



剑桥国际语料库

全球畅销的英语词汇书

# Vocabulary in practice 450<sup>Words</sup> You Need to Know

(英) Glennis Pye

一看就懂 一练就会 一学永逸

## 英语在练

# 2

# 剑桥英语单词王

**最高频** 选词依据权威剑桥国际语料库

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450 Words  
Need to Know

常州大学图书馆藏书章

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2

# 剑桥英语单词王



剑桥国际语料库



剑桥大学出版社



吉林出版集团有限责任公司 外语教育出版社

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## ——壹可亿推荐序

时下,各种英语词汇记忆法和学习法五花八门,各领风骚,但总有“为赋新曲强说愁”的感觉。《英语在练——剑桥英语单词王》1-6以剑桥国际语料库为依据,撷取3300个高频词和词组进行科学分级、联想归类;涵盖各级各类课程标准和大纲;彻底贯彻“在语境中学习语言”的先进理论,充分强调实用与使用;辅以生动、鲜活的训练方式,摒弃纷繁和神秘;摧毁枯燥和无趣,可谓“小单词,大风景”,是剑桥大学出版社畅销全球的词汇书。

**《英语在练——剑桥英语单词王2》具有以下特色:**

1. 分层设级,循序渐进。

全书按认知规律和词频理论分六级归类,本级30个主题单元,3个综合测验,步步为营。

2. 语境记忆,科学新颖。

内容取材剑桥国际语料库,时尚真实,方法贯彻“在语境中学习语言”的理论,生动高效。

3. 结构简约,生趣盎然。

练习与运用巧妙地融入图片、漫画、游戏等丰富形式,激发读者的学习兴趣和信心。

4. 目录清晰,索引实用。

目录按主题归类,一目了然;索引词表按音标、词性、释义及简要说明列项,方便对照。

最后,我们建议读者或学生第一次做练习时使用铅笔,达到一定阶段或程度后,可以尝试重新做题,前后钩沉,巩固记忆。亦可在词汇练习中采取这样的方法:

1. 同类词群学习法：分类归纳记忆（比如 skirt, coat, trousers, etc）。

2. 单词对比记忆法：反义联想，事半功倍（比如 beautiful/ugly, hot/cold）。

3. 图画单词记忆法：青少年读者或学生可以尝试画实物图，调动多感官参与记忆单词（比如 hand, fish）。

4. 生词收集记忆法：提高生词的敏感度，将学习中遇到的生词或熟词新义记下来，并尝试造句和使用。

全书可以自学使用，培训学校采用教材使用更佳。

壹可亿英语教育中心

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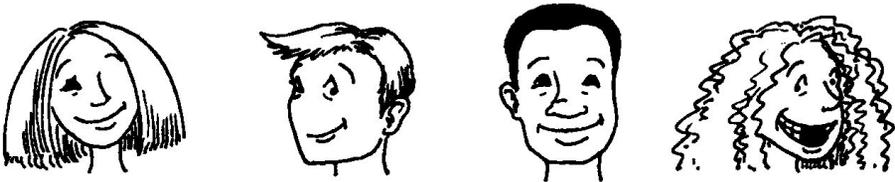
# 1 Your head

## A Label the picture with the words in the box.

beard cheek chin ear eye forehead ~~hair~~ lips  
moustache mouth nose teeth tongue



## B What is missing from these pictures?



1 *eye* ..... 2 ..... 3 ..... 4 .....

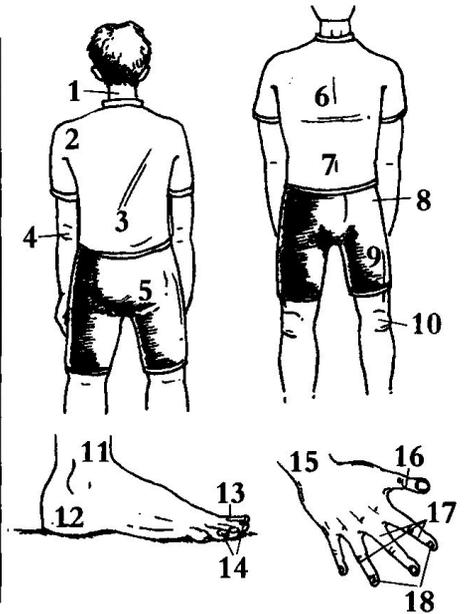
## C Complete the sentences.

