

The SAGE Handbook of
Human Rights

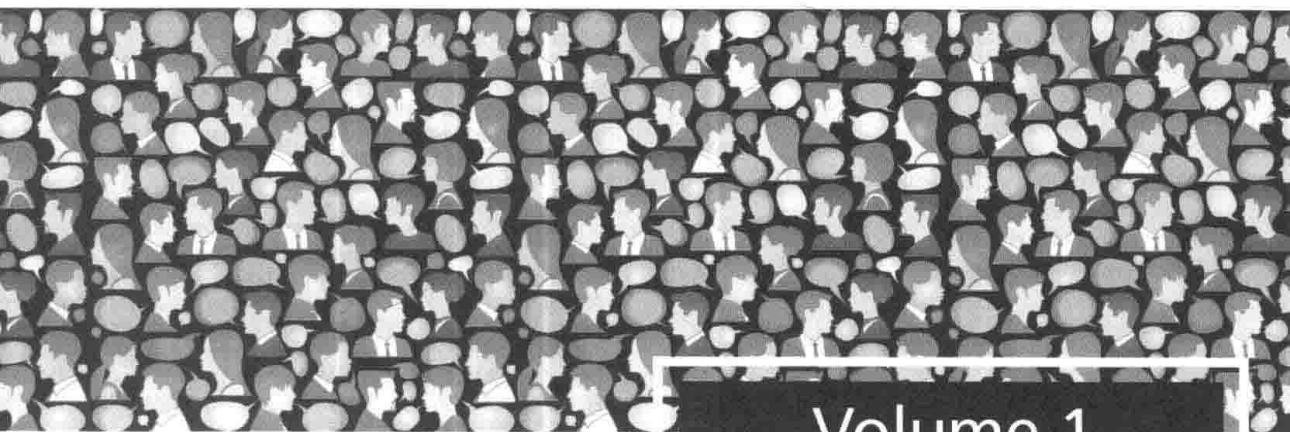


Volume 1

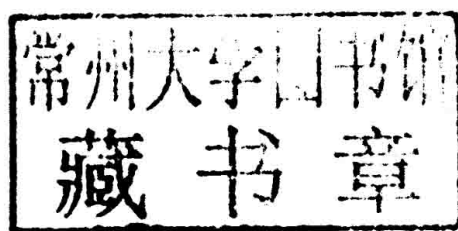
Edited by
Anja Mihr and
Mark Gibney



The SAGE Handbook of Human Rights



Volume 1



Edited by
Anja Mihr and
Mark Gibney

 SAGE reference

Los Angeles | London | New Delhi
Singapore | Washington DC



Los Angeles | London | New Delhi
Singapore | Washington DC

SAGE Publications Ltd
1 Oliver's Yard
55 City Road
London EC1Y 1SP

SAGE Publications Inc.
2455 Teller Road
Thousand Oaks, California 91320

SAGE Publications India Pvt Ltd
B 1/I 1 Mohan Cooperative Industrial Area
Mathura Road
New Delhi 110 044

SAGE Publications Asia-Pacific Pte Ltd
3 Church Street
#10-04 Samsung Hub
Singapore 049483

Editor: Natalie Aguilera
Assistant Editor: James Piper
Production Editor: Sushant Nailwal
Copyeditor: Sunrise Setting Limited
Proofreader: Sunrise Setting Limited
Indexer: Cathryn Pritchard
Marketing Manager: Teri Williams
Cover design: Wendy Scott
Typeset by: C&M Digitals (P) Ltd, Chennai, India
Printed and bound by CPI Group (UK) Ltd,
Croydon, CR0 4YY [for Antony Rowe]

