# INTERNATIONAL SALES LAW A Global Challenge

Edited by Larry A. DiMatteo

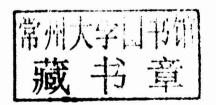
# International Sales Law

## A GLOBAL CHALLENGE

Edited by

Larry A. DiMatteo

Warrington College of Business Administration, University of Florida





### CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

32 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10013-2473, USA

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

It furthers the University's mission by disseminating knowledge in the pursuit of education, learning, and research at the highest international levels of excellence.

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107020382

© Cambridge University Press 2014

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 2014

Printed in the United States of America

A catalog record for this publication is available from the British Library.

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

International sales law: a global challenge / Larry A. DiMatteo, Warrington College of Business Administration, University of Florida.

pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-107-02038-2 (hardback)

1. Export sales contracts. 2. United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (1980) I. DiMatteo, Larry A., editor of compilation.

K1030.I585 2014

343.08'7-dc23 2013030074

ISBN 978-1-107-02038-2 Hardback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party Internet Web sites referred to in this publication and does not guarantee that any content on such Web sites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

### INTERNATIONAL SALES LAW

### A Global Challenge

This book brings together the top international sales law scholars from twenty-three countries to review the Convention on Contracts for International Sale of Goods (CISG) and its role in the unification of global sales law at present and into the future. The book covers three general research methodologies: (1) doctrinal or descriptive, (2) theoretical, and (3) practical. In the area of doctrinal—descriptive analysis, the substance of CISG rules is reviewed and alternative interpretations of those rules are analyzed. A comparative analysis is given of how numerous countries have accepted, interpreted, and applied the CISG. Theoretical insights are offered into the problems of uniform laws, the CISG's role in bridging the gap between the common and civil legal traditions, and the debate over the proper role of good faith in CISG jurisprudence. The practitioner perspective argues that the CISG should be viewed as a tool for furthering the interests of business clients.

The book includes a review of the case law relating to the interpretation and application of the provisions of the CISG; analyzes how the CISG has been recognized and implemented by national courts, as well as arbitral tribunals; offers insights into the problems of uniformity of application of an international sales convention; compares the CISG with the English Sale of Goods Act and places the CISG in the context of other texts of UNCITRAL; and analyzes the CISG from the practitioner's perspective, including how to use the CISG proactively.

Larry A. DiMatteo is the Huber Hurst Professor of Contract Law and Legal Studies at the Warrington College of Business Administration and Affiliate Professor at the Levin College of Law at the University of Florida. He is the author or editor of more than seventy scholarly publications including *International Sales Law: A Critical Analysis of the CISG* (2005) and *Commercial Contract Law: Transatlantic Perspectives* (2013). Professor DiMatteo obtained his J.D. from Cornell Law School, LL.M. from Harvard Law School, and Ph.D. in Business and Commercial Law from Monash University.

"Founding Father"

### John Honnold

(1916-2011)

"The only way to create a genuine and effective international legal system is to explore and appreciate the world's diverse views on challenging topics."

Harry Flechtner

"The Great Scholar"

### Peter Schlechtriem

(1933-2007)

"Nonetheless, you had the firm impression that he had rather preferred to sit in his office and write one of his books or articles."

Ulrich Magnus

"The Great Disseminator"

### Al Kritzer

(1928 - 2010)

"Al poured his heart and his soul, and his money, into building systems and networks which enabled us to share knowledge and insight. Now, with Al gone, it is up to us to ensure that we all continue to share."

Camilla Andersen

# "Society" of Scholars

In referencing Honnold, Schlechtriem, and Kritzer, Harry Flechtner notes that "I have often thought that the spirit and personalities of these wonderful people formed a distinctive culture around the CISG that partook of their character. I have often noticed what a remarkable group of scholars that have been attracted to the Convention as a major focus of their careers – thinkers who are not just bright and energetic, but truly friendly and other-centered."

### List of Contributors

Yehuda Adar Dr. Adar teaches at the University of Haifa in Israel. He works in the areas of contract law, private law theory, legal remedies, consumer law, and comparative law. He is the author of a book entitled Contract Law: The Remedies – Towards Codification of the Civil Law (2009) (in Hebrew), as well as many journal articles. His articles analyze the role of remedies in relational contract theory, remedies in mixed-jurisdiction countries, contributory negligence, mitigation, and punitive damages. He has also analyzed the new Israeli Civil Code and the possibility of unifying contract and tort remedies. Dr. Adar is a Lecturer in Private Law, Faculty of Law, at the University of Haifa. He earned his LL.B., LL.M., and LL.S. at Hebrew University.

Javier Solana Álvarez Mr. Álvarez graduated from Universidad Carlos III de Madrid in Law and Business Administration and was awarded the Premio Extraordinario Fin de Carrera for the highest grades among the students in the class of 2010. In 2009, he was awarded an Honorable Mention as Best Individual Oralist at the 16th Willem C. Vis International Commercial Arbitration Moot representing Universidad Carlos III de Madrid. He coached the team for the three following years. In 2011, Mr. Álvarez was awarded the "la Caixa" Fellowship to obtain a LL.M. at Harvard Law School. His main fields of research include arbitration, international sales of goods, and regulation of financial contracts.

