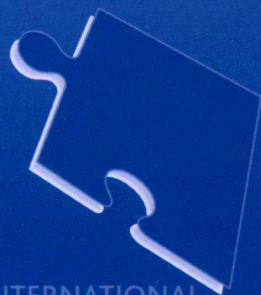


EUROPEAN LAW COLLECTION

The Legal Profession in the European Union

Bruno Nascimbene
with the collaboration of Elisabetta Bergamini



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THE LEGAL PROFESSION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

By

Bruno Nascimbene

With the collaboration of ELISABETTA BERGAMINI



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THE LEGAL PROFESSION IN THE EUROPEAN UNION

Kluwer European Law Collection

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To Giovanna, *avvocato*, and Michele Mario, solicitor and *avvocato*.

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Preface

My thanks to all those whose collaboration contributed so appreciably to the achievement of this work, and in the first place to Robert Bray for his work of translation and revision.

I have a debt of gratitude to the following for the information they provided and contacts they made with lawyers in the various Member States: Andrea Carta and the CCBE-Council of Bars and Law Societies of Europe; Benedict Saupe (Austria); Marc Wagemans (Belgium); Elena Ivanova (Bulgaria); Antonis Glykis and Koulia D. Vakis (Cyprus); Eva Trmalova and Marketa Tosnerova (Czech Republic); Ulrikke Krogbeck (Denmark); Marti Hääl and Marin Vallikivi (Estonia); Pirkko Kivikari (Finland); Géraldine Cavaillé and Charlotte Varin (France); Jeanette Reuviaux and Eva Schriever (Germany); Evangelos Tsouroulis (Greece); Borbála Szabó and János Bánáti (Hungary); John Handoll, Ruairi Rynn and Maurice Dockrell (Ireland); Inese Sakārne and Inese Hazenfusa (Latvia); Renata Berzanskiene and Rytis Jokubauskas (Lithuania); Lucy Dupong (Luxembourg); Paul Micallef (Malta); Marieke Vanderpijl (Netherlands); Paulina Karolczak (Poland); Rui Pinto Duarte and Ana Cristina Delgado (Portugal); Hugh Mercer, Emily Wood and Lee Gabbie (UK: England and Wales); Chris Willett and Iain MacNeil (UK: Scotland); Tomoya Obokata, Brice Dickson and Brendan Garland (UK: Northern Ireland); Carolina Nita and Raluca Bercea (Romania); Natasa Majernikova (Slovakia); Aleksandra Janezic (Slovenia); Constanza Anchústegui Resista, Julen Fernández Conte, Eduardo Najera, Santos Pastor (Spain); Johan Sangborn (Sweden). My thanks are also due for the revision of the work to Alessandra Compassi, Eleonora Ocello and Teresa Vecchi (doctoral research students at the University of Udine).

National rules on the legal profession have undergone various changes over the period in which the research was carried out: changes or proposals for changes have often been made as a result of the need for conformity with Community law

and the case law of the Court of Justice. Although every effort has been made to take account of these changes, we have in any event included in a separate *Annex* a list of the most appropriate websites so as to enable the reader to consult national laws and practices directly.

June 2009

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