© Anja Mihr and Mark Gibney 2014

- Chapter 1© Neil J. Mitchell and
Bronia Naomi Flett 2014
Chapter 2© Jean-Paul Lehnert
2014
Chapter 3© Eva Maria Lassen
2014
Chapter 4© Anja Mihr 2014
Chapter 5© Heather Smith Cannoy
2014
Chapter 6© Yutaka Arai-Takahashi
2014
Chapter 7© Wolfgang Wagner 2014
Chapter 8© Daniel J. Whelan 2014
Chapter 9© Lena Barrett 2014
Chapter 10© Clair Apodaca 2014
Chapter 11© Todd Landman 2014
Chapter 12© Hans J. Giessmann
2014
Chapter 13© Quirine Eijkman 2014
Chapter 14© Dimitra B. Manou
2014
Chapter 15© Azubike Onuora-
Oguno 2014
Chapter 16© Marianne Schulze
2014
Chapter 17© Gwendolyn Beetham
2014
Chapter 18© Chiseche Salome
Mibenge 2014
Chapter 19© Bonny Ibhawoh 2014
Chapter 20© Alison Brysk 2014
Chapter 21© Hans Peter Schmitz
Chapter 22© Brigitte Hamm,
Christian Scheper and Maïke
Drebes 2014
Chapter 23© Aigul Kulnazarova
2014
Chapter 24© Safia Swimelar 2014
Chapter 25© Michel Angela
Martinez and Alison Dundes
Renteln 2014
Chapter 26© Elizabeth S. Anker
2014
Chapter 27© Christian Davenport
2014
Chapter 28© Morag Josephine
Grant 2014
Chapter 29© Hari Jon 2014
Chapter 30© Daniel Warner 2014
Chapter 31© Julia Kozma 2014
Chapter 32© Sisay Alemahu
Yeshanew 2014
Chapter 33© Diana Contreras-
Garduño 2014
Chapter 34© Mervat Rishmawi
2014
Chapter 35© Alison Duxbury and
Tan Hsien-Li 2014
Chapter 36© Carmen Thiele 2014
Chapter 37© Ida Elisabeth Koch
2014
Chapter 38© Valentin Aichele 2014
Chapter 39© Barbara Oomen and
Moritz Baumgärtel 2014
Chapter 40© Monika Heupel 2014
Chapter 41© Gábor Halmi 2014
Chapter 42© Brianne McGonigle
Leyh 2014
Chapter 43© Mark Gibney 2014
Chapter 44© Felipe Gómez Isa
2014
Chapter 45© Katherine Covell
2014
Chapter 46© Shayna Plaut
2014
Chapter 47© Rhona K.M. Smith
2014
Chapter 48© Thorsten Bonacker
and Sina Kowalewski 2014
Chapter 49© Hugo van der
Merwe and Jasmina Brankovic
2014
Chapter 50© Mikyoung Kim 2014
Chapter 51© Mahmood
Monshipouri 2014
Chapter 52© Aristoteles
Constantinides 2014
Chapter 53© Helle Porsdam
2014
Chapter 54© Rhoda E. Howard-
Hassmann 2014
Chapter 55© Michael Nyongesa
Wabwire 2014
Chapter 56© Takele Soboka Bulto
2014
Chapter 57© Wouter Vandenhoe,
Gamze Erdem Türkelli and
Rachel Hammonds 2014

Apart from any fair dealing for the purposes of research or private study, or criticism or review, as permitted under the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act, 1988, this publication may be reproduced, stored or transmitted in any form, or by any means, only with the prior permission in writing of the publishers, or in the case of reprographic reproduction, in accordance with the terms of licences issued by the Copyright Licensing Agency. Enquiries concerning reproduction outside those terms should be sent to the publishers.

Library of Congress Control Number: 2013954758

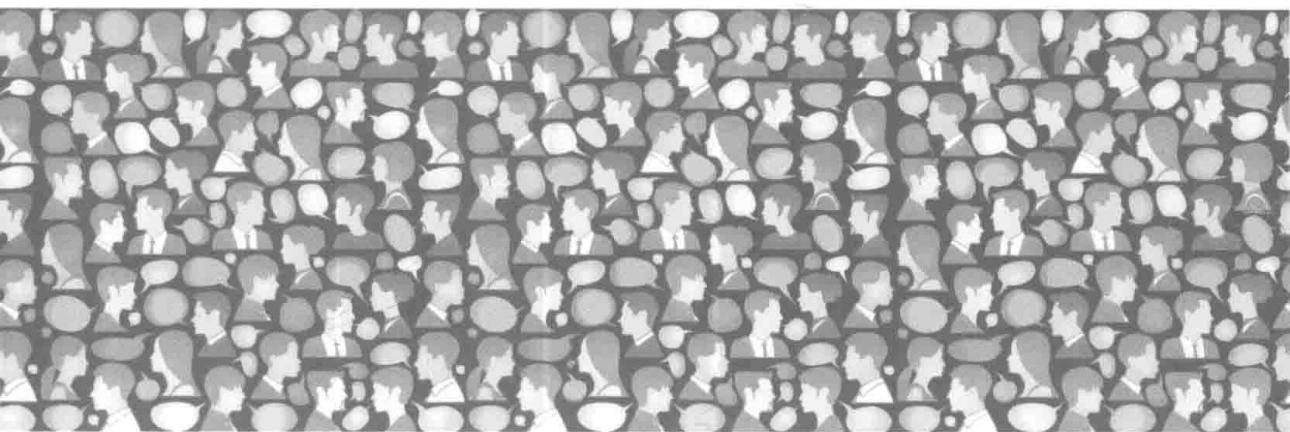
British Library Cataloguing in Publication data

