

# UNLOCKING CRIMINAL LAW

4<sup>th</sup> edition

Jacqueline Martin and  
Tony Storey



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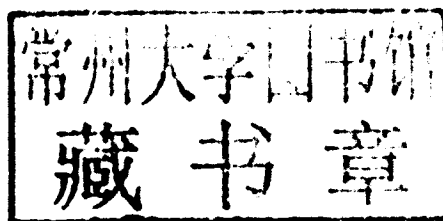
ROUTLEDGE

UNLOCKING  
THE  
LAW

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# *Acknowledgements*

The books in the Unlocking the Law series are a departure from traditional law texts and represent one view of a type of learning resource that the editors always felt is particularly useful to students. The success of the series and the fact that many of its features have been subsequently emulated in other publications must surely vindicate that view. The series editors would therefore like to thank the original publishers, Hodder Education, for their support in making the original project a successful reality. In particular we would like to thank Alexia Chan for showing great faith in the project and for her help in getting the series off the ground. We would also like to thank the current publisher Routledge for the warm enthusiasm it has shown in taking over the series. In this respect we must also thank Fiona Briden, Senior Publisher for the series for her commitment and enthusiasm towards the series and for her support.

# Guide to the book

Unlocking the Law brings together all the essential elements for today's law students in a clearly defined and memorable way. Each book is enhanced with learning features to reinforce understanding of key topics and test your knowledge along the way. Follow this guide to make sure you get the most from reading this book.

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Offers advice from law graduates on the best way to achieve the results you want

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Provides you with real-life sample essays and shows you the best way to plan your answer

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Concludes each chapter to reinforce learning

# Preface

The 'Unlocking the Law' series on its creation was hailed as an entirely new style of undergraduate law textbooks and many of its groundbreaking features have subsequently been emulated in other publications. However, many student texts are still very prose dense and have little in the way of interactive materials to help a student feel his or her way through the course of study on a given module.

The purpose of the series has always been to try to make learning each subject area more accessible by focusing on actual learning needs and by providing a range of different supporting materials and features.

All topic areas are broken up into manageable sections with a logical progression and extensive use of headings and numerous subheadings as well as an extensive contents list and index. Each book in the series also contains a variety of flow charts, diagrams, key facts charts and summaries to reinforce the information in the body of the text. Diagrams and flow charts are particularly useful because they can provide a quick and easy understanding of the key points, especially when revising for examinations. Key facts charts not only provide a quick visual guide through the subject but are also useful for revision.

Many cases are separated out for easy access and all cases have full citation in the text as well as the table of cases for easy reference. The emphasis of the series is on depth of understanding much more than breadth of detail. For this reason each text also includes key extracts from judgments where appropriate. Extracts from academic comment from journal articles and leading texts are also included to give some insight into the academic debate on complex or controversial areas. In both cases these are highlighted and removed from the body of the text.

Finally the books also include much formative 'self-testing', with a variety of activities ranging through subject specific comprehension, application of the law and a range of other activities to help the student gain a good idea of his or her progress in the course. Appendices with guides on completing essay style questions and legal problem solving supplement and support this interactivity. Besides this a sample essay plan is added at the end of most chapters.

A feature of the most recent editions is the inclusion of some case extracts from the actual law reports which not only provide more detail on some of the important cases but also help to support students in their use of law reports by providing a simple commentary and also activities to cement understanding.

The first part of this book covers important concepts which underpin the criminal law. These include *actus reus*, *mens rea* and strict liability, participation in crime, capacity, inchoate offences and general defences. The second part covers the most important offences. These include fatal and non-fatal offences against the person, sexual offences, offences against property and the main offences against public order. The book is designed to cover all of the main topics on undergraduate and professional criminal law syllabuses. Note that all incidental references to 'he', 'him', 'his', etc are intended to be gender neutral.

The law is stated as we believe it to be on 1st February 2013

Jacqueline Martin and  
Tony Storey

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