Camilla Baasch Andersen Camilla Baasch Andersen is a Professor at University of Western Australia. She was previously a Senior Lecturer at the University of Leicester in the United Kingdom, a lecturer at the Centre for Commercial Law Studies at Queen Mary, University of London, and before that she was a PhD research and teaching Fellow at the University of Copenhagen in her native Denmark. She has lectured externally for several universities, including SOAS in London (UK), University of Essex (UK), University of Turku (Finland), and Victoria University (Melbourne, Australia). She has worked with the CISG Advisory Council and has served as the National Reporter for the United Kingdom for the International Academy of Comparative Law. Dr. Andersen was the founding coeditor of The Journal of Comparative Law and is a Fellow at the Institute of International Commercial Law at Pace Law School. She has written extensively on the CISG, including the recent Practitioners Guide to the CISG (with Mazzotta and Zeller, 2010) and numerous articles on uniformity of international law, the methodology of the CISG, and the examination and notification provisions of the CISG. She was also coeditor of Sharing International Commercial Law across National Boundaries (with

XXX List of Contributors

Ulrich Schroeter, 2008) which was written in honor of her mentor, Professor Albert H Kritzer.

Petra Butler Petra Butler is an Associate Professor at Victoria Wellington University in New Zealand. Previously, she has worked at the universities of Göttingen and Speyer (Germany) and was a clerk at the South African Constitutional Court. She won a Holgate Fellowship from Grey College, Durham University. Her publications include "Commentary on Articles 53 to 60 CISG" in Commentary on the CISG (Mistelis and Kroell, eds.), UN Law on International Sales (coauthored with Peter Schlechtriem, Springer, 2009); "New Zealand" in The Law of Human Rights, 2nd ed. (Clayton and Tomlinson, eds., Oxford, 2009); and "New Zealand and the CISG" in The CISG and Its Impact on National Legal Systems (Ferrari, ed., 2008).

Luca G. Castellani Mr. Castellani is a legal officer in the Secretariat of the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL), where he is tasked, inter alia, with the promotion of the adoption and uniform interpretation of UNCITRAL texts relating to sale of goods and electronic commerce. He joined the Office of Legal Affairs of the Secretariat at the United Nations in New York in 2001 and the UNCITRAL Secretariat in Vienna, Austria, in 2004; and he served as legal advisor to the United Nations Mission in Ethiopia and Eritrea (UNMEE) in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, in 2008. He has published in the fields of international trade law and comparative law, focusing, in particular, on trade law reform in Africa, on aspects relating to the promotion of the CISG, and on electronic communications.

Martin Davies Martin Davies is the Admiralty Law Institute Professor of Maritime Law and Director of the Maritime Law Center at the Tulane University Law School. He previously taught at the University of Melbourne, Australia, where he was Harrison Moore Professor of Law. He serves on the editorial boards of Lloyd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly and the Melbourne Journal of International Law. Professor Davies is the author of seven books and more than fifty articles and book chapters.

Larry A. DiMatteo Professor DiMatteo is the Huber Hurst Professor of Contract Law and Legal Studies at the Warrington College of Business Administration at the University of Florida, as well as an Affiliated Professor of Law at the Levin College of Law and at the Center for European Studies, both at the University of Florida. He holds a J.D. from Cornell University, a LL.M. from Harvard Law School, and a Ph.D. from Monash University (Australia). He is the author of numerous books and articles on contract law, international sales law, and legal theory. His most recent books include *International Contracting: Law and Practice*, 3rd ed. (Wolters Kluwer, 2013) and *Commercial Contract Law: Transatlantic Perspectives* (DiMatteo, Zhou, and Saintier, eds., Cambridge University Press, 2013). He was the 2011–2012 University of Florida Teacher-Scholar of the Year and was awarded a 2012 Fulbright Professorship.

Milena Djordjević Milena Djordjević is an Assistant Professor in the University of Belgrade, Faculty of Law, where she teaches International Commercial Law, International Commercial Arbitration, EU Trade Policy, and Legal English. She holds a LL.B. (U. Belgrade), LL.M. (U. Pittsburgh), and Dr. iur. (U. Belgrade). She also has coached the Belgrade Moot team for the Willem C. Vis International Commercial Arbitration

List of Contributors xxxi

Moot for the past eleven years. Previously, she served as Legal Consultant at the USAID/WTO Accession Project for former Yugoslavia, was a national delegate at the GTZ Open Regional Fund's project for the promotion of the CISG and arbitration in Southeast Europe, and a visiting professor at University of Pittsburgh. She is also an arbitrator at the arbitration courts attached to chambers of commerce in Serbia and Montenegro and does consulting work for domestic companies, institutions, and international organizations. Ms. Djordjević has published extensively on the CISG, arbitration, WTO law, and EU trade law, and she is one of the contributors to the latest commentary on the CISG edited by Stefan Kröll, Loukas Mistelis, and Pilar Perales Viscasillas. Ms. Djordjević's publications also include a monograph – Commercial and Economic Law of Serbia – coauthored with Professor Mirko Vasiljević and published by Kluwer Law International.

