

汉藏英对照自然科学名词术语丛书
Chinese-Tibetan-English Natural Science's Terminology Series



དੂਜਾ ਸਾਹਮਣਾ
物理学 PHYSICS



四川民族出版社
四 川 民 族 出 版 社
Sichuan Nationalities Publishing House

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藏文：**དୂ
ବ୍ୟାକ୍ ପ୍ରତିଶ୍ରୁତି**

物理学 PHYSICS

四川民族出版社

蜀书 2000年8月一版 2001年1月二印

Sichuan Nationalities Publishing House

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

物理学科技术语翻译丛书: 汉、藏、英/西藏教材编译中心, 青海教材编译处, 青海师范大学, 西藏大学等编译. —成都: 四川民族出版社, 2000.6

(汉藏英对照自然科学名词术语丛书·第2卷/五协办组织编译)

I S B N 7-5409-2340-7

I. 物... II. ①西... ②青... ③西... III. 物理学—名词术语—汉、藏、英 IV. 04-61

中国版本图书馆CIP数据核字(2000)第32804号

汉藏英对照自然科学名词术语丛书

物理学

组织编译: 五省区藏族教育协作领导小组办公室

出版发行: 四川民族出版社

地 址: (610012) 成都盐道街3号

印 刷: 成都印刷一厂

经 销: 四川省新华书店

开 本: 787mm × 1092mm 1/16

印 张: 4 6.5

字 数: 950千字

版 次: 2000年6月第1版 2000年6月第1版第1次印刷

印 数: 00001—3000

标准书号: I S B N 7-5409-2340-7 / G · 1225

定 价: 100.00元

ଦୟ·ଶ୍ରୀଗାନ୍ଧିଜୀଙ୍କରାମ ଗାନ୍ଧିଜୀଙ୍କରା

ଅନୁଵାନକରଣକାରୀ ସମ୍ପଦବିଭାଗ ଗାନ୍ଧିଜୀଙ୍କରା

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| △ ପାତ୍ରପାତ୍ରାମା | (୧୯୦୦୨୧) ଶ୍ରୀଗାନ୍ଧିଜୀଙ୍କରାମ ଅନୁଵାନକାରୀ |
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| △ ମେହିରାମା | ISBN 7-5409-2340-7/G · 1225 |
| △ ମେହିରାମା | ୨୦୦ |

גַּם-בְּנֵי-עֲמָקָם-אֶתְּנָאָהָרָן

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序

统一和规范各学科名词术语，加强工具书建设是藏文教材建设必须具备的基础条件之一。名词术语是信息的载体，推进名词术语规范化建设，使之达到标准化的要求，不仅在知识传播、技术传递和学术交流以及信息、数据交换等方面具有十分重要的意义，而且对促进藏语文的规范化建设，藏民族语言文字处理、文献管理、文化教育、新闻出版，藏族地区的科技的发展，逐步消除本民族语言内外的交流障碍也具有十分重要的作用。

名词术语规范化是一项技术性很强的工作，要求高，原则性强。现推出的《汉藏英对照自然科学名词术语丛书》是由藏、青、川、甘、滇五省区藏文教材编译机构及有关大专院校和藏语文教学、科研、翻译等单位的上百位专家学者以严谨的科学态度，经过十几年的艰苦努力完成的。它较好地遵循了名词术语的命名原则，根据藏语文的构词规律，减少藏语地方方言差异，具有一定的权威性。

《汉藏英对照自然科学名词术语丛书》在伟大祖国步入21世纪之际，陆续与读者见面，这无疑是对藏语文名词术语规范化、标准化建设的一大贡献。值该套丛书出版之际，我们热切希望得到社会更广泛的关注和支持，以加速藏语文名词术语规范化建设。

全国科学技术名词审定委员会委员
教育部民族教育司司长 夏 铸

2000年1月

PREFACE

It is essential for the formation of Tibetan textbooks and reference books that the technical terms in every subject are standardized. Technical terms carry significant information , and consequently it is of vital importance that they adhere to a standard . This is important for a number of reasons , such as the distribution of knowledge , the sharing of technology , the exchange of culture , information and data. Standardization of technical terms also plays a very important role in the construction of standardized Tibetan language as a whole. It assists in areas such as document management , culture , education , press , development of science and technology in Tibetan—inhabited areas. It will gradually contribute to overcoming obstacles in communication both within Tibetan language , and with other languages.

The construction of technical terms is a task that demands a high degree of commitment and ability. The Chinese—Tibetan—English Natural Science Terminology Series is finally completed and is being distributed. More than one hundred experts have contributed to the compilation of this series , including Tibetan editors , language teachers , translators , some universities and colleges , scientific research and translation groups. They represent the five provinces and regions of Tibet , Qinghai , Sichuan , Gansu and Yunan. This book is a result of their diligence

and commitment to scientific integrity , and their hard work over many years . This is an authoritative book , which eliminates the local dialect discrepancies because it is grounded on the principles of naming terminal terms and word forming rules of the Tibetan language.

The Chinese — Tibetan — English Natural Science Terminology Series presented as a gift to the 50th Anniversary of the founding of the People ' s Republic of China , will be read by many generations of readers. This book is undoubtedly a great contribution to the construction of standardization and normalization of technical terms in Tibetan language. On the occasion of the publication of this series , we are eager for the support and concern of our society to assist in moving forward with the construction of the standardization of technical terms of Tibetan language.

Xia Zhu , Member of National Scientific and Technical Terminology examination Commission & Head of Department of Nationalities ' Education of the Ministry of Education

June 1, 2000

