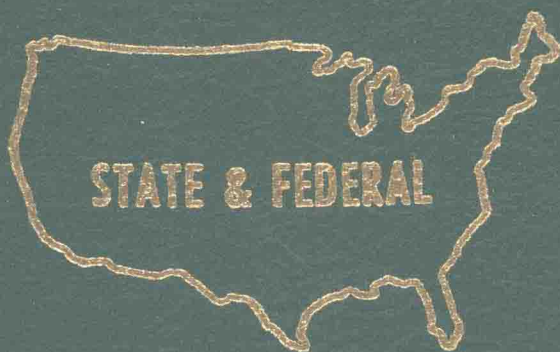


AMERICAN JURISPRUDENCE 2d



FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

FRATERNAL ORDERS
AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES

AMERICAN JURISPRUDENCE

SECOND EDITION

A MODERN COMPREHENSIVE TEXT STATEMENT
OF AMERICAN LAW

STATE AND FEDERAL

COMPLETELY REVISED AND REWRITTEN
IN THE LIGHT OF MODERN AUTHORITIES AND DEVELOPMENTS
BY THE EDITORIAL STAFF OF THE PUBLISHERS

VOLUME 36

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS
TO
FRATERNAL ORDERS AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES

THE LAWYERS CO-OPERATIVE PUBLISHING COMPANY, ROCHESTER, N. Y.
BANCROFT-WHITNEY COMPANY, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.

1968

Copyright © 1968
by
Jurisprudence Publishers, Inc.

The paper used in this publication meets the minimum requirements of American National Standard for Information Sciences—Permanence of Paper for Printed Library Materials, ANSI Z39.48-1984.



Managing Editor
OSCAR C. SATTINGER

Consulting Editors
ROBERT D. HURSH ALLEN R. SOLIE
TROWBRIDGE C. WILLIAMS

Editors

FERMAN H. CROSKY	ERNEST H. SCHOPLER
CARL T. DRECHSLER	WILLIAM E. SHIPLEY
JOHN E. KEEFE	ANTHONY M. SWARTHOUT
JOSEPH L. KEESEY	HARRY A. WOOD
JOHN P. LUDINGTON	LLOYD A. WRIGHT

Contributors to This Volume

DONALD C. BARRETT	RICHARD J. MILLS
ROBERT W. GASCOYNE	JEAN F. RYDSTROM
OTTO KLAUSHOFER	JOAN G. WINDELL

*

TABLE OF PARALLEL REFERENCES

This table shows where the subject matter of the various sections of articles in the first edition of American Jurisprudence is treated in American Jurisprudence 2d. It enables one to translate references in the Am Jur General Index, in the Am Jur FORMS books and in Am Jur PROOF OF FACTS as well as the many references to "Am Jur" in the reported cases in other legal publications, into references to Am Jur 2d.

When a particular subject matter is treated in another topic the title of the other topic is indicated.

The reader should always consult the volume index for detail and for matter not appearing in the first edition.

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§	AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§	AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§
1	1	42	41	85	94
2	Scope note	43	42	86	95
3	1	44	43, 71	87	92, 96
4	1	45	44	88	54, 90
5	2	46	45	89	97, 98
6	1	47	45, 228	90	99
7	3	48	44	91	47, 50, 63
8	4	49	46	92	51
9	4	50	46	93	52
10	5	51	Deleted	94	47
11	6	52	21, 438	95	59
12	7	53	22	96	60, 61
13	8	54	23	97	62
14	9	55	24, 444	98	53
15	10, 14, 47	56	25, 26	99	64
16	11	57	28	100	56
17	12, 13, 15, 94	58	29	101	65, 125
18	14	59	30	102	66
19	12, 34	60	31	103	67
20	13-15, 17	61	27	104	68, 250
21	20, 28	62	17, 461	105	84
22	19	63	18	106	69
23	19	64	21, 85	107	70
24	14	65	54, 89	108	81, 82
25	14	66	91, 93	109	81, 82
26	15	67	47	110	83
27	16	68	48, 49	111	INTEREST AND USURY
28	13	69	54	112	80, 182
29	32, 34	70	55	113	71
30	33	71	56	114	72
31	33	72	57	115	74
32	35, 47	73	58	116	73, 77
33	36	74	49	117	72
34	34	75	49	118	75
35	34, 37	76	49	119	ADVERSE POSSESSION
36	37	77	85, 94	120	76
37	38	78	88	121	78, 79
38	34, 37; FEDERAL PRACTICE	79	85, 86, 94	122	464
39	39	80	87	123	100, 101
40	465	81	89, 90	124	102
41	40	82	91		
		83	93		
		84	96		