Sieg Eiselen Professor Eiselen is a Professor in Private Law at the University of South Africa. He is the secretary for the CISG Advisory Council. He has written more than forty articles in the areas of contract law, unjust enrichment, international trade law, e-commerce, and private international law. His CISG work includes: co-author of Volumes 4 and 5 with Albert Kritzer in Kritzer et al., International Contract Manual: Guide to the Practical Application of the United Nations Convention on the International Sale of Goods (2008); "The Purpose, Scope and Underlying Principles of the UNECIC" in Andersen and Schroeter, Festschrift for Albert Kritzer (2008); various chapters in Felemegas, An International Approach to the Interpretation of the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (1980) as Uniform Sales Law (Cambridge University Press, 2007). Professor Eiselen's CISG research has focused on such areas as e-commerce and the CISG, remedies and damages, modification, anticipatory breach, and the charging of interest.

Hossam A. El-Saghir Professor El-Saghir is a Professor of Commercial Law in the Faculty of Law at Helwan University and obtained an LL.B in Law (1971) from Ain Shams University, Egypt. He obtained Higher Diplomas in Public Law (1973), Islamic Law (1974), and Private Law (1979), and a Ph.D. in Commercial Law (1987) from Cairo University. He also obtained a Master of Laws (LL.M) in Intellectual Property from Turin University, Italy, in 2003. From 1987 he taught commercial and intellectual property law in Ain Shams, Asiout, Menofia, Cairo, and Helwan Universities (Egypt). He was a visiting professor at Saint Louis University (1990-1991) and Pace University (1996-1997 and 1999) in the United States. He is the founding Director of the Middle East Center for International Commercial Law established with the cooperation of Pace University in 1998. He is also the founding Director of the Regional Institute for Intellectual Property established with the cooperation of the World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) in 2006 at Helwan University. The government has appointed him a member of several committees responsible for drafting commercial legislations including the Egyptian Intellectual Property Law. He has represented the WIPO as an intellectual property expert in several missions to provide advice to Arab countries, in addition to representing the WIPO at many conferences, workshops, and symposiums. He is a member of the International Association for the Advancement of Teaching and Research in Intellectual Property (ATRIP). He has written in the fields of commercial and intellectual property law including "Fundamental Breach of Contract: Remarks on the Manner in which the Principles of European Contract Law May Be Used to Interpret or Supplement Art. 25

xxxii List of Contributors

of the CISG," in An International Approach to the Interpretation of the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (1980) as Uniform Sales Law, (Felemegas, ed., Cambridge University Press, 2006) and "The Interpretation of the CISG in the Arab World," in CISG Methodology (Janssen and Meyer, eds., Sellier, 2009), as well as "Intellectual Property" in the International Encyclopedia of Laws series (Kluwer Law International, 2009). He practices law before the Court of Cassation, the Higher Administrative Court, and the Constitutional Court, and he was a Presidential appointment to the Board of Directors of the National Authority for Quality Assurance and Accreditation in Education.

Robert W. Emerson Professor Emerson is the Huber Hurst Professor of Business Law and Legal Studies at the University of Florida's Warrington College of Business. He is an expert on United States and international franchise law, and has written numerous books and articles and testified before the U.S. Congress and served as an invited speaker for the International Distribution Institute. A lecturer on comparative franchise law at numerous universities in the United States and Europe, Professor Emerson is an eleven-time winner of University of Florida teaching awards and seven-time winner of Academy of Legal Studies in Business awards for best paper. His most recent published articles include "Can Franchisee Associations Serve as a Substitute for Franchisee Protection Laws?," "Franchise Contract Interpretation: A Two-Standard Approach," "Franchise Encroachment," "Franchise Goodwill: 'Take a Sad Song and Make It Better," "Franchising and the Parol Evidence Rule," and "The French Huissier as a Model for U.S. Civil Procedure Reform." Professor Emerson is the sole North American member of the Conseil Scientifique of the International Association of Judicial Officers (Union Internationale des Huissiers de Justice – UIHJ) and was a reporter for the UIHJ's triennial World Congress (Cape Town, 2012).

Wolfgang Faber Professor Faber teaches in the Department of Private Law at the University of Salzburg, Austria. He was a Member of the Working Group on the "Transfer of Movables" within the Study Group on a European Civil Code, and he led the preparation of Book VIII of the Draft Common Frame of Reference (DCFR). His work was published in Christian von Bar and Eric Clive (eds.), Principles, Definitions and Model Rules of European Private Law: Draft Common Frame of Reference (DCFR) Full Edition, Volume 6 (2009), and in Brigitta Lurger and Wolfgang Faber, Principles of European Law – Acquisition and Loss of Ownership of Goods (PEL Acq. Own.) (2011). Professor Faber has also written a number of monographs on warranty law and contractual liability and articles on such subjects as consumer law, bank guarantees, personal injury, transferring ownership in movables, proprietary security rights in movables, warranty law, and the DCFR. He was a coeditor of a six-volume set entitled National Reports on the Transfer of Movables in Europe (2008–11) and Rules for the Transfer of Movables: A Candidate for European Harmonization or National Reforms? (Faber and Lurger, eds., 2008).

