ADVANCED LEGAL WRITING

Theories and Strategies in Persuasive Writing

THIRD EDITION

Michael R. Smith



ASPEN COURSEBOOK SERIES

Advanced Legal Writing

Theories and Strategies in Persuasive Writing

Third Edition

Michael R. Smith

Professor of Law University of Wyoming College of Law



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To Lois Ann and Windrem For the support. For the faith. For the sacrifice.

Preface

As the title indicates, this book covers *theories and strategies in persuasive writing*. It is designed to build on the introductory persuasive writing instruction offered in most first-year legal writing courses by covering specific strategies and techniques that lawyers can employ to make their writing more persuasive.

The persuasive strategies covered in this book are based not merely on anecdotal advice but on theoretical principles of human nature that are relevant to the process of persuasion. A tremendous amount of research and scholarship has been undertaken in other disciplines—such as cognitive psychology, literary theory, and classical rhetoric theory, to name a few—regarding aspects of human nature that are important in persuasion. Accordingly, lawyers, as persuasive writers, have much to learn from these disciplines. This book analyzes persuasive writing strategies that are designed to tap into and account for some of the human behavior tendencies that have been identified and explored in these other disciplines.

This text has two main goals. The first is to provide legal writers with specific techniques they can use to make their legal documents more persuasive. The second, more general, goal is to introduce students to the "hidden world" of powerful forces underlying effective persuasive writing, a world that the legal profession is just beginning to explore and understand.

This third edition of this book has three major changes from the second edition. First, the formatting of the text has been revised to make the book more open and accessible to the reader. Second, the rhetorical analysis of television commercials in Chapter 2—where students are first introduced to the concepts of logos, pathos, and ethos—has been updated to include the examination of some more current ads. Third, Chapter 15 on rhetorical figures of speech has been revised to include a new section on the stylistic device of *alliterative antithesis*. This new section—section II.D of Chapter 15—also includes a new writing exercise that allows students to try their hands at crafting an original passage of alliterative antithesis.

Michael R. Smith December 2012

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Summary of Contents

Preface	xxi
Acknowledgments	xxiii
I INTRODUCTORY MATTERS	1
1 About This Book2 The Foundations of Persuasion: Logos, Pathos, and Ethos	3 11
II LOGOS STRATEGIES: PERSUADING THROUGH LEGAL REASONING	33
3 Illustrative Narratives in Rule-Based Analysis 4 Creating Factor Tests	35 65
III PATHOS STRATEGIES: PERSUADING THROUGH APPEALS TO VALUES	89
5 Evoking Favorable Emotions and Values 6 Establishing Legal Plausibility	91 113
IV ETHOS STRATEGIES: ESTABLISHING CREDIBILITY	123
7 Credible Character and Good Will 8 Evincing Intelligence	125 149

V RHETORICAL STYLE	193
A Metaphor	195
9 Levels of Metaphor in Persuasive Legal Writing	197
10 Crafting Effective Metaphors	217
B Literary Allusion	247
11 Literary References for Nonthematic Comparison	251
12 Literary References for Borrowed Eloquence	273
13 Literary References for Thematic Comparison:	
Summoning Dreams and Swords	285
14 Final Thoughts on Literary References	299
C Other Figures of Speech	305
15 Other Figures of Speech	307
THE ETHICS AND MORALITY OF	
PERSUASION	341
16 The Ethics and Morality of Persuasion: Justifying the	
Life of a Professional Advocate	343
Appendix A	375
Appendix B	377
Index	381

Contents

Preface Acknowledgments	xxi xxiii
I INTRODUCTORY MATTERS	1
1 About This Book	3
I. The Importance of Persuasive Writing to the Practice of Law	3
II. Building on Basic Persuasive Writing Skills	3
A. Focusing on Specific Persuasive Writing Strategies	4
B. Combining Theory with Practicality	4
C. Avoiding a Document-Based Approach	5
III. There is No Substitute for Effective Legal Research	
and Analysis	5
IV. Judicial Opinions as Examples of Persuasive Writing	6
V. A Few Comments About the Exercises in This Book	7
A. Learning to Write by Writing About Writing	7
B. Exercises Involving the Writing of a Judicial Opinion	8
VI. Another Benefit: Empowering You as a Sophisticated	
"Legal Reader"	8
The Foundations of Persuasion: Logos, Pathos, and Ethos	11
I. Introduction to Classical Rhetoric	11
II. Introduction to Logos, Pathos, and Ethos	12
III. How Logos, Pathos, and Ethos Operate in	10
Television Commercials	13
A. Logos B. Pathos	13
C. Ethos	14
	15
IV. Analyzing Some Specific Television Commercials A. Classic Commercials	16
B. More Recent Commercials	17
b. More Recent Commercials	21