A catalogue record for this book is available from
the British Library

ISBN 978-0-8570-2993-5



The SAGE Handbook of Human Rights



List of Figures and Tables

Figure 5.1	Growth in the Number of Human Rights Treaties and Declarations between 1948–2007	72
Figure 5.2	Percentage of States Ratifying the Core Human Rights Treaties	73
Figure 11.1	Cross-national generalizations and comparative methods	188
Figure 25.1	Article 19 (Image: © 2008-2014 Benny Chu for Designmatters at Art Center College of Design)	436
Figure 25.2	Carl Fredrik Reuterswärd (1985), <i>Non-Violence</i> (Photo: UN Photo)	437
Figure 25.3	Ai Weiwei (2009), <i>So Sorry</i> (Photo: wikimedia.org)	438
Figure 25.4	Josiah Wedgwood (1787), <i>The Wedgwood Medallion, 'Am I Not a Man and a Brother?'</i> (Photo: The British Museum)	439
Figure 25.5	Pablo Picasso (1937), <i>Guernica</i> (Photo: wikipedia.org)	440
Figure 25.6	Francisco de Goya (1814), <i>The Third of May 1808</i> . (© Madrid, Museo Nacional del Prado)	441
Figure 25.7	Kenyan street artists call out corrupt politicians and demand reform (Photo: Clar Ni Chonghaile and Think Africa Press, 2012)	442
Figure 25.8	Banksy (2006), <i>Disneyland</i> (installation of a figure representing a Guantánamo detainee). (Photo: www.pestcontroloffice.com)	443
Figure 25.9	Banksy (2008), <i>One Nation Under CCTV</i> (Photo: Getty Images)	444
Figure 25.10	Banksy (2004) <i>Can't Beat the Feeling</i> (Photo: www.pestcontroloffice.com)	444
Figure 25.11	The Mothers Movement (Las Madres/La Asociación Madres de Plaza de Mayo), Argentina (Photo: http://twolittlevees.wordpress.com/2011/03/30/an-army-of-mothers-cannot-fail/)	445
Figure 25.12	Kevin Carter (March 1, 1993), <i>Famine In Sudan: Vulture Watching Starving Child</i> (Photo: Sygma/Corbis)	447
Figure 25.13	Fernando Botero (2005), <i>Abu Ghraib 66</i> (Image: University of California, Berkeley Art Museum and Pacific Film Archive)	448

Figure 25.14	Ali Ferzat comments on Syrian torture and torture cover-ups (2011)	450
Figure 25.15	Andrew Kirchner (2012), Cemetery Chess	453
Figure 27.2	Cover of <i>Civil War</i> #7	491
Figure 48.1	The Human Rights Based Approach in German Development Cooperation (GTZ 2009: 6)	889
Figure 50.1	Comfort Women Peace Monument (backview)	912
Figure 50.2	Comfort Women Human Rights Monument in Palisades Park, New Jersey, USA	914
Figure 55.1	Scheme of States' International Human Rights Responsibility since 1945	1002
Figure 55.2	The Extraterritorial Human Rights Responsibility created by the Charter of the United Nations 1945	1003
Table 11.1	Epistemology, methodology and human rights	183
Table 55.1	Generic illustrations of States' extraterritorial human rights responsibility	1001

Notes on the Editors and Contributors

THE EDITORS

Anja Mihr is the Head of the Rule of Law Department at The Hague Institute for Global Justice. She has worked as Associate Professor at the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM), University of Utrecht, Netherlands and is one of two principle investigators of the ORA project on the Impact of Transitional Justice on democratic institution building. In 2008 she was Visiting Professor for Human Rights at Peking University Law School in China and worked for the Raoul Wallenberg Research Institute on Human Rights, Lund University. From 2006–2008 she was the European Program Director for the European Master Degree in Human Rights and Democratization (E.MA) at the European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights in Venice (EIUC), Italy. She received her PhD in Political Sciences from the Free University in Berlin, Germany, in 2001. Mihr has worked for Amnesty International and the German Institute for Human Rights. From 2002–2006 Anja Mihr also served as Chair of Amnesty International Germany.

Mark Gibney is the Belk Distinguished Professor at UNC-Asheville. His most recent book projects include: *Watching Human Rights: The 101 Best Films* (Paradigm, 2013); *Litigating Transnational Human Rights Obligations: Alternative Judgments* (edited volume with Wouter Vandenhole) (Routledge, 2013); *The Politics of Human Rights: The Quest for Dignity* (with Sabine Carey and Steven Poe) (Cambridge University Press, 2010); *Universal Human Rights and Extraterritorial Obligations* (edited volume with Sigrun Skogly) (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2010); and *The Global Refugee Crisis* (ABC-CLIO, 2010). Since 1984, Gibney has directed the Political Terror Scale (PTS), which measures levels of physical integrity violations in more than 185 countries www.politicalterrorscale.org.

THE CONTRIBUTORS

Valentin Aichele wrote his doctoral thesis on National Human Rights Institutions. He graduated in 1998 from Leipzig University, received a Master of Laws (LLM) from Adelaide University in 2000 and completed his practical legal training in

Berlin in 2004. He is an expert on National Human Rights Institutions, economic, social and cultural rights, and the rights of persons with disabilities. In 2005 he took up the position as legal advisor to the German Institute for Human Rights in Berlin on economic, social and cultural rights. Since 2009, he has been the head of the German Monitoring Body for the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, which is part of the German Institute for Human Rights.

