international
c.	chapter	Cap., cap.	chapter
C.	Codex (Code of Justinian); Command Papers	CAR	Civil Air Regulations
Ca.	California	CARE	Cooperative for American Remittances to Everywhere
CA	Companies Act [UK]	Cartel	Cartel. Quarterly Review of Monopoly Developments and Restrictive Business Practices (London)
C.A.	Court of Appeal [Commonw.]	Cass.	Corte (Suprema) di Cassazione [Italy]; Cour de cassation
CAB	Civil Aeronautics Board [USA]	Cass.civ.1re	Cour de cassation, 1re chambre civile [France]
c.a.f., CAF	cost and freight	Cass.civ.2me	Cour de cassation, 2me chambre civile [France]
CAFAC	Commission africaine de l'aviation civile	Cass.civ.3me	Cour de cassation, 3me chambre civile [France]
Ca.G.C.L.	California General Corporation Law	Cass.com.	Cour de cassation, chambre commerciale [France]
Cah.dr.	Les cahiers de droit [Que.]	Cass.crim.	Cour de cassation, chambre criminelle [France]
Cah.dr.eur.	Cahiers de droit européen	Cass.mixte	Cour de cassation, chambre mixte [France]
Cal.	California	Cass.plén.	Cour de cassation, assemblée plénière civile [France]
Cal.App.	California Appellate Reports; California Appellate Reports, Second Series	Cass.req.	Cour de cassation, chambre des requêtes [France]
Cal.App.2d		Cass.réun.	Cour de cassation, chambres réunies [France]
Cal.L.Rev.	California Law Review	Cass.soc.	Cour de cassation, chambre sociale [France]
Cal.Rptr.	California Reporter	C.B.	Chief Baron (Exchequer) [UK]
Cal.W.L.Rev.	California Western Law Review	CBC	Canadian Broadcasting Corporation
Camb.L.J.	The Cambridge Law Journal	C.B.R.	Canadian Bankruptcy Reports Annotated
Cám.Com.	Cámara Comercial de la Capital Federal [Argen.]	CBVNCH	Công Báo Việt-Nam Công Hòa [The Journal of the Republic of Viet-Nam]
Cap.Fed.	Cameroon		
Camer.	Cámara Federal [Argen.]		
Cám.Fed.	Cámara Federal de Apelaciones de la Capital Federal [Argen.]		
Cám.Fed.Apel.	Cámara Nacional de Apelaciones en lo Comercial de la Capital Federal [Argen.]		
Cám.N.Apel.	Cámara Nacional de Apelaciones en lo Federal y Contencioso Administrativo de la Capital Federal [Argen.]		
Com.Cap.Fed.			

CC	Civil Code, Code civil	Child.Ct.	Children's Court [USA]
CCCom.Proc.	Code of Civil and Commercial Procedure	Chitty's L.J.	Chitty's Law Journal
CCfed.	Código civil federal	chr.	chronique
CCI	Chambre de commerce internationale/International Chamber of Commerce (ICC)	chron.	
C.civ.	Codice civile [Italy]	CICT	Commission on International Commodity Trade
C.com.	Code de commerce [Belg.; France]	c.i.f., CIF	cost, insurance and freight
CCom.C	Civil and Commercial Code	C.I.J.	Cour internationale de justice/International Court of Justice (I.C.J.)/Internationaler Gerichtshof (I.G.H.)
CComm.C		CIM	Convention internationale concernant le transport des marchandises par chemin de fer
CCPA	Consumer Credit Protection Act [USA]	Cir.	Circuit of the [federal] Court of Appeals [USA]
C.C.P.A.	Court of Customs and Patent Appeals (federal) [USA]	C.I.R.	Code des impôts sur les revenus [Belg.]