xii Contents

	V.	A Summary of the Persuasive Processes of Logos, Patrios,	
		and Ethos	25
		Exercise 2.1: Analyzing a Television Commercial in Terms of	
		Logos, Pathos, and Ethos	25
		Exercise 2.2: Analyzing a Print Advertisement in Terms of Logos,	
		Pathos, and Ethos	25
		Exercise 2.3: Analyzing a Print Advertisement in Terms of Logos,	
		Pathos, and Ethos	28
		Exercise 2.4: Analyzing the Dominant Persuasive Process	
		in Print Advertisements	28
	VI.	Logos, Pathos, and Ethos in Persuasive Legal Writing	28
		A. Logos	28
		B. Pathos	29
		C. Ethos	31
		C. Etilos	
	II	LOGOS STRATEGIES: PERSUADING	
	11	THROUGH LEGAL REASONING	33
3	Illu	strative Narratives in Rule-Based Analysis	35
	I.	Communicating Rule-Based Analysis in Legal Writing:	
		The Problem, the Answer, and the Impact	38
		A. The Problem: The Paradox of Rule-Based Analysis	38
		B. The Answer: The Cognitive Dimensions of	
		Illustrative Narratives	38
		C. The Impact: In-Text and Parenthetical Illustrations	40
	II.	The Communicative Functions of Illustrative Narratives	41
	11.	A. Illustration for Elucidation	41
		B. Illustration for Elimination	43
		C. Illustration for Affiliation	45
		D. Illustration for Accentuation	46
		Exercise 3.1: Understanding the Functions of Illustrative Narratives	47
	TIT	How a Parenthetical Functions as a Narrative	47
			4/
	IV.	Choosing Between In-Text Illustrations and	F.1
		Parenthetical Illustrations	51
		Exercise 3.2(a): Choosing Among Rule-Based Analysis Techniques	52
		Exercise 3.2(b): Choosing Among Rule-Based Analysis Techniques	53
		Exercise 3.2(c): Choosing Among Rule-Based Analysis Techniques	54
	V.	Guidelines for Drafting Parenthetical Illustrative Narratives	56
		A. Specific Guidelines for Drafting Parenthetical Illustrations	56
		B. Common Mistakes in Drafting Parenthetical Illustrations	59
		Exercise 3.3: Drafting and Analyzing Illustrative Narratives	63
		Exercise 3.4: Drafting and Analyzing Illustrative Narratives	64
1	Cre	eating Factor Tests	65
	I.	Defining a Factor Test	66
		Exercise 4.1: Understanding the Factor Test Rule Structure	69
	II.	Creating a Factor Test: The Process of Induction	69
		A. Defining Induction	69
		B. Induction of a Factor Test	72
		Everyisa A 2. Creating a Factor Test Through the Drocess of Industion	77

Contents

III.	Communicating Factor Test Analysis	77
	A. Large-Scale Organization	77
	B. The Introduction Section	79
	C. The Analysis of Each Separate Factor	79
	D. Language Indicating the Operative Effect of A Single	
	Factor	80
	E. The Bottom Line Conclusion	81
	Exercise 4.3: Drafting an Argument Based on a Factor Test	81
IV.	Factor Tests as Persuasive Strategies	83
	A. The Threshold Question: Should an Advocate Create	
	a Factor Test for a Particular Issue?	83
	B. The Persuasive Functions of a Newly Created Factor	
	Test: The Human Quest for Coherence	84
	Exercise 4.4: Understanding the Strategic Dimensions of Creating	
	a New Factor Test	88
	PATHOS STRATEGIES: PERSUADING	
III	THROUGH APPEALS TO VALUES	89
	IIIICOGII MII LALGIO VALOLO	07
5 Eve	oking Favorable Emotions and Values	91
	The Relationship Between Emotions and Values	91
	Two Types of Substantive Pathos Strategies: Fact-Based	
	Persuasion and Policy-Based Persuasion	92
	A. Fact-Based Persuasion	92
	Exercise 5.1: Understanding Fact-Based Persuasion	95
	B. Policy-Based Persuasion	95
III.	Distinguishing Between Logos and Pathos	98
	A. The Clear Division in Law Between Logos and Pathos	98
	B. Distinguishing Between Pathos Policy Arguments,	
	Logos Policy Arguments, and Quasi-Logos Policy	
	Arguments	99
	Exercise 5.2: Understanding Different Types of Policy Arguments	104
	How Pathos Supplements Logos	104
	The Inverse Relationship Between Logos and Pathos	105
VI.	Guidelines for Employing Pathos Strategies	106
	A. Employing Both Fact-Based Persuasion and	
	Policy-Based Persuasion in a Single Document	106
	B. Policy-Based Persuasion Is Often More Compelling	
	Than Fact-Based Persuasion	106
	C. Strategies for Maximizing Fact-Based Persuasion	107
	D. Strategies for Maximizing Policy-Based Persuasion	109
	Exercise 5.3: Maximizing Pathos Strategies	112
	ablishing Legal Plausibility	113
	An Example of the Failure to Establish Legal Plausibility	114
11.	An Example of Dealing with Adverse Authority Prior	
	to Arguing Policy	116
	Exercise 6.1: Establishing Legal Plausibility (Trespass of a Motor Vehicle)	118
	Exercise 6.2: Establishing Legal Plausibility (Statute of Frauds) Exercise 6.3: Establishing Legal Plausibility (The De Facto Judge Doctrine)	119
	EXELLISE U. J. ESTADIISHING LEGAL FLAUSIDIIIIV (THE DE FACTO MAGE DOCTTINE)	1.2()