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS—Continued

AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§	AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§	AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§
125	103	183	147	242	207
126	103	184	147	243	203, 208, 250
127	102	185	148	244	242, 250
128	104	186	149	245	209
129	108	187	150	246	210
130	107	188	151	247	210
131	106	189	152	248	54, 211, 246
132	109	190	153	249	212
133	110	191	154	250	212, 215
134, 135	FEDERAL PRACTICE	192	155	251	213
136	111	193	156	252	219
137	105	194	157	253	214
138	112, 113	195	157	254	215
139	112-116	196	158	255	216
140	113	197	159	256	217
141	118	198	160	257	218
142	117	199	161	258	203
143	120, 121	200	162	259	220
144	120	201	163	260	220, 242
145	121	202	164	261	220
146	122	203	165	262	220, 238
147	123	204	166	263	221
148	123	205	167	264	222
149	123, 133	206	168	265	223
150	125	207	169	266	220; COURTS
151	123	208	170	267	224
152	602	209	171	268	238, 358
153	126	210	171	269	239
154	127	211	172	270	240
155	129	212	173	271	241
156	EXECUTORS AND ADMINISTRATORS	213	174	272	242, 343
157	TRUSTS	214	174, 175	273	244
158	130	215	176, 257	274	245
159	131	216	177	275	246, 250
160	132	217	453	276	249
161	133	218	179, 443, 453	277	247
162	126, 127	219	ASSIGNMENTS FOR BENEFIT OF CREDITORS	278	SHIPPING
163	128	220	180	279	250
164	134, 137	221	181	280	248, 251
165	135	222	182	281	225
166	136	223	183	282	230
167	137	224	184	283	231
168	137	225	178	284	229
169	138	226	185	285	226
170	138	227	186	286	227, 228
171	139, 146	228	186	287	228
172	139	229	187	288	232
173	141	230	188	289	243
174	140	231	189	290	252
175	142	232	190	291	253
176	143	233	191	292	254
177	143	234	202, 246, 295	293	255
178	144	235	200, 202	294	256
179	145	236	201	295	257, 258
180	ADVERSE POSSESSION	237	202, 223	296	259, 488
181	146	238	200, 203	297	260-262, 488, 492-494, 516
182	147	239	14, 204	298	263, 535, 537
		240	205	299	264, 498, 578, 579
		241	206		

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS—Continued

AM JUR	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR	AM JUR 2d
§§	§§	§§	§§	§§	§§
300	260, 262-264, 266, 521, 542	359	312	415	401
301	267	360	316-318	416	401, 402
302	267	361	190, 317, 319-322	417	401, 598
303	268	362	324, 328	418	403
304	197, 199	363	325-327	419	404, 405
305	197	364	330, 336, 369, 370, 372	420	405
306	198	365	326, 331, 337	421	406
307	193, 273	366	337	422	405
308	194	367	344, 345	423	405
309	194, 535	368	334	424	407
310	195	369	338, 339	425	408
311	195	370	332, 359	426	409, 411
312	196, 305	371	335, 351	427	410
313	269	372	340, 341, 343	428	412
314	270	373	342	429	413
315	271	374	346	430	414
316	272-274	375	347	431	419
317	275, 276	376	362, 363	432	415
318	258, 276	377	348, 372	433	411, 413, 420
319	272, 277	378	349	434	418
320	213	379	350, 351	435	416, 417, 421
321	216-218	380	351	436	421
322	278	381	246, 349, 352- 357, 361, 372	437	422
323	279	382	358-361	438	411
324	233	383	353, 364	439	423, 424
325	234	384	373	440	425
326	235	385	374, 386	441	426
327	236	386	375	442	427, 428
328	237	387	376	443	428
329	237; COURTS	388	377	444	429
330	313	389	386	445	429
331	314	390	387	446	430
332	315	391	388	447	431
333	280, 282	392	389	448	432
334	281	393	390	449	433
335	282, 283	394	FEDERAL PRACTICE	450	JUDGMENTS
336	284, 286	395	378	451	CORPORATIONS
337	285	396	379	452	SECURITIES REGULATION
338	287	397	380	453	CREDITORS' BILLS
339	288	398	379	454	432
340	292	399	381	455-466 ...	CORPORATIONS
341	291	400	382, 383	467	434
342	293	401	384	468	435
343	294	402	385	469	436
344	295	403	382, 383	470	436
345	195, 296	404	391	471	437
346	297	405	392	472	439
347	298, 442	406	393	473	194, 217, 218, 440
348	299	407	394	474	443-445
349	300	408	395	475	445-447
350	301	409	397	476	441, 448, 450
351	302	410	396	477	448, 449
352	303	411	398	478	451, 452, 455
353	304	412	399, 598	479	454
354	298	413	399	480	448, 450
355	305	414	400	481	455-458
356	306-309			482	459
357	298, 310			483	460
358	311			484	441, 461, 597