Elizabeth S. Anker specializes in contemporary literature, law and literature, and the relationship between aesthetics and politics. She is Associate Professor in the English Department at Cornell University. Her first book is *Fictions of Dignity: Embodying Human Rights in World Literature* (Cornell University Press, 2012). Anker has recently written about animal rights in *New Literary History*, the 9/11 novel in *American Literary History*, democracy in *NOVEL: A Forum on Fiction*, and sovereignty in contemporary cinema in the *UTQ*. Her current book project, 'Our Constitutional Metaphors: Law, Culture, and the Management of Crisis', examines how the challenges of constitutionalism are imagined in literature, architecture, television, and film. She is also co-editing two collections, one on new directions in law and literature and another on the hermeneutics of suspicion.

Clair Apodaca is an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Science at Virginia Tech. Her work has appeared in *Human Rights Quarterly*, *The Journal of Human Rights*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Politics and Gender*, to name just a few. She also has two books on human rights issues: *Understanding US Human Rights Policy: A Paradoxical Legacy* (2006), and *Child Hunger and Human Rights: Global Governance* (2010), both published by Routledge.

Yutaka Arai-Takahashi is a Reader in International Law at the University of Kent at Brussels, Belgium, and the University of Kent at Canterbury, UK. He obtained LLM at University of Keio 1993. He holds a PhD from the University of Cambridge. His publications include *The Margin of Appreciation Doctrine and the Principle of Proportionality in the Jurisprudence of the ECHR* (Intersentia, 2002); *The Law of Occupation – Interplay between International Humanitarian Law and International Human Rights Law* (Martinus Nijhoff, 2009); and many articles in the area of international humanitarian law and human rights, including 'Scrupulous but Dynamic. The Freedom of Expression and the Principle of Proportionality under European Community Law', (2005) 24 *Yearbook of European Law*, pp. 27–80; July 2012 'Preoccupied with Occupation – Critical Examinations of the History of the Law of Occupation', (2012) 94 *International Review of the Red Cross*, 51–80; and 'Proportionality', in: D. Shelton (ed.), *The Oxford Handbook of International Human Rights Law*, (Oxford University Press, 2013).

Lena Barrett qualified as a Barrister in Ireland. After a decade spent working for NGOs in Ireland and Africa, focusing mainly on refugee protection, she

completed a Masters at the European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation in Venice in 2007. She then moved to the University of York, where she set up a protective fellowship scheme for human rights defenders at risk. She has designed and taught courses for medical students on the Manual on Effective Investigation and Documentation of Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (the Istanbul Protocol). She is currently carrying out research for a PhD on the impact of civil society activism on the prevalence of torture.

Moritz Baumgärtel is a PhD candidate at the Perelman Centre for Legal Philosophy of the Université Libre de Bruxelles (ULB). He holds a LLM degree in Public International Law from Utrecht University and an MPhil in International Relations from the University of Cambridge. His doctoral thesis concerns the procedural journey of foreigners as users of international and European human rights institutions.

Gwendolyn Beetham is an independent scholar living in Brooklyn, USA, where she teaches and works for local and international organizations dedicated to gender and sexual justice. Her work has been published in *Gender Theories: The Key Concepts* (Routledge, 2012); *The International Handbook of Gender and Poverty* (Edward Elgar, 2010); *The Women's Movement Today: An Encyclopaedia of Third Wave Feminism* (Greenwood, 2005); and the Gender and Development Journal. She edits the series The Academic Feminist on Feministing.com and has been an editor for The Scholar and Feminist Online and the Graduate Journal of Social Science. She has a PhD from the Gender Institute at the London School of Economics.

Thorsten Bonacker is Professor for peace and conflict studies at the Center for Conflict Studies, University of Marburg. He recently co-edited a volume on *Victims of International Crimes* (2013) and a special section on the *Impact of Transitional Justice* for the *Journal of Conflict and Violence* (2013). He is working on international administrations in post-conflict societies, on transitional justice and human rights, and on human rights in development programs in the field of reproductive health. His regional focus is Central and South East Asia. He is also co-editor of the *German Journal of Peace and Conflict Studies* (ZeFKo).

Jasmina Brankovic is a Researcher with the Centre for the Study of Violence and Reconciliation, South Africa, and the Associate Editor of the *International Journal of Transitional Justice*. Her research interests include civil society approaches to transitional justice and the intersection of transitional justice and socioeconomic transformation.

Alison Brysk is Mellichamp Professor of Global Governance at the University of California, Santa Barbara. She is the author and editor of ten books on international

human rights, most recently *Speaking Rights to Power* (Oxford University Press, 2013). Professor Brysk has held visiting appointments in Argentina, Ecuador, France, Spain, Sweden, the Netherlands, South Africa, and Japan, and Fulbright Chairs in Canada and India. She is currently a Fellow at the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars.

