

Television and Radio Announcing

Sixth Edition

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Houghton Mifflin Company

Boston

Once again, to my wife, Allie, and to our children, Stuart, Jr., John Christian, and Allison Elizabeth Ann

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Preface

Television and Radio Announcing emphasizes performance skills essential to successful communication through electronic media. Like its predecessors, the Sixth Edition is a comprehensive introduction to the diverse field of broadcast performance, and it covers many topics: analysis of copy and ways to convey the mood and message effectively; instructions for working with microphones, cameras, and studio equipment; guidelines for pronunciation, voice quality, and usage; strategies for interviewing and ad-lib announcing; techniques for specialized announcing; and career options and job seeking within the industry.

Those familiar with earlier editions of *Television and Radio Announcing* are aware that, rather than proposing a single theory of announcing, the book presents several theories of communication. Beyond this foundation of theoretical balance, however, the book takes a very practical approach to the announcing industry, offering throughout tips on the mechanics and techniques of announcing. Because of the flexibility of topical presentation, instructors and students can arrange the material in ways best suited to their needs.

New to This Edition

Chapter on Finding a Job

The Sixth Edition, which has been updated and reorganized, features an all-new chapter, Chapter 13, "Starting a Career in Broadcasting." This chapter shows how to prepare résumés, cover letters, and audition tapes; discusses resources and strategies for job seeking; provides information on performers' unions and relocating for that first job; and includes a self-assessment checklist that helps students determine their own goals and priorities.

Preface xiii

New Sections and Organization

The early chapters again focus on aspects of good communication and performance; chapters on voice quality and American English usage follow; after a tour through the average studio's equipment, the book turns to particular announcing specialties, such as commercials, interviewing, radio and television news, and music announcing.

Chapter 1 has expanded material on ethics in broadcast announcing, including a self-evaluatory section on typical ethical dilemmas in the workplace.

In "Broadcast Equipment" (Chapter 6) and elsewhere, new material explains how announcers' jobs have been affected by advanced technology such as digital programming and playback systems, satellite uplinks, and portable cameras and recorders.

A new section in the chapter titled "Commercials and Public-Service Announcements" provides information on accents, dialects, and character voices; the chapter also includes many commercials for student practice.

Material on foreign pronunciation and the International Phonetic Alphabet (IPA), which had previously been integrated with material throughout the book, has been consolidated into two distinct chapters (Chapters 14 and 15) and placed at the end of the book for easy reference.

Finally, the appendixes offer brief guidebooks to pronunciation, official job titles, and nation/nationality terms.

Features on People and Issues

The reader will find a new series of "Spotlight" features on the people and the issues of broadcasting. In some "Spotlight" features, successful announcers share their stories about climbing the competitive career ladder and offer tips on how to sell a radio commercial or how to make sure your résumé gets noticed. Other "Spotlights" track the careers of national figures such as Oprah Winfrey, Harry Caray, and Arsenio Hall; explain the technology of the 1990s for studios and weather reporting; and address topics such as news production at National Public Radio and ethics in broadcast announcing.

Practical Application Guides

Checklists, which offer concise, point-by-point strategies for better broadcast performance, appear throughout the text; they outline tips for analyzing copy, preparing for an interview, getting ready to go onair, and so on.

Practice sections at the end of chapters put theory into practice by directly applying chapter concepts in projects that the student can perform at home or in the dorm room. (Ideas for group projects are offered in the Instructor's Manual.) Practicing timing and style on audio tape, turning newspaper stories into news copy, and analyzing commercial copy are some of the ways students can begin immediately to apply announcing techniques.

Acknowledgments

In preparing the Sixth Edition of *Television and Radio Announcing*, I consulted with numerous professional broadcasters, colleagues, instructors, career guidance personnel, equipment manufacturers, and advertising agency personnel. To all who helped, I extend sincere thanks for your cooperation and suggestions and your interest in the project.

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Manuscript for this revision was read and commented upon by professionals from radio and television stations and professors of broadcasting. Their comments, suggestions, and encouragement were extremely helpful to me. I am grateful to these individuals:

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	Preface	xi
Chapter 1	Broadcast Announcing	1
	The Broadcast Announcer	
	Employment as an Announcer	
	Education and Training	
	Checklist: Taking Courses to Build Your Career	12
	The Announcer's Responsibility	1:
	Spotlight: Broadcast Ethics and the Announcer's Responsibility	10
	Practice: Interviewing a Successful Announcer	19
	Practice: Establishing Ethical Guidelines	19
Chapter 2	The Announcer as Communicator	20
	Principles of Effective Communication	22
	Interpreting Copy	24
	Getting the General Meaning	2
	Checklist: Analyzing Broadcast Copy	25
	Stating the Specific Purpose	2:
	Identifying the General Mood	2
	Locating Changes in Mood	29
	Determining the Parts and the Structure	3
	Analyzing the Function of Punctuation	33
	Verifying Meaning and Pronunciation	38
	Reading Aloud	40
	Conveying an Interest in the Material	4.
	Talking to the Listener	42
	Getting Some Background	43
	Employing Characterizations	44
	Ad-Lib Announcing	44