TABLE OF PARALLEL REFERENCES

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS—Continued

AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§	AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§	AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§
485	282, 462	512	ATTACHMENT AND GARNISHMENT	544	560
486	463	513	530	545	561
487	259, 329, 333, 466, 467, 470-473, 488	514	532	546	562
488	461, 468, 469	515	533	547	563, 564
489	466, 467, 470, 521	516	524, 534	548	564
490	347, 472-475	517	535	549	560, 561, 565, 582
491	333, 475-477	518	536	550	566-568
492	478-480	519	536	551	569, 570
493	481, 482, 516	520	537, 538, 580	552	571, 572
494	483, 484, 488, 491, 492, 496, 497	521	539	553	573
495	485, 492, 493, 495, 497	522	540, 542	554	574, 575
496	466, 488, 489, 492	523	540, 542	555	577
497	490, 491, 494	524	547	556	578, 581
498	260, 487	525	542	557	583, 584
499	295, 486, 497, 538, 580	526	543	558	585
500	495, 496, 499, 522	527	544	559	586
501	503-506	528	545	560	587
502	463, 490, 500- 502, 524	529	546	561	588
503	507-510	530	548	562	589
504	511, 512, 584	531	549	563	590
505	260, 516, 519, 521, 523, 524, 530, 531	532	540	564	507, 540, 591
506	266, 333, 517, 518, 520, 521, 523	533	541	565	592
507	525	534	550	566	17, 477, 593
508	470, 526	535	551	567	535
509	527	536	552	568	588, 594
510	528	537	553	569	595, 596
511	529	538	554	570	597, 598
		539	555	571	Deleted
		540	556	572	599
		541	557	573	600
		542	558	574	601, 602, 605
		543	559	575	603, 604
				576	606

FORFEITURES AND PENALTIES

AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§	AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§	AM JUR §§	AM JUR 2d §§
1	Scope note	22	32, 35	42	60
2	1, 3, 5	23	FEDERAL	43	56
3	15, 16		PRACTICE	44	CONSTITUTIONAL
4	15	24	49, 50		LAW
5	8, 25, 26	25	48	45	54, 61, 63
6	17	26	Scope note	46	64
7	18-20	27	2	47	65, 66
8	19, 21, 22, 40	28	3, 4, 9	48	67
9	23	29	DAMAGES	49	68
10	24	30	6	50	69
11	14, 23, 28-30	31	7	51	67
12	28, 30	32	51	52	70
13	30, 31	33	MUNICIPAL	53	110
14	17, 27, 37		CORPORATIONS	54	71
15	37	34	52, 53	55	74, 75
16	36, 37	35	53-55, 57	56	10-13
17	38	36	55	57	76
18	44, 45	37	8	58	77
19	41-43	38	8	59	77
19.1	43	39	57	60	78, 83
20	46	40	58	61	79
21	47	41	59	62	80

TABLE OF PARALLEL REFERENCES

xi

FORFEITURES AND PENALTIES—Continued

AM JUR	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR	AM JUR 2d
§§	§§	§§	§§	§§	§§
63	81	74	88	85	101
64	82, 83	75	92	86	103
65	83	76	93	87	104, 105
66	84	77	94	88	102
67	85	78	95-98	89	106
68	86	79	69	90	106
69	88, 89	80	99	91	107
70	87, 91	81	90	92	108
71	89	82	100	93	72, 73, 108
72	89	83	100	94	71, 109
73	89	84	100		