Takele Soboka Bulto is Associate Professor of law in the Faculty of Law at the University of Western Australia. Previously he was an Australian Research Council Laureate Postdoctoral Fellow in the Centre for International Governance and Justice at Australian National University. A former judge of Oromia State Supreme Court in Ethiopia, and former practitioner before the African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights, Dr. Bulto has ample national and international experience as a human rights lecturer, researcher, practitioner and consultant. He received his PhD from Melbourne Law School, where his PhD Thesis, *Rights, Wrong and the River between: Extraterritorial Application of the Human Right to Water in Africa*, won the Melbourne Law School's *Harold Luntz Prize* (2011) and University of Melbourne *Chancellor's Prize for Excellence in the PhD Thesis* (2012). Dr. Bulto has published extensively in international journals and edited collections on human rights, water and environmental law topics. His most recent works include, *The Extraterritorial Application of the Human Right to Water in Africa* (Cambridge University Press, 2014); *Extraterritoriality and International Human Rights Law: The Spatial Reach of African Human Rights Treaties* (Forthcoming 2014, Routledge); and *Justice beyond Borders: The Extraterritorial Reach of African Human Rights Instruments* (Forthcoming 2014, Intersentia; co-edited with Professor Lilian Chenwi).

Aristoteles Constantinides is an Assistant Professor of International Law and Human Rights at the Law Department of the University of Cyprus. He holds a PhD in International Law from Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece, where he also did a postdoc on legal aspects of financing for development. He has been a visiting scholar at the European Inter-University Center for Human Rights and Democratization in Venice, the Amsterdam Center of International Law and the University of Grenoble. He reports on Cyprus for the Oxford Reports on International Law in Domestic Courts and he is a member of the International Law Association's Committees on Non-State Actors and on Recognition and Non-Recognition in International Law as well as various other academic associations.

Diana Contreras-Garduño is a Lecturer and PhD researcher at Utrecht University's Netherlands Institute of Human Rights. Her research focuses on the relationship between collective reparations and victims' individual right to benefit from remedies and reparations in the context of international criminal proceedings. In addition, she works as a supervisor in the Utrecht Law School Clinic on Conflict, Human Rights and International Justice and as a tutor and

law programme coordinator at Utrecht College University. Diana holds a LLM degree in International Law of Human Rights and Criminal Justice from Utrecht University and has a law degree from the IUEM University.

Katherine Covell, is a Professor of Psychology and Executive Director of the Children's Rights Centre at Cape Breton University, and representative of North America on the International NGO Council on Violence against Children. Her work is focused on children's human rights education, and the developmental implications of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child. She has published numerous articles and five books on children's rights, the most recent of which is *Education in the Best Interests of the Child* (Howe & Covell, 2013). She has worked extensively with schools to develop materials for and to implement rights education, represented the Canadian NGO community at the UN Special Session on Children and Youth 2001–2002, presented Canada's NGO report to the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child in 2003, and was the lead researcher for the UN Global Study on Violence Against Children, for North America in 2005.

Christian Davenport is a Professor of Political Science at the University of Michigan as well as a Faculty Associate at the Center for Political Studies in the Fall of 2012. Primary research interests include political conflict (e.g., human rights violations, genocide/politicide, torture, political surveillance, civil war and social movements), measurement, racism and popular culture. He is the author of four books: *Media Bias, Perspective and State Repression: The Black Panther Party* (Cambridge University Press, 2010); *State Repression and the Promise of Democratic Peace* (Cambridge University Press, 2007); *Repression and Mobilization* with Carol Mueller and Hank Johnston (University of Minnesota Press, 2004), and *Paths to State Repression: Human Rights Violations and Contentious Politics* (Rowman & Littlefield, 2000). He is the author of numerous articles appearing in the *American Political Science Review*, the *American Sociological Review* and the *American Journal of Political Science* (among others). He is the recipient of numerous grants (e.g., 7 from the National Science Foundation) and awards (e.g., the Russell Sage Foundation Visiting Scholar Award and a Residential Fellowship at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences – Stanford University). Prof. Davenport recently finished a book entitled *To Kill a Movement: Mobilization, Repression and Demobilization* (forthcoming with Cambridge University Press) and has ongoing projects on contention in the US, India, Northern Ireland and Rwanda. For more information, please refer to the following webpage: www.christiandavenport.com.

Maike Drebes is a Junior Researcher at the Institute for Development and Peace, University of Duisburg-Essen in Germany. She has studied political science, economics, educational science and statistics at universities both in Berlin and Munich and is currently a PhD candidate at the Institute for Business Ethics

at University of St. Gallen in Switzerland. Her research interests lie in the area of business ethics, corporate social responsibility as well as the challenges of regulating global production networks and the effects of labour standards on the realization of human rights.