- 1 I can't hear you. I've got a cold and I'm having problems with my *ears*.
- 2 Are your ..... blue or brown?
- 3 Is your ..... long or short?
- 4 Brush your ..... twice a day to keep them white.
- 5 If you hold your ....., you won't be able to smell anything.
- 6 He's licking a strawberry ice cream and now his ..... is red.

# 2 Your body

**A** Find eighteen words for parts of your body. Then look at the pictures and match the words with the numbers.

b	a	c	k	t	o	e	s	g	f	m
o	c	h	e	s	t	r	h	n	i	o
t	h	i	g	h	o	e	o	h	n	t
t	h	u	m	b	e	l	u	w	g	f
o	i	n	h	w	n	b	l	r	e	i
m	p	e	e	a	a	o	d	i	r	n
h	k	c	e	j	i	w	e	s	n	g
a	n	k	l	e	l	t	r	t	a	e
m	e	i	g	h	s	p	i	n	i	r
a	e	n	l	e	y	z	o	e	l	s
s	t	o	m	a	c	h	p	q	s	i



- |   |             |    |       |    |       |
|---|-------------|----|-------|----|-------|
| 1 | <i>neck</i> | 7  | ..... | 13 | ..... |
| 2 | .....       | 8  | ..... | 14 | ..... |
| 3 | .....       | 9  | ..... | 15 | ..... |
| 4 | .....       | 10 | ..... | 16 | ..... |
| 5 | .....       | 11 | ..... | 17 | ..... |
| 6 | .....       | 12 | ..... | 18 | ..... |

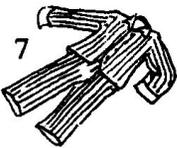
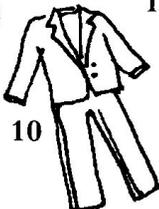
**B** Put the words from A into the correct group.

- |             |            |              |             |              |
|-------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| <b>hand</b> | <b>arm</b> | <b>leg</b>   | <b>foot</b> | <b>other</b> |
| .....       | .....      | <i>ankle</i> | .....       | <i>neck</i>  |
| .....       | .....      | .....        | .....       | .....        |
| .....       | .....      | .....        | .....       | .....        |
| .....       | .....      | .....        | .....       | .....        |

# 3 Clothes

## A Match the words in the box with the pictures.

blouse boots cardigan pyjamas shirt shorts socks  
suit tie tights top ~~trainers~~

1 <u>trainers</u>	1 	3 	7 .....
2 .....		4 	8 .....
3 .....	2 		9 .....
4 .....			10 .....
5 .....			11 .....
6 .....			12 .....
5 	6 	8 	11 
	7 	9 	12 
		10 	

## B Complete the sentences with the words in the box. You can use some of the words more than once.

for work ~~in bed~~ on our feet in warm weather  
men sport women

- 1 We wear pyjamas in bed.
- 2 ..... wear shirts.
- 3 We wear boots .....
- 4 ..... wear tights.
- 5 We wear trainers ..... when we are doing .....
- 6 Men and women wear suits .....
- 7 We wear socks .....
- 8 ..... wear blouses.
- 9 We wear shorts .....
- 10 Men and ..... can wear tops.