Edoardo Ferrante Professor Ferrante is affiliated with the Law School at the University at Torino, Italy, as an Assistant Professor in the Faculty of Law at the University of Turin, and has been a Fellow, researcher, and host at the Centre for European Private Law at the University of Münster, Germany. He has written numerous articles on and provided commentary on the EU Directive on guarantees in the sale of consumer

List of Contributors xxxiii

goods, Unfair Contract Terms Directive, rules for insurance contracts, impossibility of performance, reforming the BGB, and the possibilities for a European contract law. Professor Ferrante has also written extensively on the comparative law of Germany and Italy. His CISG scholarship includes articles on the "Battle of Forms" and a general commentary on the CISG, as well as "Contractual Disclosure and Remedies under the Unfair Contract Terms Directive," in Howells, Janssen, and Schulze, eds., *Information Rights and Obligations*.

Harry M. Flechtner Professor Flechtner is a Professor of Law at the University of Pittsburgh, School of Law, where he joined the faculty in 1984. He teaches courses in Contracts and Commercial Transaction in Goods (domestic and international sales and leases) as well as a seminar on International Sales Law, and he has for many years coached the team from the University of Pittsburgh in the Willem C. Vis International Arbitration Moot. He is a five-time winner of the University of Pittsburgh School of Law's Excellence-in-Teaching Award and a recipient of the Chancellor's Teaching Award from the University of Pittsburgh. He teaches abroad frequently, including as a Visiting Professor at the University of Salzburg (Austria) in spring 2012 under a Fulbright Teaching and Research grant. Professor Flechtner has published extensively on international and domestic commercial law, with particular emphasis on international sales law; his publications include the fourth edition (2009) of John Honnold's Uniform Law for International Sales under the 1980 United Nations Convention, which Professor Flechtner edited and updated, and Drafting Contracts under the CISG (with Brand and Walter, eds., Oxford, 2008.). He speaks frequently in the United States and abroad on commercial law topics, and he has been cited by the Solicitor General of the United States as "one of the leading academic authorities on the [United Nations Sales] Convention." Professor Flechtner serves as a National Correspondent for the United States at the United Nations Commission on International Trade Law (UNCITRAL); he was one of the original group of experts who created the UNCITRAL Digest of Case Law on the CISG, and he served as coordinator for the team of nine international legal academics that produced a ten-year update of the Digest. He is a graduate of Harvard College; he received his J.D. from Harvard Law School and a M.A. in literature from Harvard University.

Morton M. Fogt Professor Fogt is professor in civil and international law in the Department of Law, School of Business and Social Science, at Aarhus University in Denmark. At Aarhus University, Professor Fogt teaches an Aarhus Summer University course on CISG and a semester course on Private International Law in English and gives Danish lectures on contract law, the law of obligation, and property law. He has held permanent positions at the University in Kiel, Germany, and at the Baltic Universities in Vilnius, Riga, and Tartu. Professor Fogt is a guest professor at the University of Kiel, Tarty, and Louvain la Neuve where he teaches the CISG. In addition, Professor Fogt is a temporary member of St. John's College, Oxford, and is attached to the Institute of European and Comparative Law, Oxford University. During the Danish Presidency of The European Union in 2012, Professor Fogt was Chair of the EU Council Working Party on Civil Law Matters and the negotiations on the European Commission Proposal for a Common European Sales Law (CESL) from 2011. His many writings in English, German, French, and Danish include publications in the area of application and scope of the CISG, mixed contracts, stipulation and interpretation of freight prepaid delivery clauses, reform of Part II of the CISG, timely objection and avoidance of contract in case of goods with rapid obsolescence under the CISG, Nordic law on suretyship and the protection of private sureties, European perspectives on producers' liability, and direct producers' liability for nonconformity, the civil law consequence of corruption in international trade and private international law.

Claire M. Germain Professor Germain is the Associate Dean for Legal Information and Clarence J. TeSelle Professor of Law in the Frederic G. Levin College of Law at the University of Florida. She is the Edward Cornell Law Librarian and Professor of Law, Emerita, at the Cornell Law School where she also was the Director of Dual Degree Programs, Paris and Berlin, 2002–11. She has served as president of the American Association of Law Libraries. Professor Germain is currently the Chair of the Law Libraries Section of the International Federation of Library Associations (IFLA). In 2007, Germain was honored with the Chevalier de la Légion d'Honneur (Knight, Legion of Honor) medal, France's highest honor, for her efforts in bridging American and French legal cultures. She is the author of the award-winning Germain's Transnational Law Research and numerous articles, notably on French statutory interpretation and the French criminal jury. Professor Germain teaches a course on French Law and publishes and teaches in the areas of French law, comparative law, and international legal research.