Alison Duxbury is an Associate Professor at the Melbourne Law School, University of Melbourne. She is also a member of the International Advisory Commission of the Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative, the Australian Red Cross International Humanitarian Law Committee (Vic Division) and the Board of Directors of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War. Alison has been a Visiting Fellow at the Institute of Commonwealth Studies, University of London, the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge, and the Centre for Comparative and Public Law at the University of Hong Kong. Alison's major research interests are in the fields of international institutional law, human rights law and international humanitarian law. She is the author of the book, *The Participation of States in International Organisations: The Role of Human Rights and Democracy* (Cambridge University Press, 2011).

Quirine Eijkman is the head of the Political Affairs and Press Office of Amnesty International Dutch section and a Senior-Researcher/Lecturer at the Centre for Terrorism and Counterterrorism of the Faculty Campus The Hague, Leiden University. Previously she worked for the Police and Human Rights Programme of Amnesty International, the Human Rights Committee of the Dutch Advisory Council on International Affairs, the Netherlands Institute of Human Rights (SIM), Utrecht University, and at the International Humanitarian Law Department of the Netherlands Red Cross. Currently, she is a Member of the Board of Advisors of the Dutch Platform on Civil Rights and the Dutch Section of the International Commission of Jurists ('NJCM') of which between 2005 and 2011 she was the (vice) President. Her research focuses on the (side) effects of security governance for human rights, transitional justice and the sociology of law.

Bronia Naomi Flett completed her PhD at the University of Aberdeen in 2012, under the supervision of Professor Neil Mitchell. Her research utilised a principal-agent framework to investigate the behaviour of pro-government armed groups and their propensity to commit human rights abuses. Bronia now works in academic publishing. She joined SAGE Publications in July 2013 as the Editorial Assistant in the Online Content team. She is now Associate Editor for Online Library Products and works primarily on commissioning and managing the *SAGE Research Methods Cases* collection.

Hans J. Giessmann is Executive Director of the Berghof Foundation in Berlin, Germany. He holds doctorates in Philosophy and Political Science and is Adjunct Professor at the University of Hamburg. Since 2009 Dr Giessmann is member of the Global Agenda Council on Terrorism of the World Economic

Forum; after chairing the Council in 2011 and 2012. He is co-editor of the Berghof Handbook for Conflict Transformation (www.berghof-handbook.net) and member of editorial and advisory boards of international research journals, amongst other 'Resilience' (Taylor & Francis). His recent publications include: with Véronique Dudouet and Katrin Planta (eds.) (2012) *Post-War Security Transitions. Participatory peacebuilding after asymmetric conflicts* (Oxford: Routledge) (with Daniela Koerppen and Norbert Ropers) eds. (2011) *The Non-Linearity of Peace Processes* (Opladen and Farmington Hills Budrich Publ.)

Felipe Gómez Isa is Professor of Public International Law at the Institute of Human Rights of the University of Deusto (Bilbao, Spain). He is National Director of the European Master in Human Rights and Democratization, organized in the framework of the European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratization (EIUC, Venice, Italy). Spanish representative to the UN Working Group on an Optional Protocol to CEDAW (New York, 1998 and 1999). He has been Visiting Professor in several European, Latin American, and Asian Universities. His publications include *The Right to development in Public International Law* (University of Deusto, 1999); *Privatisation and Human Rights in the Age of Globalisation*, (Intersentia, co-edited with Koen de Feyter, 2005); *International Human Rights Law in a Global Context* (University of Deusto, co-edited with Koen de Feyter, 2009), and *Rethinking Transitions. Equality and Social Justice in Societies Emerging From Conflict* (Intersentia, co-edited with Gaby Oré, 2011).

Morag Josephine Grant is a musicologist and human rights activist. She studied musicology in Glasgow, London and Berlin. From 2008–2014 she led the research group 'Music, Conflict and the State' at the University of Göttingen. Her research interests include new and experimental art music since 1950, the social functions of song and singing, music in Scotland, and music and human rights. She has published extensively on issues relating to the use of music in torture, and on the use of music to promote and facilitate acts of violence, particularly in armed conflict and in the context of genocide. As a human rights activist she has performed various voluntary roles for Amnesty International since 2002, including in strategy development and training, and with a particular focus on children's human rights.

Gábor Halmai is Professor of Law at the Eötvös Loránd University; Budapest. Since 2011 he is visiting research scholar at Princeton University, and since 2003 he is the national director of the European Masters Program in Human Rights and Democratization in Venice. Between 2007–2010 he was member of the EU Fundamental Rights Agency's Management Board, between 1990–1997 as chief counsellor to the President of the Hungarian Constitutional Court. His primary research interests are comparative constitutional law and human rights.

He has published several books and articles, as well as editing volumes on these topics. His most recent book is *Perspectives on Global Constitutionalism* (Eleven International Publishing, 2014).

Brigitte Hamm is a Senior Researcher at the Institute for Development and Peace at University of Duisburg-Essen in Germany. Her research focus is on the governance of human rights and business. She has widely published on human rights, corporate responsibility and related topics in academic journals and books.