	Checklist: Getting Better at Ad-Lib Announcing	45
	Spotlight: Every Night's a Party with Arsenio Hall	46
	Practice: Analyzing Voice Quality	49
	Practice: Effecting Mood Changes	49
	Practice: Talking a Script	49
	Practice: Ad-Lib Announcing	52
	Tractice. Au-Lib Aimounting	32
Chapter 3	Performance	55
	Overcoming Microphone and Camera Fright	56
	Spotlight: The Real-Life Appeal of Oprah Winfrey	57
	Lack of Experience	59
	Lack of Preparation	59
	Fear of Failure	59
	Lack of Self-Esteem	60
	Lack of Mental Preparation	61
	Dislike of One's Voice or Appearance	61
	Microphone Consciousness	62
	Camera Consciousness	64
	Hitting Marks	64
	Standing on Camera	65
	Sitting on Camera	66
	Telegraphing Movement	66
	Cheating to the Camera	67
	Addressing the Camera	68
	Holding Props	70
	Holding Scripts	71
	Using Peripheral Vision	72
	Clothing and Makeup	72
	Working with Cue Cards	73
	Working with Prompters	74
	Instructions and Cues	77
	Taking a Level	79
	Hand Signals	80
	Phonetic Transcription	85
	Wire-Service Phonetics	87
	Diacritical Marks	92
	The International Phonetic Alphabet	93
	Performance Skills Preparing for a Performance	94
	rrenaring for a Performance	0.4

	Checklist: Preparing to Perform	95
	Achieving a Conversational Style	96
	Reading Telephone Numbers	96
	Developing a Sense of Time	97
	Other Tips for Improving Your Performance	98
	Evaluating Performances	99
	Practice: Gauging Your Own Performance	99
	Checklist: Evaluating Radio and Television Performances	100
	Checklist: Evaluating Television Performances	101
	Practice: Getting Through an Ad-Lib Challenge	102
Chapter 4	Voice and Diction	103
	Pitch	104
	Optimum Pitch	105
	Inflection	107
	Volume	107
	Tempo	108
	Vitality	109
	Pronunciation	110
	Pronunciation Problems	110
	Speech Sounds of American English	112
	Voice Quality and Articulation	120
	Diagnosing Problems	121
	Improving Voice Quality	122
	Spotlight: How a News/Announcing Duo Achieved Their Good Sound	126
	Improving Articulation	129
	Practice: Achieving a Low Pitch	135
	Practice: Varying Your Pitch	136
	Practice: Varying Your Tempo	136
	Practice: Pronouncing Diphthongs	138
	Practice: Working on Nasal Resonance	139
	Practice: Pronouncing Consonants	140
Chapter 5	American English Usage	147
	Age Referents	149
	Jargon and Vogue Words	150
	Redundancies	152
	Clichés	154

vi Contents

	Latin and Greek Plurals	157
	Nonstandard Expressions and Usage	158
	Slang	158
	Solecisms	159
	Deliberate Misuse of Language	167
	Our Changing Language	167
	American English and Ethnicity	168
	Spotlight: The Debate Over General American Speech	169
	Gender in American English	173
	Nations and Citizens of the World	175
	Practice: Improving Vocabulary and Pronunciation	177
	Practice: Analyzing Regional Accents	177
Chapter 6	Broadcast Equipment	178
	Microphones	180
	Internal Structure	180
	Pickup Patterns	182
	Intended Use	184
	Audio Consoles	185
	Cart Machines and CD Players	191
	Cuing and Playing Carts	191
	Cuing and Playing CDs	192
	Turntables	193
	Components	193
	Cuing Up	194
	Automated Radio Stations	195
	Spotlight: Equipping Broadcast Studios for the Twenty-First Century	197
	Practice: Comparing the Audio Quality of Microphones	198
	Practice: Surveying Field Equipment	198
Chapter 7	Commercials and Public-Service Announcements	199
	Radio Station Advertising Practices	200
	Target Audience	200
	Single-Sponsor Programs	200
	Advertising Purchase Plans	202
	Role of Advertising Agencies	203
	In-House Production	204

	The Announcer's Role	205
	Analyzing and Marking Commercial Copy	206
	Recording a Commercial in a Studio	214
	Working with Commercials During an On-Air Shift	215
	Spotlight: Tips from a Voice-Over Pro	218
	Character Voices	220
	Radio Public-Service Announcements	221
	Television Commercials	225
	Checklist: Making Effective Television Commercials	229
	Practice: Trying Accents and Character Voices	230
	Practice: Delivering Radio Commercials and PSAs	248
	Practice: Delivering Television Commercials	248
	Practice: Producing Your Own Commercial	249
Chapter 8	Interview and Talk Programs	250
	Principles of Effective Interviewing	251
	Avoiding Abstraction and Bias	251
	Tips for Conducting Successful Interviews	254
	Spotlight: Talk-Radio Guru Bruce Williams	258
	Checklist: Becoming a Skilled Interviewer	264
	Announcing at Radio Talk Stations	267
	Preparing for the Shift	268
	Performing as a Talk Show Announcer	270
	Legal and Ethical Concerns	272
	Challenges and Responsibilities	274
	Hosting Television Talk Programs	274
	Types of Talk Shows	275
	A Typical Production Effort	275
	Practice: Interviewing	278
Chapter 9	Radio News	281
	Anchoring Radio News	282
	News Sources	283
	Preparing for a Shift	287
	Writing News	290
	Checklist: Writing Effective News Copy	292
	Delivering the News	294
	The Radio Field Reporter	298
	Live Reporting	298