CCProc.	Code of Civil Procedure	circ.	Circular, circulaire, circolare, circular, circular
C.C.R.	County Court Rules [UK]	Cir.Ct.	Circuit Court (state) [USA]
CCrim.Proc.	Code of Criminal Procedure	Cir.Ct.App.	Circuit Court of Appeal (state) [USA]
Cd.	Command Papers	CITEJA	Comité internationale technique d'experts juridiques aériens
C.D.F.I.	Cahiers du droit fiscal international	City Ct.	City Court [USA]
C.D.I.P.	Código de derecho internacional privado [Ecuador]	CIV	Convention internationale concernant le transport des voyageurs et des bagages par chemin de fer
CE	Council of Europe/Conseil de l'Europe/Consiglio d'Europa/Europarat	Civ.App.	Court of Civil Appeals [USA]
CEAC	Commission européenne de l'aviation civile/European Civil Aviation Commission (ECAC)	Civ.Ct.Rec.	Civil Court of Record [USA]
C.E.B.	Continuing Education for the Bar	Civ.D.Ct.	Civil District Court [USA]
CEC	Código de enjuiciamiento civil	C.J.	Chief Justice; Corpus Juris (Colombo)
CECA	Communauté européenne du charbon et de l'acier/European Coal and Steel Community (ECSC)/Comunità europea del carbone e dell'acciaio/Europäische Gemeinschaft für Kohle und Stahl (Montanunion)	C.J.C.	Codex Juris Canonici
CEE	Communauté économique européenne/European Economic Community (EEC)/Comunità economica europea (CEE)/Europäische Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft (EWG)	CJCE	Cour de justice des Communautés européennes/European Court of Justice (EuCJ)
C.E.E.P.	Centre européen de l'entreprise publique	C.J.S.	Corpus Juris Secundum (Brooklyn)
Central L.J.	The Central Law Journal (St. Louis)	C.jud.	Code judiciaire
cert.	<i>certiorari</i>	CJud.Proc.	Code of Judicial Procedure
cert.den.	<i>certiorari</i> denied	cl.	clause
Ceylon L.Soc.J.	The Ceylon Law Society Journal	Clev.St.L.Rev.	Cleveland State Law Review
cf.	<i>confer</i> (compare)	CLFD	Collection of Laws and Fundamental Decisions of the Government of the Mongolian People's Republic
CF	Corte Federal y de Casación [Venez.]	C.L.J.	The Cambridge Law Journal
C.F.	Cour fédérale/Federal Court (F.C.) [Can.]	C.L.R.	Commonwealth Law Reports
C.F.R.	Code of Federal Regulations [USA]	Clunet	Journal du droit international privé et de la jurisprudence comparée. Journal du droit international privé (founded by <i>Clunet</i>)
C.G.I.	Code général des impôts	C.M.A.	Court of Military Appeals [USA]
CGT	Confédération générale du travail (General Confederation of Labor) [France]	Cmd.	Command Papers
Ch.	Chancery, Chancery Court, Chancery Division [UK; USA]	CMEA	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (COMECON)
Ch.	Chancery Division (Law Reports) [UK]	C.M.I.Bull.	Comité maritime international. Bulletin no. ... (Anvers)
ch.	chapter	C.M.I.Conf.	Comité maritime international. Conférence de ... (Anvers)
Chil.	Chilean	C.M.L.R.	Common Market Law Reports
		C.M.L.Rev.	Common Market Law Review
		Cmd.	Command Papers
		CMP	Časopis pro mezinárodní právo

CNav.	Codice della Navigazione [Italy]	Comp.Jur.Rev.	Comparative Juridical Review
CNRS	Centre national de la recherche scientifique [France]	Comp.L.Rev.	Comparative Law Review (Tokyo)
CO	Code des obligations/Obligationenrecht (OR) [Switz.]; Code of Obligations	Comp.L.Ser.	Comparative Law Series, U. S. Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, General Legal Bulletin
COC	Code of Obligations and Contracts/Code des obligations et contrats	Comun.int. concl.	La comunità internazionale conclusion
COCESNA	Corporation centro-américaine pour la sécurité de la navigation aérienne	Cong.	Congress [USA]
Cochin L.J.	The Cochin Law Journal	Cong.Deb.	Congressional Debates [USA]
COCOLI	Comité de coordination et de libéralisation	Cong.Rec.	Congressional Records [USA]
COCOM	Coordinating Committee for East-West Trade Policy	Conn.	Connecticut
Code S.S.	Code de la sécurité sociale [France]	Conn.L.Rev.	Connecticut Law Review
Col.	Coleção das leis (Rio de Janeiro)	Cons.d'Et.	} Conseil d'Etat
col.	column	Cons.d'Etat consol.	