# 4 Family

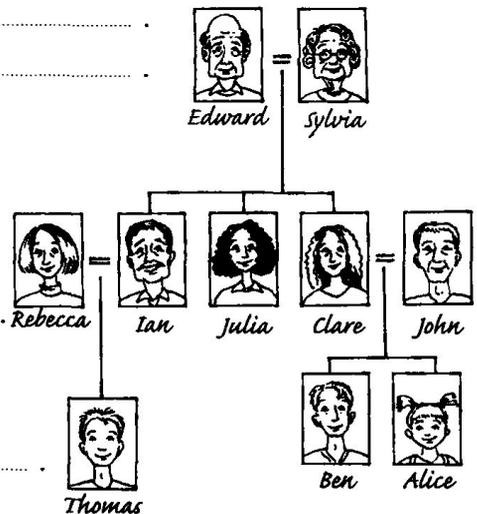
## A Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

aunt children cousin ~~dad~~ daddy grandchildren  
mum mummy nephew niece parents uncle

- 1 ..... *Dad* ..... is an informal word for father.
- 2 The son of your mother's or father's sister is your .....
- 3 The sons and daughters of your daughter are your .....
- 4 Your father's or mother's sister is your .....
- 5 Your mother and father are your .....
- 6 ..... is an informal word for mother.
- 7 Your brother's or sister's son is your .....
- 8 Your sons and daughters are your .....
- 9 ..... is a word for father that young children use.
- 10 Your mother's or father's brother is your .....
- 11 ..... is a word for mother that young children use.
- 12 Your brother's or sister's daughter is your .....

## B Look at the family tree and complete the sentences with the words from A.

- 1 Ben and Alice are Sylvia and Edward's *grandchildren* .....
- 2 John and Clare are Ben and Alice's .....
- 3 Ben and Alice are John and Clare's .....
- 4 Alice usually calls John .....
- 5 Ben usually calls John .....
- 6 Ian is Ben and Alice's .....
- 7 Julia is Ben and Alice's .....
- 8 Alice usually calls Clare .....
- 9 Ben usually calls Clare .....
- 10 Alice is Ian and Julia's .....
- 11 Thomas is Ben and Alice's .....
- 12 Ben is Ian and Julia's .....



# 5 Illness

**A** Look at the picture and complete the sentences with the words in the box.

backache earache ~~headache~~ stomach ache toothache



- 1 Richard's got a *headache*.
- 2 Pippa's got .....
- 3 Alsana's got .....
- 4 Tony's got .....
- 5 Jack's got .....

**B** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

cold dentist doctor flu sick ~~sore throat~~ temperature

- 1 A: Your voice sounds strange.  
B: Yes, I've got a *sore throat*.
- 2 A: You don't look well.  
B: No, I'm not. Every time I try to eat something, I'm .....
- 3 A: One of my teeth is hurting.  
B: You should go to see the .....
- 4 A: I feel very hot.  
B: Have you got a ..... ?
- 5 A: I don't feel very well.  
B: You should go to see the .....
- 6 A: I'm sneezing and coughing all the time.  
B: I think you've got a .....
- 7 A: I feel very ill – I'm hot, my body aches and I have a cough.  
B: I think you've got .....

# 6 Talking about time

**A** Today is Wednesday 13th March 2002. Look at Julia's diary and complete the sentences with the words in the box.

afternoon ago day evening last ~~month~~ morning next night  
 the day after tomorrow the day before yesterday today tomorrow  
 week weekend year yesterday