FORGERY

AM JUR	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR	AM JUR 2d
§§	§§	§§	§§	§§	§§
1	Scope note	24	19	46	36
2	1	25	21	47	37
3	1	26	22	48	37
4	2	27	23	49	38
5	20	28	24	50	INDICTMENTS AND
6	3	29	24, 25		INFORMATIONS
7	6	30	26	51	39
8	7	31	5	52	40
9	8	32	27	53	41
10	9	33	24	54	42
11	10	34	Deleted	55	43
12	11	35	4	56	Deleted
13	12	36	Deleted	57	45
14	13	37	29	58	47
15	14	38	29	59	48
16	15	39	Deleted	60	49
17	15	40	30	61	50
18	16	41	31	62	Deleted
19	15	42	32	63	3, 11, 21, 26
20	15	43	33	64	51
21	17	44	34	65	52
22	Deleted	45	35	66	53
23	18				

FRANCHISES

AM JUR	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR	AM JUR 2d
§§	§§	§§	§§	§§	§§
1	Scope note	14	17	27	47
2	1	15	24, 27	28	54
3	2	16	26	29	56
4	4	17	27, 30-34	30	58
5	5	18	35, 36	31	48
6	6, 7	19	51, 52	32	63, 65
7	3	20	37	33	63
8	3	21	54, 58	34	64
9	9	22	38	35	65
10	10	23	41	36	66
11	11	24	38, 39	37	55, 67, 68
12	14	25	44, 56	38	56
13	15	26	50, 52	39	68, 69

TABLE OF PARALLEL REFERENCES

FRATERNAL ORDERS AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES

AM JUR (MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES)	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR (MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES)	AM JUR 2d	AM JUR (MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES)	AM JUR 2d
§§	§§	§§	§§	§§	§§
1	Scope note	59	54	116	5
2	1	60	55	117	108
3	2	61	56	118	109
4	3	62	56	119	110
5	4	63	57	120	111
6	5	64	58	121	112
7	6	65	57	122	113
8	7	66	59	123	114
9	8	67	60	124	115
10	Deleted	68	61	125	116
11	9	69	62	126	117
12	10	70	63	127	118
13	11	71	64	128	119
14	12	72	65	129	120
15	13	73	66	130	121
16	14	74	67	131	122
17	15	75	68	132	123
18	16	76	69	133	124
19	17, 18	77	69	134	125
20	19	78	70	135	126
21	20	79	71	136	127
22	21	80	72	137	128
23	22	81	73	138	129
24	23	82	74	139	130
25	23	83	75	140	131
26	23	84	76	141	132
27	24	85	77	142	133
28	25	86	78	143	134
29	26	87	79	144	135
30	27	88	80	145	136
31	28	89	81	146	137
32	29	90	82	147	138
33	30	91	83	148	139
34	31	92	84	149	140
35	32	93	85	150	141
36	33	94	86	151	142
37	34	95	87	152	143
38	35	96	88	153	144
39	36	97	89	154	147
40	37	98	90	155	148
41	39	99	91	156	145
42	40	100	92	157	146
43	41	101	93	158	149
44	42	102	94	159	150
45	43	103	95	160	151
46	44	104	96	161	152
47	45	105	97	162	153
48	46, 47	106	98	163	154
49, 50	Deleted	107	99	164	155
51	48	108	100	165	156
52	49	109	101	166	157
53	50	110	102	167	158
54	51	111	103	168	159
55	52	112	104	169	160
56	53	113	105	170	161
57	53	114	106	171	162
58	53	115	107	172	163

FRATERNAL ORDERS AND BENEFIT SOCIETIES—Continued

AM JUR (MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES)		AM JUR (MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES)		AM JUR (MUTUAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES)	
	AM JUR 2d		AM JUR 2d		AM JUR 2d
§§	§§	§§	§§	§§	§§
173	164	184	175	195	182
174	165	185	176	196	185
175	166	186	177	197	186
176	167	187	173	198	187
177	168	188	178	199	188
178	169	189	179	200	189
179	170	190	180	201	190
180	171	191	181	202	191
181	172	192	182	203	192
182	173	193	183	204	193
183	174	194	184		

*

TABLE OF STATUTES CITED

This table shows, by reference to title and section, where provisions of the United States Code, the Federal Rules of Procedure, and the Uniform Laws are cited in articles in this volume.