Colecție	Colecție de legi, decrete, hotărâri și dispoziții	Cons.Prud'H.	consolidated
Col.leis	Coleção das leis (Rio de Janeiro)	Cons.Stato	Conseil des prud'hommes [France]
Col.leg.Esp.	Colección legislativa de España (Parte tercera: Jurisprudencia civil)	Const.	Consiglio di Stato [Italy]
Colo.	Colorado	Contr.Coun.	} Constitution
Col.of.acórdãos	Collecção oficial dos acórdãos doutrinários do Supremo Tribunal de Justiça (Lisbon)	Gaz.	
Col.of.leg.	Collecção oficial de legislação portuguesa	Control C.Gaz.	Control Council Gazette
Colom.	Colombia, Colombián	Conv.	The Conveyancer
Colombo L. Rev.	Colombo Law Review [Ceylon]	Conv.(n.s.)	The Conveyancer and Property Lawyer (new series)
Colum.J.Law & Soc.Prob.	Columbia Journal of Law and Social Problems	CORDIPLAN	Oficina central de coordinación y planificación [Venez.]
Colum.J.Transnat.L.	Columbia Journal of Transnational Law	Cornell Int.L.J.	Cornell International Law Journal
Colum.L.Rev.	Columbia Law Review	Cornell L.Q.	Cornell Law Quarterly
Com.	Tribunal de commerce [Belg.]	Corp.	Corporation
Com.Act	Commonwealth Act	Corte Cost.	Corte Costituzionale [Italy]
Com.C.	Commercial Code	Corte Supr.	Corte Suprema de la Nación [Argen.]
Com.Cas.	Reports of Commercial Cases	Corte Supr.Just.	Corte Suprema de Justicia [El Salv.]
COMECON	Council for Mutual Economic Assistance (CMEA)	Corte Sup.Prim.	Corte Superior Primera Civil y Mercantil [Venez.]
Com.L.J.	Commercial Law Journal	Corte Sup.Seg.	Corte Superior Segunda Civil y Mercantil [Venez.]
Comm.	Tribunal de commerce [Belg.]	Corte Sup.Terc.	Corte Superior Tercera Civil y Mercantil [Venez.]
Comm.C	Commercial Code	Corte Sup.Trab.	Corte Superior del Trabajo [Venez.]
Comm.Mkt.	Common Market	Costa R.	Costa Rica
Comm.Mkt. L.Rep.	Common Market Law Reports	Coun.	Council
Comm.Mkt. L.Rev.	Common Market Law Review	Cour	Cour d'appel [Belg.; France]
Comm.Mkt. Rep.(CCH)	} Commerce Clearing House (CCH)	Cour just.civ.	Cour de justice civile (Geneva)
Common Market R.		C.P.	Common Pleas [UK; USA]
Commonw.	Commonwealth	CPA	Certified Public Accountant [USA]
Commonw.Act	Commonwealth Act	C.P.D.	Common Pleas Division [UK]
Commonw.L. Rep.	Commonwealth Law Reports	C.Pen.	Codice penale [Italy]
Comp.	Compiler, compiled	CPJI	Cour permanente de justice internationale/Permanent Court of International Justice (PCIJ)
Comp.&Int.L.J. South Africa	The Comparative and International Law Journal of Southern Africa	CPLR	Civil Practice Law and Rules (New York)
		CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
		Crim.App.	Court of Criminal Appeals, Criminal Appeals [USA]
		Crim.L.R.	Criminal Law Reporter
		CRR	Code of Real Rights
		C.S.	Corte Suprema de la Nación [Argen.]; Cour supérieure du Québec; Les rapports judiciaires du Québec. Cour supérieure

CSJ	Corte Suprema de Justicia (Sala de casación civil, mercantil y del trabajo) [Venez.]	D.C.	Dalloz. Recueil critique de jurisprudence et de législation; District of Columbia; (Federal District Court (federal) for the) District ... [USA]
C.S.N.	Corte Suprema de Justicia de la Nación, Corte Suprema de la Nación [Argen.]	D.Ct.	(Federal District Court for the) District ... [USA]
C.S.S.	Code de la sécurité sociale [France]	DDRd.	Deutsche Devisen-Rundschau
C.Supr.	Corte Suprema [Chile]	Dec.	December
Ct.	Court	Dec.Dig.	Decennial Digest (American Digest System)
Ct.App.	Court of Appeals [USA]	Dec.L.J.	Decision Law Journal
CTC	Canadian Transport Commission	Deering's Cal.	Deering's California Advance Legislative Service
Ct.Cl.	Court of Claims (federal) [USA]	Adv.Legis.	