Rachel Hammonds is a Researcher and Lecturer in the Public Health Department of the Institute of Tropical Medicine, Antwerp, a PhD candidate at the VUB University in Brussels and a member of the Law and Development Research Group at the Law Faculty of the University of Antwerp. Her research focuses on the interaction between global health, development and human rights.

Monika Heupel is a Political Scientist (MA University of Warwick, PhD University of Bremen) and a research associate at the Social Science Research Center Berlin (WZB), research unit 'Transnational Conflicts and International Institutions'. Her current research focuses on the human rights obligations of the United Nations and other international organizations and, more broadly, on the internationalization of the rule of law. She has published, among others, in the *European Journal of International Relations*, *Security Dialogue*, *Cooperation and Conflict*, *International Affairs* and the *Journal of International Relations and Development*.

Rhoda E. Howard-Hassmann is Canada Research Chair in International Human Rights at Wilfrid Laurier University, holding a joint appointment in the Department of Global Studies and the Balsillie School of International Affairs. She is also a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada. In 2006 the Human Rights section of the American Political Science Association named Dr. Howard-Hassmann its first Distinguished Scholar of Human Rights. Recent books include her *Compassionate Canadians: Civic Leaders Discuss Human Rights* (2003), *Reparations to Africa* (2008) and *Can Globalization Promote Human Rights?* (2010), as well as her co-edited *Economic Rights in Canada and the United States* (2006) and *The Age of Apology* (2008). Her current research is on governments that starve their own citizens and what can be done to stop this practice; so far, her case studies include Zimbabwe and North Korea.

Tan Hsien-Li is Senior Research Fellow and Executive Director of the ASEAN Integration through Law (ASEAN ITL) Project at the Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore (CIL-NUS). Hsien-Li is also the Deputy Editor of the *Asian Journal of International Law*. Hsien-Li was previously the Asian Society of International Law Research Fellow at the Faculty of Law, NUS, and the Association for Peace and International Cooperation (APIC) Ushiba Memorial ASEAN Fellow in Tokyo working on Japan's human security foreign policy and its

impact on Southeast Asia. Hsien-Li researches primarily on public international law, particularly on institution-building and norm-creation, as well as human rights and peace and security issues in the ASEAN region. Her book, *The ASEAN Intergovernmental Commission on Human Rights: Institutionalizing Human Rights in Southeast Asia*, was published by Cambridge University Press in 2011.

Bonny Ibhawoh is an Associate Professor of History and Human Rights at McMaster University, Canada. He teaches and researches in the fields of imperial and legal history, human rights, and peace/conflict studies. He has taught in universities in Africa, Europe and the United States. He was previously a Human Rights Research Fellow at the Carnegie Council for Ethics and International Affairs, New York and Research Fellow at the Danish Institute for Human Rights, Copenhagen. He has served as a consultant to the Constitutional Rights Project and the Canadian Museum of Human Rights. He is the author of *Imperialism and Human Rights* (SUNY Press) and *Imperial Justice* (Oxford University Press).

Hari Jon is an English qualified dispute resolution lawyer at an international law firm, Norton Rose Fulbright LLP, based in London. Hari is a core member of Norton Rose Fulbright's Business and Human Rights Working Group and a member of Advocates for International Development. Hari graduated from the European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation in Venice with a European Master's Degree in Human Rights and Democratisation. Hari wrote her Master's thesis on *The Other CSR: Can 'Celebrity Activism' Create a Culture of Celebrity Social Responsibility?* under the supervision of Dr. Graham Finlay at the University College Dublin, a contributing author of the book *Transnational Celebrity Activism in Global Politics*. Hari was also invited to the 65th Venice International Film Festival as a jury for the EIUC Human Rights Film Award.

Mikyoung Kim is Associate Professor at the Hiroshima City University-Hiroshima Peace Institute, Japan. She was a Fulbright visiting professor at Portland State University, OR, USA, and served with the U.S. State Department at the U.S. Embassy in Seoul, Korea, as a public diplomacy specialist. She has published many articles on memory, human rights and pacifist movements in East Asia. Kim is coeditor of *Northeast Asia's Difficult Past: Essays in Collective Memory* (Palgrave Macmillan) and the North Korean Review. Her book *Securitization of Human Rights: North Korean Refugees in East Asia* (Praeger) was published in February 2012. She is guest editor of Memory Studies Journal for a special issue on Korean memory (April 2013, Vol. 6, No. 2). Her new book, *Routledge Handbook of Memory and Reconciliation in East Asia* is forthcoming in December, 2014.

Ida Elisabeth Koch is a Guest Professor in International Human Rights Law at the Faculty of Law, Lund University, Sweden. In recent years her research

interest has in particular covered economic, social and cultural rights, the notion of the indivisibility of human rights and judicial review including the justiciability of human rights as indivisible rights. She has published extensively on these issues in the form of articles, contributions to anthologies etc. In addition she has authored a monograph on the notion of the indivisibility of human rights (*Human Rights as Indivisible Rights – the Protection of Socio-Economic Demands under the European Convention on Human Rights*), Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2009). She is a member of the Editorial Board of *European Human Rights Law Review*. She has taught human rights law in a variety of contexts most recently at the International Human Rights Masters Programme at the Faculty of Law, Lund University.