UNITED STATES CODE

<i>Title and section</i>	<i>Am Jur 2d title and section</i>	<i>Title and section</i>	<i>Am Jur 2d title and section</i>
1 USC		28 USC—Cont'd	
§ 109 FORFEITURES AND PENALTIES	§§ 26, 60	§ 2461 ... FORFEITURES AND PENALTIES	§ 37
18 USC		§ 2462 ... FORFEITURES AND PENALTIES	§ 39
§§ 471–509 FORGERY § 1		§ 2462 ... FORFEITURES AND PENALTIES	§ 96
§§ 471 et seq. FORGERY § 27			
28 USC		31 USC	
§ 1332(c) (1958 Amend.) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 585		§ 841 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 112	
§ 1355 ... FORFEITURES AND PENALTIES	§ 13	§§ 841 et seq. .. FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 113
§ 1391(c) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 510	§ 846 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 112	
§ 1391(c) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 511	§ 846 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 113	
§ 1391(c) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 515	§ 847 et seq. ... FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 113
§ 1391(c) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 604	§ 847 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 113	
§ 1395 ... FORFEITURES AND PENALTIES	§ 29	§ 856 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 113	
§ 1332(c) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 465	§§ 857 et seq. .. FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 113
§ 1391(c) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 465	§ 869(a) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 113
§ 1391(c) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 511		
§ 1400(a) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 511	40 USC	
§ 1400(b) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS	§ 511	§§ 270(a) et seq. ... FOREIGN CORPORA- TIONS § 283	
		45 USC	
		§ 56 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 511	
		46 USC	
		§ 688 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 511	

FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE

<i>Am Jur 2d title and section</i>	<i>Am Jur 2d title and section</i>
Rule 3 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 604	Rule 4(d)(3) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 526
Rule 4(d) ... FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 604	Rule 4(d)(3) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 534
Rule 4(d)(3) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 501	Rule 4(d)(7) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 501
Rule 4(d)(3) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 524	

FEDERAL RULES OF CIVIL PROCEDURE—Continued

<i>Am Jur 2d</i> title and section	<i>Am Jur 2d</i> title and section
Rule 4(d)(7) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 524	Rule 12(h)(1) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 512
Rule 4(f) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 524	Rule 15(a) .. FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 512
Rule 4(f) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 526	Rule 17(b) .. FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 461
Rule 5 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 604	

UNIFORM LAWS

<i>Am Jur 2d</i> title and section	<i>Am Jur 2d</i> title and section
Model Business Corporation Act § 1 FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 1	Uniform Interstate and International Procedure Act —Cont'd
Uniform Interstate and International Procedure Act § 1.03(a)(1) .. FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 365	§ 1.03(a)(2) .. FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 365
	§ 1.03(a)(3, 4) FOREIGN CORPORATIONS § 365

AMERICAN JURISPRUDENCE

SECOND EDITION

Volume 36

FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

Scope of Topic: This article discusses the legal aspects of corporations organized under the laws of other states or countries; their rights, powers, and functions in areas outside the state or country of incorporation; their duties and liabilities in this respect; the jurisdiction of local courts over them; and the effect of their dissolution and insolvency. Consideration is also given to federal corporations, multistate corporations, and the consolidation of corporations of several states.

Treated elsewhere are particular kinds of foreign corporations, such as banks and trust companies (see 10 Am Jur 2d, BANKS) and insurance companies (see INSURANCE); corporations in general (see 18 and 19 Am Jur 2d, CORPORATIONS); and license fees and taxes applicable, or as applied, to foreign corporations (see 33 and 34 Am Jur 2d, FEDERAL TAXATION; SALES AND USE TAXES; TAXATION).

Federal Aspects: The jurisdiction of federal courts over actions involving foreign corporations on the basis of diversity of citizenship or federal incorporation, and the removal of such causes of action to federal courts, are treated in an earlier article (see 32 Am Jur 2d, FEDERAL PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE).