## DIARY - MARCH 2002

Wednesday 6  
start new job

Thursday 7  
meet Kim to talk about holiday  
2003

Friday 8  
go to Jane & Mike's for dinner

Saturday 9  
go to Mum & Dad's

Sunday 10  
come home from Mum & Dad's  
Sunday lunch with Miranda

Monday 11  
08.00 swimming HOLIDAY  
18.00 aerobics

Tuesday 12  
12.00 meet Diana for lunch  
18.00 aerobics

Wednesday 13  
17.30 dentist's  
18.00 aerobics

Thursday 14  
take car to garage  
18.00 aerobics

Friday 15  
14.00 meet Jerry at station  
18.00 aerobics  
cinema with Anne

Saturday 16  
do the garden

Sunday 17  
do the garden

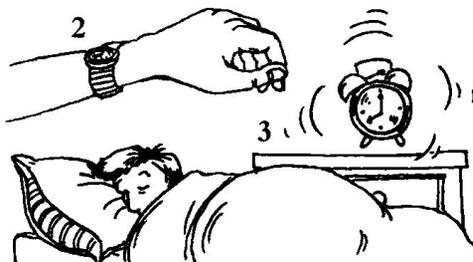
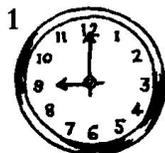
- 1 It's March this month.
- 2 On Monday ..... Julia went swimming.
- 3 She's taking her car to the garage .....
- 4 ..... she took a day's holiday.
- 5 At the ..... she's going to do the garden.
- 6 She's meeting Jerry at the station on Friday .....
- 7 She had lunch with Miranda ..... Sunday.
- 8 She's going to the dentist's .....
- 9 She spent Saturday ..... at her parents' house.
- 10 On Friday ..... she went to Jane and Mike's for dinner.
- 11 She started her new job a week .....
- 12 She's going to go to aerobics every ..... this .....
- 13 On Thursday she met Kim to talk about their holiday .....
- 14 ..... she had lunch with Diana.
- 15 She's going to the cinema with Anne .....

# 7 Telling the time

**A** Match the words in the box with the pictures.

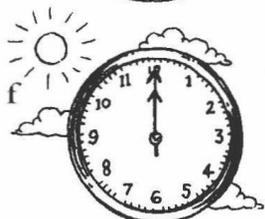
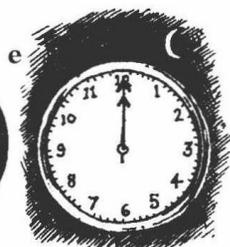
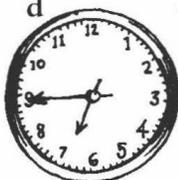
alarm clock    clock    watch

- 1 .....  
2 .....  
3 .....



**B** Write the times using the words in the box.

a.m.    a quarter past    a quarter to    half past    midday    midnight  
o'clock    past    p.m.    to



a four *o'clock*

b ..... eight

c ..... two

d ..... seven

e .....

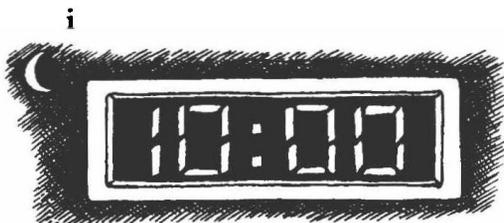
f .....

g twenty-five ..... one

h ten ..... eleven

i 10 .....

j 10 .....



# 8 The seasons

**A** Look at these pictures of a park in Britain. What are the four seasons of the year? Complete the words.



1 *winter*



2 s\_r\_ \_ \_



3 \_ \_ m \_ \_ r



4 \_ \_ \_ \_ mn

**B** Complete the sentences with the words in the box.

cold cool freezing hot humid ~~warm~~

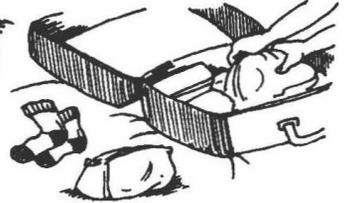
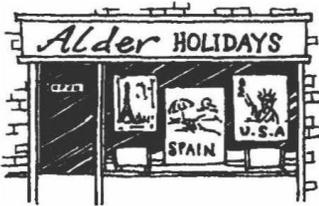
- 1 In spring it's *warm* .
- 2 In summer it's ..... and in some countries it's .....
- 3 In autumn it's .....
- 4 In winter it's ..... and sometimes it's .....

# 9 Holidays

## A Match the words in the box with the pictures.

camera guidebook hotel passport suitcase ticket  
 travel agent's traveller's cheques

### i) Find three things you need to do before you go on holiday.



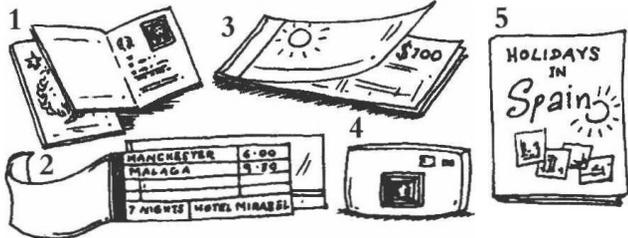
1 Go to the  
*travel agent's*

2 Choose a

3 Pack your

### ii) Find five things you need to take on holiday.

- 1 .....
- 2 .....
- 3 .....
- 4 .....
- 5 .....