Sina Kowalewski is Senior Researcher at the Center for Conflict Studies, University of Marburg. She is working on international sanctions, human rights and civil society in conflict. Her regional focus is Burma. She is also speaker of the platform for civil conflict transformation in Germany.

Julia Kozma holds a PhD in International Criminal Law and a Master's Degree in Human Rights and Peace Support Operations. Since 2004, she is legal researcher at the Ludwig Boltzmann Institute of Human Rights, Vienna; and since 2008 senior legal researcher at the University of Vienna. From 2008 to 2012 she was head of the team 'Human Dignity and Public Security' at the Ludwig Boltzmann Institute. Until 2010, she worked for the mandate of the United Nations Special Rapporteur on Torture, and participated in various fact-finding missions (Nepal, Jordan, Gambia, Togo, Sri Lanka, Moldova, Uruguay, and Jamaica) as well as in the report on Guantánamo Bay. In December 2009, the Committee of Ministers of the Council of Europe elected her Austrian expert member of the European Committee for the Prevention of Torture (CPT); in 2013 she was unanimously re-elected for a second term. She has broad teaching experience and has written diverse publications on human rights and torture.

Aigul Kulnazarova is Professor of International Relations and International Law at Tama University in Japan. She specializes in international law, human rights, international organizations, international relations and history. Her current research is concerned with human rights and technology, Asian international relations, and global impacts of UNESCO. She has published articles, essays and book chapters on the topics of human rights, decolonization, post-war international relations of Third World nations, concepts of culture and race both in Russian and English. Her latest publication includes 'Bridging Cultures, Negotiating Difference' with *The SAGE Handbook of Globalization* (2014). Currently, Dr. Kulnazarova is a Senior Research Scholar and Member of International Project 'Routes of Knowledge: The global history of UNESCO, 1945–1975', which is hosted by Aalborg University and supported by Danish Research Council through August 2017.

Todd Landman is Professor of Government and Director of the Institute for Democracy and Conflict Resolution at the University of Essex in the UK. His most recent publications include *Human Rights and Democracy: The Precarious Triumph of Ideals* Bloomsbury (2013) *Real Social Science: Applied Phronesis* (Cambridge, 2012) with Bent Flyvbjerg and Sanford Schra; *Human Rights*, Vol. I–IV (Sage 2010); *Measuring Human Rights* (Routledge 2009), with Edzia Carvalho; and the *Sage Handbook of Comparative Politics* (Sage 2008) with Neil Robinson. He is the project leader for the Human Rights Atlas www.humanrightsatlas.org. He has numerous articles on human rights and methods in academic journals and has been engaged in a variety of international consultancies relating to the measurement, analysis and assessment of development, democracy and human rights.

Eva Maria Lassen, Senior Researcher at the Danish Institute for Human Rights, holds a PhD in History and is an expert on religious freedom, the history of human rights in different cultures, and the balance between, on the one hand, respect for cultural and religious diversity and, on the other hand, the promotion and protection of universal human rights. She was research director of the Danish Institute for Human Rights from 2007–2012 and is currently member of the Board of Administrators of the European Inter-University Centre of Human Rights and Democratisation (EIUC), national director of the European Master's Degree in Human Rights and Democratisation (E.MA), Executive Secretary of the Association of Human Rights Institutes (AHRI), and vice-chair of Humanity in Action, Denmark.

Jean-Paul Lehnert is a Professor Emeritus of Global History at the University of Luxembourg. He studied History at the Universities of Strasbourg (France) and Vienna (Austria) and did his PhD on Social and Economic History at the University of Vienna in 1973; he was Vice-Rector, University of Luxembourg from 2003–2007. He is the Chairholder of the UNESCO Chair in Human Rights, University of Luxembourg (2011–present), the National director, E.MA Master in Human Rights and Democratisation, Venice (1998–present) Member of the Board of The European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation (EIUC) (2002–present), President of the Commission consultative des droits de l'homme du Grand-Duché de Luxembourg (2006–2013) and member of the European Commission against Racism and Intolerance (ECRI) of the Council of Europe (2011–present). Lehnert has given over 110 public lectures, written more than 60 articles and was co-editor of a series of 8 volumes on 'Globalgeschichte 1000–2000' (global history) at Mandelbaum Verlag, Vienna.

Dimitra B. Manou holds a degree in Law, a MSc in International Studies and a PhD in International Environmental Law (Aristotle University of Thessaloniki). She has conducted research in several multidisciplinary FP6 and FP7 EU funded projects as well as COST actions with main focus on climate change, biodiversity conservation and sustainable development issues. She has worked