Helena Haapio Helena Haapio, LL.M., MQ (Master of Laws, Master of Quality), works as an International Contract Counsel with Lexpert Ltd. (www.lexpert.com), based in Helsinki, Finland. She helps her clients become more successful by applying a proactive approach to law; one that helps them achieve better business results and avoid legal trouble. After completing legal studies at the University of Turku and Cambridge University, Ms. Haapio served as in-house counsel for a major manufacturing company in Finland, Norway, Sweden, and the United States. Nominated Finland's "Export Educator of the Year," she regularly conducts training workshops. She is the coauthor of *Proactive Law for Managers* (Gower, 2011) and A Short Guide to Contract Risk (Gower, 2013), and she acts as an arbitrator in cross-border contract disputes. Ms. Haapio's current research focuses on ways to improve the usability of commercial contracts. Her goal is to fundamentally change the way contracts and the law are perceived and taught, allowing businesses to use the law to create new value and innovate in areas often neglected.

André Janssen Dr. Janssen is a senior research Fellow at the Centre for European Private Law and the Centre of International Trade Law at the University of Münster. He is an editor of the European Review of Private Law. He previously acted as the country reporter for German law within the Study Group on a European Civil Code, Principles of European Private Law: Commercial Agency, Distribution, Franchise. Dr. Janssen has written more than one hundred books, book chapters, and articles on European private and business law, comparative law, and international sales law. He recently coedited a book entitled CISG Methodology in 2009 with Dr. Olaf Meyer. His CISG work includes research on the relationship between the CISG and consumer protection laws, inspection and notice of nonconformity, battle of forms, general conditions, general principles of the CISG, and the application of the CISG in Dutch courts.

**Sörren Kiene** Sörren Kiene is currently a lawyer at the law firm of BRANDI Rechtsanwälte where he practices in the areas of commercial law and international business law. Previously, he was a Research Assistant at the Centre for European Private Law and

List of Contributors XXXV

the Institute for International Business Law at the University of Münster, Germany. In 2007, Dr. Kiene held a guest lectureship at Beijing University of Political Science and Law. He has published on such topics as the role of general principles in the CISG, defects in title and the duty to give notice, the right of avoidance in the CISG compared with German law, and principles of EC contract law.

Tadas Klimas Professor Klimas is the former dean of a law school in Lithuania and former Chief Legal Counsel to the Speaker of the Lithuanian Parliament. He is the author of Comparative Contract Law: A Transystemic Approach with an Emphasis on the Continental Law (2006). He has been awarded the title of Cavalier of the Lithuanian Order of Merit by presidential decree. He is also a former Special Agent of the FBI and is the recipient of one of the United States's top honors: the National Intelligence Medal of Achievement, which was presented to him by the DCI and the Secretary of Defense, Robert Gates. Professor Klimas has taught law in the United States, Lithuania, Viet Nam, Brazil, and Spain.

Stefan Kröll Stefan Kröll is a lawyer in Cologne (Köln) and an Honorary Professor at the Bucerius Law School (Hamburg). He is a German national correspondent to UNCITRAL for arbitration and international commercial law and has been retained by UNCITRAL as one of three experts drafting the Digest on the MAL. Professor Kröll is a Visiting Reader at the School of International Arbitration, CCLS – Queen Mary University, London, and a member of the board of editors or advisory board of several international journals including the IHR (Internationales Handelsrecht – International Commercial Law). He is the author of several books and more than fifty articles and book chapters in the areas of national and international business law. These include his book Comparative International Commercial Arbitration (with Lew and Mistelis, 2003) and a commentary on the The UN-Convention on the International Sale of Goods CISG: (coedited with Loukas Mistelis and Pilar Perales Viscasillas). Professor Kröll is a member of the Academic Council of the Institute for Transnational Arbitration at the Center for American and International Law (Dallas) and since 2012 has been a director of the Vis-Moot Court.

Sonja A. Kruisinga Professor Kruisinga is an Associate Professor in Commercial Law at the Molengraaff Institute for Private Law of Utrecht University in the Netherlands, where she teaches International Commercial Law and Company Law. She has written a monograph entitled Non-conformity in the 1980 United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods: A Uniform Concept? (2004). She was a visiting researcher at Columbia Law School in 2006. Kruisinga has also researched in the areas of the impact of uniform law (CISG, UNIDROIT Principles, Draft Common Frame of Reference) on Dutch law, INCOTERMS, letters of comfort, and letters of credit. She also has written on the draft EU Regulation on a Common European Sales Law, standard terms and the CISG, and the application of CISG in Dutch courts.

**Kaon Lai** Kaon Lai is currently serving as the Assistant Law Clerk to Hon. Sandra B. Sciortino, J.S.C., in Orange County, New York. She was a Research Assistant at the Pace Institute of International Commercial Law from 2010 to 2012.