Ct.Err. & App.	Court of Errors and Appeals [USA]	Serv.	
Ct.Sess.	Court of Session(s) [Scot.]	Deering's Cal.	Deering's Annotated California Code
Cty.Ct.	County Court [USA]	Code Ann.	
Cuad.der.anglo-am.	Cuadernos de derecho angloamericano (Barcelona)	Deering's Cal.	Deering's California General Laws Annotated
Cuad.der.fr.	Cuadernos de derecho francés (Barcelona)	Gen.Laws Ann.	
Culeg.	Culegere de decizii ale tribunalului suprem al Republicii Socialiste România	Del.	Delaware
cum.	cumulative	Del.G.C.L.	Delaware General Corporation Law [USA]
Cum.Supp.	Cumulative Supplement	Dem.P.Rep.	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
Curr.Indian Stat.	Current Indian Statutes	Den.	Denmark
Curr.Legal Prob.	Current Legal Problems	dept.	department
Curr.L.YB	Current Law Year Book	Dept.St.Bull.	The Department of State Bulletin
Cust.Ct.	Customs Court [USA]	DFG	Deutsche Freiwillige Gerichtsbarkeit
CVP	Corporación venezolana del petróleo	D.F.L.	Decreto con fuerza de ley [Chile]
Cy.	Company	D.Gov.	Diário do Governo [Port.]
Cyprus L.R.	Cyprus Law Reports	DGWR	Deutsches Gemein- und Wirtschaftsrecht
Czech.	Czechoslovakia, Czechoslovakian	D.H.	Dalloz. Recueil hebdomadaire de jurisprudence

D	Decree, décret, decreto	Dig.	Digest, <i>Digestum</i> , <i>Digesta</i> ; Digest of Justinian; Digest of Pandects in the Justinian Collections of Civil Law
D.	<i>Dictum</i>	Dir.aut.	Il diritto di autore
D.	(Federal District Court for the) District ... [USA]; Recueil Dalloz de doctrine, de jurisprudence et de législation	Dir.autom.	Diritto automobilistico
D.A.	Dalloz. Recueil analytique de jurisprudence et de législation	Dir.fallim.	Il diritto fallimentare e delle società commerciali
Dahom.	Dahomey	Dir.giur.	Diritto e giurisprudenza
Dai-han Min-roku	Dai shīn in minji hanketsu roku	Dir.int.	Diritto internazionale
Dai-han Minshū	Dai shīn in minji hanrei shū	Dir.mar.	Il diritto marittimo
D.A.L.C.	Digest of Appeals From Local Courts [Tanz.]	Dir.prat.com.	Diritto e pratica commerciale
Dan.	Danish	Dir.prat.trib.	Diritto e pratica tributaria
Dan.Outlook	Danish Outlook	Dir.pub.reg.	Il diritto pubblico della regione siciliana
DAR	Deutsches Autorecht	Dir.scambi int.	Il diritto negli scambi internazionali
Daunia giud.	Daunia giudiziaria	DISC	Domestic International Sales Corporation [USA]
DAVorm.	Der Amtsvormund	Distr.Ct.	District Court
DAWRd.	Deutsche Außenwirtschafts-Rundschau	DJ	Deutsche Justiz
DB	Der Betrieb	D.J.	Diário da Justiça
		DJT	Verhandlungen des ... Deutschen Juristentages
		DJZ	Deutsche Juristen-Zeitung
		DL	Decree-Law, décret-loi, decreto-legge, decreto-lei, decreto-ley; Defensor Legis (Helsinki); Design Law

DLH	Deutsche Lufthansa
D.L.R.	Dominion Law Reports
D.M.F.	Le droit maritime français
DNHG	Dienstnehmerhaftpflichtgesetz [Austria]
DNotZ	Deutsche Notar-Zeitschrift. Zeitschrift des deutschen Notarvereins.