★ Table of Parallel References see p vii. ★

I. WHAT ARE FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

A. IN GENERAL (§ 1)

B. PARTICULAR KINDS OR CLASSES OF CORPORATIONS OR ORGANIZATIONS (§§ 2-9)

II. STATUS AND RECOGNITION

A. IN GENERAL (§§ 10-16)

B. ACTS PERMITTED IN FOREIGN STATE (§§ 17-20)

C. LEGALITY OF EXISTENCE OF CORPORATION; ESTOPPEL TO DENY CORPORATE STATUS OR POWERS (§§ 21-31)

D. DOMICIL, RESIDENCE, CITIZENSHIP, ETC. (§§ 32-41)

E. AS PERSON (§§ 42-46)

III. APPLICATION AND EFFECT OF LOCAL LAWS AND POLICIES

- A. IN GENERAL (§§ 47-53)
- B. ENFORCEMENT OF RIGHTS AND CONTRACTS CONFLICTING WITH LOCAL LAWS AND POLICIES (§§ 54, 55)
- C. EFFECT OF STATE'S POLICY TOWARD DOMESTIC CORPORATIONS (§§ 56-58)
- D. CHARACTER OF LAWS APPLICABLE (§§ 59-63)
- E. LAWS RELATING PRIMARILY TO CORPORATIONS (§§ 64-70)
- F. STATUTES OF LIMITATION (§§ 71-77)
- G. OTHER PARTICULAR LAWS (§§ 78-84)

IV. APPLICATION AND EFFECT OF CHARTER AND LAWS OF INCORPORATING STATE (§§ 85-99)

V. CORPORATIONS CHARTERED IN ONE STATE TO DO BUSINESS IN ANOTHER (§§ 100-103)

VI. CORPORATIONS INCORPORATED IN MORE THAN ONE STATE (§§ 104-111)

VII. FEDERAL CORPORATIONS

- A. IN GENERAL (§§ 112-119)
- B. DOMICIL, LOCATION, RESIDENCE, AND CITIZENSHIP (§§ 120-122)
- C. AMENABILITY TO STATE LAWS (§§ 123-125)

VIII. RIGHTS AND POWERS IN RESPECT OF PROPERTY

- A. IN GENERAL (§§ 126-133)
- B. ACQUISITION AND HOLDING OF REAL PROPERTY (§§ 134-158)
- C. ACQUISITION AND HOLDING OF PERSONAL PROPERTY (§§ 159-162)
- D. ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY OF DOMESTIC CORPORATION (§§ 163, 164)
- E. EFFECT OF ACQUISITION OF PROPERTY (§§ 165-172)
- F. TRANSFER OR ENCUMBRANCE OF PROPERTY (§§ 173-184)

IX. RIGHTS AS TO CORPORATE NAME (§§ 185-192)

X. REGULATIONS OR CONDITIONS AS TO DOING OR TRANSACTING BUSINESS WITHIN STATE

- A. IN GENERAL (§§ 193-199)
- B. POWER OF STATE, IN GENERAL. (§§ 200-202)
- C. SCOPE AND EXTENT OF POWER OF STATE (§§ 203-219)
- D. CONSTITUTIONAL LIMITATIONS ON POWER OF STATE (§§ 220-237)
- E. JURISDICTIONAL LIMITATIONS ON POWER OF STATE (§§ 238-245)
- F. INTERSTATE AND FOREIGN COMMERCE (§§ 246-251)
- G. PARTICULAR REQUIREMENTS, CONDITIONS, AND RESTRICTIONS (§§ 252-268)
- H. EQUALITY PROVISIONS (§§ 269-271)
- I. EFFECT OF COMPLIANCE WITH CONDITIONS OF ADMISSION TO DO BUSINESS (§§ 272-279)
- J. EFFECT OF FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH LOCAL LAWS (§§ 280-312)
- K. WITHDRAWAL FROM BUSINESS IN STATE (§§ 313-315)

XI. DOING BUSINESS IN STATE; PRESENCE IN, OR CONTACT WITH, STATE

- A. IN GENERAL (§ 316)
- B. WHAT CONSTITUTES (§§ 317-329)
- C. PARTICULAR ACTS AND TRANSACTIONS (§§ 330-372)

XII. DOMESTICATION, ADOPTION, AND REINCORPORATION; CONSOLIDATION AND MERGER OF CORPORATIONS OF DIFFERENT JURISDICTIONS

- A. DOMESTICATION, ADOPTION, AND REINCORPORATION (§§ 373-390)
- B. CONSOLIDATION OR MERGER OF CORPORATIONS OF DIFFERENT STATES (§§ 391-402)
- C. FEDERAL ACTION IN RESPECT OF STATE CORPORATIONS; CONSOLIDATIONS WITH FEDERAL CORPORATIONS (§§ 403-405)
- D. STATE ACTION WITH RESPECT TO FEDERAL CORPORATIONS (§ 406)