Ole Lando Professor Lando is Professor Emeritus; he received his dr. jur. from Copenhagen University and Dr., honoris causa, from Stockholm School of Economics,

XXXVI List of Contributors

University of Osnabrück, University of Fribourg, and University of Würzburg. He was professor of comparative law at the Copenhagen Business School (CBS) from 1963 to 1992. Professor Lando was Chairman of the Commission on European Contract Law that drafted the Principles of European Contract Law (PECL) published in 2000 and 2003. He was also a member of the Working Group for the preparation of the Unidroit Principles of International Commercial Contracts. Professor Lando has published many books and articles on comparative law and private international law. In 2001, he was awarded the German Alexander von Humboldt Research Award for Foreign Humanists; in 2008, the Nordic Lawyers Prize; and in 2010, the A. S. Ørsted Prize Medal in Gold.

Li Wei Li Wei is Professor of Law at China University of Political Science and Law in Beijing, China. His research focuses on the CISG, WTO, and international trade law. He is the author of Comments and Interpretation of CISG (in Chinese, 2009), "Study on Some Cases on the Formation of the Contracts for International Sale of Goods: Comparison of the CISG, UCC and PRC Contract Law" in the Journal of Comparative Law, and a chapter entitled "The Interpretation of the CISG in China" in CISG Methodology (Janssen and Meyer, eds., 2009). Professor Li has also published "The Contribution of CISG to the Uniform Application of International Business Law—Marking the 20th Anniversary of CISG Entry into Force," 15 Journal of International Economic Law (2008); and "On China's Withdrawing Its Reservation to Article 1b CISG," 5 The Jurist (2012).

Corinne Widmer Lüchinger Corinne Widmer Lüchinger is a Professor of Private Law, Comparative Law, and Private International Law at the University of Basel in Switzerland, as well as a lecturer at the University of Zurich. She is the author of numerous publications on contract and tort law, private international law, international sales law (CISG), and comparative law. Her most recent book is entitled A Civil Lawyer's Introduction to Anglo-American Law: Torts, published in 2008. She has written on Articles 30 through 34 of the CISG in Schlechtriem and Schwenzer Commentary on the Convention on the International Sale of Goods, with a particular focus on the interplay between the place of delivery under Article 31 CISG and jurisdictional rules on the place of performance, as well as on the CISG in legal practice.

Ulrich Magnus Professor Magnus was formerly a Professor of Law at the University of Hamburg; Chair for Civil Law, Private International Law and Comparative Law. He has written twenty books and almost 200 articles in these fields. He was previously a Judge at the Court of Appeal of Hamburg; Executive Vice-Director of the European Centre for Tort and Insurance Law in Vienna; Germany's National Correspondent at UNCITRAL; Director and Co-speaker of the International Max-Planck-Research School for Maritime Affairs; Member of the German Council for Private International Law, Member of the European Group on Tort Law and of the European Acquis Group; editor of two book series and the legal periodical *Internationalales Handelsrecht* (*IHR*). His many books, chapters, and articles on the CISG include a commentary on the CISG in German, CISG and INCOTERMS, CISG interpretive methodology, incorporating standard terms under the CISG, right to compensation and interest, battle of forms, delayed performance, principle of good faith, avoidance, impact of the CISG on European legislation, nonconformity, *force majeure* and the CISG, and open price term, among others.

List of Contributors xxxvii

Virginia G. Maurer Professor Maurer is a Professor of Business Law and Legal Studies, the Darden Restaurants Professor of Management, and Chair of the Poe Center for Business Ethics at the University of Florida's Warrington College of Business. She is the Director of the Elizabeth B. and William F. Poe, Sr., Center for Business Ethics Education and Research. Professor Maurer is a past president of the Academy of Legal Studies in Business and former editor-in-chief of the American Business Law Journal. She provided an early overview of the CISG soon after it went into force. She is also a coauthor of International Sales Law: A Critical Analysis of CISG Jurisprudence (Cambridge University Press, 2005).

Francesco G. Mazzotta Francesco Mazzotta received his J.D. at the University of Naples (Italy) and a J.D. at the University of Pittsburgh, School of Law, and is admitted to the bar in New York and Italy. He is currently a Judicial Law Clerk to Justice J. Michael Eakin, Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. Mr. Mazzotta is also a Fellow at the Institute of International Commercial Law at the Pace University School of Law. He has written numerous articles, chapters, and commentaries on the CISG in such areas as the preservation of goods, restitution, the impact of the United Nations's electronic communications convention on the CISG, the writing requirement for arbitration agreements and the CISG, avoidance, and right to interest.

Olaf Meyer Dr. Meyer has more than ten years of research and teaching experience in international commercial law. He is currently in residence at the Centre of European Law and Politics (ZERP) at the University of Bremen, where he chairs a major research project on corruption in international contracts. His main research areas include comparative law, international contracts, uniform commercial law, and arbitration. He coedited a book in 2009 with Dr. André Janssen entitled CISG Methodology. He has written on the CISG in practice and CISG interpretation, as well as articles on the Principles of European Contract Law and the UNIDROIT Principles.