DO	Diário oficial
<i>do.</i>	<i>ditto</i>
Doc., doc.	Document
Doc.adm.	Documentación administrativa
Doc.jur.	Documentación jurídica
Doc.jur.étr.	Documentation juridique étrangère
Doc.La Haye	Conférence de La Haye de droit international privé. Documents relatifs à la ... session
Doc.lég.af.	Documentation législative africaine
Doc.parl.	Documents parlementaires
doct.	doctrine
Dom.Rel.Ct.	Domestic Relations Court [USA]
Dom.Rep.	Dominican Republic
Doshisha L.Rev.	Doshisha Law Review
DÖV	Die öffentliche Verwaltung
D.P.	Dalloz. Jurisprudence générale. Recueil périodique et critique; Dalloz. Recueil périodique et critique
DR	Deutsches Recht
Dr.aut.	Le droit d'auteur
Dr.bulg.	Droit bulgare
Drejt.p.	Drejtësia popullore
Dr.étr.dr.comp.	Droit étranger et droit comparé
Dr.eur.	Le droit européen
DRiZ	Deutsche Richterzeitung
Dr.poion.con-temp.	Droit polonais contemporain
Dr.prat.com.int.	Droit et pratique du commerce international
Dr.soc.	Droit social
DRspr.	Deutsche Rechtsprechung
DRW	Deutsche Rechtswissenschaft
DR(Wien)	Deutsches Recht. Wiener Ausgabe (Vienna)
DRZ	Deutsche Rechts-Zeitschrift
D.S.	Recueil Dalloz et Recueil Sirey de doctrine, de jurisprudence et de législation; Recueil Dalloz Sirey
<i>dto.</i>	<i>ditto</i>
DTS	Droits de tirage spéciaux/Special Drawing Rights (SDR)/Sonderziehungsrechte
Duke Bar J.	Duke Bar Journal
Duke L.J.	Duke Law Journal
Duquesne L.Rev.	Duquesne (University) Law Review
DV	Dürzhaven vestnik Narodna republika Bŭlgariia
DVBl.	Deutsches Verwaltungsblatt
DVO	Durchführungsverordnung [Ger.]
Dz.U.	Dziennik ustaw Polskiej Rzeczypospolitej Ludowej

E

E.A.	East Africa Law Reports (London)
E.A.C.A.	Law Reports of the Court of Appeal for Eastern Africa
<i>eadem</i>	the same
E.A.L.R.	Eastern Africa Law Reports (Durban)
E.A.P.L.R.	East Africa Protectorate Law Reports
EAS	Executive Agreement Series
East Afr.L.J.	East African Law Journal (Nairobi)
East Afr.L.Rep.	East Africa Law Reports (London)
East.Afr.L.Rep.	Eastern Africa Law Reports (Durban)
East.Afr.L.Rev.	Eastern Africa Law Review (Dar es Salaam)
EC	Economic Code; European Communities/Communautés européennes (CE)/Europäische Gemeinschaften (EG)
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa (United Nations)
ECAC	European Civil Aviation Commission/Commission européenne de l'aviation civile (CEAC)
ECAFE	Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (United Nations)
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe (United Nations)
EC Human Rights	European Commission of Human Rights/Commission européenne des Droits de l'Homme
ECLA	Economic Commission for Latin America (United Nations)
Econ.Bull.Eur.	Economic Bulletin for Europe
ECOSOC	Economic and Social Council (United Nations)
ECSC	European Coal and Steel Community/Communauté européenne du charbon et de l'acier (CECA)/Comunità europea del carbone e dell'acciaio/Europäische Gemeinschaft für Kohle und Stahl (Montanunion)
E.D.	(District Court for the) Eastern District [USA]
ed.	edited, edition, editor
EEAN	Ephemeris hellenikes kai allodapes nomologias
EEC	European Economic Community/Communauté économique européenne (CEE)/Comunità economica europea (CEE)/Europäische Wirtschaftsgemeinschaft (EWG)
EED	Epitheoresis tou emporikou dikaiou
EEN	Ephemeris ton hellenon nomikon
EF	European Fund/Fonds européen (FE)/Europäischer Fonds (EF)
EF-Slg.	Ehe- und familienrechtliche Entscheidungen [Austria]