XIII. INTERNAL AFFAIRS; JUDICIAL CONTROL OR VISITORIAL POWERS

- A. IN GENERAL (§§ 407-410)
- B. PARTICULAR MATTERS (§§ 411-422)
- C. LEGISLATIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE AUTHORITY; REGULATION OF BUSINESS IN STATE (§§ 423, 424)

XIV. OFFICERS, AGENTS, STOCKHOLDERS, AND MEMBERS

- A. OFFICERS AND AGENTS (§§ 425-430)
- B. STOCKHOLDERS AND MEMBERS (§§ 431-436)

XV. OUSTER, TERMINATION OF EXISTENCE, AND WINDING UP; INSOLVENCY

- A. IN GENERAL (§§ 437-443)
- B. EFFECT OF TERMINATION OF EXISTENCE, IN GENERAL (§§ 444-447)
- C. TAKING POSSESSION, AND DISTRIBUTION, OF LOCAL ASSETS (§§ 448-459)

XVI. ACTIONS BY AND AGAINST FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

- A. IN GENERAL (§§ 460-465)
- B. JURISDICTION AND PROCESS IN ACTIONS AGAINST FOREIGN CORPORATIONS, IN GENERAL (§§ 466-506)
- C. VENUE (§§ 507-515)
- D. SERVICE OF PROCESS (§§ 516-582)
- E. PROCEDURE (§§ 583-596)
- F. ACTIONS INVOLVING MULTISTATE, DOMESTICATED, CONSOLIDATED, OR MERGED CORPORATIONS (§§ 597, 598)
- G. ACTIONS INVOLVING FEDERAL CORPORATIONS (§§ 599-606)

I. WHAT ARE FOREIGN CORPORATIONS

A. IN GENERAL

§ 1. Generally

B. PARTICULAR KINDS OR CLASSES OF CORPORATIONS OR ORGANIZATIONS

§ 2. Generally

§ 3. Alien corporations

§ 4. Corporations organized under laws of United States

§ 5. — Under laws of United States for particular territory or District of Columbia

§ 6. — Under acts of territorial legislature

§ 7. Corporations incorporated by more than one state

- § 8. — Effect of absence of authority under local charter
- § 9. Associations and other organizations

II. STATUS AND RECOGNITION

A. IN GENERAL

- § 10. Generally
- § 11. Corporate existence as in state of incorporation
- § 12. — Limitation or qualification of doctrine
- § 13. Capacity or right to act in other states, generally
- § 14. Necessity of consent by state other than that of incorporation
- § 15. Recognition or implied consent under rule of comity
- § 16. Right of individuals to question recognition

B. ACTS PERMITTED IN FOREIGN STATE

- § 17. Generally
- § 18. Dependence upon nature and objects of corporation
- § 19. Acts of a distinctly corporate nature
- § 20. Who may question authority of corporation

C. LEGALITY OF EXISTENCE OF CORPORATION; ESTOPPEL TO DENY CORPORATE STATUS OR POWERS

1. IN GENERAL

- § 21. Generally
- § 22. Requirement of full faith and credit
- § 23. Recognition of fact of incorporation
- § 24. Recognition of corporate status with regard to local activities
- § 25. De facto corporation
- § 26. — Determination of de facto status
- § 27. Rule precluding collateral attack

2. ESTOPEL TO DENY CORPORATE STATUS AND POWERS

- § 28. Generally
- § 29. Necessity of de facto existence and recognition of corporate status
- § 30. Limitation or qualification of doctrine of estoppel
- § 31. — Denial of right to act as corporation in state

D. DOMICIL, RESIDENCE, CITIZENSHIP, ETC.

1. IN GENERAL

- § 32. Generally; domicile, generally
- § 33. Immutability of domicile
- § 34. Residence or inhabitance, generally
- § 35. Distinctions in terminology
- § 36. "Commercial domicile"
- § 37. Residence as result of doing business in state
- § 38. Location of principal office or place of business as residence

2. CITIZENSHIP

- § 39. Generally
- § 40. Citizenship in incorporating state only

3. AS "SUBJECT" OF PARTICULAR COUNTRY

- § 41. Generally