Xiv

	V	ETHOS STRATEGIES: ESTABLISHING CREDIBILITY	123
7		edible Character and Good Will	125
	1.	An Introduction to Ethos	125 125
		A. The Importance of Ethos to the Persuasive Process B. Establishing Credibility Through One's Writing	126
		C. The Three Components of Ethos: Intelligence, Character,	
		and Good Will	127
	II.	Evincing Good Moral Character in Legal Writing	127
		A. Evincing Truthfulness	128
		Exercise 7.1: Analyzing the Implications of Ethos on an Appellate Court's Decision	132
		B. Evincing Candor	132
		Exercise 7.2: Analyzing the Implications of Ethos on an	1 / 2
		Appellate Court's Decision	135
		C. Evincing Zeal	136
		D. Evincing Respect	138
		E. Evincing Professionalism	139
		F. A Summary of the Traits Indicating Good Moral Character	143
	III.	Evincing Good Will in Legal Writing	144
		A. Defining Good Will	144
		B. Distinguishing Good Will from Character	145
		C. The Relevance of Good Will to Persuasive Legal Writing D. The Paradox Between Pathos and Good Will	146 146
		Exercise 7.3: Analyzing the Good Will Component of Ethos	140
8	Evi	ncing Intelligence	149
		The Traits of an Intelligent Legal Writer	150
		Two General Means of Evincing Intelligence:	
		Substance and Highlighting	150
		A. Evincing Intelligence Through Substance	150
		B. Evincing Intelligence Through Highlighting	151
	III.	Analyzing the Traits of an Intelligent Legal Writer	155
		A. The Informed Writer	155
		B. The Writer Adept at Legal Research	159
		Exercise 8.1: Analyzing the Implications of Ethos on an	1/2
		Appellate Court's Decision C. The Organized Writer	162 162
		D. The Analytical Writer	164
		Exercise 8.2: Analyzing Highlighting Strategies for Establishing	104
		That One Is Analytical	170
		Exercise 8.3: Analyzing Highlighting Strategies for Establishing	
		That One Is Analytical	170
		Exercise 8.4: Analyzing Highlighting Strategies for Establishing	
		That One Is Analytical	170
		E. The Deliberate Writer F. The Writer Empathetic Toward the Reader	171
		F. The Writer Empathetic Toward the Reader G. The Practical Writer	175
		Exercise 8.5: Analyzing How a Legal Writer Evinces Practicality	179 182
			104

Contents	XV

			and the contract
		H. The Articulate Writer	182
		I. The Eloquent Writer	184
		J. The Detail-Oriented Writer	186
		K. The Innovative Writer	187
		Exercise 8.6: Analyzing the Intelligence Trait of Being Innovative	187
	IV.	Summary and Conclusion	188
	2. 1	A. A Summary of the Traits Indicating Intelligence	188
		Exercise 8.7: Analyzing How a Legal Writer Evinces Intelligence	
		in a Legal Document	190
		Exercise 8.8: Analyzing How a Legal Writer Evinces Intelligence	120
		in a Legal Document	190
		B. Putting It All Together: An Outline of the Components	100
		of Logos, Pathos, and Ethos	190
		of Logos, Pathos, and Ethos	170
	V	RHETORICAL STYLE	193
L		THE TOTAL OF THE	422
	A	METAPHOR	195
0	Τ	vale of Matanhau in Dansvasiva I and Muiting	105
9		vels of Metaphor in Persuasive Legal Writing	197
	1,	Defining Metaphor	197
		A. The Basic Definition of Metaphor	197
		Exercise 9.1: Analyzing a Metaphor	201
		B. Distinguishing Simile	202
		Exercise 9.2: Analyzing a Simile	204
	II.	Levels of Metaphor in Persuasive Legal Writing	205
		A. Level One: Doctrinal Metaphors	205
		Exercise 9.3: Analyzing the Repudiation of a Doctrinal Metaphor	209
		B. Level Two: Legal Method Metaphors	210
		C. Level Three: Stylistic Metaphors	212
		D. Level Four: Inherent Metaphors	214
10	Cra	ofting Effective Metaphors	217
10		Focusing on Original Stylistic Metaphors	217
		The Basic Grammatical Forms of Stylistic Metaphors	
	11.		218
		A. Metaphoric Sentences	219
		Exercise 10.1: Understanding Pure Metaphoric Sentences	222
		B. Metaphoric Clauses	223
		C. Single-Word Metaphors	225
		D. Extended Metaphors	227
		E. The Difficulty in Categorizing Different Metaphoric	
		Structures	230
		Exercise 10.2: Understanding the Basic Forms of Metaphor	230
	III.	The Functions of Original Stylistic Metaphors	231
		A. The Logos Function	231
		B. The Pathos Function	231