viii Contents

	Voicers, Actualities, Sceners, and Wraps	299 302
	Preparing Feature Reports: Minidocs	303
	Spotlight: Top of the News—National Public Radio	306
	Checklist: Recording Interviews Successfully	
	Practice: Reading News Copy Cold	309
	Practice: Doing Commercials on the Side	309
Chapter 10	Television News	310
	A Typical News Operation	310
	The Field Reporter	314
	Preparing a Package on Tape	315
	Reporting Live from the Field	320
	The News Anchor	322
	Working Conditions and Responsibilities	323
	A Typical Workday	324
	The Weather Reporter	326
	Spotlight: High-Tech Weather	328
	Philosophies of Broadcast Journalism	329
	Practice: Comparing Local and National Newscasts	332
Chapter 11	Music Announcing	333
	The Disc Jockey	333
	Working Conditions	333
	Standard Station Formats	338
	Announcing Styles	343
	Working Conditions at Representative Stations	343
	Preparing for a Career as a Disc Jockey	347
	Checklist: Improving Your Popular Music Announcing Style	348
	Spotlight: Fifty-Year Legend of Radio Cool, Al "Jazzbeaux" Collins	350
	The Classical Music Announcer	353
	Checklist: Polishing Your Classical Music Announcing	356
	Practice: Tracking Rate of Delivery for Different Sounds	357
	Practice: Announcing Popular Music	357
	Practice: Announcing Classical Music	358

Chapter 12	Sports Announcing	368
	Working Conditions of Sports Announcers	369
	Interviewing Athletes	376
	Tape-Editing Considerations	376
	Tips for Effective Interviewing	378
	Sports Reporting	379
	The Television Sports Reporter	379
	The Radio Sports Director	382
	The Play-by-Play Announcer	385
	Working Conditions	386
	Preparation for Play-by-Play Announcing	389
	Calling the Game	391
	Additional Tips on Sportscasting	392
	Checklist: Becoming a Better Play-by-Play Announcer	395
	The Play Analyst	398
	Spotlight: In the Game with Harry Caray	400
	Practice: Play-by-Play Announcing	402
	Practice: Getting Athletes' Names Right	402
Chapter 13	Starting a Career in Broadcasting	403
	Preparing for Your Career	404
	Job-Hunting Tools	405
	Résumés	405
	Checklist: Assessing Your Career Potential	406
	The Cover Letter	415
	Audition Tapes	416
	Spotlight: Breaking into the Announcing Field	418
	Answering Machine	422
	Mailing Address and Phone Number	422
	Finding Job Openings	422
	Applying for a Position as a Disc Jockey	425
	Interviewing for a Job	426
	Joining a Union	430
	Going Where Your Career Takes You	430
	Practice: Drafting Your Résumé	432
	Practice: Checking Out the Job Scene	432

x Contents

Chapter 14	The International Phonetic Alphabet	433
	Vowel Sounds	435
	The Front Vowels	435
	The Back Vowels	437
	The Vowel Sounds "Er" and "Uh"	437
	Diphthongs	438
	Consonants	439
	Some Common Consonant Problems	440
	Syllabic Consonants	441
	Accent Marks	441
	Summary of the IPA	443
	Practice: Phonetic Transcription	447
Chapter 15	Foreign Pronunciation	448
	Guidelines for Announcers	449
	Spanish Pronunciation	451
	Stress	451
	Spanish Vowels	452
	Spanish Diphthongs	452
	Spanish Consonants	453
	Italian Pronunciation	458
	Stress	458
	Italian Vowels	458
	Italian Diphthongs	459
	Italian Consonants	461
	French Pronunciation	465
	Stress	465
	French Oral Vowels	465
	French Nasal Vowels	466
	French Semivowels	469
	French Consonants	470
	German Pronunciation	473
	German Consonants	474
	German Consonants	475
	Other Languages	480
	Practice: Pronouncing Spanish Words	485
	Practice: Pronouncing Italian Words Practice: Pronouncing French Words	485
	Practice: Pronouncing German Words	485 486
	Practice: Pronouncing German Words Practice: Pronouncing Foreign Words	486 486
	LIBERT LIUNUMULINY PUICIPIL VVIIIIN	480

Contents xi

Appendix A Commercials and PSAs	492
Appendix B Pronunciation Guide	516
Appendix C Revised Job Titles from the U.S. Department of Labor	532
Appendix D Nations and Citizens of the World	539
Appendix E Suggested Readings	550
Glossary	554
Index	572