## B Put the words from the boxes together to find some things you can do on holiday. Write the words with the pictures.

go take write

postcards photographs sightseeing



1 .....

2 .....

3 .....

# 10 Birthdays, weddings, etc.

## A Match the special occasions on the left with the definitions on the right.

- |                       |  |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1 wedding             | a a celebration of the day someone was born  |
| 2 Father's Day        | b 25 December, when Christians celebrate the birth of Christ   |
| 3 New Year's Eve/Day  | c a day when people send a card or give a present to their father  |
| 4 party               | d when someone has a party to celebrate moving into a new house  |
| 5 birthday            | e a public holiday in November in the US when families have a special meal to celebrate the origins of their country |
| 6 housewarming        | f a day when people send a card or give a present to their mother  |
| 7 wedding anniversary | g when people get together to enjoy themselves by eating, drinking, dancing, etc.                                    |
| 8 Mother's Day        | h a celebration of the day two people got married  |
| 9 Christmas Day       | i the end of one year and the beginning of the next: 31 December and 1 January                                       |
| 10 Thanksgiving       | j when two people get married  |

1 <i>j</i>	2 _____	3 _____	4 _____	5 _____
6 _____	7 _____	8 _____	9 _____	10 _____

## B Complete the sentences with words from A.

- 1 A: Don't forget it's *Mother's Day* tomorrow.  
B: Oh yes, I must remember to buy my mum some flowers.
- 2 A: Are you having a \_\_\_\_\_ for your birthday?  
B: Yes, I'm 21 this year so I'm having a really big one.
- 3 A: Are you going to their \_\_\_\_\_ on Friday?  
B: Yes, I'm really excited about seeing their new house.
- 4 A: They're getting married soon.  
B: Are they having a big \_\_\_\_\_ ?
- 5 A: It's our \_\_\_\_\_ today.  
B: Oh, how long have you been married?

# Test 1 (Units 1-10)

**A Which part of your body do you do these things with? Complete the sentences.**

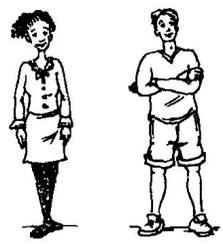
- 1 You see with your .....
- 2 You kiss with your .....
- 3 You bite with your .....
- 4 You hear with your .....
- 5 You lick an ice cream with your .....
- 6 You sit on your .....

**B What are the different parts of your arm, leg, hand and foot? Complete the words.**

arm s \_\_\_\_\_r, e \_\_\_w, w \_\_\_t  
 hand f \_\_\_\_\_s, f \_\_\_\_\_s, t \_\_\_ b  
 leg t \_\_\_h, k \_\_\_e  
 foot t \_\_\_s, t \_\_\_\_\_s, a \_\_\_e, h \_\_\_l

**C What are they wearing? Complete the words.**

She's wearing a s.....  
 t.....  
 a b.....  
 t.....  
 He's wearing a t.....  
 s.....



**D Complete the sentences with family words.**

- 1 David and Isabel have two children, Jamie and Ellen. David and Isabel are Jamie and Ellen's .....
- 2 David has a brother called John. John is Jamie and Ellen's .....
- 3 Jamie is John's ..... and Ellen is John's .....
- 4 John has a son called Max. Max is Jamie and Ellen's .....
- 5 Isabel is Max's .....

**E Write time words.**

Monday Tuesday Wednesday Thursday Friday Saturday Sunday  
 NOW

- 1 ..... *today* ..... = Thursday
- 2 ..... = Wednesday
- 3 ..... = Friday
- 4 ..... = Tuesday