Marie Stefanini Newman Professor Newman has been the Director of the Pace Law Library since 1999. She teaches a course in Advanced Legal Research. For many years, she served as database manager for Pace's Institute of International Commercial Law and directed the work involved in producing the Institute's award-winning database devoted to the CISG (cisgw3). Professor Newman's article on quality control procedures for legal databases on the Internet won a Law Library Journal Article of the Year Award. Professor Newman is the editor of a book entitled Remedies for Non-Performance: Perspectives from CISG, UNIDROIT Principles and PECL.

Ann M. Olazábal Professor Olazábal is Professor of Business Law and Ethics and Vice Dean for Undergraduate Business Education at the University of Miami School of Business Administration, where she teaches business ethics, contract law, and international commercial transactions to undergraduates, graduates, and executives. Professor Olazábal is a former editor-in-chief of the American Business Law Journal and the recipient of numerous teaching and research awards. Her comprehensive work cataloging recent U.S. case law under the CISG was published in the American Bar Association's The Business Lawyer (2012).

Vladimir Pavić Professor Pavić is an Associate Professor in the University of Belgrade Faculty of Law. He teaches and specializes in Private International Law, International

xxxviii List of Contributors

Commercial Arbitration, International Business Law, Foreign Direct Investment, and Competition Law and publishes extensively in these areas. He is currently a vice president of the Permanent Court of Arbitration attached to the Serbian Chamber of Commerce. Professor Pavić is a listed arbitrator at the permanent arbitration centers in Serbia, Croatia, Macedonia, and Montenegro and has acted as arbitrator, counsel, and expert witness in a number of international commercial arbitrations and litigations. He is listed in the Global Arbitration Review 2013 Who's Who in International Commercial Arbitration.

Pilar Perales Viscasillas Professor Perales Viscasillas is a Commercial Law Professor at University Carlos III of Madrid and formerly was the Chair of Commercial Law at the University of La Rioja. She has authored or coauthored a number of books on the CISG, commercial law, and comparative law. They include Formation of Contracts in CISG, International Commercial Law, The Uniform Law, and Arbitrability and Arbitration Agreements in Corporations. Professor Perales Viscasillas is a member of the CISG Advisory Council, a Spanish Representative to UNCITRAL in the Working Group on International Commercial Arbitration, a member of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators, and an associate member of the General Commission for the Codification of Commercial Law in Spain. Her many CISG articles research such areas as the principle of good faith, unilateral contracts or contracts by silence, formation, determination of interest rates, battle of forms, and the interrelationship between the CISG and the UNIDROIT Principles.

Sylvaine Poillot-Peruzzetto Professor Poillot-Peruzzetto teaches at Université des Sciences Sociales de Toulouse where she is a Professor of Private Law and Vice-President in Chargée des relations Internationales. She is the author of a book and numerous articles on such subjects as international law, European law, and company law. In 2005, she created the Masters of International and Comparative Law Program at Toulouse 1. In 2007, she created an English-language version of the master's program. She previously served as Director of the Master droit international européen et comparé, Director of the DESS Juriste International, and creator and Director of the Laboratoire de droit at the University de Toulouse.

Burghard Piltz Burghard Piltz is a Senior Partner in the law firm of BRANDI with more than 65 professionals and offices in Bielefeld, Detmold, Gütersloh, Hannover, Minden, Paderborn, and Leipzig, as well as in Paris and Beijing. Professor Piltz specializes in commercial and international business law, particularly international sales and related transactions. He previously was a lecturer at the University of Hamburg and he still teaches at the University of Bielefeld. His many positions in service to the academy and the practice of law include being Chairman of the Committee for European Contract Law of the German Federal Chamber of Lawyers, as well as being the copublisher of Internationales Handelsrecht, European Journal of Commercial Contract Law, and Nederlands Tijdschrift voor Handelsrecht. He is currently the President of the Arbitration Centre established by the German–Argentinean Chamber of Commerce in Buenos Aires and is a member of the Task Force on International Sales established by the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC). Professor Piltz is also Conseiller du Président of the Union Internationale des Avocats (UIA). His recent publications include Internationales Kaufrecht, 2nd ed. (C. H. Beck, Munich, 2008) and commentaries on Articles 30–34 of the

List of Contributors xxxix

CISG – Commentary (C. H. Beck, Munich, 2011). He is the author of more than one hundred publications.

Jan Ramberg Professor Ramberg is an Emeritus Professor at Stockholm University, where he previously served as the Dean of the Faculty of Law and specialized in the research of commercial and maritime law. He was the first Rector of Riga Graduate School of Law. He is an international arbitration court judge and was a member of the International Arbitration Court of London. Professor Ramberg is known for his work in the area of international commercial transactions and the law of carriage of goods. He served as Vice President of the International Chamber of Commerce's Commission on Commercial Law and Practice and as Chairman of the working groups, which in 1980, 1990, and 2000 prepared INCOTERMS revisions, His ICC Guide to INCOTERMS is the foremost authority on international trade terms. In addition, Professor Ramberg previously served as Chair of the CISG Advisory Council, President of the Maritime Law Association of Sweden, member of the editorial board of Llovd's Maritime and Commercial Law Quarterly, and President of the Board of the Scandinavian Maritime Law Institute. He is an honorary vice president of the Comité Maritime International and an honorary member of FIATA. His research has been published in English, French, Spanish, Russian, Chinese, Arabic, German, Italian, Ukrainian, and Finnish, and, of course, Swedish.

Vikki Rogers Vikki Rogers is the Director of the Institute of International Commercial Law at Pace University Law School and an Adjunct Law Professor at Pace and Fordham Law Schools where she teaches international sales law and a practicum on international arbitration. Ms. Rogers is responsible for maintaining the award-winning online CISG Database and is an editor of the UNCITRAL CISG Digest. The Institute's database of legal information on the CISG is recognized as the world's most comprehensive source for CISG case law, arbitral law, and scholarly works. She also represents the Institute as an NGO observer in Working Groups II and III at UNCITRAL, and is an expert advisor at UNCITRAL for Working Group III on ODR. She developed and manages the online Certificate Program on International Commercial Law and International Alternative Dispute Resolution offered by the Institute.

Ulrich G. Schroeter Ulrich G. Schroeter is Professor of Law at the University of Mannheim (Germany), where he holds the Chair for Private Law, International Corporate Law, and European Business Law and is also Director of the Institute for Corporate Law (IURUM). He previously served as Acting Professor at the University of Münster and as Assistant Professor at Albert-Ludwigs-University Freiburg (Germany). His research interests include international corporate law; international commercial law and contract law, in particular the Vienna Sales Convention of 1980 (CISG); international, European, and German financial markets law; German and European private and business law; and the law of international arbitration. He is a contributor to the Schlechtriem and Schwenzer Commentary on the Convention on the International Sale of Goods (CISG) (3rd edition, Oxford, 2010) in which he, inter alia, authored the sections on formation of contract (Articles 14–24 CISG), fundamental breach of contract (Article 25 CISG), and modification of contracts (Article 29 CISG). In addition, he served as rapporteur to the CISG Advisory Council (CISG-AC) for its Opinion on Declarations under Articles 95 and 96 CISG.

xl List of Contributors

Ingeborg Schwenzer Professor Schwenzer is a Chaired Professor for Private and Comparative Law at the University of Basel where she is Director of the Global Sales Law Project and was previously the Dean of the Faculty of Law. Professor Schwenzer is an Associate Member of the International Academy of Comparative Law. She is the editor and principal author of the Schlechtriem and Schwenzer Commentary on the UN Convention on the International Sale of Goods, published in German, English, Spanish, and Chinese. Her other books include International Sales Law (with Christiana Fountoulakis) in 2007 and International Commerce and Arbitration in 2008. Professor Schwenzer is the Chair of the CISG Advisory Council. She has published widely in the areas of comparative law, international commercial law and arbitration, and the law of obligations, and is regularly called upon to act as counsel, expert witness, and arbitrator in these fields. Professor Schwenzer has written numerous articles on the CISG covering areas such as nonconformity, examination and notice, avoidance, Articles 35-43, remedies and damages, principle of uniformity, excuse (force majeure and hardship), countertrade, and contract formation, as well as problems of regional and global unification of sales law.

Jan M. Smits Professor Smits is Professor of European Private Law at Maastricht University and Academic Director of the Maastricht European Private Law Institute. He is also Research Professor of Comparative Legal Studies at the University of Helsinki. Previously, he was the Distinguished Professor of European Private Law and Comparative Law at Tilburg University. His research interests include European private law, comparative law, and legal theory, as well as the harmonization of law. He has written extensively on European private law including on issues relating to the harmonization of European law and comparative law. Professor Smits has published more than 150 books, book chapters, and articles. His authored or edited books include Elgar Encyclopedia of Comparative Law (2nd edition, 2012), The Mind and Method of the Legal Academic (2012), The Need for a European Contract Law: Empirical and Legal Perspectives (2005), and The Making of European Private Law: Toward a Ius Commune Europaeum as a Mixed Legal System (2002).

Lisa Spagnolo Lisa Spagnolo lectures at the Faculty of Law at Monash University in Melbourne, Australia. She previously practiced in the law of insolvency, banking, derivatives, stand-still agreements, and financial restructuring at Minter Ellison, one of Australia's leading law firms. Her papers on the CISG have been published in the Journal of Private International Law, Melbourne Journal of International Law, and the Temple International & Comparative Law Journal. She acts as an articles editor for the Vindobona Journal of International Commercial Law and Arbitration, is a member of the Roundtable on Consumer Law and the Australian Consumer Research Network, and has acted as an expert advisor to the International Section of the New York State Bar Association. She is presently Rapporteur for the CISG Advisory Council for an Opinion on Article 6, and she participated in the UNCITRAL Expert Group Meeting held in Seoul, Korea. Ms. Spagnolo also coedits a volume that presents papers of the annual MAA CISG Schlechtriem Conference.

Aneta Spaic Professor Spaic is an assistant professor on the Law Faculty and Faculty of Political Science at the University of Montenegro, where she teaches Introduction to Law, International Commercial Law, and Media Law. She was appointed as the national